

# **MASSACHUSETTS MOSQUITO CONTROL ANNUAL OPERATIONS REPORT**

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**2008** Year of Report

Date of Report: March 30, 2009

Project/District Name: **Cape Cod Mosquito Control Project**

Address: 86 WILLOW STREET

City/Town: YARMOUTH PORT

Zip: 02675

Phone: 508 775 1510

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**Report prepared by: *Gabrielle Sakolsky, Assistant Superintendent and Margaret A. Laber, Administrative Assistant***

If you have a mission statement, please include it here:

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## **ORGANIZATION SETUP:**

Please list your Commissioner's names:

Gene McAuliffe, Chairperson  
Jere Downing, Vice-Chairman  
Charles Sumner, Secretary  
James H. Quirk, Jr  
J.Gregory Milne

Please list the Supt./Director's name: John W. Doane

Please list the Supt./Director's contact phone number: 508 775 1510

Please list your Asst. Supt./Asst. Director's name: Gabrielle Sakolsky

Do you have a website? No

If yes, please list the web address here: http://

Please list your staffing levels for the year of this report:

Full time: 23

Part time:

Seasonal: 1

Other: (please describe)

Please break these down into the following areas:

Administrative staff: 3

Field staff: 20

Please check off all that apply, and list employee name(s) next to each category:

- Public relations John W. Doane, Superintendent, Gabrielle Sakolsky, Assistant Superintendent
- Information technology
- Entomologist Gabrielle Sakolsky
- Wetland Scientist
- Biologist
- Education Gabrielle Sakolsky,
- Laboratory Gabrielle Sakolsky
- Operations John W. Doane
- Facilities Bart Morris
- Other (please list)

For the year of this report, we maintained:

16 vehicles

2 modified wetland equipment (list type) piston Bulley with rotarty ditcher & low ground pressure excavator

0 ULV sprayers (list type)

Larval control equipment (list type) 16 four gallon electric backpack sprayers

Other (please be specific):

**Comments:** Cape Cod Mosquito Control Project is overseen by five commissioners. One of these is appointed by the Cape Cod Selectmen and Town Councilors Association and one is appointed by the Cape cod Municipal Managers Association.

How many cities & towns in your service area? 15

Please list: Barnstable, Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Provincetown, Sandwich, Truro, Wellfleet, Yarmouth

**\*Please attach a link to a map of your service area if possible.**

### **INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT (IPM):**

**DEFINITION:** a comprehensive strategy of pest control whose major objective is to achieve desired levels of pest control in an environmentally responsible manner by combining multiple pest control measures to reduce the need for reliance on chemical pesticides; more specifically, a combination of pest controls which addresses conditions that support pests and may include, but is not limited to, the use of monitoring techniques to determine immediate and ongoing need for pest control, increased sanitation, physical barrier methods, the use of

**natural pest enemies and a judicious use of lowest risk pesticides when necessary.**

Please check off all of the services that you currently provide to your member cities and towns as part of your IPM program; details of these services are in the next sections.

- Larval mosquito control
- Adult mosquito control
- Source reduction
- Ditch maintenance
- Open Marsh Water Management
- Adult mosquito surveillance
- Education, Outreach & Public education
- Research
- Other (please list):

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

### **LARVAL MOSQUITO CONTROL:**

Do you have a larval mosquito suppression program? Yes

If yes, please describe the purpose of this program: The purpose of this program is to manage mosquito populations in Barnstable County below the nuisance level and to protect public health.

Please give the time frame for this program: April through October

Describe the areas that this program is used: All fresh water & salt water areas found to contain mosquito larvae.

Do you use:

- Ground applied (includes hand, portable and/or backpack)
- Helicopter applications
- Other (please list):

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

What products do you use in – (please use product name and EPA#)

**Wetlands:** Aquabac XT#62637-1, Aquabac G#62637-3, GB1111#8898-16, Agnique MMF#53263-28

**Catch basins:** Altosid WSP#2724-448, Vectolex WSP#73049-20

**Containers:** Altosid WSP#2724-448

**Other (please list):**

Please list the rates of application for the areas listed above:

**Wetlands:** AquabacXT is 0.5 to 1 pint per acre AquabacG is 2.5 to 10 pounds per acre, GB111 is 2 to 3 gallons per acre, Agnique MMF 0.2 to 1 gallon per acre

**Catch basins:** Altosid WSP is 1 seven gram packet per basin, Vectolex WSP is 1 ten gram packet per basin

**Containers:** Altosid WSP 1 packet per 135 ft of surface

**Other:**

What is your trigger for larviciding operations? (check all that apply)

Larval dip counts – please list trigger for application: 10 DIPS AVERAGE 5 MOSQUITO LARVAE PER DIP

Historical records

Best professional judgment

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

**\*Please attach a link to maps of treatment areas if possible.**

### **ADULT MOSQUITO CONTROL:**

Do you have an adult mosquito suppression program? No

If yes, please describe the purpose of this program:

Please give the time frame for this program:

Describe the areas that this program is used:

Do you use:

**Truck applications**

**Portable applications**

**Aerial applications**

**Other (please list):**

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

Please list the names of the products used with EPA #:

- 1).
- 2).
- 3).
- 4).
- 5).
- 6).

Please list your application rates for each product:

- 1).
- 2).
- 3).
- 4).
- 5).
- 6).

Please describe the maximum amounts or frequency used in a particular time frame such as season and areas

What is your trigger for adulticiding operations? (check all that apply)

- Landing rates - please list trigger for application
- Light trap data - please list trigger for application
- Complaint calls - please list trigger for application
- Arbovirus data
- Best professional judgment

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

**\*Please attach a link to maps of treatment areas if possible.**

### **SOURCE REDUCTION**

Do you perform source reduction methods such as tire/container removal? Yes

If yes, please describe your program: We educate home and business owners to remove any containers on their property that would create larval habitat for mosquitoes

What time frame during the year is this method employed? yearround

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

### **DITCH MAINTENANCE**

Do you have a ditch maintenance program? Yes

Please check all that apply:

- Inland/freshwater
- Saltmarsh

If yes, please describe: We remove obstructions in ditches that prevent water from flowing

Please check off all that apply INLAND DITCH MAINTENANCE:

- Hand tools
- Mechanized equipment
- Other (please list):

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Please check off all that apply SALTMARSH DITCH MAINTENANCE:

- Hand cleaning
- Mechanized cleaning
- Other (please list):

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Please give an estimate of cumulative length of ditches maintained from the list above **INLAND**:

**Hand cleaning 141,992 feet**  
**Mechanized cleaning 200 feet**  
**Other (please list):**

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Please give an estimate of cumulative length of ditches maintained from the list above **SALTMARSH**:

**Hand cleaning 22,527 feet**  
**Mechanized cleaning 2,000 feet**  
**Other (please list):**

What time frame during the year is this method employed? October 1<sup>st</sup> to April 1st

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

**\*Please attach a link to maps of ditch maintenance areas if possible.**

## **OPEN MARSH WATER MANAGEMENT**

Do you have an OMWM program? No

If yes, please describe:

Please give an estimate of total square feet or acreage:

What time frame during the year is this method employed?

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

**\*Please attach a link to maps of OMWM areas if possible.**

### ADULT MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE

Do you have an adult mosquito surveillance program? Yes

Please list the number (not location) of MDPH traps in your service area: none

Please check off all the types of surveillance that apply to your program:

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gravid traps                      |                                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resting boxes                     |                                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CDC light traps                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CDC light traps w/CO <sub>2</sub> | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ABC light traps                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ABC light traps w/CO <sub>2</sub>            | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NJ light traps                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NJ light traps w/CO <sub>2</sub>             | <input type="checkbox"/> Canopy |

Other (please describe): Bioquip EVS light traps used with carbon dioxide

Please describe the purpose of this program: To sample adult mosquito populations to assess efficacy of our larval control project and monitor for the presence of arbovirus

Do you maintain long-term trap sites in any of your areas? Yes

If yes, please describe how you chose these long-term sites. Long term sites for resting boxes were chosen based on the presence of *Culiseta melanura* and roosting bird populations. Gravid traps are placed in locations where there are high *Culex* populations or where crows congregate as a sentinel. Long term light traps locations are placed in a variety of habitats to target certain mosquitoes of concern. This includes control sites where larviciding is not permitted.

Please check off the species of concern in your service area:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ae. albopictus</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ae. vexans</i>       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ae. cinereus</i>   | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>An. punctipennis</i> |

- An. quadrimaculatus*
- Cq. perturbans*
- Cx. pipiens*
- Cx. restuans*
- Cx. salinarius*
- Cs. melanura*
- Cs. morsitans*
- Oc. abserratus*
- Oc. canadensis*
- Oc. cantator*
- Oc. excrucians*

- Oc. fitchii*
- Oc. j. japonicus*
- Oc. punctor*
- Oc. sollicitans*
- Oc. stimulans*
- Oc. taeniorhynchus*
- Oc. triseriatus*
- Oc. trivittatus*
- Ps. ferox*
- Ur. sapphirina*

Other (please list):

Do you participate in the MDPH Arboviral Surveillance program? Yes

How many pools do you submit weekly on average? 15

Please check off the arboviruses found in your area in the past 5 years:

- West Nile Virus
- Eastern Equine Encephalitis
- Other Please list:

Did the above listed diseases cause human or horse illnesses? No

Please explain:

At what arbovirus risk level did the year begin in your area? (If more than one please list)

**WNV: Low to moderate**

**EEE: Remote**

At what arbovirus risk level did the year end in your area? (If more than one please list)

**WNV: Moderate to High**

**EEE: Remote**

What time frame during the year is this method employed?

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

**\*Please attach a link to maps of surveillance areas if possible.**

## EDUCATION, OUTREACH & PUBLIC RELATIONS

Do you have an education/public outreach program? Yes

If yes, please describe: We present educational programs to a variety of organizations in Barnstable county. Our field crews hand out informational pamphlets to homeowners.

Please check off all that apply:

- School based program
- Website
- PR brochures/handouts
- Community events
- Science fairs
- Meeting presentations
- Other (please describe):

Please give an estimate of attendance/participants in this program: 1200

Please list some events you participated in for the year of this report: New Jersey Mosquito Control Association annual meeting; Senior Environmental Corp training workshop; Cape Cod Community College Environmental Technology lectures; Cape Cod Natural History Conference

What time frame during the year is this method employed? yearround

Have you performed any research projects, efficacy, bottle assays, etc.? Yes

If yes, please elaborate on your research projects: We evaluated different trap designs for greenhead fly control

Are you involved in any collaborations with academia, industry, environmental groups, etc.? Yes

If yes, please elaborate on your collaborations this past year: We work closely with Dr. Aimlee Laderman, Director of the Swamp Research Center at the Marine Biological Laboratory regarding Atlantic white cedar swamps; Dr. Steven Mihok, inventor of NZI traps evaluating trap designs in Northeast U.S. marshes

Please provide a list of technical reports, white/grey papers, publication in journal or trade magazines, etc.

Does your staff participate in educational opportunities? Yes

If yes, please list the training and education your staff received this year: they did GIS training through True North Mapping and inhouse MSDS and label reviews

Please list the certifications and degrees held by your staff: Mass Pesticide Applicators license and commerical certification; CDL and hydraulic license

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **BIOLOGICAL CONTROL EFFORTS**

Do you have a biological control program? Yes

If yes, please describe: We perform selective ditch maintenance to allow predatory fish access to stagnant pools. We also use bacterial larvicides such as BTI in our program.

Is this program the introduction of mosquito predators or the enhancement of habitat for native predators? Enhancement of habitat for native predators and introduction of natural pathogens to control mosquito populations.

Please check off all that apply:

- Predatory fish
- Predatory invertebrates
- Other (please describe): *Bacillus thuringiensis israelensis* and *Bacillus sphaericus*

What time frame during the year is this method employed? Yearround

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

Does your program use (check all that apply):

- Computers
- GIS mapping
- GPS equipment
- Computer databases
- Aerial Photography
- Other (please describe):

Please describe your capabilities in these areas: We have a Trimble GPS unit that we use to record trap sites, location of pipes, etc. Access Computer databases are used to

record all work completed as well as all trap information. We have historical aerial photographs as well as Mass GIS orthos.

Please describe your current GIS abilities: Intermediate

Give details if possible on your GIS abilities: We are currently using Mass GIS with ARC GIS 9 viewer. We have added a layer to the Mass GIS maps showing the unique numbers for each of our work sites. All work is entered into an Access data base that is connected to the maps.

Please describe any changes/enhancements in this area from the previous year: All field crews are now able to enter work reports in an electronic form

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **REVENUES & EXPENDITURES**

Please give a concise statement of revenues & expenditures for the prior fiscal year ending June 30.

For Fiscal Year 2008 revenue totalled 1,538,669.00 from all 15 towns on Barnstable County. Expenditures were as follows: AA Payroll account was \$1,003,451.00; FF account \$82,980.00, DD account \$346,031.00; EE account \$21,400.00; GG account \$76,907.00; BB account \$1,000.00, Commissioners Pay and travel, \$6,900.00.

**Comments:** \_\_\_\_\_

## **PESTICIDE USAGE**

Please total your pesticide usage with information from your Mass. Pesticide Use Report, WNV Larvicide Use records and contracted pesticide applications. Applications methods include; hand/backpack, aerial, ULV, mistblower, other (please explain)

Product Name: Agnique MMF  
EPA Reg. #: 53263-28  
Application method: hand sprayer  
Targeted life stage: Larvae/pupae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 5 gallons  
Comments: 32% active ingredient; 25 applications to 14 sites

Product Name: Aquabac G  
EPA Reg. #: 62637-3  
Application method: hand

Targeted life stage: Larvae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 3200 pounds  
Comments: 2.8% active ingredient; 200 applications to 149 sites

Product Name: Aquabac XT  
EPA Reg. #: 62637-1  
Application method: hand/backpack sprayer  
Targeted life stage: Larvae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 278 gallons  
Comments: 8% active ingredient; 2656 applications to 756 sites

Product Name: GB1111  
EPA Reg. #: 8898-16  
Application method: hand sprayer  
Targeted life stage: Larvae/pupae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 660 gallons  
Comments: 98.7% active ingredient; 900 applicaations to 345 sites

Product Name: Altosid WSP  
EPA Reg. #: 2724-448  
Application method: hand  
Targeted life stage: Larvae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 84 pounds  
Comments: 4.25% active ingredient; 5,429 road drains & containers treated

Product Name: Vectolex WSP  
EPA Reg. #: 73049-20  
Application method: hand  
Targeted life stage: Larvae  
Total amount of concentrate applied: 110 pounds  
Comments: 7.5% active ingredient; 4,970 road drains treaed

Product Name:  
EPA Reg. #:  
Application method:  
Targeted life stage: Choose one  
Total amount of concentrate applied:  
Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Product Name:  
EPA Reg. #:  
Application method:  
Targeted life stage: Choose one  
Total amount of concentrate applied:  
Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Product Name:  
EPA Reg. #:  
Application method:  
Targeted life stage: Choose one  
Total amount of concentrate applied:  
Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

### **LARGE AREA EXCLUSIONS**

Do you have large areas of pesticide exclusion, such as estimated or priority habitats?  
Yes

If yes, please explain, and attach maps or a weblink if possible. We are limited in our applications within the boundaries of Cape Cod National Seashore and Mashpee Wildlife Refuge

### **SPECIAL PROJECTS**

Do you perform any inspectional services such as inspections at sewage treatment facilities or review sub division plans? No

If yes, please elaborate

Do you work with DPW departments or other local or state officials to address stormwater systems, clogged culverts or other areas that you have identified as man-made mosquito problem areas? Yes

If yes, please elaborate: If we are contacted by local or state officials about clogged stormwater systems, clogged culverts or other areas that create larval habitat we address the problem through water management or larvicide treatment.

Have you worked with these departments on long term solutions? Yes

If yes, please elaborate: For example, in the town of Yarmouth we worked with town officials and CZM representative to replace a pipe that did not function.

### **CHILDREN AND FAMILIES PROTECTION ACT**

Is your program impacted by the Children and Families Protection Act? Yes

If yes, please explain: All schools located in Barnstable County were required to add our larvicide products to their outdoor IPM plan.

If you have data on compliance with this Act and your program, please list here: All public schools, private schools and parochial schools have notified us.

If you had difficulties with implementation of your program due to this law, please elaborate here: no

Comments:

### **GENERAL COMMENTS**

Please list any comments not covered in this report: Cape Cod Mosquito Control Project is a partner under the EPA/s Pesticide Environmental Stewardship Program under the auspices of the American Mosquito Control Association. Cape Cod Mosquito Control Project works closely with Town Boards of Health, Town Conservation Commissions and occasionally with the County Board of Health, as well as working with local citizens who have mosquito concerns.