

Bibliography

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An essential companion to this manual.

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An essential reference and in many respects the model of this manual.

General

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The AASHTO Green Book

Birnbaum, Charles A. 1994. *Protecting Cultural Landscapes: Planning, Treatment and Management of Historic Landscapes, Preservation Brief 36*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service.
<http://www.cr.nps.gov/hps/tps/briefs/brief36.htm>
Good basic guideline for the process of planning for the treatment of historic landscapes. Provides definitions of various historic landscape types and treatments, and a step-by-step process

Birnbaum, Charles A. 1996. *The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties with Guidelines for the Treatment of Cultural Landscapes*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service, Cultural Resource Stewardship and Partnerships, Heritage Preservation Services, Historic Landscape Initiative.
Gives the fullest guidance on treatment of historic landscapes

Davis, Timothy. 2006. *Historic Roads, Landscape Lines 16*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service.

<http://bookstore.gpo.gov>

Provides guidance in the identification, inventory, evaluation and treatment for historic roads within National Park System, in particular the preparation of a Cultural Landscape Report (CLR). Highly analogous to the process and guidelines contained in this manual.

Goetcheus, Cari, and Margie Coffin Brown, National Park Service. 2002. *Historic Roads and Trails in the National Park Service: A Cultural Landscape Perspective*.

A paper presented at the Preserving Historic Roads conference in Omaha, Nebraska, April 2002.

Marriott, Paul Daniel. 1998. *Saving Historic Roads*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Provides a good examination of the complex issues surrounding historic roads, and provides design and policy guidelines for adapting contemporary transportation laws and engineering practices to these resources.

Marriott, Paul Daniel. 2004. *From Milestones to Mile-Markers, Understanding Historic Roads*. Duluth, MN: Historic Preservation for America's Byways Resource Center.

Newton, Norman T. 1971. *Design on the Land, the Development of Landscape Architecture*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Good general history of parkways included in this far-ranging survey by a practicing landscape architect.

U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service. 1998. *A Guide to Cultural Landscape Reports: Contents, Process and Techniques*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service.

Describes the content and format for a cultural landscape report (CLR), which is the primary tool for long-term management of a cultural landscape. The section entitled Documenting the History describes the work that results in a CLR. A CLR is often prepared when a change is proposed, which is particularly important for historic parkways that can be threatened by "improvements". Documents tasks from research through development of a treatment plan and maintenance guide.

Access

Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences. 2003. *Access Management Manual*. Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences.

<http://www.accessmanagement.gov/manual.html>

ADA Accessibility

Federal Highway Administration. 2001. *Best Practices Design Guide: Designing Sidewalks and Trails for Access*. Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
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Barriers

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<http://www.aot.state.vt.us/planning/Documents/Guardrail.pdf>

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Pedestrian Users

Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences. 2000. *Highway Capacity Manual*. Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences.

Signage

Federal Highway Administration. 2004. *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices*. Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
<http://mutcd.fhwa.dot.gov/pdfs/2003r1/pdf-index.htm>

Walls

Gage, Mary and James Gage. 2005. *The Art of Splitting Stone: Early Rock Quarrying Methods in Pre-Industrial New England 1630-1825*. Second Edition. Amesbury, MA: Powwow River Books.

Mack, Robert C., FAIA and John P. Speweik. 1980. *Repointing Mortar Joints in Historic Masonry Buildings*. Preservation Brief No.2. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Interior, National Park Service.
<http://www.cr.nps.gov/hps/TPS/briefs/brief02.htm>, updated 1998

Thorson, Robert M. 2002. *Stone by Stone, the Magnificent History in New England's Stone Walls*. New York City: Walker Publishing Company.

Vermont Agency of Natural Resources, Department of Forest Parks and Recreation. N.d. *Stone Walls and Cellar Holes, A Guide for Landowners on Historic Features and Landscapes in Vermont's Forests*. Montpelier, VT: Vermont Agency of Natural Resources, Department of Forest Parks and Recreation.

II. Available on Web only

General

<http://hci.thetrustees.org/documents.cfm?documentID=354>
The Path to Protecting Country Roads (Alexandra Dawson, Esq., January 2004)

<http://www.byways.org>, <http://www.bywaysonline.org/>
National Scenic Byways Program, includes information on state scenic byways program and corridor management plans

<http://www.clf.org/general/index.asp?id=386>
Take Back Your Streets: How to Protect Communities From Asphalt and Traffic

<http://commpres.env.state.ma.us/index.asp>
Community Preservation Initiative – Massachusetts Executive Office of Environmental Affairs

http://www.ecs.umass.edu/baystate_roads/index.htm
Bay State Roads - Massachusetts Local Technical Assistance Program

<http://www.environment.fhwa.dot.gov/histpres/index.asp>
Federal Highway Administration – Historic Preservation and Archeology Program

<http://www.historicroads.org>
“Dedicated to the identification, preservation and management of historic roads”

<http://www.ite.org>
The Institute of Transportation Engineers is an international educational and scientific association of transportation professionals who are responsible for meeting mobility and safety needs.

<http://www.mass.gov/dcr/stewardship/histland/histland.htm>
Historic Landscape Preservation Initiative

http://www.nationaltrust.org/issues/transportation/design_guidelines.html
National Trust for Historic Preservation – Transportation Issues and Initiatives

<http://www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc>

Massachusetts Historical Commission Homepage. Technical Services Division FAQs on Review and Compliance, availability of PNFs, MACRIS on-line search tool of MHC historic properties database and other relevant topics.

<http://www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc/mhcpdf/difference.pdf>

There's a Difference! (Massachusetts Historical Commission) defines the difference between national and state registers of Historic Places

Design and Design Alternatives

<http://www.contextsensitivesolutions.org>

“the Transportation community’s Online Resource Center for Context Sensitive Solutions” includes case studies, national and international, searchable by road cross section element, and traffic calming

<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/csd/>

Federal Highway Administration – Context Sensitive Solutions

<http://www.frcog.org/planpub.html>

Franklin Regional Council of Governments - Design Alternatives for Rural Roads
Includes information on low speed/low volume design

<https://www.ite.org/traffic/tcsatate.htm#tcsop>

Good survey and toolbox of traffic calming techniques by Institution of Transportation Engineers (ITE)

<http://www.pedbikeinfo.org/>

The Pedestrian and Bicycle Information Center is a clearinghouse for information about health and safety, design and engineering, advocacy, education, enforcement and access mobility.

<http://tfhrc.gov/>

Federal Highway Administration – Turner-Fairbank Highway Research Center

<http://www.trafficcalming.org>

Good survey of traffic calming techniques

Laws and Regulations

<http://commpres.env.state.ma.us/content/ptbo.asp>

Preservation Through Bylaws and Ordinances (updated through 2003)
Overview of legal issues (including roads) related to historic preservation in Massachusetts

<http://www.mass.gov/czm/envpermitmaprotectionact.htm>
Wetlands Protection Act – overview

<http://www.mass.gov/envir/mepa/>
Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act Office

<http://www.state.ma.us/legis/laws/mgl/40-15c.htm>
Scenic Road Bylaws – full legal text

<http://www.mass.gov/legis/laws/mgl/gl-44b-toc.htm>
Community Preservation Act – full legal text

<http://www.mass.gov/legis/laws/mgl/131-40.htm>
Wetlands Protection Act – full legal text