

## **Regional HIV/AIDS Epidemiologic Profile of New Bedford, Massachusetts: 2012**

### **Recent changes to the presentation of Massachusetts HIV/AIDS surveillance data**

Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH), Bureau of Infectious Diseases, HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports and other HIV data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases who were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts. As of January 1, 2012, this resulted in the removal of 2,924 HIV/AIDS cases, of which 808 have died and 2,116 were living. These persons living with HIV/AIDS may still continue to reside and receive care in the Commonwealth. The total number of persons living with HIV/AIDS, irrespective of location of diagnosis, is the basis for MDPH service planning. This change is partially a result of increased activities required by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) for de-duplication among states in an effort to identify cases that are counted multiple times in the National HIV/AIDS Surveillance System. The cases are assigned to the state that reports the earliest date of AIDS diagnosis if available. If the case has not progressed to AIDS, the case is assigned to the state with the earliest HIV diagnosis date. Please note that all previous HIV/AIDS fact sheets, data reports and presentations include cases that may have been first diagnosed in another state.

Also effective January 1, 2011, the MDPH HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to eliminate the presumed heterosexual exposure mode category for males; those cases have been reassigned to the no identified risk (NIR) exposure mode category. The presumed heterosexual exposure mode category was used with the intention of identifying HIV exposure mode for females when sex with males is the only reported risk factor, there is no evidence of current or past injection drug use (IDU), and behavioral risk and HIV status information about male sexual partners are unknown. Twenty-nine percent of females living with HIV/AIDS and 40% of recent female HIV diagnoses are reported in the presumed heterosexual exposure mode category. The application of the presumed heterosexual exposure mode category to males is overly inclusive in that female to male HIV transmission is biologically less probable, and there are alternate exposure modes that are possible for males, including sex with other men (MSM) or IDU. The CDC reports males diagnosed with HIV/AIDS who report sex with females as their only risk factor, without corresponding partner risk or HIV status information, in the NIR exposure mode category. This revision to report presumed heterosexual male HIV/AIDS cases as NIR will bring Massachusetts HIV/AIDS case reporting for males in alignment with CDC standards. The MDPH will maintain presumed heterosexual and heterosexual exposure mode categories for females.

**Table 1. Total number of people reported with HIV infection or AIDS<sup>1</sup> by mortality status on December 31, 2011: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>2</sup>**

	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
People Living with HIV/AIDS	457	49%
People Reported with HIV or AIDS who are Deceased	478	51%
<b>Total Number of People Reported with HIV Infection or AIDS</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Does not include individuals diagnosed with HIV infection (non-AIDS) who died prior to January 1, 1999 or who were not in care on January 1, 1999

<sup>2</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program, Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 2. Average annual rate of HIV infection diagnosis from 2008 to 2010 and HIV/AIDS prevalence rate on 12/31/11<sup>1</sup>: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Average annual HIV diagnosis rate from 2008–2010</b>	<b>Average rate per 100,000</b>	<b>Average annual number of HIV diagnoses</b>
New Bedford, MA	11.9	11.3
Massachusetts Total	10.3	664.7

  

<b>HIV/AIDS prevalence rate on 12/31/11</b>	<b>Rate per 100,000</b>	<b>Number of people living with HIV/AIDS</b>
New Bedford, MA	480.7	457
Massachusetts Total	277.5	18,170

<sup>1</sup> The denominators for rate calculations are from the 2010 Census, Summary File 1.

<sup>2</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program, Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 3. People living with HIV/AIDS<sup>1</sup>, deaths among people reported with HIV/AIDS, and newly diagnosed HIV infections by year<sup>2</sup>: 2001–2010, New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>3</sup>**

<b>Year</b>	<b>HIV/AIDS Prevalence</b>	<b>Deaths among those with HIV/AIDS</b>	<b>Diagnosis of HIV Infection</b>
2001	423	24	27
2002	439	20	35
2003	442	15	18
2004	440	15	13
2005	441	15	16
2006	450	11	20
2007	461	7	18
2008	453	17	9
2009	451	16	14
2010	448	14	11

<sup>1</sup> Number of people living with HIV/AIDS on 12/31 of each year

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

Data source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program, Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 4. People diagnosed with HIV infection from 2008–2010<sup>1</sup> and people living with HIV/AIDS on December 31, 2011 by gender, place of birth, race/ethnicity, exposure mode, age at HIV infection diagnosis and current age: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>2</sup>**

HIV Infection Diagnoses			PLWH/A	
Gender:	N	%	N	%
Male	23	68%	256	56%
Female	11	32%	201	44%
Place of Birth:	N	%	N	%
US	26	76%	338	74%
Puerto Rico/US Dependency <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	64	14%
Non-US	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	55	12%
Race/Ethnicity:	N	%	N	%
White (non-Hispanic)	17	50%	219	48%
Black (non-Hispanic)	10	29%	109	24%
Hispanic/Latino	7	21%	124	27%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%
Exposure Mode:	N	%	N	%
Male-to-male sex (MSM)	8	24%	67	15%
Injection Drug Use (IDU)	6	18%	190	42%
MSM/IDU	0	0%	8	2%
Heterosexual Sex	7	21%	117	26%
Other	0	0%	7	2%
Total Undetermined	13	38%	68	15%
• Presumed Heterosexual Sex <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	25	5%
• Undetermined <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	43	9%
Age:	N	%	N	%
	At Diagnosis		On December 31, 2011	
Under 13	0	0%	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>
13 to 19	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>
20 to 24	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	6	1%
25 to 29	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	9	2%
30 to 34	8	24%	19	4%
35 to 39	0	0%	34	7%
40 to 44	5	15%	52	11%
45 to 49	8	24%	91	20%
50 to 54	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	102	22%
55 to 59	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	81	18%
60+	-- <sup>7</sup>	-- <sup>7</sup>	61	13%
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available three-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>2</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>3</sup> Ninety-eight percent of people diagnosed with HIV infection from 2008–2010 who were born in a US dependency were born in Puerto Rico, 1% were born in the US Virgin Islands, 1% were born in Guam and 1% were born in an unknown dependency.

<sup>4</sup> Includes female sex with male of unknown HIV status or risk. This category is limited to females.

<sup>5</sup> Includes male sex with female of unknown HIV status or risk, those still being followed up for risk information, those who have died with no determined risk, and those lost to follow-up.

<sup>6</sup> Total includes American Indian/Alaska Native, other and unspecified race/ethnicity.

<sup>7</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 5. People living with HIV/AIDS on December 31, 2011 by gender and race/ethnicity: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>**

Race/Ethnicity:	Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%
White (non-Hispanic)	130	51%	89	44%
Black (non-Hispanic)	58	23%	51	25%
Hispanic/Latino	65	25%	59	29%
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>256</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, other and unspecified race/ethnicity.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 6. People living with HIV/AIDS on December 31, 2011 by gender and exposure mode: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>**

Exposure Mode:	Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%
Male-to-male sex (MSM)	67	26%	N/A	N/A
Injection drug use (IDU)	115	45%	75	37%
MSM/IDU	8	3%	N/A	N/A
Heterosexual sex	29	11%	88	44%
Other	5	2%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>
Total Undetermined	32	13%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>
• Presumed heterosexual sex <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	25	12%
• Undetermined <sup>3</sup>	32	13%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes female sex with male of unknown HIV status or risk. This category is limited to females.

<sup>3</sup> Includes male sex with female of unknown HIV status or risk, those still being followed up for risk information, those who have died with no determined risk, and those lost to follow-up.

<sup>4</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

N/A=Not Applicable

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 7. People diagnosed with HIV infection by gender and year of diagnosis: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>, 2001–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	Male		Female		Total
	N	%	N	%	
2001	12	44%	15	56%	27
2002	23	66%	12	34%	35
2003	10	56%	8	44%	18
2004	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	13
2005	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	16
2006	12	60%	8	40%	20
2007	9	50%	9	50%	18
2008	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	9
2009	8	57%	6	43%	14
2010	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>3</sup>	11

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 8. People diagnosed with HIV infection by race/ethnicity and year of diagnosis: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>, 2001–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	White Non-Hispanic		Black Non-Hispanic		Hispanic/Latino		Total <sup>3</sup>
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
2001	18	67%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	27
2002	16	46%	9	26%	10	29%	35
2003	8	44%	6	33%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	18
2004	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	8	62%	13
2005	9	56%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	16
2006	10	50%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	20
2007	9	50%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	18
2008	5	56%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	9
2009	5	36%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	14
2010	7	64%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	11

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Totals include Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaskan Native individuals, and those of other or undetermined race/ethnicity.

<sup>4</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 9. People diagnosed with HIV infection by place of birth and year of diagnosis: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>, 2001–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	US		Puerto Rico/ US Dependency <sup>3</sup>		Non-US		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
2001	22	81%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>27</b>
2002	21	60%	7	20%	7	20%	<b>35</b>
2003	13	72%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>18</b>
2004	7	54%	6	46%	0	0%	<b>13</b>
2005	13	81%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>16</b>
2006	14	70%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>20</b>
2007	13	72%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>18</b>
2008	7	78%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>9</b>
2009	9	64%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>14</b>
2010	10	91%	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>4</sup>	<b>11</b>

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Ninety-eight percent of all people diagnosed with HIV infection in MA who were born in a US dependency were born in Puerto Rico, 1% were born in the US Virgin Islands, <1% were born in American Samoa, <1% were born in Guam and 1% were born in an unknown dependency.

<sup>4</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 10. People diagnosed with HIV infection by exposure mode and year of diagnosis: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>, 2001–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	MSM		IDU		MSM/ IDU		HTSX		Other		Pres. HTSX <sup>3</sup>		Undeter- mined <sup>4</sup>		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
2001	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	13	48%	0	0%	8	30%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>27</b>
2002	7	20%	16	46%	0	0%	8	23%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>35</b>
2003	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	8	44%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	<b>18</b>
2004	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>13</b>
2005	5	31%	6	38%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>16</b>
2006	7	35%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	6	30%	<b>20</b>
2007	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	7	39%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>18</b>
2008	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>9</b>
2009	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	5	36%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>14</b>
2010	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	0	0%	0	0%	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	<b>11</b>

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Includes female sex with male of unknown HIV status or risk. This category is limited to females.

<sup>4</sup> Includes male sex with female of unknown HIV status or risk, those still being followed up for risk information, those who have died with no determined risk, and those lost to follow-up.

<sup>5</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

MSM = Male-to-Male Sex; IDU = Injection Drug Use; MSM/IDU = Male-to-Male Sex and Injection Drug Use; HTSX = Heterosexual Sex; Pres. HTSX = Presumed Heterosexual Sex

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 11. People diagnosed with HIV infection and AIDS within two months and all people diagnosed with HIV infection by year of diagnosis: New Bedford, Massachusetts<sup>1</sup>, 2001–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	HIV and AIDS diagnosed within two months	All HIV infection diagnoses	% diagnosed with HIV and AIDS within two months
Year:	N	N	%
2001	16	27	59%
2002	10	35	29%
2003	5	18	28%
2004	5	13	38%
2005	3	16	19%
2006	6	20	30%
2007	5	18	28%
2008	5	9	56%
2009	6	14	43%
2010	5	11	45%

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available ten-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.  
Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program, Data as of 1/1/12

**Table 12. People diagnosed with HIV infection and AIDS within two months and all people diagnosed with HIV infection by gender, race/ethnicity, and place of birth: New Bedford, Massachusetts,<sup>1</sup> 2008–2010<sup>2</sup>**

	HIV and AIDS diagnosed within two months	All HIV infection diagnoses	% diagnosed with HIV and AIDS within two months
<b>Gender:</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Male	10	23	43%
Female	6	11	55%
<b>Race/Ethnicity:</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
White (non-Hispanic)	7	17	41%
Black (non-Hispanic)	6	10	60%
Hispanic/Latino	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>
Asian/Pacific Islander	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>
Other/Undetermined <sup>3</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>
<b>Place of Birth:</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
US	11	26	42%
Puerto Rico/US Dependencies <sup>4</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>
Non-US	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>	-- <sup>5</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Department of Public Health HIV/AIDS fact sheets, epidemiologic reports, and other data presentations have been updated to remove all HIV/AIDS cases that were first diagnosed in another state before being reported in Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects year of HIV infection diagnosis among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis for the most recently available three-year period after the implementation of HIV infection reporting in 1999.

<sup>3</sup> Includes American Indian/Alaska Native, other and unspecified race/ethnicity.

<sup>4</sup> Ninety-eight percent of people diagnosed with HIV infection from 2008–2010 who were born in a US dependency were born in Puerto Rico, 1% were born in the US Virgin Islands, 1% were born in Guam and 1% were born in an unknown dependency.

<sup>5</sup> Values less than five are suppressed for populations less than 50,000 or for populations of unknown size. Additional values may be suppressed to prevent back calculation.

Data Source: MDPH HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program (percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding), Data as of 1/1/12