

# Traumatic Brain Injury -- ED Discharges

# 2006

## MASSACHUSETTS RESIDENTS

INJURY CAUSE	INJURY INTENT					Total Number	Percent of Total	Rate per 100,000 <sup>2</sup>
	Unintentional	Intentional		Undetermined	Other & Legal <sup>1</sup>			
		Self-Inflicted	Assault					
Drowning/submersion	11	0	0	0		11	< .1	0.2
Fall	19,921	3	5	4		19,933	369.6	311.5
Firearms	2	0	11	0	0	13	0.2	0.2
Machinery	37					37	0.7	0.6
Struck by, against	8,283		2,436		41	10,760	199.5	168.2
Transport Injuries:	8,546	1	3	0	0	8,550	158.5	133.6
<i>Motor vehicle traffic-related</i>	7,286	1	3	0		7,290	135.2	113.9
<i>Occupant</i>	6,106					6,106	113.2	95.4
<i>Motorcyclist</i>	200					200	3.7	3.1
<i>Pedal Cyclist</i>	158					158	2.9	2.5
<i>Pedestrian</i>	362					362	6.7	5.7
<i>Other person</i>	21					21	0.4	0.3
<i>Unspecified person</i>	439					439	8.1	6.9
<i>Pedal cyclist, other</i>	792					792	14.7	12.4
<i>Pedestrian, other</i>	34					34	0.6	0.5
<i>Other transport</i>	434					434	8.0	6.8
All Other/Unspecified	1,572	48	1,695	342	8	3,665	68.0	57.3
Adverse Effects						45	0.8	0.7
Cause/intent not provided						684	12.7	10.7
<b>TOTALS<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>38,372</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4,150</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43,698</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>682.9</b>
<b>RATE BY INTENT/per 100,000</b>	<b>599.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>--</b>			

Source: *Massachusetts Hospital Discharge Database, MA Division of Health Care Finance and Policy.*

<sup>1</sup> Legal Intervention includes injuries resulting from police actions and operations of war.

<sup>2</sup> Rates are not calculated on counts of less than five. Rates that are based on counts less than twenty may be unstable. Rates provided here are not age-adjusted and may differ slightly from other department publications.

<sup>3</sup> Adverse Effects can be related to medical and surgical care procedures, or to the use of therapeutic substances (including allergic reactions).

<sup>4</sup> Totals do not include subcategory counts.

—An injury hospitalization is defined as any case having an ICD9-CM Nature of Injury Code of 800-999 assigned to any of the ICD9 diagnosis fields [cases having the following codes are excluded if no other valid ICD9-CM code is assigned: Certain Adverse Effects (995.0-995.4, 995.6, 995.7, 995.86, 995.89), Complications of Surgical & Medical Care (996-999), and certain Late Effects (909.3, 909.5)]

—Categories and groupings are based on a modified version of the CDC's "Recommended framework of E-code groupings for presenting injury mortality and morbidity data." This framework does not provide for intentionality for certain cause categories as indicated by gray shading.

—Injury subcategories are italicized.

—Analysis is based on a fiscal year (Oct 1, 2005– Sep 30, 2006).

—Only Massachusetts residents with valid zip codes are included in this analysis.

—Injury hospitalization cases transferred to another acute care facility or subsequently dying in the hospital, are excluded from this analysis.

—Data were extracted and compiled by the Injury Surveillance Program, Bureau of Health Information, Statistics, Research and Evaluation, MDPH (January 2008)

