

## Working Group Meeting #5

One Financial Plaza 1350 Main Street Springfield, Massachusetts

MILONE & MACBROOM



## Welcome & Introductions



- Michael Clark Transportation Planner (MassDOT)
- Ethan Britland Project Manager (MassDOT)
- Mark Arigoni, L.A. Principal-in-Charge (MMI)
- Van Kacoyannakis, P.E. Traffic (MMI)
- John Hoey Facilitator (MMI)
- Sarah Paritsky Public Involvement (Regina Villa)



## Agenda



- Welcome & Introductions
- Overview of Public Informational Meeting #1
   & Working Group Meeting #4
- Summary of Work Completed to Date
- Refinement of Evaluation Criteria
- Refinement of Alternatives
- Next Steps



## Review of Public Informational Meeting #1



- Study Purpose & Process
- Public & Stakeholder Involvement Process
- Regional & Primary Study Areas
- Goals & Objectives
- Evaluation Criteria

- Existing Conditions-Issues, Constraints, & Opportunities
- Public Health –
   Integrated Health
   Impact Assessment
   (HIA)
- (2040) Future "No Build Conditions





- Continued Fine Tuning the Evaluation Criteria
- Completed Initial Public Informational Meeting
- Completed Future No Build Traffic Micro-Simulations
- Continued Refinement of Preliminary Alternatives & Discussion of Potential Impacts & Benefits of Each
- Continued Process of defining short and mid-term solutions to improve safety, health and traffic flow



## **Refinement of Evaluation Criteria**



#### Significant MASSDOT & MASSDPH Coordination

Massachusetts Department of Public Health Bureau of Environmental Health

- Comprehensive Evaluation Criteria that include Health Pathways within.....
  - o Mobility & Accessibility, Safety, Environmental Effects
  - Land Use & Economic Development
  - o Community Effects, and Cost



## **Refinement of Evaluation Criteria**



- Mobility & Accessibility (Sample)
  - Roadway Operations Functionality, Travel Time, Ped/Bike Functionality
    - Description, Data, Source/Tool, Health Pathway

A CONTRACTOR OF					6
Oritoria	Chinese Contraction of Contraction				
	A should be a set of the set of t				
1 Mobility and J					
	rational Functionality	Sec. 1953			Same and the second s
11		Description	Deta	Source/Tool	Health Pathway
.1.2	Provide acceptable Intersection level of service	Delay or LOS change in total number of intersections	Change in delay is minutes and LOS by approach and for total intersection	Synchro (Microsimulation Software)	Does this relate to congestion and thereby
1.2	Provide acceptable intersection level of service	V/C change by total number of intersections	Volume to capacity ration (V/C) by approach and for overall intersection	Synchro (Microsimulation Software)	longer commute and less time for family, activities etc.
11	Provide acceptable intersection level of service	Queue length changes in feet for total number of intersections - Calculated SDth and 95th percentile operant	Queue length by lane and approach in feet	Synchro (Microsimulation Software)	
.1.4	Provide or maintain acceptable merge, diverge, and weave level of service on 191 mainline	Change in LOS at merge, diverge and weave locations on limited access roadways.	LOS by location	Highway Capacity Software/Matual 2010	Does this related to safety? Tes
115	1-91 mainline and os and off-camp level of service	Change in LOS on limited access ramps and highway segments	LOS by location	Highway Capacity Software/Manual 2010	
1.2 Travel Time		Description	Cata	Source/Tool	- C
2.1	Average vehicular travel time along I-91 contidor	Change in travel time along I-91 between two points (tbd)	Travel time in minutes for a given distance during AM and PM peak hours (tbd)	TransCAD (Macro Travel Demand Model)	Safety from Traffic: Accident likelihood at given speed
23	Average vehicular travel times throughout primary study area	Change in travel time between A to D travel pain.	Travel time in minutes for a given distances for A to D points (tbd) through delay reduction	Synchrop <sup>®</sup> VISSIM	Safety from Traffic: Accident Haniltood at given speed
1.3 Pedectrian an	d Ricycle Functionality and Connectivity	Description	Data	Source/Tool	
121	Improve local access from the downtown unban cores to the riverhost (Je Connecticus Riverweik), open space, environmental resources, and activity centers (Je Besketbell Hall of Forme)	Charge in rumber or quality of connections between downtown and riverbort, to open space, environmental resources, netall, goods and social services, and activity centers	Number and quality of connections across I-R1 and rail line, to open space, environmental emources, and activity ombers	ADCGIS/Conceptual Plans/BEQ/PEQ/Walkscore	Active Transportation, Economic Opportunity, Gentriffication, Displacement
3.2	Improve access to community resources and social services	Change in number or quality of connections to schools, health care, social services, etc.	Number and quality of connections to schoole, health care, social services, etc.		
33	improve access to retail, goods, commerical activity centers	Change in number or quality of connections to goods and employment centers	Number and quality of connections to goods and employment centers		
14	Improve access to Union Station	Change In vehicular, bicycle, pedestrian and transit network to promote connectivity to Union Station	Additional sidewalk, bike path, bicycle facilities, but stops and amenities	ABCGIS/Conceptual Plans	Active Transportation, Economic Opportunity, Gentrification, Displacement
3.5	Provide regional bicycle and pedestrian connectivity	Promote longer distance commuting and recreational trips through improved access to regional bicycle and pedestrian facilities	Change in number or quality of connections. Fopulation reached.	ABCGIS/Conceptual Plans	Active Transportation,
1.4 Mode Shift		Description	Cata	Source/Tool	
A.I	Increase transit mode share	Improve access to public transportation or increase in transit services	Change in access to or amount of transit services (but stops, amenities, route changes, etc.)		Active Transportation,
6.2	increase bloycle and pedestrian mode share	Improve access or quality of bicycle and peditrian facilities. Increase pedestrian and bicyclist perception	Change in linear feet of aldewalk, linear feet of designated bicycle facilities		Active Transportation, Safety from Traffic



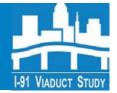
## **Alternatives Development**



- Reassessment (Impacts & Benefits) & Refinement of Preliminary Concepts Presented/Discussed at Working Group Meeting #4
- Elimination & Regrouping of Alternatives Developed



## **Alternatives Removed**

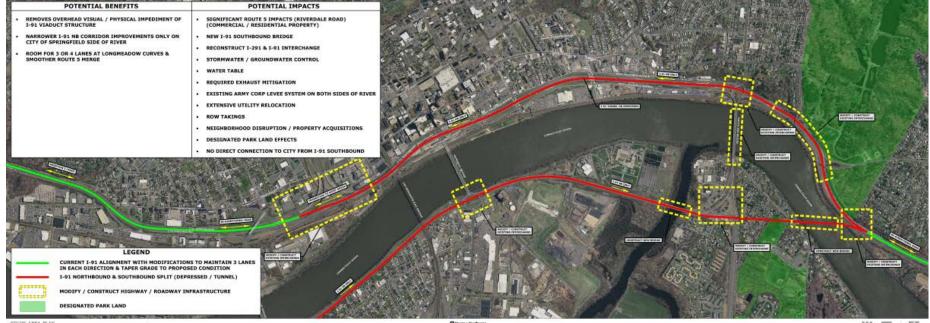


- Significant Impacts, Limited Improvements
- Alternatives removed from further consideration in this study
  - I-91 North & Southbound Split (East & West Side)
  - New Route 5 Bridge Connection (East & West Side)
  - I-91 relocated to Route 5 Corridor, connection to MassPike (West Side)
  - Tunnel Only Option



## North & Southbound Split





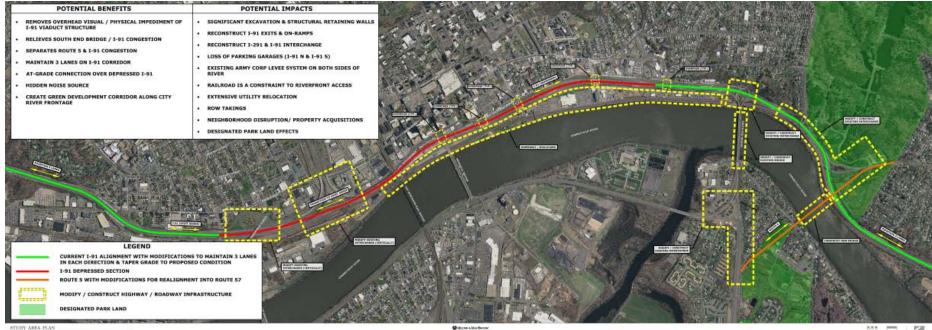
CONCEPT - NORTH & SOUTHBOUND SPLIT

-



## **Route 5 Realignment**



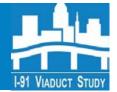


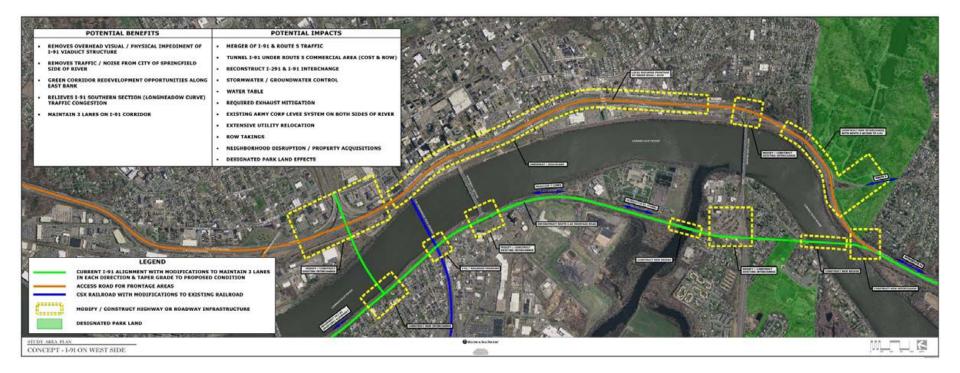
CONCEPT - ROUTE 5 REALIGNMENT

White a Marthana



#### I-91 on West Side (Utilizing Route 5 Corridor to MassPike Ramps)

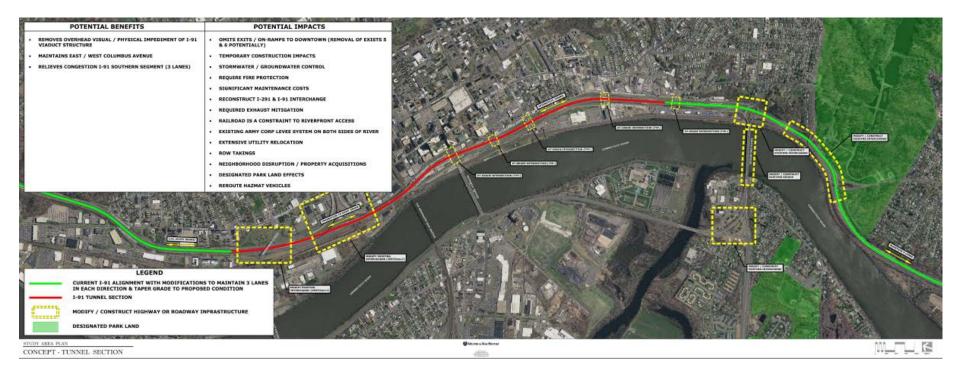






## **Tunnel Only Section**







## **Tunnel Only Section**



	POTENTIAL BENEFITS		POTENTIAL IMPACTS
•	REMOVES OVERHEAD VISUAL / PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT OF I-91 VIADUCT STRUCTURE	•	OMITS EXITS / ON-RAMPS TO DOWNTOWN (REMOVAL OF EXISTS 5 & 6 POTENTIALLY)
•	MAINTAINS EAST / WEST COLUMBUS AVENUE	•	TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION IMPACTS
•	RELIEVES CONGESTION I-91 SOUTHERN SEGMENT (3 LANES)	•	STORMWATER / GROUNDWATER CONTROL
		•	WATER TABLE
		•	SIGNIFICANT MAINTENANCE COSTS
		•	RECONSTRUCT I-291 & I-91 INTERCHANGE
		•	REQUIRED EXHAUST MITIGATION
		•	RAILROAD IS A CONSTRAINT TO RIVERFRONT ACCESS
		•	EXISTING ARMY CORP LEVEE SYSTEM ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER
		•	EXTENSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION
		•	ROW TAKINGS
		•	NEIGHBORHOOD DISRUPTION / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS
		•	DESIGNATED PARK LAND EFFECTS



## **Alternatives Refinement**



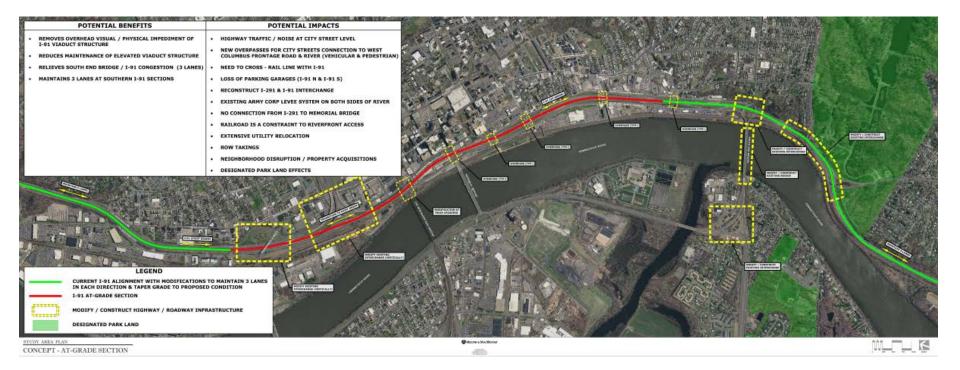
#### Regrouping of Alternatives Developed

- At-Grade Highway
- Relocated Rail Line (West Side)
- Relocated Highway (West Side)
- Reconstructed Elevated Structure (Modern Viaduct)
- Sunken or Tunnel, or Combination
- Enhanced Existing Viaduct (Short, Mid-term, Long-term)



### **At-Grade Section**







## **At-Grade Section Example**







## **At-Grade Section**

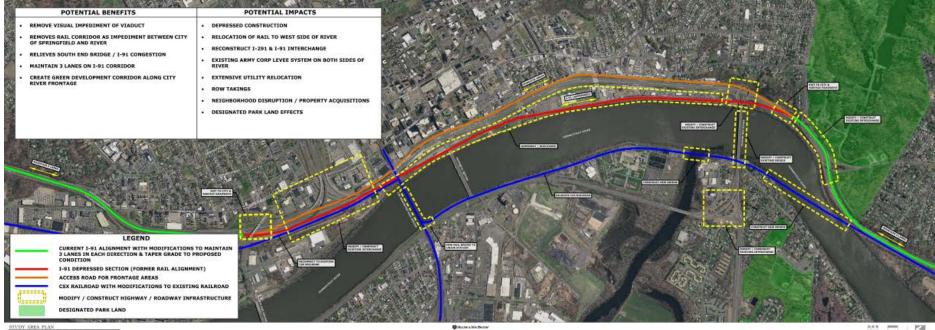


	POTENTIAL BENEFITS		POTENTIAL IMPACTS
• • •	POTENTIAL BENEFITS REMOVES OVERHEAD VISUAL / PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT OF I-91 VIADUCT STRUCTURE REDUCES MAINTENANCE OF ELEVATED VIADUCT STRUCTURE RELIEVES SOUTH END BRIDGE / I-91 CONGESTION (3 LANES) MAINTAINS 3 LANES AT SOUTHERN I-91 SECTIONS	• • • •	
		• • • •	NO CONNECTION FROM I-291 TO MEMORIAL BRIDGE RAILROAD IS A CONSTRAINT TO RIVERFRONT ACCESS EXTENSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION ROW TAKINGS NEIGHBORHOOD DISRUPTION / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS DESIGNATED PARK LAND EFFECTS



#### Relocated Railroad I-91 on former Rail Right-of-Way





CONCEPT - RAILROAD ROW

Marce & Martherer

MLTLK



#### Relocated Railroad I-91 on former Rail Right-of-Way



	POTENTIAL BENEFITS	POTENTIAL IMPACTS
•	REMOVE VISUAL IMPEDIMENT OF VIADUCT REMOVES RAIL CORRIDOR AS IMPEDIMENT BETWEEN CITY OF SPRINGFIELD AND RIVER	<ul> <li>DEPRESSED CONSTRUCTION</li> <li>RELOCATION OF RAIL TO WEST SIDE OF RIVER</li> <li>RECONSTRUCT I-291 &amp; I-91 INTERCHANGE</li> </ul>
•	RELIEVES SOUTH END BRIDGE / I-91 CONGESTION MAINTAIN 3 LANES ON I-91 CORRIDOR	EXISTING ARMY CORP LEVEE SYSTEM ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER
•	CREATE GREEN DEVELOPMENT CORRIDOR ALONG CITY RIVER FRONTAGE	<ul> <li>EXTENSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION</li> <li>ROW TAKINGS</li> <li>NEIGHBORHOOD DISRUPTION / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS</li> </ul>
		DESIGNATED PARK LAND EFFECTS



#### Railroad Relocation Example (New Bridge)









## Railroad Right-of-Way Example

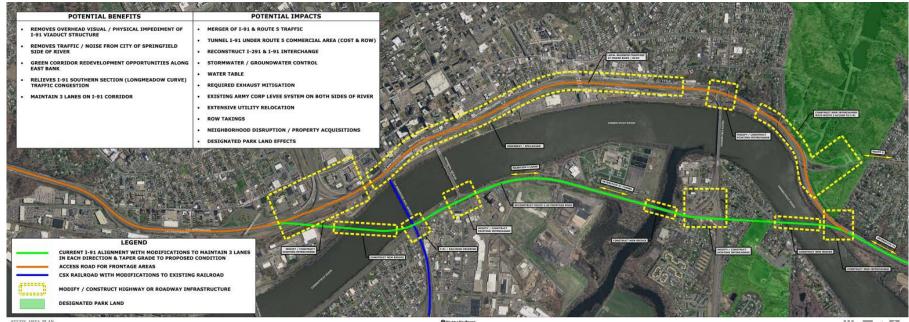






#### I-91 on West Side (Three New Bridges Option)





CONCEPT - I-91 ON WEST SIDE

MLTL §



#### I-91 on West Side

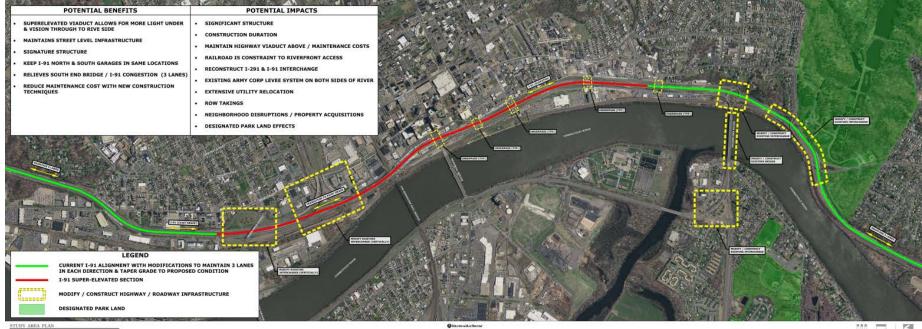


	POTENTIAL BENEFITS		POTENTIAL IMPACTS
• • •	REMOVES OVERHEAD VISUAL / PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT OF I-91 VIADUCT STRUCTURE REMOVES TRAFFIC / NOISE FROM CITY OF SPRINGFIELD SIDE OF RIVER GREEN CORRIDOR REDEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES ALONG EAST BANK RELIEVES I-91 SOUTHERN SECTION (LONGMEADOW CURVE) TRAFFIC CONGESTION	<ul> <li>TUN</li> <li>RECO</li> <li>STOI</li> <li>WAT</li> </ul>	GER OF I-91 & ROUTE 5 TRAFFIC NEL I-91 UNDER ROUTE 5 COMMERCIAL AREA (COST & ROW) ONSTRUCT I-291 & I-91 INTERCHANGE RMWATER / GROUNDWATER CONTROL ER TABLE JIRED EXHAUST MITIGATION
•	MAINTAIN 3 LANES ON I-91 CORRIDOR	EXTE     ROW     NEIG	TING ARMY CORP LEVEE SYSTEM ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER INSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION TAKINGS GHBORHOOD DISRUPTION / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS



#### **Reconstructed Elevated Section**





CONCEPT - ELEVATED SECTION

MECHENNACISCO

WLT ğ



## **Reconstructed Elevated Section**



POTENTIAL BENEFITS	POTENTIAL IMPACTS
<ul> <li>SUPERELEVATED VIADUCT ALLOWS FOR MORE LIGHT UNDER &amp; VISION THROUGH TO RIVE SIDE</li> <li>MAINTAINS STREET LEVEL INFRASTRUCTURE</li> <li>SIGNATURE STRUCTURE</li> <li>KEEP I-91 NORTH &amp; SOUTH GARAGES IN SAME LOCATIONS</li> <li>RELIEVES SOUTH END BRIDGE / I-91 CONGESTION (3 LANES)</li> <li>REDUCE MAINTENANCE COST WITH NEW CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SIGNIFICANT STRUCTURE</li> <li>CONSTRUCTION DURATION</li> <li>MAINTAIN HIGHWAY VIADUCT ABOVE / MAINTENANCE COSTS</li> <li>RAILROAD IS CONSTRAINT TO RIVERFRONT ACCESS</li> <li>RECONSTRUCT I-291 &amp; I-91 INTERCHANGE</li> <li>EXISTING ARMY CORP LEVEE SYSTEM ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER</li> <li>EXTENSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION</li> <li>ROW TAKINGS</li> <li>NEIGHBORHOOD DISRUPTIONS / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS</li> <li>DESIGNATED PARK LAND EFFECTS</li> </ul>



## **Elevated Section Example**







## Sunken, Depressed, or Tunnel





CONCEPT - DEPRESSED SECTION

Marrie Marthace



## Sunken, Depressed or Tunnel



	POTENTIAL BENEFITS		POTENTIAL IMPACTS
• • •	REMOVES OVERHEAD VISUAL / PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT OF I-91 VIADUCT STRUCTURE RELIEVES SOUTH END BRIDGE / I-91 CONGESTION MAINTAIN 3 LANES ON I-91 CORRIDOR AT-GRADE CONNECTION OVER DEPRESSED I-91 HIDDEN NOISE SOURCE	• • •	SIGNIFICANT EXCAVATION & STRUCTURAL RETAINING WALLS RECONSTRUCT I-91 EXITS & ON-RAMPS RECONSTRUCT I-291 & I-91 INTERCHANGE LOSS OF PARKING GARAGES (I-91 N & I-91 S) EXISTING ARMY CORP LEVEE SYSTEM ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER
•	CREATE GREEN DEVELOPMENT CORRIDOR ALONG CITY RIVER FRONTAGE	• • •	RAILROAD IS A CONSTRAINT TO RIVERFRONT ACCESS EXTENSIVE UTILITY RELOCATION ROW TAKINGS NEIGHBORHOOD DISRUPTION / PROPERTY ACQUISITIONS DESIGNATED PARK LAND EFFECTS



## Sunken Section Example





## Sunken Section Example







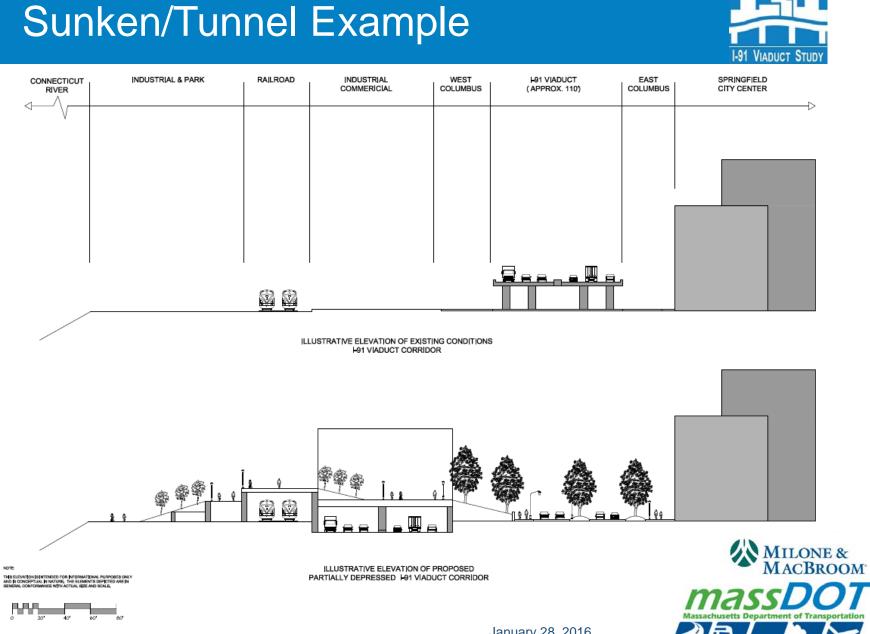
After



## Sunken/Tunnel Example

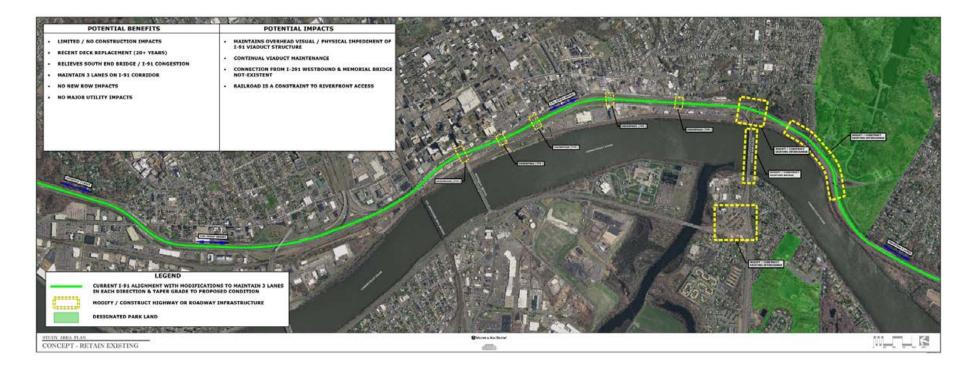






## **Enhance Existing**







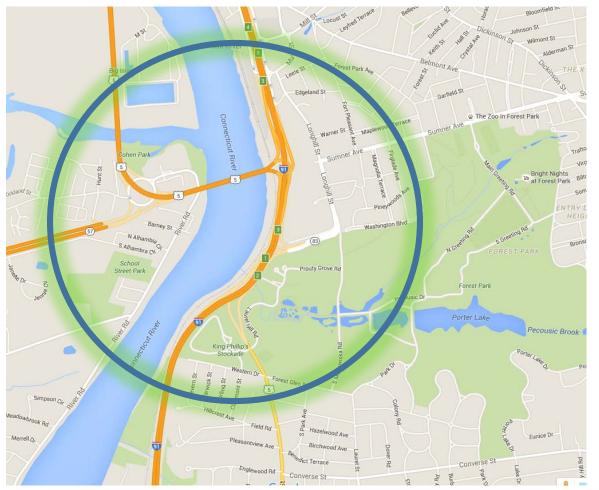


POTENTIAL BENEFITS	POTENTIAL IMPACTS
<ul> <li>LIMITED / NO CONSTRUCTION IMPACTS</li> <li>RELIEVES SOUTH END BRIDGE / I-91 CONGESTION</li> <li>MAINTAIN 3 LANES ON I-91 CORRIDOR</li> <li>NO NEW ROW IMPACTS</li> <li>NO MAJOR UTILITY IMPACTS</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MAINTAINS OVERHEAD VISUAL / PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT OF I-91 VIADUCT STRUCTURE</li> <li>RECENT DECK REPLACEMENT (20+ YEARS)</li> <li>CONTINUAL VIADUCT MAINTENANCE</li> <li>CONNECTION FROM I-291 WESTBOUND &amp; MEMORIAL BRIDGE NOT-EXISTENT</li> <li>RAILROAD IS A CONSTRAINT TO RIVERFRONT ACCESS</li> </ul>



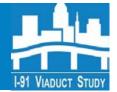
## I-91 Lane Drop, South End Bridge, & Route 83 Connection







## I-91 Lane Drop, South End Bridge, & Route 5 Connection









# I-91 Lane Drop, South End Bridge, & Route 83 Connection







<image>

**Diverging Diamond** 



### Route 5 & 57 Connection

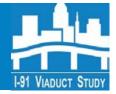




- Direct Route 5 to 57 from South End Bridge
- Direct Route 5 south to 57 connection over rotary
- New South End Bridge
- New Bridge over Westfield River



## I-91 and 291 Connection

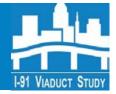




- Over the top from 291 to 91 south (right side)
- Split exit to serve Memorial Bridge (right side)
- Over R.R. Tracks
- Works with an Elevated Viaduct only



#### Short-Term & Medium-Term Recommendations



- Pavement Marking and Signing Improvements
- Signage for Walkability
- Improved Wheelchair Ramps and ADA Accessibility at Intersections
- Provide Bike Lanes and/or Shared Bike Routes
- Enhanced Under Viaduct Pedestrian Plazas (Lighting)

- Signal Optimization, timing changes
- Minor Geometric Improvements, Auxiliary Lanes, Improved Radii at Intersection Corners
- Improvements to Crossings with Railroad at Riverfront Park



## Maintaining Project Schedule

\*



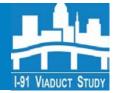
			2014					2015													2016								
5		SEPT	ОСТ	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG				
Task 1	Study Area, Goals & Objectives, Evaluation Criteria, and Public Involvement Plan	6										e. 7																	
Task 2	Existing Conditions, Future No Build Conditions and Issues Evaluation								<b>A</b>				<b>A</b>				▲★												
Task 3	Alternatives Development			7																									
Task 4	Alternatives Analysis																				*								
Task 5	Recommendations																					<b>A</b> :							
Task 6	Final Report																						▲★						

Working Group Meeting

Public Meeting



## Next Steps



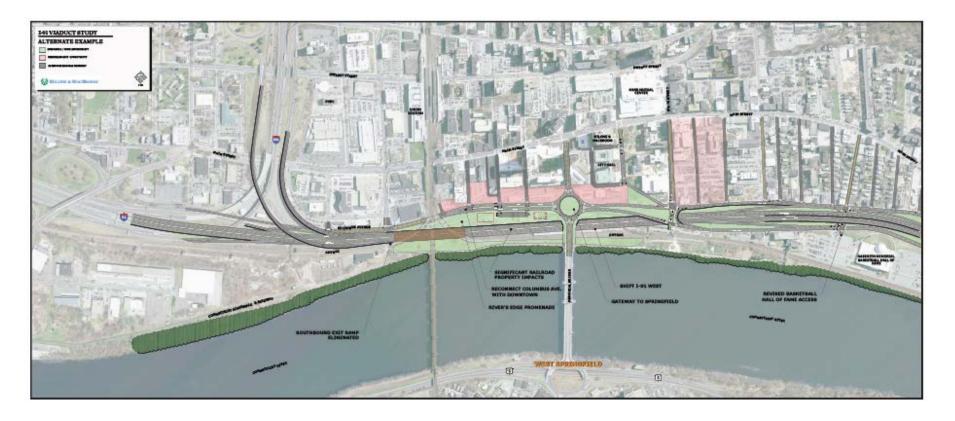
- Define Set of Preferred Alternatives
- Finalize Evaluation Criteria
- Define Short-term and Medium-term Alternatives to Improve Safety, Traffic Flow and Health-based on 2040 No-Build Micro-Simulations

- More Detailed Development of Preferred Alternatives
- Conduct Additional WG Meetings (March)
- Next Public Meeting (April)



## Long-Term Alternatives Example





Working Group Member Comments/Questions are **Encouraged**, but orderly. Thank you.



## **Questions & Comments**



#### **Contacts:**

Ethan Britland, Project Manager Phone: 857-368-8840 Email: <u>ethan.britland@state.ma.us</u>

Michael Clark, Transportation Planner Phone: 857-368-9800 Email: <u>michael.clark@state.ma.us</u>

Study Website Link: www.massdot.state.ma.us/i91viaductstudy

