Massachusetts Hate Crimes, 2008

Commonwealth Fusion Center

September, 2009

Executive Summary

The 2008 Hate Crime report for Massachusetts was compiled using data voluntarily supplied from police departments across the Commonwealth. The Commonwealth Fusion Center's Crime Reporting Unit received a total of 332 reports of incidents of hate crime (down from 350 in 2007, a decrease of 5.14%) from 81 municipal police departments, transit police, and 10 campus police agencies. An additional 226 municipal police departments, 22 campus police agencies, 21 state police locations, six transit police locations, and two specialized agencies reported zero hate crimes during 2008. The 332 incidents encompassed 516 criminal charges (down from 586 in 2007, a decrease of 11.94%).

A "hate crime" is defined as a criminal act in which bias against race, religion, ethnicity, handicap, gender, or sexual orientation is recognized as a contributing factor. Accordingly, hate crime reporting does not capture incidents of bias that do not amount to crimes. Similarly, if a crime is motivated by bias, but the bias indicator is not reported by the victim or noted by the investigating police department, it will not be reported.

Examining the 2008 submissions for hate crimes revealed that prejudice against race/ethnicity or national origin was the most widely reported bias motivation, representing 57.7% of the total. Bias against sexual orientation is second, with 22.1% of the total, and religious bias is third with 18.6% of the total. (Please refer to Table 6 in the Appendix).

Notably, for the second year in a row, the female gender is on the rise as both the victim and offender with respect to hate crimes. In 2008 females comprised 37.4% of victims compared to 33.2% in 2007 (an increase of 11.2%) and 26.7% in 2006 (an increase of 28.6% in the two year timeframe). They constituted 21.1% of offenders in 2008 versus 17.4% in 2007 (an increase of 17.5%) and 13.8% in 2006 (an increase of 34.6% over the two years). (For a breakdown of victim and offender gender, please refer to Tables 23 and 24.) Echoing previous years, males were still the most frequent victims (62%) and offenders (78.9%) of hate crimes. Whites were also the most frequent racial category as victims (57.1%) and also as offenders (65.6%). Black victims of both genders composed 35% of the total population of victims. (For a breakdown of bias types by primary victim's race, see Table 4.)

Victims were reported to be injured in a small percentage of cases. Police officers investigating these incidents reported there was no visible injury to the victim.   (Please refer to Table 26 for breakdown by injuries.)

Bias incidents reported by police in Massachusetts occur in a variety of locations, both public and private. In 2008 29.6% of incidents occurred on a highway or street, while an additional 29.3% occurred in a residence. The third most frequent locations were schools/colleges at 12.3% in 2008, while approximately another 3.1% of incidents occurred at religious sites such as churches or synagogues. (See Table 20 for breakdown of locations.)

Hate crimes in 2008 focused on specific victims rather than religious, ethnic or government symbols. Individuals were primarily the targets for bias crimes in the commonwealth, with 77.4% of the reports, and in a departure from 2007, "Other Targets" (for example, businesses or government facilities) were second with 12.6% of the reports (in 2007, private property was second). In 2008, private property was the third most frequently targeted group, in 7.8% of the reports. Police cited religious facilities as the fourth most frequently targeted, in 1.5% of the incidents. (Please refer to Table 16.)

Specific types of bias motivations were reported to police departments as well. The largest category of bias incidents were determined to be anti-black, with 32.6% of all incidents, or 112 of the incidents reported. Another 18% or 62 incidents were classified as anti-gay. Anti-Semitic and anti-white cases ranked third and

fourth, at 15.7% and 13.1% respectively, in frequency of occurrence. Discrimination against the Islamic religion or persons from Arab countries was reported in 3.2% of cases (up from 2.75% in 2007). (See Table 6.)

Bias crimes entail a variety of different criminal offenses ranging from violent crimes to vandalism and harassment. Of the 516 criminal offenses reported in 2008, the significant portion involved vandalism (25%), with harassment (20%) and threats (15.1%) following close behind. There were 35 aggravated assaults reported, a decrease of 32.7% from the 52 aggravated assaults reported in 2007. (Please refer to Table 5 for breakdown of criminal offenses).

The reporting system also captures information on the types of weapons used in the commission of the offense. Matching 2007, firearms were used in only 2 cases, accounting for less than 1% (0.7%) of the incidents. Use of knives decreased significantly from the 17 cases in 2007 (5.4%) to only 5 cases in 2008 (1.8%). No use of weapons was reported in 59.6% of the 282 reports in which this information was provided, up 8.8% from 2007. In 63 incidents, hands, fists or feet were used (22.3%). (See Table 21 for breakdown by weapon.)

Definitions

Hate Crime   Any criminal act to which a bias motive is evident as a contributing factor. The Reporting Act covers bias on account of race, religion, ethnicity, handicap, gender, or sexual orientation. Hate crimes can be reported only by law enforcement agencies.

Zero Report   An official report by a police department stating that no hate crimes were reported to the department during the reporting period.

Non-reporting agencies Local police departments and other law enforcement agencies which are not in compliance with the reporting provisions of the Reporting Act. These agencies have failed to indicate how many, if any, bias crimes occurred in their jurisdiction.

Reporting agencies   Local police departments and other law enforcement agencies which have voluntarily reported the incidence of identified bias crimes in their jurisdiction. Agencies can comply with the Reporting Act by reporting the number of bias crimes, even if zero. Participating agencies which reported zero hate crimes for 2008 are separately listed.

Reports by Law Enforcement Agencies

Hate crimes were reported by 81 local police departments, transit police and 10 campus police agencies. The local police departments reporting represented a total population of 3,039,649. A total of 332 hate crime reports were filed by these agencies, which included 516 criminal offenses and 343 reported bias motivations (down 5.5% from 363 in 2007). An additional 226 municipal police departments, 22 campus police agencies, 21 state police locations, six transit police locations, and two specialized agencies submitted Zero Reports for 2008. These municipalities represented a total population of 3,208,097. Forty-nine municipal police agencies, twelve campus police departments and one state police location did not participate in the hate crime reporting program. These 49 cities and towns had a total population of 101,351.

In the statistics that follows, it should be noted that a single incident report may include multiple offenses, bias motivations, victims or offenders. As a result, totals in some categories may exceed the number of reports. Similarly, some reports omit information in certain categories, resulting in totals lower than the number of incident reports collected.

Categories of Bias Reported

Bias motivations break down as follows: of the 332 bias motivations for particular incidents reported, race/ethnicity/national origin bias constituted the largest category of reported motives, with 57.7% of the total. Offenses motivated by sexual orientation bias were the second most frequent category, with 22.1% of the total (down from 24.5% in 2007). Offenses related to religious affiliation were the third most prevalent, with 18.6% (up from 17% in 2007), while offenses against mental or physical handicap status were reported as 1.5% of the total (triple the 2007 rate of 0.5%).

Bias Types
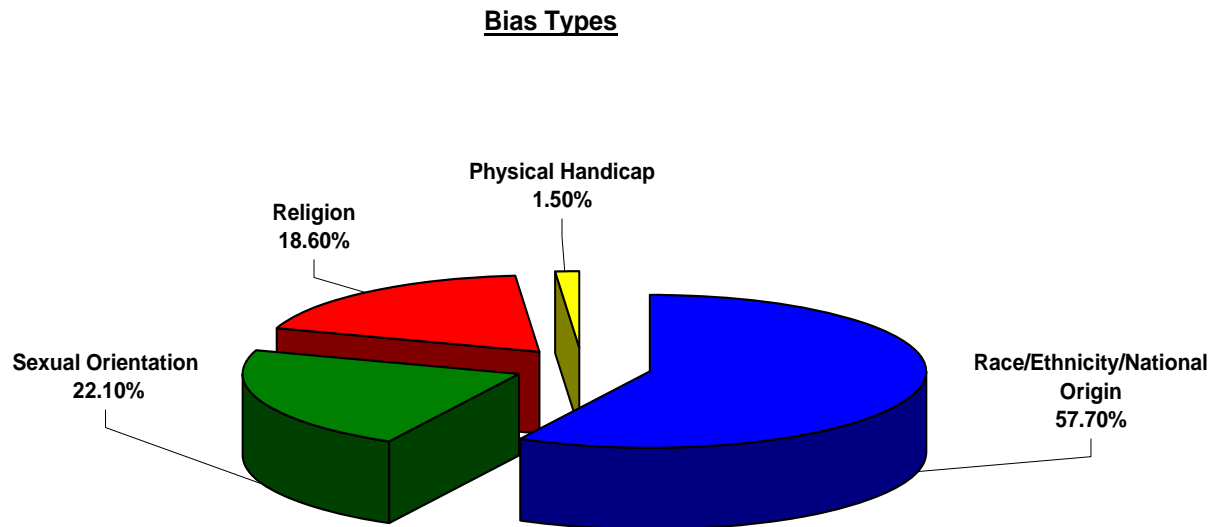
Categories of Crimes Reported

Of the total of 516 crimes reported, harassment and threats were the most frequent offenses, representing 35% of the total. Vandalism and destruction of property were the second most frequent offenses, representing 25% of the total. Other frequent crime categories were General Civil Rights violations (14.5%), simple assault (11.62%), and aggravated assault (6.8%).

Crimes Committed During Bias Incident
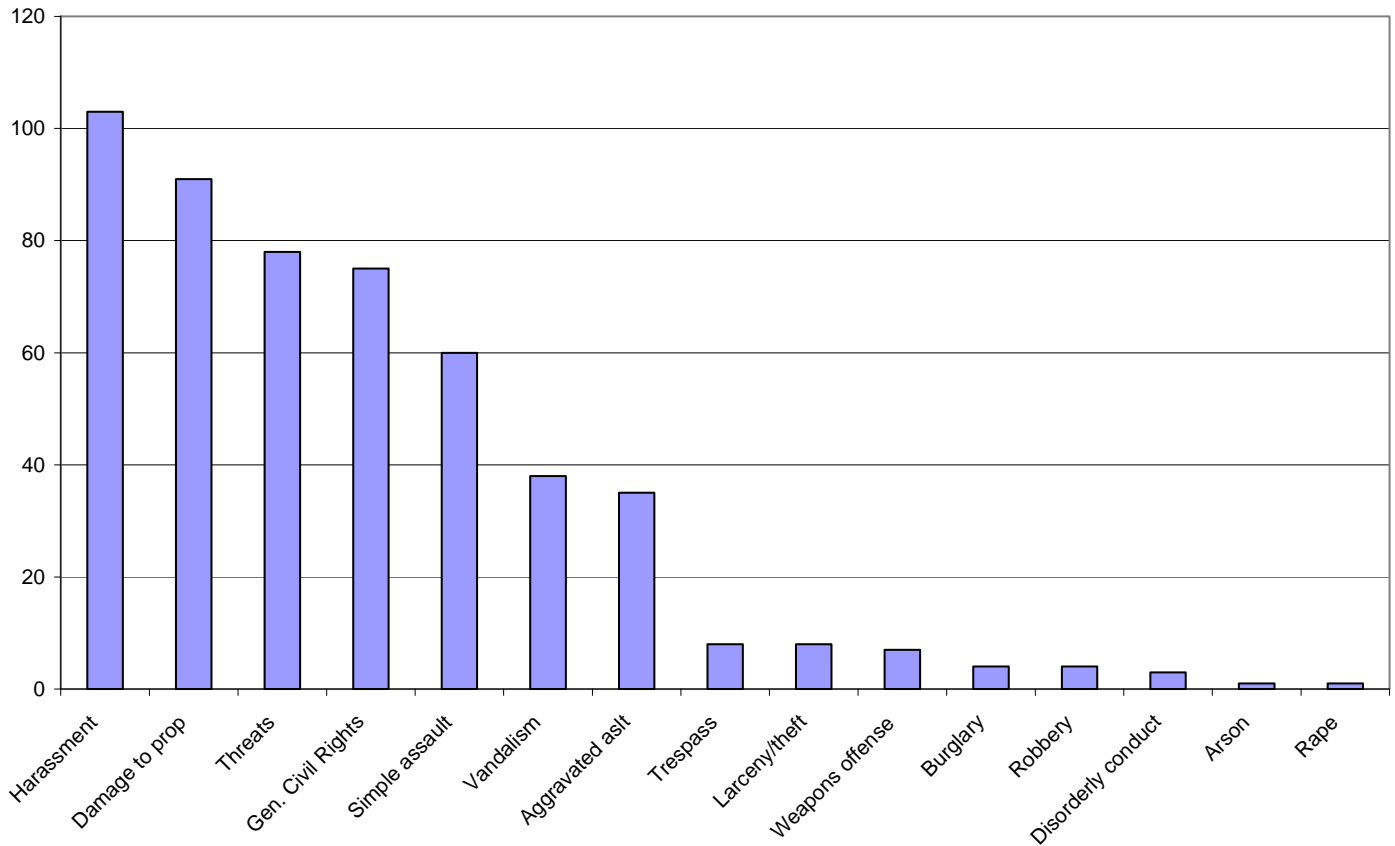
Victim and Offender Profile

Of the cases with valid information, a person was the target in 77.4% of cases. In a departure from 2007, "Other" was the second most frequent target of bias crimes with 12.6% of incidents (in 2007, schools/colleges were the second most frequently targeted). Private property was the third most frequently targeted (7.8%), and fourth was religious facility (1.5%). (In 2007, the third most frequent target was parking lots/garages and fourth most frequent were commercial/office buildings).

Target of Bias Crime
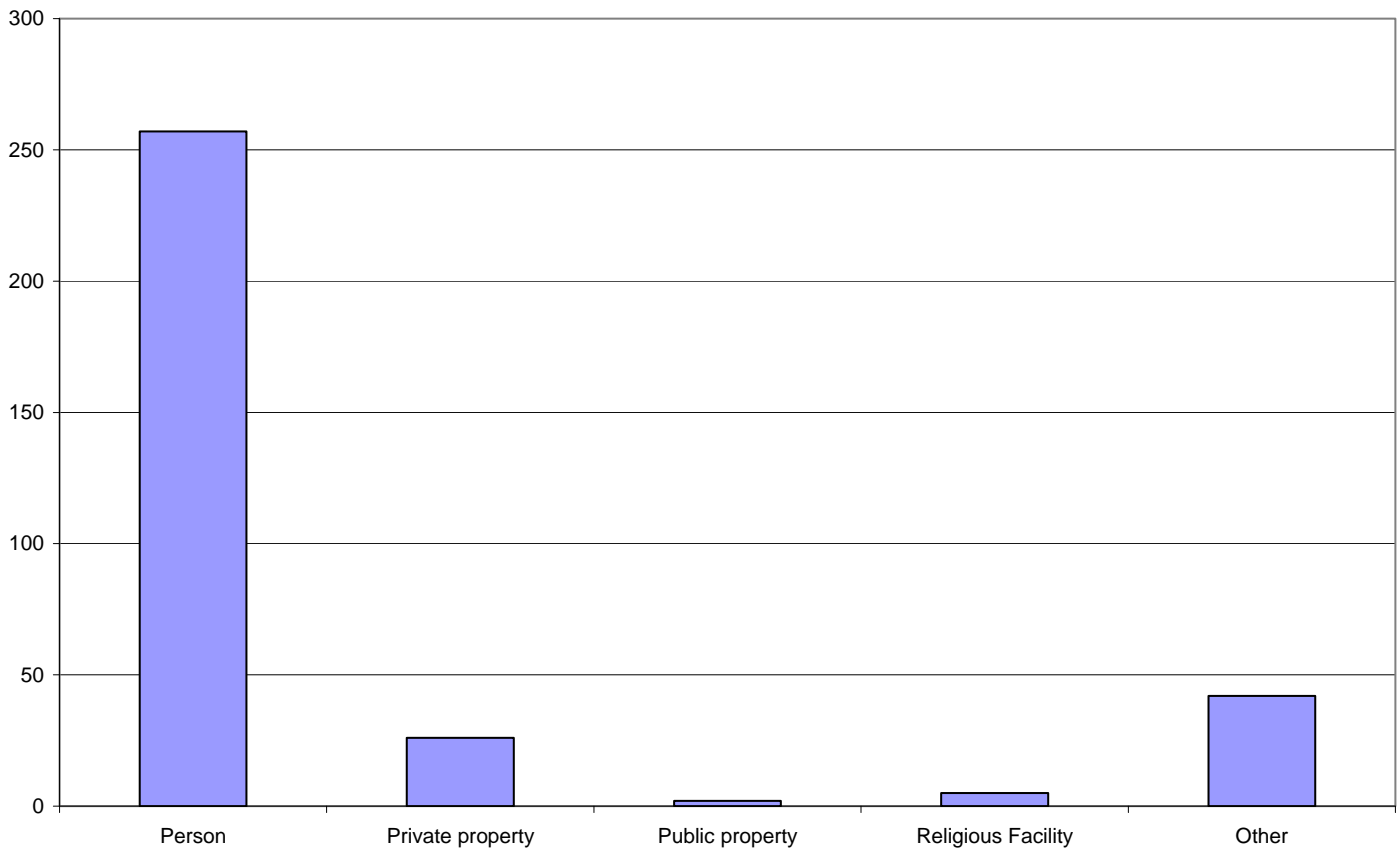
The victim(s) of hate crimes (in cases where the victim's race was available) were white in 57.1% of cases, black in 35% of cases. The victims were male in 62% of cases. Of the cases where the victim(s)'s age group was reported, the most frequently reported age group was 21-25 years of age.

The perpetrator(s) of hate crimes were white in 65.6% of cases, and black in 24.7% of cases, in the 259 cases where this information was available. The perpetrator was male in 78.9% of cases, of the cases where the offender(s)'s age group was reported, the most frequently reported age group was 16-20 years of age. In a reversal of 2007, there were more offenders in the 60 and Up age group than victims (4.5% of offenders versus 3.0% of victims in 2008; in 2007 4.15% of offenders versus 4.71% of victims).

Victim & Offender Race
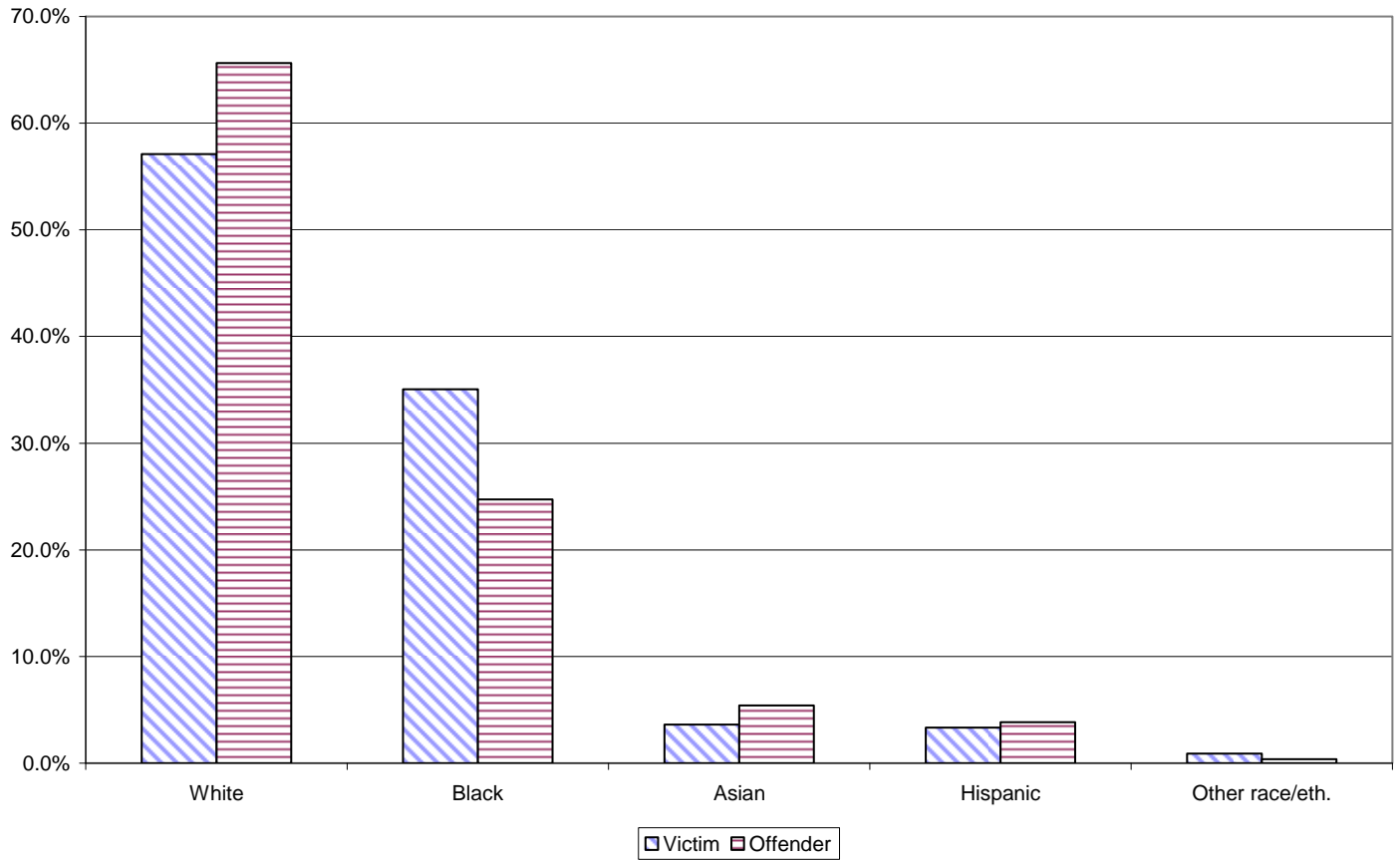
Victim & Offender Age

Legend: ☐ Victim ☐ Offender
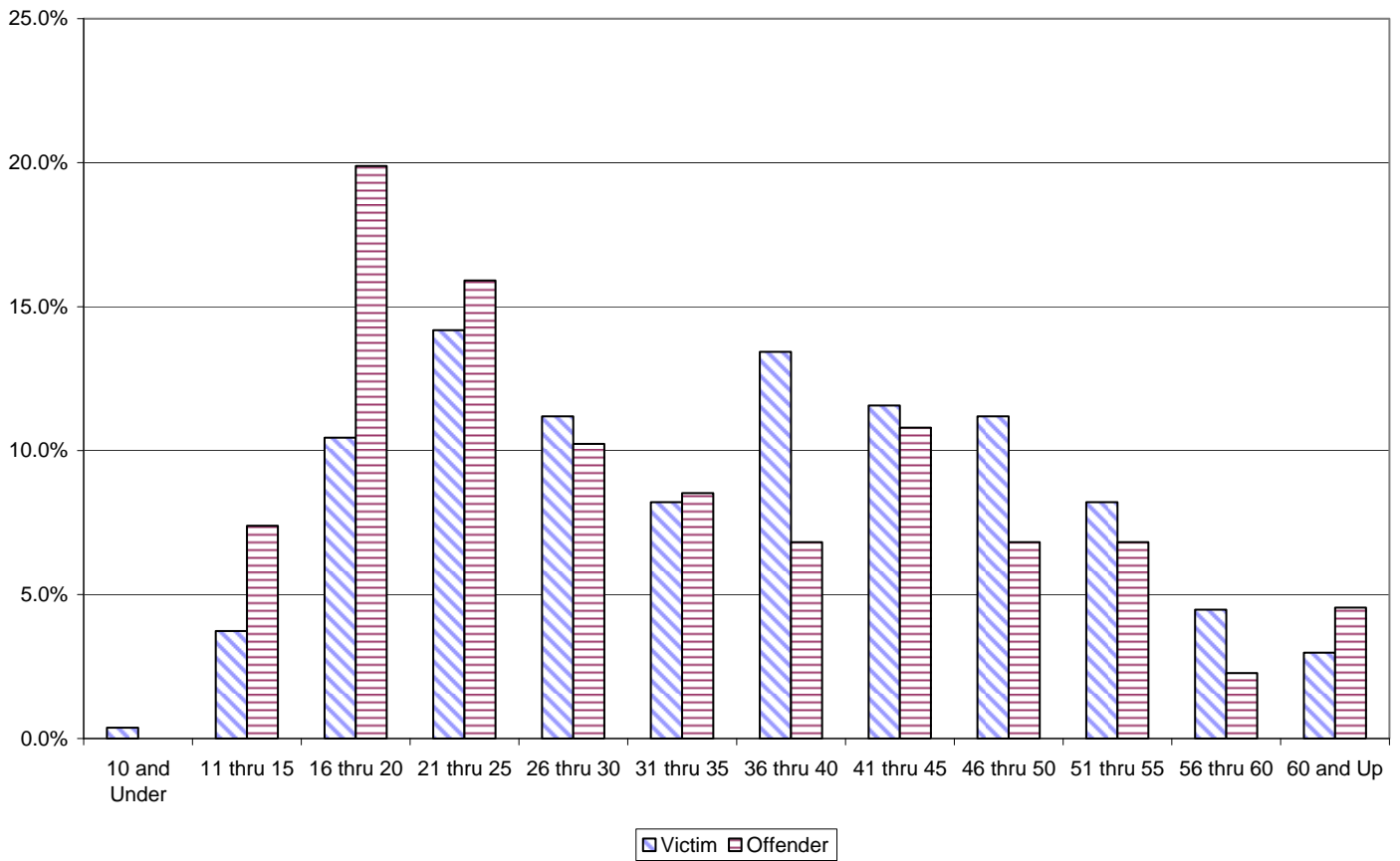
Victim & Offender Gender
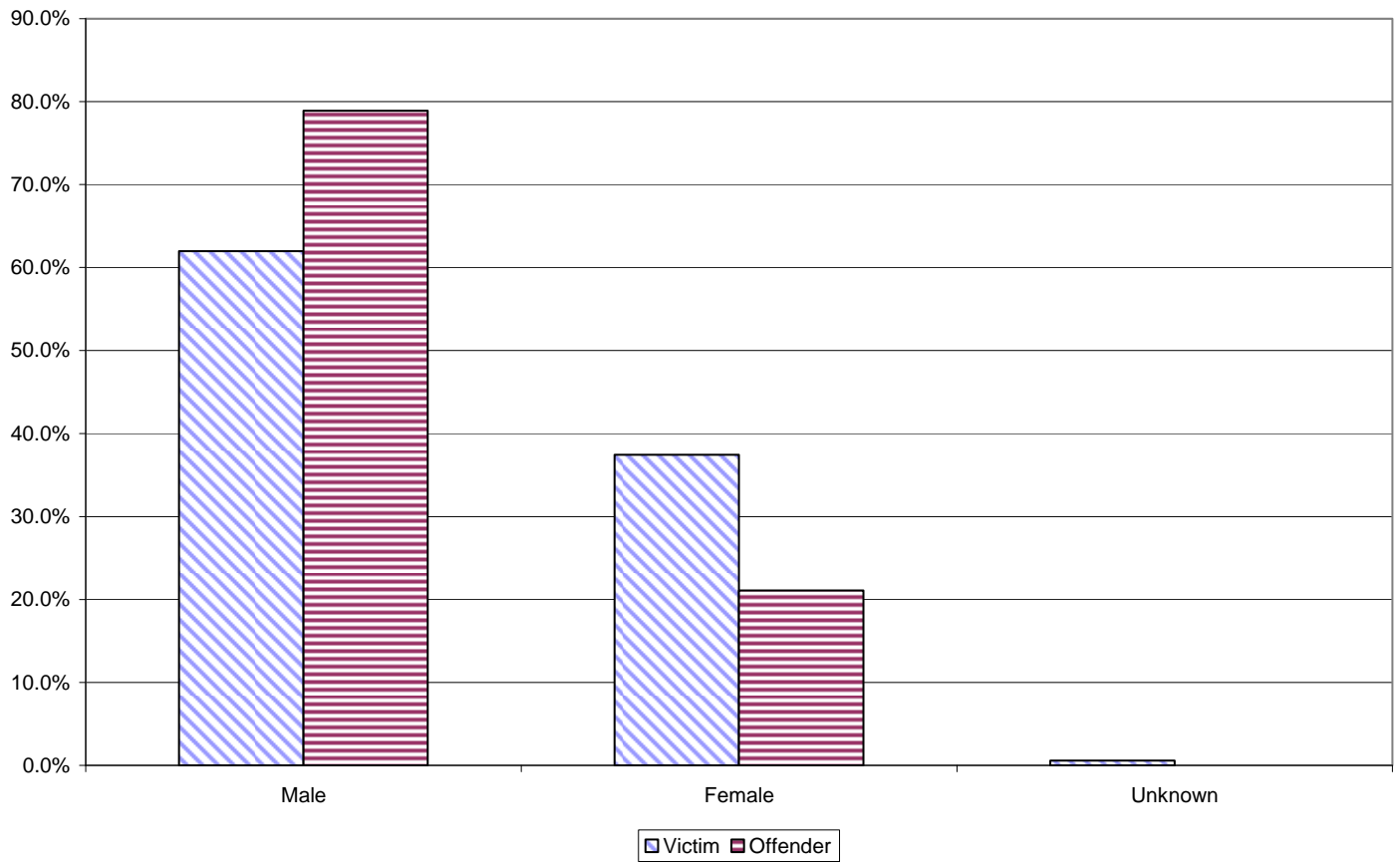
Characteristics of the Incidents

The majority of incidents occurred on either a highway or street (29.6%) or in a residence (29.3%). Other locations where incidents occurred were schools/colleges (12.3%), parking lots/garages (4%), restaurants (3.7%), religious facilities (3.1%), commercial/office buildings (2.5%) and bars/nightclubs (2.2%).

Location of Bias Crime
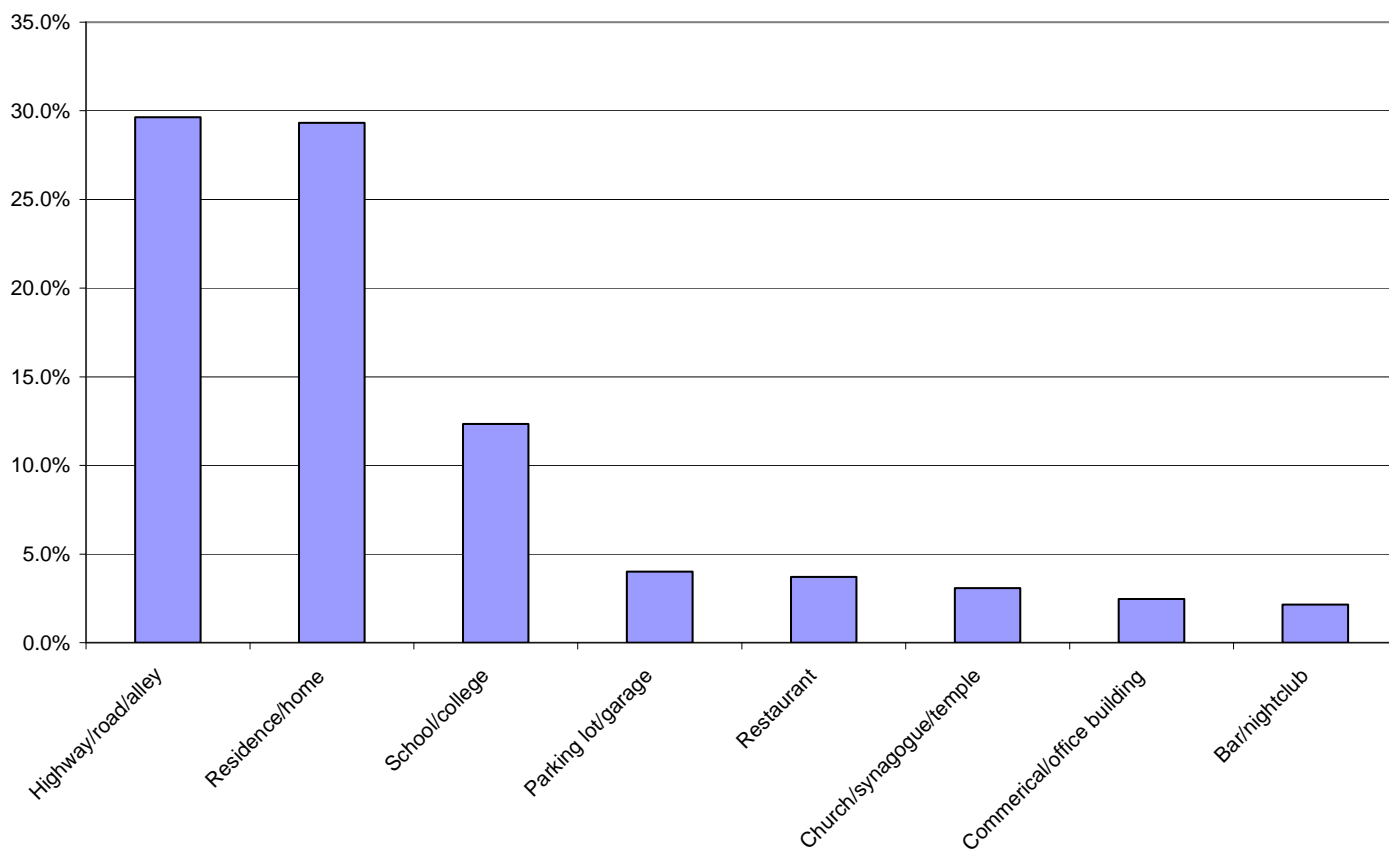
Weapons of some type were used in 96 incidents (40.4%), a decrease of 37.7% from 2007, when weapons were used in 154 incidents. In cases where the type of weapon was identified (including "None"), hands/fist/feet were used the most (22.3% of the time). "Other weapons" were listed in 13.5%, and knives were used in 1.8% of cases.

Appendix

Table 1: Crimes Committed during Bias Attacks		
	Hate Crimes	**% of Total**
Harassment	103	20.0%
Damage to prop	91	17.6%
Threats	78	15.1%
Gen. Civil Rights	75	14.5%
Simple assault	60	11.6%
Vandalism	38	7.4%
Aggravated Assault	35	6.8%
Trespass	8	1.6%
Larceny/theft	8	1.6%
Weapons offense	7	1.4%
Burglary	4	0.8%
Robbery	4	0.8%
Disorderly conduct	3	0.6%
Arson	1	0.2%
Rape	1	0.2%
Total	**516**	**100.0%**

Table 2: Bias Types as Reported to Police		
	Bias Types	**% of Total**
Anti-Black	112	32.6%
Anti-gay (male)	62	18.0%
Anti-Semitic	54	15.7%
Anti-White	45	13.1%
Anti-Hispanic	22	6.4%
Anti-Lesbian	13	3.8%
Anti-Asian	12	3.5%
Anti-Islamic	6	1.7%
Anti-Arab	5	1.5%
Anti-physical handicap	5	1.5%
Anti-Catholic	4	1.2%
Anti-other race/eth.	2	0.6%
Anti-other sexual	1	0.3%
Total	**343**	**100.0%**

Table 3: Crimes by Primary Victim's Race

Criminal Offense	Black	White	Asian	Hispanic	Other race/eth.	Total
Vandalism	8	13		3		24
Harassment	40	49	7	4	1	101
Disorderly conduct	1	2				3
Trespass	3	4			1	8
Threats	32	35	6	1		74
Damage to prop	10	29	2	2		43
Weapons offense	3	4				7
Simple assault	25	28	2	4		59
Larceny/theft		8				8
Burglary		3				3
Aggravated Assault	9	23	1		1	34
Robbery		3				3
Gen. Civil Rights	33	34	3	1	1	72
Total	93	148	10	8	2	439

Table 4: Bias Types by Primary Victim's Race

	Black	White	Asian	Hispanic	Other race/eth.	Total
Anti-Black	74	18		1		93
Anti-White	2	41				43
Anti-Asian		1	11			12
Anti-Hispanic	2	12		6		20
Anti-Arab	2	1			1	4
Anti-other race/eth.	2					2
Anti-Semitic	2	18				20
Anti-Catholic		2				2
Anti-Islamic	2	3				5
Anti-gay (male)	9	43		3	2	57
Anti-Lesbian	1	10				11
Anti-other sexual		1				1
Anti-physical handicap		4				4
Total	96	154	11	10	3	274

Table 5: Crimes by County of Occurrence

	Barns.	Berk.	Brist	Essex	Frank.	Hampden	Hampsh.	Middle.	Norfolk	Plym.	Suffolk	Worc.	Total
Vandalism		1		1				4			32		38
Harassment								1			102		103
Disorderly Conduct		1									2		3
Trespass				1				1			6		8
Threats		1	1	4			1	6	1	2	60	2	78
Damage to Property	3	4	4	3	2	7	5	15	7	6	26	9	91
Weapons Offense											7		7
Arson											1		1
Simple Assault	1		1	2	1	4	4	7	2	1	35	2	60
Larceny/Theft			1	2					2		3		8
Burglary			2					1				1	4
Aggravated Assault	1		1	1				4		3	25		35
Robbery					1						3		4
Rape											1		1
Gen. Civil Rights											75		75
Total	5	6	10	14	4	11	10	37	12	12	193	14	516

	Barns.	Berk.	Brist	Essex	Frank.	Hampden	Hampsh.	Middle.	Norfolk	Plym.	Suffolk	Worc.	Total
Table 6: Bias Types by County of Occurrence													
Anti-Black		5	4	3	2	2	4	18	2	5	66	1	112
Anti-White	1		1	2		1		2	4	1	33		45
Anti-Asian								1			11		12
Anti-Hispanic				2		2		3			14	1	22
Anti-Arab											5		5
Anti-Other Race/eth.											2		2
Anti-Semitic	3		3	2	1	2	3	7	5	3	21	4	54
Anti-Catholic								1				3	4
Anti-Islamic			1			2			1		2		6
Anti-Gay (male)		1		3	1	2	2	4		3	43	3	62
Anti-Lesbian	1	1		1			1				8	1	13
Anti-Other Sexual											1		1
Anti-Physical Handicap			1	1							2	1	5
Total	**5**	**7**	**10**	**14**	**4**	**11**	**10**	**36**	**12**	**12**	**208**	**14**	**343**

Table 7: Crimes by Primary Perpetrator's Race

	Black	White	Asian	Hispanic	Other race/eth.	Total
Vandalism	1	7	1	1		10
Harassment	23	53	5	4	1	86
Disorderly conduct	2					2
Trespass	4	2				6
Threats	14	40		1	1	56
Damage to Property	5	11	1			17
Weapons Offense	3	4				7
Simple Assault	13	33	1			47
Larceny/Theft		2				2
Burglary		3				3
Aggravated Assault	8	18	1	1		28
Robbery	1					1
Gen. Civil Rights	14	36	2	2		54
Total	**44**	**120**	**7**	**4**	**1**	**319**

Table 8: Bias Types by Primary Perpetrator's Race

	Black	White	Asian	Hispanic	Other race/eth.	Total
Anti-Black	1	60	4		1	66
Anti-White	25	10	2	2		39
Anti-Asian	4	5				9
Anti-Hispanic		13				13
Anti-Arab	2	1				3
Anti-Other Race/Eth.	2					2
Anti-Semitic		6	1			7
Anti-Catholic		1				1
Anti-Islamic	2	1		1		4
Anti-Gay (male)	10	28		2		40
Anti-Lesbian	1	5				6
Total	**47**	**130**	**7**	**5**	**1**	**190**

Table 9: Age of Victim		
	Frequency	**Percent**
10 and Under	1	0.4%
11 thru 15	10	3.7%
16 thru 20	28	10.4%
21 thru 25	38	14.2%
26 thru 30	30	11.2%
31 thru 35	22	8.2%
36 thru 40	36	13.4%
41 thru 45	31	11.6%
46 thru 50	30	11.2%
51 thru 55	22	8.2%
56 thru 60	12	4.5%
60 and Up	8	3.0%
Total	**268**	**100.0%**

Table 10: Age of Perpetrator		
	Frequency	**Percent**
11 thru 15	13	7.4%
16 thru 20	35	19.9%
21 thru 25	28	15.9%
26 thru 30	18	10.2%
31 thru 35	15	8.5%
36 thru 40	12	6.8%
41 thru 45	19	10.8%
46 thru 50	12	6.8%
51 thru 55	12	6.8%
56 thru 60	4	2.3%
60 and Up	8	4.5%
Total	**176**	**100.0%**

Table 11: Target of Bias Crime		
	Frequency	Percent
Person	257	77.4%
Private property	26	7.8%
Public property	2	0.6%
Religious Facility	5	1.5%
Other	42	12.6%
Total	332	100.0%

Table 12: Location of Bias Crime		
	Frequency	Percent
Air/bus/train term	1	0.3%
Bank/savings and loan	2	0.6%
Bar/nightclub	7	2.2%
Church/synagogue/temple	10	3.1%
Commercial/office building	8	2.5%
Convenience store	4	1.2%
Department/discount store	3	0.9%
drug store/doctor's office/hospital	3	0.9%
Field/woods	6	1.9%
Government/public building	5	1.5%
Grocery/supermarket	3	0.9%
Highway/road/alley	96	29.6%
Hotel/motel/etc.	2	0.6%
Liquor store	1	0.3%
Parking lot/garage	13	4.0%
Residence/home	95	29.3%
Restaurant	12	3.7%
School/college	40	12.3%
Service/gas station	2	0.6%
Specialty store	5	1.5%
Other/unknown	6	1.9%
Total	324	100.0%

Table 13:Weapon Used During Incident		
	Frequency	**Percent**
Gun	2	0.7%
Knife/cutting	5	1.8%
Sticks/clubs	4	1.4%
Rocks/bricks	2	0.7%
Hands/feet/fists	63	22.3%
Other	38	13.5%
None	186	59.6%
Total	**282**	**100.0%**

Table 14: Race of Victims		
	Victim's Race	**% of Total**
White	189	57.1%
Black	116	35.0%
Asian	12	3.6%
Hispanic	11	3.3%
Other race/eth.	3	0.9%
Total	**331**	**100.0%**

Table 15: Victim's Sex		
	Victim's Sex	**% of Total**
Male	212	62.0%
Female	128	37.4%
Unknown	2	0.6%
Total	**342**	**100.0%**

Table 16: Race of Offenders

	Offender's Race	% of Total
Black	64	24.7%
White	170	65.6%
Asian	14	5.4%
Hispanic	10	3.9%
Other race/eth.	1	0.4%
Total	**259**	**100.0%**

Table 17: Offender's Sex

	Offender's Sex	% of Total
Male	217	78.9%
Female	58	21.1%
Total	**275**	**100.0%**

Table 18 : Injury Types

	Injury During Crime	% of Total
None visible	210	83.50
Other minor	25	10.04
Severe lacerations	9	3.61
Apparent broken bones	4	1.61
Poss. internal injuries	2	0.80
Other major injuries	2	0.80
Total	**249**	**100.00**

Agencies Reporting Hate Crimes

Agency	Population	# of Reported Biases	Agency	Population	# of Reported Biases
Acton	20,331	4	Pepperell	11,142	1
Andover	31,247	1	Plainville	7,683	2
Arlington	42,389	2	Plymouth	51,701	1
Ayer	7,287	1	Quincy	88,025	2
Barnstable	47,821	2	Randolph	30,963	1
Belmont	24,194	1	Raynham	11,739	1
Beverly	39,862	3	Reading	23,708	2
Boston	589,141	174	Revere	47,283	12
Boxboro	4,868	1	Savoy	705	1
Braintree	33,828	1	Sharon	17,408	1
Brockton	94,304	4	Shelburne	2,058	1
Brookline	57,107	4	Somerville	77,478	1
Cambridge	101,355	3	Southborough	8,781	3
Chatham	6,625	1	Southbridge	17,214	1
Chicopee	54,653	2	Spencer	11,691	1
Concord	16,993	1	Springfield	152,082	2
Danvers	25,212	1	Stoneham	22,219	1
Douglas	7,045	1	Stoughton	27,149	1
East Longmeadow	14,100	1	Sunderland	3,777	1
Everett	38,037	3	Sutton	8,250	1
Fall River	91,938	1	Swampscott	14,412	1
Falmouth	32,660	1	Taunton	55,976	1
Fitchburg	39,102	2	Upton	5,642	1
Framingham	66,910	2	Uxbridge	11,156	1
Grafton	14,894	1	Ware	9,707	1
Greenfield	18,168	1	West Boylston	7,481	1
Halifax	7,500	1	West Bridgewater	6,634	1
Hanson	9,495	1	West Springfield	27,899	2
Haverhill	58,969	6	Westfield	40,072	1
Hull	11,050	1	Westford	20,754	1
Malden	56,340	4	Westport	14,183	1
Mansfield	22,414	2	Wilbraham	13,473	1
Marshfield	24,324	2	MBTA-Suffolk		1
Mashpee	12,946	1	Boston College		1
Medford	55,765	1	Brandeis University		1
Melrose	27,134	1	Emerson College		2
Middleboro	19,941	1	MA College Liberal Arts		4
Milford	26,799	1			
Monson	8,359	1	Mt. Holyoke College		2
Montague	8,489	1	Northeastern University		6
Natick	32,170	1			
New Bedford	93,768	2	Salem SC		1
Newton	83,829	3	U-Mass Amherst		2
North Adams	14,681	1	U-Mass Boston		2
North Andover	27,202	1	Westfield SC		1
North Attleboro	27,143	2	Statewide Total	3,039,649	332
North Reading	13,837	1			
Northampton	28,978	5			

Agencies Reporting Zero Hate Crimes

Agency	Population	Agency	Population
Abington	14,605	Deerfield	4,750
Acushnet	10,161	Dennis	15,973
Adams	8,809	Dover	5,558
Agawam	28,144	Dracut	28,562
Amesbury	16,450	Dudley	10,036
Amherst	34,874	Duxbury	14,248
Aquinnah	344	East Bridgewater	12,974
Ashburnham	5,546	East Brookfield	2,097
Ashby	2,845	Eastham	5,453
Ashfield	1,800	Easthampton	15,994
Ashland	14,674	Easton	22,299
Athol	11,299	Edgartown	3,779
Attleboro	42,068	Egremont	1,345
Auburn	15,901	Erving	1,467
Avon	4,443	Fairhaven	16,159
Barre	5,113	Foxborough	16,246
Becket	1,755	Franklin	29,560
Bedford	12,595	Freetown	8,472
Belchertown	12,968	Gardner	20,770
Bellingham	15,314	Georgetown	7,377
Berkley	5,749	Gill	1,363
Berlin	2,380	Gloucester	30,273
Bernardston	2,155	Goshen	921
Billerica	38,981	Gosnold	86
Blackstone	8,804	Granby	6,132
Bolton	4,148	Granville	1,521
Bourne	18,721	Great Barrington	7,527
Boxford	7,921	Groton	9,547
Boylston	4,008	Groveland	6,038
Brewster	10,094	Hadley	4,793
Bridgewater	25,185	Hamilton	8,315
Brimfield	3,339	Hampden	5,171
Buckland	1,991	Hanover	13,164
Burlington	22,876	Hardwick	2,622
Canton	20,775	Harvard	5,981
Carlisle	4,717	Harwich	12,386
Carver	11,163	Hatfield	3,249
Charlemont	1,358	Hingham	19,882
Charlton	11,263	Hinsdale	1,872
Chelmsford	33,858	Holden	15,621
Chelsea	35,080	Holliston	13,801
Cheshire	3,401	Holyoke	39,838
Chesterfield	1,201	Hopedale	5,907
Chilmark	843	Hopkinton	13,346
Clinton	13,435	Hubbardston	3,909
Cohasset	7,261	Hudson	18,113
Dalton	6,892	Ipswich	12,987
Dartmouth	30,666	Kingston	11,780
Dedham	23,464	Lakeville	9,821

Agency	Population		Agency	Population
Lancaster	7,380		Orleans	6,341
Lanesborough	2,990		Oxford	13,352
Lawrence	72,043		Palmer	12,497
Lee	5,985		Paxton	4,386
Leicester	10,471		Peabody	48,129
Lenox	5,077		Pembroke	16,927
Leominster	41,303		Pittsfield	45,793
Leverett	1,663		Plympton	2,637
Lexington	30,355		Princeton	3,353
Lincoln	8,056		Provincetown	3,431
Littleton	8,184		Rehoboth	10,172
Longmeadow	15,633		Rochester	4,581
Lowell	105,167		Rockland	17,670
Ludlow	21,209		Rockport	7,767
Lunenburg	9,401		Rowley	5,500
Lynn	89,050		Royalston	1,254
Lynnfield	11,542		Rutland	6,353
Manchester-by-the-sea	5,228		Salem	40,407
Marblehead	20,377		Salisbury	7,827
Marion	5,123		Sandwich	20,136
Marlborough	36,255		Saugus	26,078
Mattapoisett	6,268		Scituate	17,863
Maynard	10,433		Seekonk	13,425
Medfield	12,273		Sheffield	3,335
Medway	12,448		Sherborn	4,200
Mendon	5,286		Shirley	6,373
Merrimac	6,138		Shrewsbury	31,640
Methuen	43,789		Somerset	18,234
Middleton	7,744		South Hadley	17,196
Millbury	12,784		Southampton	5,387
Millis	7,902		Southwick	8,835
Millville	2,724		Sterling	7,257
Milton	26,062		Stockbridge	2,276
Monterey	934		Stow	5,902
Nahant	3,632		Sturbridge	7,837
Nantucket	9,520		Sudbury	16,841
Needham	28,911		Swansea	15,901
New Salem	929		Templeton	6,799
Newbury	6,717		Tewksbury	28,851
Newburyport	17,189		Tisbury	3,755
Norfolk	10,460		Topsfield	6,141
North Brookfield	4,683		Townsend	9,198
Northboro	14,013		Truro	2,087
Northbridge	13,182		Tyngsboro	11,081
Northfield	2,951		Wakefield	24,804
Norton	18,036		Wales	1,737
Norwell	9,765		Walpole	22,824
Norwood	28,587		Waltham	59,226
Oak Bluffs	3,713		Warren	4,776
Oakham	1,673		Watertown	32,986
Orange	7,518		Wayland	13,100

Agency	Population		Agency	Population
Webster	16,415		MBTA-Plymouth	
Wellesley	26,613		MBTA-Worcester	
Wellfleet	2,749		Assumption College	
Wenham	4,440		Bentley College	
West Brookfield	3,804		Boston University	
West Newbury	4,149		Bridgewater SC	
West Tisbury	2,467		Bristol CC	
Westborough	17,997		Clark University	
Westhampton	1,468		Fitchburg SC	
Westminster	6,907		Harvard University	
Weston	11,469		Holyoke CC	
Westwood	14,117		Lasell College	
Weymouth	53,988		Mass College of Art	
Whately	1,573		Merrimack College	
Williamsburg	2,427		MIT	
Williamstown	8,424		North Shore CC	
Wilmington	21,363		Smith College	
Winchendon	9,611		Tufts U Worcester	
Winchester	20,810		Tufts U Suffolk	
Winthrop	18,303		Tufts University	
Woburn	37,258		U-Mass Dartmouth	
Worcester	172,648		Wellesley College	
Wrentham	10,554		Western NE College	
Yarmouth	24,807		Worcester Polytechnic In	
SP Barnstable-Middleboro			Beth Israel Deaconess	
SP Berkshire-Northampton			**Total Population**	**3,208,097**
SP Berkshire-Weston				
SP Bristol-Framingham				
SP Bristol-Middleboro				
SP Dukes-Middleboro				
SP Essex-Danvers				
SP Franklin-Holden				
SP Franklin-Northampton				
SP Hampden-Northampton				
SP Hampden-Weston				
SP Hampshire-Northampton				
SP Middlesex-Framingham				
SP Middlesex-Holden				
SP Middlesex-Weston				
SP Norfolk-Framingham				
SP Norfolk-Middleboro				
SP Plymouth-Middleboro				
SP Suffolk-Framingham				
SP Suffolk-Weston				
SP Worcester-Holden				
SP Worcester-Weston				
Environmental Police				
MBTA-Bristol				
MBTA-Essex				
MBTA-Middlesex				
MBTA-Norfolk				

Non-reporting Agencies

Agency	Population
Alford	399
Blandford	1,214
Brookfield	3,051
Chester	1,308
Clarksburg	1,686
Colrain	1,813
Conway	1,809
Cummington	978
Dighton	6,175
Dunstable	2,829
Essex	3,267
Florida	676
Hancock	721
Hawley	336
Heath	805
Holbrook	10,785
Holland	2,407
Huntington	2,174
Leyden	772
Middlefield	542
Monroe	93
Montgomery	654
Mount Washington	130
New Ashford	247
New Braintree	927
New Marlboro	1,494
Otis	1,365
Pelham	1,403
Peru	821
Petersham	1,180
Phillipston	1,621
Plainfield	589
Richmond	1,604
Rowe	351
Russell	1,657
Sandisfield	824
Shutesbury	1,810
Tolland	426
Tyringham	350
Wareham	20,335
Warwick	750
Washington	544
Wendell	986
West Stockbridge	1,416
Whitman	13,882
Windsor	875
Worthington	1,270
Springfield College	0
SP Suffolk-Logan Airport	0

Agency	Population
Amherst College	0
U-Mass Lowell	0
Framingham SC	0
Babson College	0
Dean College	0
Massasoit CC	0
Suffolk University	0
Fisher College	0
Wentworth Institute	0
Quinsigamond CC	0
U-Mass Worcester	0
Total Population	101,351