

Hate Crime in Massachusetts 2016



Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety & Security
October, 2016

Massachusetts Hate Crimes, 2016

Executive Summary

Notes on Data

The 2016 Hate Crime report for Massachusetts was compiled using data voluntarily supplied from police departments across the Commonwealth. The Executive Office of Public Safety & Security (EOPSS) received a total of 391 reports of incidents of hate crime (down from 411 in 2015) from 70 municipal police departments, 11 campus police agencies, one hospital and the MBTA. In addition, 267 agencies successfully submitted “zero reports” (indicating that they had experienced no bias-motivate incidents) and there were 60 non-reporting agencies, down from 70 in 2015 and 105 in 2014. In 2016, reporting agencies and zero-reporting agencies covered approximately 95% of the population of Massachusetts. After receipt and state data quality checks, EOPSS submits all Massachusetts hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis, verification and inclusion in its annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication.

Data was collected utilizing two methods. Agencies who report data via the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) have their data automatically uploaded to EOPSS and the FBI. EOPSS then extracts the required data for analysis. Agencies who submit via the Uniform Crime Report (UCR) manually fill out forms and submit them to EOPSS. These forms are then collated and sent to the FBI. This is the last year of this process. In 2017, UCR agencies will automatically upload their data to EOPSS and the FBI utilizing the FBI’s hate crime forms. This will allow all of the data to be error checked and reside in one data set. Going forward, some of the categories displayed in this report may only be available from the NIBRS–reporting agencies, as NIBRS captures many data elements that UCR does not capture. In 2016, 259 reports were submitted via NIBRS, while 132 were submitted via UCR.

Bias Motivation

“Hate crimes,” also referred interchangeably as “bias crimes,” or “bias-related / motivated crimes” are not reported as a stand-alone offense, but rather as part of a separate criminal violation, ranging from violent crimes to harassment to vandalism. Of the 411 hate crime offenses reported in 2016, the most frequent offense was Vandalism / Damage / Destruction of Property (33.1%), which is often graffiti or the defacing of property. Intimidation was the second most frequently reported crime at 30.4% of offenses. Simple Assault and Aggravated Assault incidents were the only remaining incident types with double digit percentages with 17.3% & 11.7% respectively. In terms of violent crime, there were 48 bias-motivated aggravated assaults reported in 2016, which is comparable to the 49 reported in 2015. Historically, Vandalism and Intimidation are the top two offenses reported during bias incidents and in recent years have each accounted for approximately 30% of offenses. (See Table 1.)

In 2016, similar to years past, prejudice against race / ethnicity or national origin was the most widely reported bias motivation, representing 52.8% of the total (up from 47.6% in 2015). Bias against religious groups was the second most frequent bias motivation with 20.9% of the total (up from 19.1% in 2015). Sexual Orientation bias was third with 18.5% (up from 18.2% in 2015). (See Table 2.)

Victims and Offenders

As in previous years, males were the most frequent victims (60.2% of known victims). This number had been steadily falling for the past several years with the 2015 number falling to 53.7%, with prior numbers reaching 70% of male victims as recently as 2012. The known offenders of hate crimes continue to be predominantly male with 71.2% of offenders identified as males. Females were victims in 39.8% of incidents where the sex of the victim was identified. Females as a percentage of offenders where sex was determined accounted for 28.8% (up from 22% in 2015). (For a breakdown of victims and offenders by gender, please refer to Tables 13 and 15.) Whites were the most frequent racial category as victims (53.2%, down from 61.3% in 2015, but consistent with the prior three years where numbers were in the low 50's), and also as offenders (63.4%, down from 73.3% the previous year). African American victims of both genders composed 34.7% of the total victim population, up from 29.4% the previous year. African American offenders comprised 33.5% of offenders, up from 22.9% the previous year. (See Table 14.)

Victims were reported to have some type of injury in 23% of cases where injury information was captured. This is down from 2014 and 2015, where approximately 30% of victims were injured in cases where injury data was reported. If you divide the 55 total injuries by the total incidents, only 14% of the total incidents reported some type of injury. (See Table 16.)

Location

Bias incidents reported by police agencies in Massachusetts occur in a variety of locations, both public and private. In 2016, 29.2% of incidents occurred in or at a residence, while an additional 17.8% occurred on a highway or street. Combining all school categories resulted in 17.8%, which is an increase over the 12.2% from 2015. (See Table 10.) Other location types with over 10 incidents were Church / Synagogue / Temple / Mosque; Other; Parking / Drop Lot / Garage; Restaurant and Air / Bus / Train Terminal, although the only location type to eclipse 5% of the total was the religious locations with 5.4%.

Targets

Individuals and private property were the primary targets for hate crimes in the Commonwealth, with 74.6% of the reports, down from 80.4% in 2015. Businesses were again the second most-frequent target in 2016 with 9.5% of the reports. Government and Religious Organization targets, comprising 7.8% & 2.8% of the incidents were notable, as well as other targets with 3.3%. (See Table 9.)

Hate Crimes Historical Perspective

Over the past 16 years, the numbers and the categories of bias motivations have remained fairly consistent. Between 2000 and 2002, approximately 500 bias motivations were reported each year. From 2003 through 2015, the number declined to an average of about 350 bias motivations per year and has remained extremely consistent over this extended period. Over this time period, the most frequently reported bias motivations have remained

similar: Anti-Black bias has consistently been most frequent (29.1%), followed by Anti-Gay (17.8%), Anti-Semitic (14.1%) and Anti-White (9.5%). (See Table 16.)

Definitions

<i>Hate Crime</i>	Any criminal act to which a bias motive is evident as a contributing factor. The MA Hate Crime Reporting Act of 1991 covers bias on account of race, religion, ethnicity, handicap, gender, or sexual orientation. Hate crimes can be reported only by law enforcement agencies. See M.G.L. c. 22C, § 32 for more details.
<i>Zero Report</i>	An official report by a police department stating no hate crimes were reported to the department during the reporting period.
<i>Non-reporting agencies</i>	Local police departments, and other law enforcement agencies, which are not in compliance with the provisions of the Reporting Act. These agencies failed to indicate how many, if any, bias crimes occurred in their jurisdiction.
<i>Reporting agencies</i>	Local police departments, as well as other law enforcement agencies, who have voluntarily reported the incidence of identified bias crimes in their jurisdiction. Agencies can comply with the Reporting Act by reporting the number of bias crimes, even if zero.

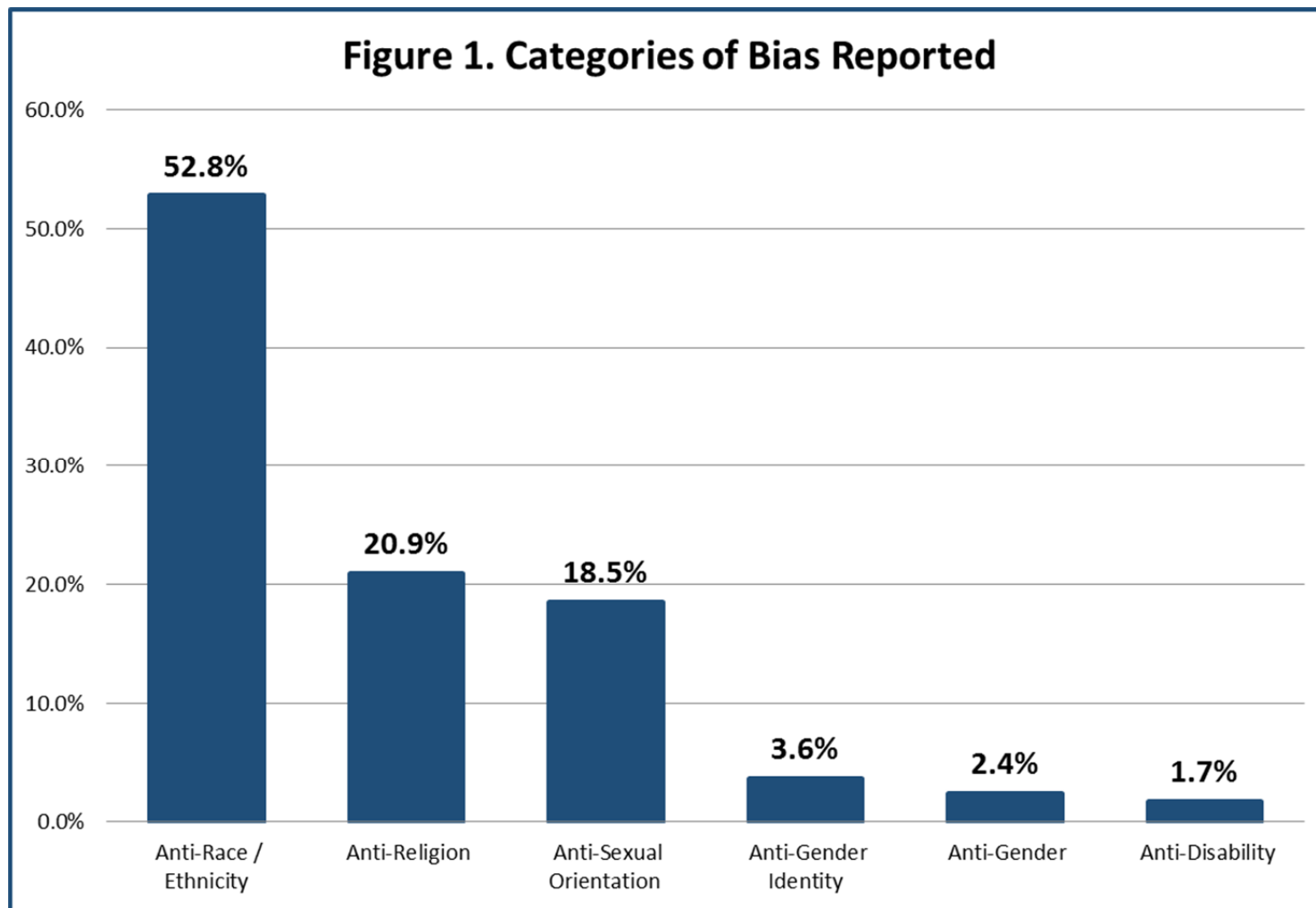
Reports by Law Enforcement Agencies

In the statistics that follow, it should be noted that a single incident report may include multiple offenses, bias motivations, victims or offenders. As a result, totals in some categories may exceed the number of reports. Similarly, some reports omit information in certain categories, resulting in totals lower than the number of incident reports collected.

Hate crimes were reported by a total of 84 different law enforcement agencies. A total of 389 hate crime reports were filed by these agencies, which included 411 separate offenses. Boston reported 120 hate crimes in 2016. Other agencies that reported 10 or more hate crimes were: Cambridge (25), Newton (21), Boston University (19), University of Massachusetts Amherst (11), Arlington (10) and Somerville (10). (See Figure 7 and Table 18.)

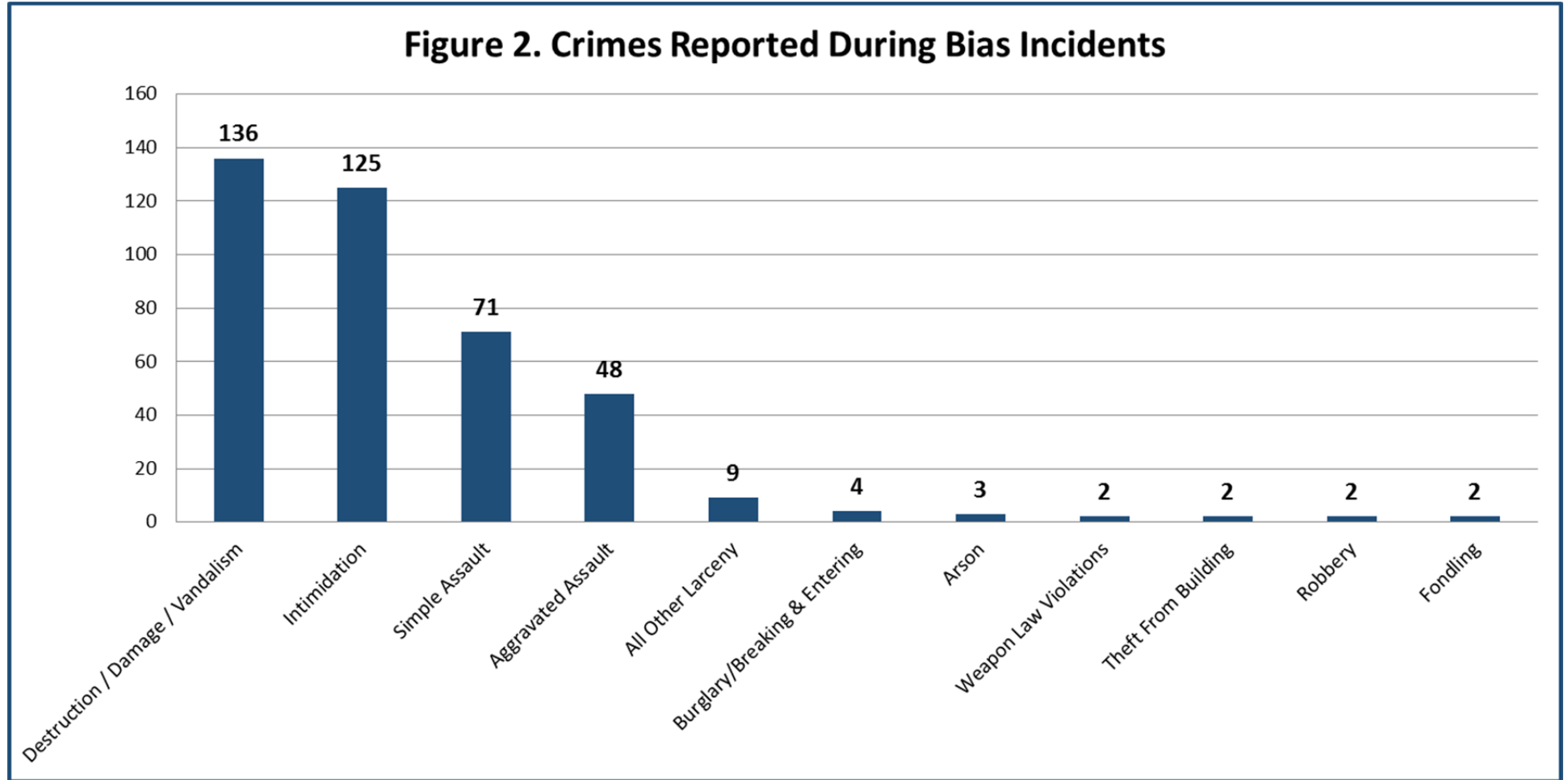
Categories of Bias Reported

Of the 411 bias motivations for particular incidents reported, race / ethnicity / national origin bias constituted the largest category of reported motives, with 52.8% of the total (up from 47.6% in 2015). Offenses related to religious affiliation were the second most prevalent, with 20.9% (up from 19.1% in 2015). Offenses motivated by sexual orientation bias were the third most frequent category, with 18.5% of the total (up from 18.2% in 2015) In 2015, anti-gender identity incidents accounted for over 10% of the incidents, while in 2016 they represented only 3.6% of the incidents.



Categories of Crimes Reported

Of the 411 total offenses reported, Destruction of Property / Vandalism were the most frequently reported offenses representing 33.1% of the total with over 130 incidents reported. Threats & Intimidation was the second most frequently reported offense, with 125 incidents representing 30.4% of the total offenses. Assaults also formed a significant portion of incidents, accounting for 17.3% and 11.7% respectively. Combining Aggravated and Simple Assaults would yield 119 assaults where offenders physically confronted a victim, which is down from 144 in 2015.



* Please note: Categories with only 1 incident are not displayed in Figure 2 but can be found in table 1.

Victim and Offender Profile

An Individual / Person (including private property) was the target in 74.6% of cases (down from 80.4% in 2015). Businesses were second, with 9.4% (up from 7.3%). Government targets were the third most frequently targeted group with 7.8% of the incidents (up from 2.8% in 2015). Religious targets were targeted in 2.8% of incidents (up from 2.7% the previous year).

In the 314 incidents where the victim's race was reported, whites were victims 53.2% of the time (down from 61.3% in 2015), while African Americans were victims in 34.7% of cases (up from 29.4% in 2015). The victims were male in 60.2% of cases. This year, again, the most common age group reporting hate crimes was 26-30 year olds. One surprise was the substantial number of individuals 60 years or older reporting as 40 individuals were victimized. (See Table 7&8.)

The perpetrator(s) of hate crimes were white in 63.4% of cases (down from 73.3% in 2015), and African American in 33.5% of cases (up from 22.9% in 2015), in the 194 cases where this information was identified. The perpetrator was male in 71.2% of known cases (up from 78% in 2015), and of the cases where the offender(s)'s age group was identified, the most frequently reported age group was 51-55 years of age, which is significantly older than year's past.

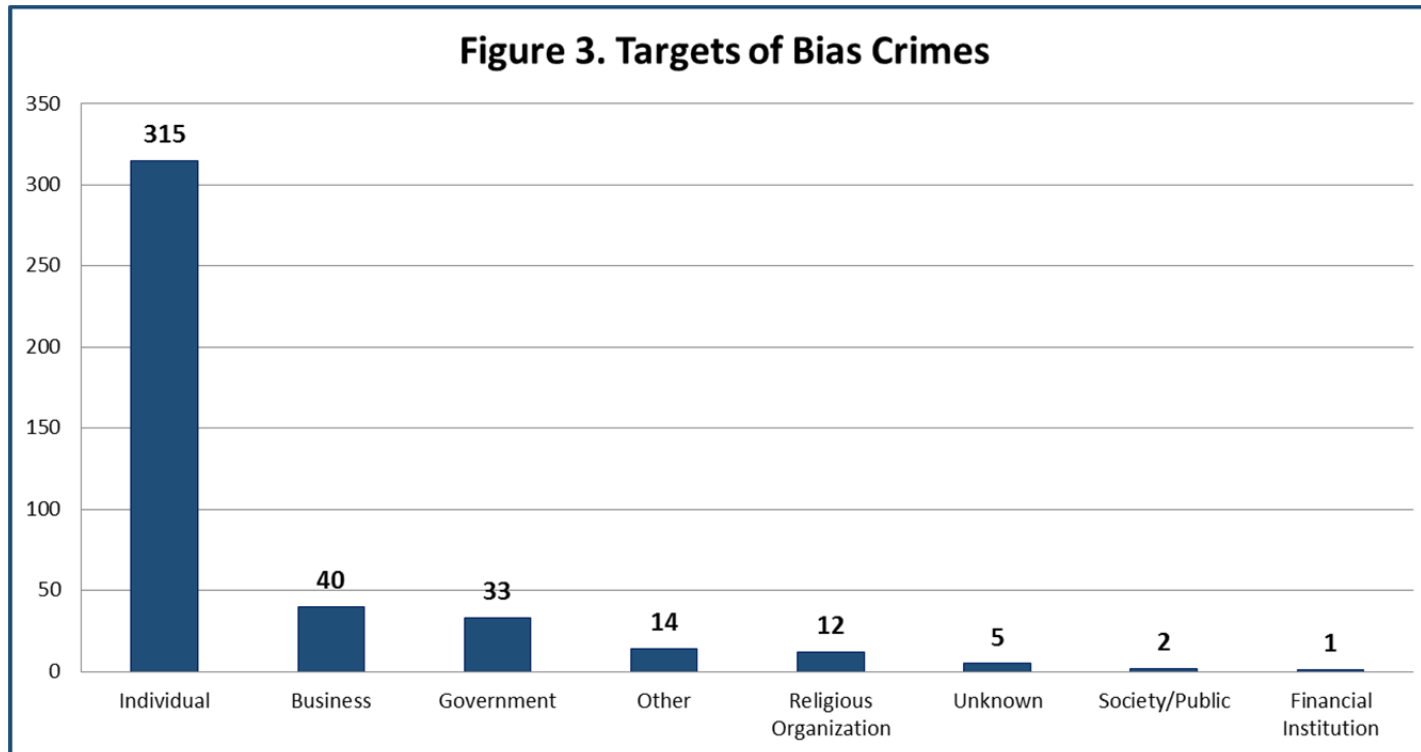


Figure 4. Victim and Offender by Race

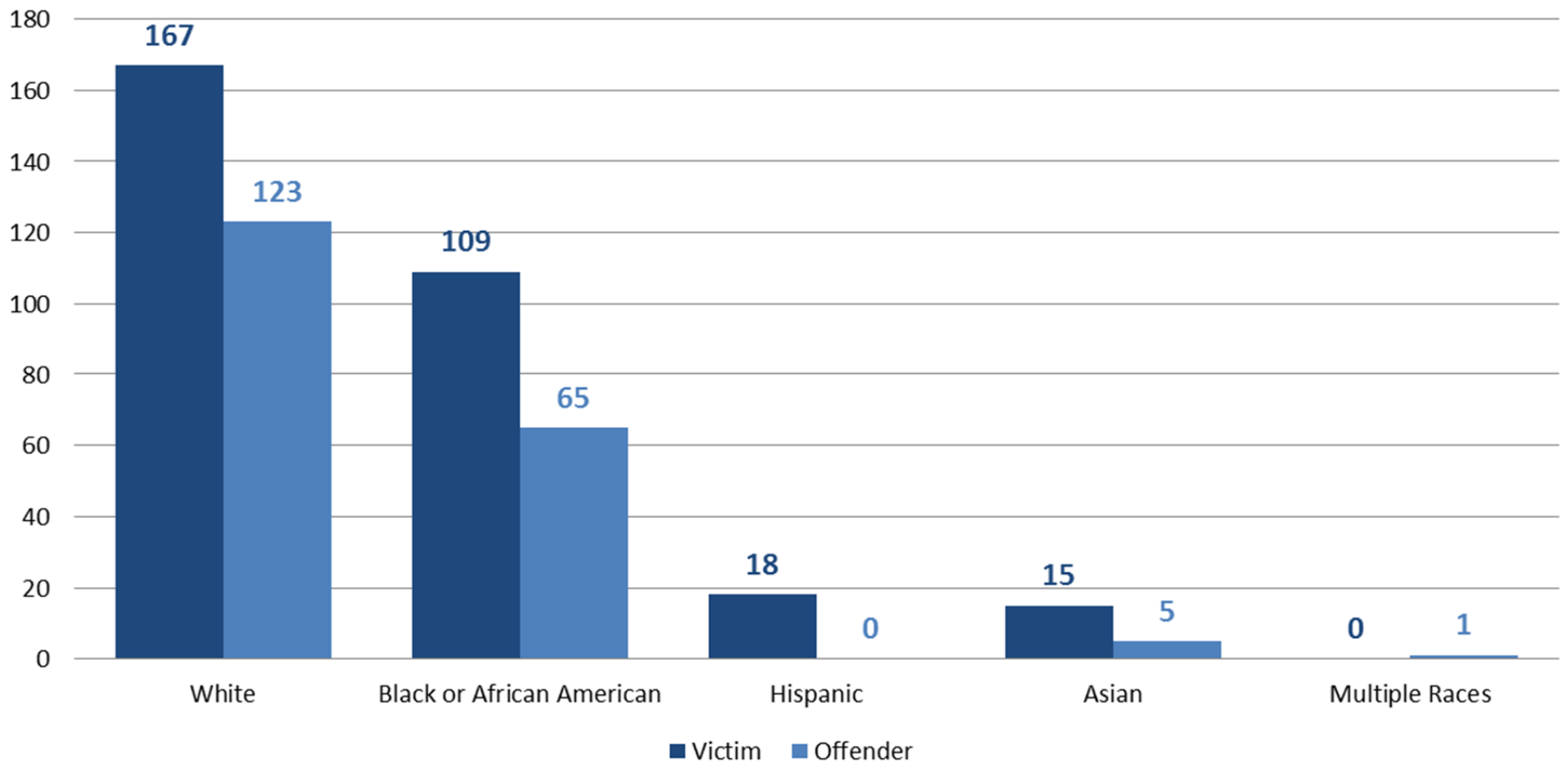


Figure 5. Victim and Offender by Age Group

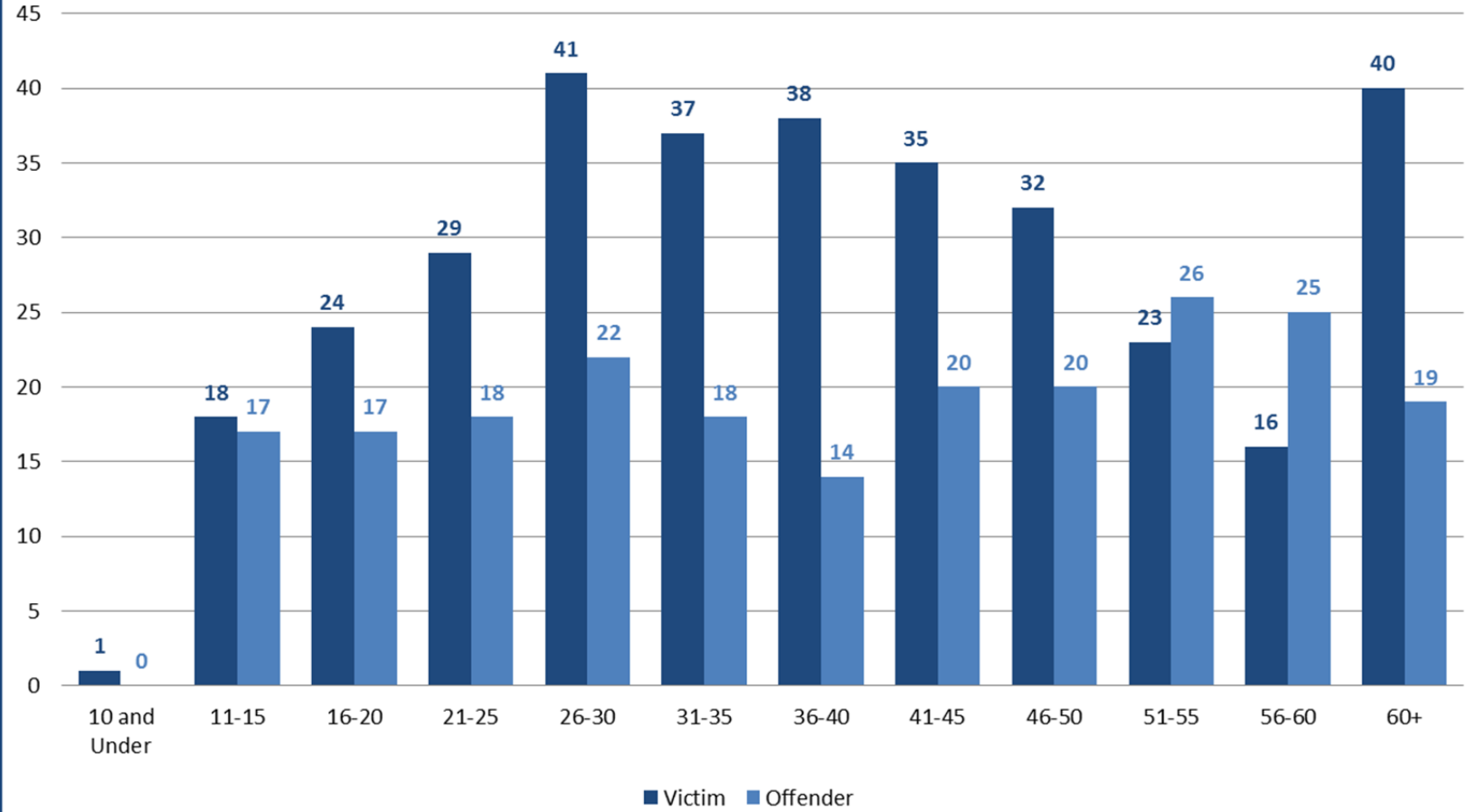


Figure 6 . Victim and Offender by Sex

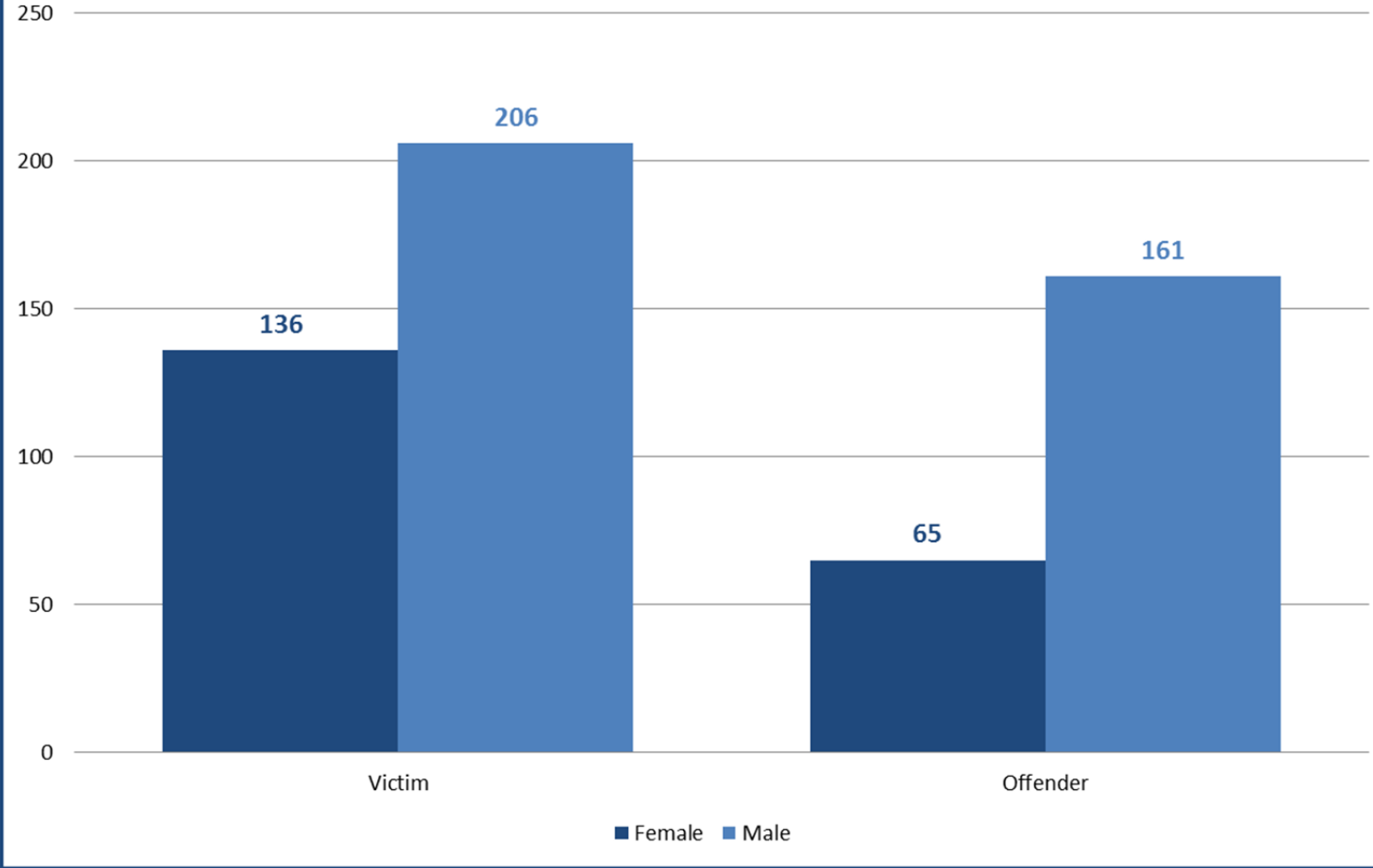
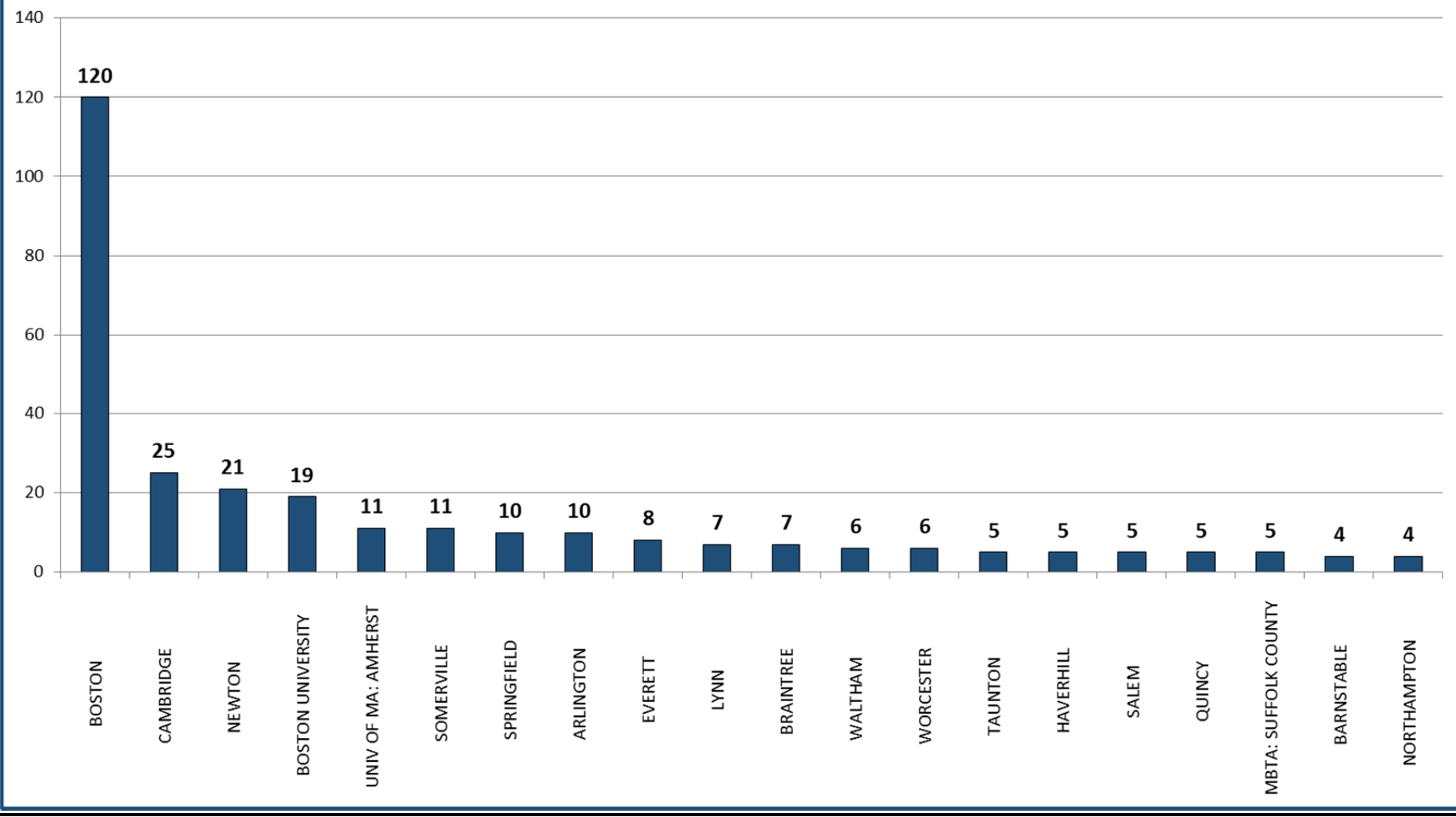


Figure 7. Jurisdictions with 4 or More Reported Hate Crime Incidents



* Please note: For a full listing of Hate Crimes by Jurisdiction, please see Table 18.

Characteristics of the Incidents

The majority of hate crime incidents in 2016 occurred in residences (29.2%, down from 31.1% in 2015); followed by highways or streets (17.8%, down from 18.9% in 2015). (See Table 10.)

Weapons of some type were reported in 110 incidents. In cases where the type of weapon was identified, hands / fist / feet were used the most frequently (54.5%, up from 30.7% in 2015). Other weapons were the second most frequently, listed in 20% of cases. Knives and blunt objects were both utilized in approximately 10% of cases. Firearms were only used in 3 incidents in 2016, the same number as 2015. (See Table 11.)

Of the 239 incidents in which injury information was submitted, no visible injuries were reported in 149 of the incidents. Minor injuries were reported in 38 incidents; severe lacerations were reported in 8 incidents and the other major injury types were reported infrequently. Overall, injuries were only reported in 14% of the incidents. (See Table 16.)

Appendix

Table 1. Crimes Committed During Bias Incidents		
Hate Crimes	Total	% of Total
Destruction / Damage / Vandalism	136	33.1%
Intimidation	125	30.4%
Simple Assault	71	17.3%
Aggravated Assault	48	11.7%
All Other Larceny	9	2.2%
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	4	1.0%
Arson	3	0.7%
Fondling	2	0.5%
Robbery	2	0.5%
Theft From Building	2	0.5%
Weapon Law Violations	2	0.5%
False Pretenses	1	0.2%
Impersonation	1	0.2%
Pocket-picking	1	0.2%
Rape	1	0.2%
Shoplifting	1	0.2%
Statutory Rape	1	0.2%
Theft From a Motor Vehicle	1	0.2%
Total	411	100%

Table 2. Bias Types Reported to Police		
Bias Types	Total	% of Total
Anti-White	32	7.8%
Anti-Black or African American	120	29.2%
Anti-Asian	12	2.9%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Race</i>	164	39.9%
Anti-Arab	10	2.4%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	26	6.3%
Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino	17	4.1%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Ethnicity</i>	53	12.9%
Anti-Jewish	65	15.8%
Anti-Catholic	2	0.5%
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	13	3.2%
Anti-Other Religion	3	0.7%
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	1	0.2%
Anti-Hindu	2	0.5%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Religion</i>	86	20.9%
Anti-Gay	50	12.2%
Anti-Lesbian	17	4.1%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	7	1.7%
Anti-Heterosexual	2	0.5%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Sexual Orientation</i>	76	18.5%
Anti-Physical Disability	2	0.5%
Anti-Mental Disability	5	1.2%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Disability</i>	7	1.7%
Anti-Male	3	0.7%
Anti-Female	7	1.7%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender</i>	10	2.4%
Anti-Transgender	11	2.7%
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	4	1.0%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender Identity</i>	15	3.6%
Total	411	100.0%

Table 3. Crimes by Primary Victim's Race

Criminal Offense	White	Black or African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Unknown	Grand Total
Intimidation	60	54	10	7	2	8	141
Simple Assault	36	22	2	4	2	10	76
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	30	9	2	1	0	9	51
Aggravated Assault	12	10	0	3	0	3	28
Other	6	5	2	0	1	0	14
All Other Larceny	7	3	0	0	0	1	11
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	3	1	0	0	0	1	5
Theft From Motor Vehicle	2	0	0	0	0	2	4
Fondling	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Robbery	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Theft From Building	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Disorderly	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Arson	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Impersonation	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pocket-picking	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rape	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Statutory Rape	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Stolen Property Offenses	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Shoplifting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Total	165	108	16	15	5	35	344

Table 4: Crimes by County of Reporting Agency

Criminal Offense	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Dukes	Essex	Franklin	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Total
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	1	2	4		31		5	12	60	9	2	20	10	156
Intimidation	1				9		4		23	9	1	95	5	147
Simple Assault	1		5	1	4	1	3	1	27	3		24	5	75
Aggravated Assault	2	1	1		4	1	2	1	6	5			5	28
Other									1			13		14
All Other Larceny					2			4	6			1	1	14
Burglary/Breaking & Entering				1		1			4				1	7
Theft From Motor Vehicle									1				3	4
Shoplifting									1		2			3
Theft From Building					1				2					3
Fondling									1			1		2
Motor Vehicle Theft			1										1	2
Robbery					1				1					2
Arson												1		1
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud					1									1
Impersonation									1					1
Pocket-picking									1					1
Rape									1					1
Statutory Rape									1					1
Stolen Property Offenses									1					1
Total	5	3	11	2	53	3	14	18	138	26	5	155	31	464

Data was generated by combining NIBRS and Summary Data prior to sending to the FBI for evaluation. These totals are higher than officially published FBI data.

Table 5. Bias Types by County of Reporting Agency

Bias Type	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Dukes	Essex	Franklin	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Total
Anti-Black		2	6		9		4	4	36	11	2	44	8	126
Anti-Jewish					11			4	33	1	1	19	8	77
Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)	1	1	1		8		4	2	13	2		20	1	53
Anti-White	1				4		1	1	3	1		21	2	34
Anti-Hispanic					3		4	1	12			11	1	32
Anti-Other Race	1				4			1	9	1		1		17
Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)	1		1		4			2				8		16
Anti-Asian								1	4	3		4		12
Anti-Transgender					1				1			9	1	12
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming			2						7		1			10
Anti-Arab									1			7	1	9
Anti-Female					1	2			2	2		1	1	9
Anti-Other Sexual Orientation	1							2	2	1	1	1	1	9
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)					1			1	2			10		14
Anti-Other Religion					1				3	1				5
Anti-Male				2					1					3
Anti-Catholic									1				1	2
Anti-Heterosexual												2		2
Anti-Hindu									2					2
Anti-Jehovah's Witness												1		1
Total	5	3	10	2	47	2	13	19	132	23	5	159	25	445

Data was generated by combining NIBRS and Summary Data prior to sending to the FBI for evaluation. These totals are higher than officially published FBI data.

Table 6: Crimes by Offender's Race (when known)

Criminal Offense	White	Black or African American	Asian	Group of Multiple Races	Grand Total
Intimidation	49	24	2	1	76
Simple Assault	36	14	0	0	50
Aggravated Assault	19	19	1	0	39
Destruction / Damage / Vandalism	13	4	1	0	18
All Other Larceny	2	0	1	0	3
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	1	1	0	0	2
Weapon Law Violations	1	1	0	0	2
Pocket-picking	0	1	0	0	1
Rape	1	0	0	0	1
Robbery	0	1	0	0	1
Statutory Rape	1	0	0	0	1
Grand Total	123	65	5	1	194

Age Group	Total	% of Known
10 and Under	1	0.3%
11-15	18	5.4%
16-20	24	7.2%
21-25	29	8.7%
26-30	41	12.3%
31-35	37	11.1%
36-40	38	11.4%
41-45	35	10.5%
46-50	32	9.6%
51-55	23	6.9%
56-60	16	4.8%
60+	40	12.0%
Total Known	334	100.0%

Age Group	Total	% of Known
10 and Under	0	0.0%
11-15	17	7.9%
16-20	17	7.9%
21-25	18	8.3%
26-30	22	10.2%
31-35	18	8.3%
36-40	14	6.5%
41-45	20	9.3%
46-50	20	9.3%
51-55	26	12.0%
56-60	25	11.6%
60+	19	8.8%
Total Known	216	100.0%

Table 9: Target of Bias Crime

Target	Total	% of Total
Individual	315	74.6%
Business	40	9.5%
Government	33	7.8%
Other	14	3.3%
Religious Organization	12	2.8%
Unknown	5	1.2%
Society / Public	2	0.5%
Financial Institutions	1	0.2%
Total	422	100.0%

Table 10. Location of Bias Crime Offenses		
Location Type	Total	% of Total
Residence/Home	120	29.2%
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	73	17.8%
School – College/University	29	7.1%
School – Elementary/Secondary	24	5.8%
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	22	5.4%
School/College	20	4.9%
Other/Unknown	16	3.9%
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	14	3.4%
Restaurant	13	3.2%
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	12	2.9%
Government/Public Building	9	2.2%
Commercial/Office Building	7	1.7%
Drug Store/Doctor’s Office/Hospital	6	1.5%
Park/Playground	6	1.5%
Bar/Nightclub	5	1.2%
Convenience Store	4	1.0%
Department/Discount Store	4	1.0%
Specialty Store	4	1.0%
Shelter – Mission/Homeless	4	1.0%
Service/Gas Station	3	0.7%
Field/Woods	2	0.5%
Grocery/Supermarket	2	0.5%
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	2	0.5%
Liquor Store	2	0.5%
Community Center	2	0.5%
Bank/Savings and Loan	1	0.2%
Construction Site	1	0.2%
Lake/Waterway/Beach	1	0.2%
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	1	0.2%
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	1	0.2%
Shopping Mall	1	0.2%
Grand Total	411	100.0%

Table 11. Weapons Used During Incidents

Weapon Used During Incident	Total	% of Total Reported
Personal Weapons (Hands, Feet, Teeth, Etc.)	60	54.5%
Other	22	20.0%
Knife/Cutting Instrument (Icepick, Ax, Etc.)	12	10.9%
Blunt Object (Club, Hammer, Etc.)	11	10.0%
Firearm (Type Not Stated)	2	1.8%
Fire/Incendiary Device	1	0.9%
Handgun	1	0.9%
Motor Vehicle as Weapon	1	0.9%
Total Weapons	110	100.0%
None / Unknown	90	45.0%
Total Reported	200	100.00%

Table 12: Race of Victim		
Race	Total	% of Total
White	167	53.2%
Black or African American	109	34.7%
Hispanic	18	5.7%
Asian	15	4.8%
Other	5	1.6%
Total Known	314	100.0%

Table 13: Sex of Victims		
Sex	Total	% of Total
Male	206	60.2%
Female	136	39.8%
Total	342	100.0%

Table 14: Race of Offenders		
Race	Total	% of Total Known
White	123	63.4%
Black or African American	65	33.5%
Asian	5	2.6%
Multiple Races	1	0.5%
Total Known	194	100.0%
Unknown / Missing	217	52.8%

Table 15: Sex of Offenders		
Sex	Total	% of Total
Male	161	71.2%
Female	65	28.8%
Total	226	100.0%

Table 16: Reported Injuries During Hate Crime Incidents		
Injury Type	Total	% of Total
Apparent Minor Injury	38	69.1%
Severe Laceration	8	14.5%
Other Major Injury	3	5.5%
Apparent Broken Bones	2	3.6%
Possible Internal Injury	2	3.6%
Unconsciousness	2	3.6%
Total Reported	55	100.0%

Table 17: Bias Types as Reported to Police (Numbers of Incidents), 2000 - 2016

Bias Type	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total	% of Total	Average
Anti-Black	172	123	134	95	103	117	108	121	112	108	112	120	98	101	99	110	117	1950	29.1%	115
Anti-gay (male)	78	75	97	60	53	62	71	76	62	66	78	80	93	79	61	53	47	1191	17.8%	70
Anti-Semitic	85	71	57	56	58	40	65	58	54	45	48	63	43	42	39	56	62	942	14.1%	55
Anti-White	41	38	40	52	37	55	37	42	45	41	34	31	31	38	14	28	32	636	9.5%	37
Anti-Hispanic	55	42	27	27	18	25	37	27	22	22	26	20	24	26	15	19	25	457	6.8%	27
Anti-Asian	23	36	53	34	10	10	12	7	12	9	13	13	10	4	12	16	10	284	4.2%	17
Anti-Lesbian	22	15	18	17	15	11	12	14	13	14	17	11	15	13	19	16	15	257	3.8%	15
Anti-Arab	4	56	15	38	18	9	5	8	5	5	7	4	14	7	0	9	9	213	3.2%	13
Anti-Islamic	3	25	16	7	6	9	13	2	6	7	9	8	8	14	7	13	13	166	2.5%	10
Anti-other race/ethnicity	10	17	9	27	4	5	3	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	22	13	16	141	2.1%	8
Anti-Catholic	2	5	10	8	9	5	6	1	4	2	5	5	3	6	2	1	2	76	1.1%	4
Anti-physical handicap	1	2	4	3	4	2	1	1	5	1	0	4	2	6	4	3	2	45	0.7%	3
Anti-mental handicap	2	3	4	4	1	2	2	1	0	4	1	1	3	4	6	1	5	44	0.7%	3
Anti-other sexual	3	5	1	1	1	2	4	0	1	1	2	0	5	5	0	3	8	42	0.6%	2
Anti-Protestant	1	1	3	2	3	1	6	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	26	0.4%	2
Anti-Female	2	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	4	0	0	15	11	5	56	0.8%	3
Anti-other religion	2	3	6	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	4	0	0	8	11	6	47	0.7%	3
Anti-AIDS	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0.1%	0
Anti-Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	11	0.2%	1
Anti-other handicap	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.0%	0
Anti-Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	11	35	0.5%	2
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	33	4	74	1.1%	4
Total	507	523	497	436	341	357	383	364	343	334	365	371	353	347	375	411	391	6698	100%	394

Table 18: Hate Crimes by Town	
Town	Total
ACTON	3
ANDOVER	3
ARLINGTON	10
BARNSTABLE	4
BELMONT	1
BEVERLY	3
BILLERICA	2
BOSTON	120
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	19
BOXFORD	1
BRAINTREE	7
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	1
BRIDGEWATER STATE UNIV	1
BRISTOL COMM COLLEGE	1
CAMBRIDGE	25
CHELMSFORD	1
CHELSEA	1
CHICOPEE	1
CLARK UNIVERSITY	3
COHASSET	1
DANVERS	3
DARTMOUTH	1
DENNIS	2
DUDLEY	1
EVERETT	8
FITCHBURG	1
FRAMINGHAM	3
FREETOWN	1
GREENFIELD	1
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	1

Table 18: Hate Crimes by Town	
Town	Total
HAVERHILL	5
HOLLISTON	1
HOPKINTON	3
LANCASTER	1
LAWRENCE	1
LENOX	1
LEXINGTON	2
LOWELL	2
LYNN	7
MALDEN	3
MANCHESTER-BY-THE-SEA	1
MANSFIELD	1
MASS INST OF TECHNOLOGY	1
MATTAPOISETT	1
MBTA: MIDDLESEX COUNTY	1
MBTA: SUFFOLK COUNTY	5
MEDFORD	3
METHUEN	2
MILFORD	1
MILLBURY	1
MILTON	2
NAHANT	2
NEWBURYPORT	1
NEWTON	21
NORTHAMPTON	4
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	1
PEPPERELL	1
PITTSFIELD	1
PROVINCETOWN	1
QUINCY	5

Table 18: Hate Crimes by Town	
Town	Total
RANDOLPH	3
SALEM	5
SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY	3
SAUGUS	1
SHARON	1
SHELBURNE	1
SOMERVILLE	11
SOUTHBRIDGE	1
SPRINGFIELD	10
STOUGHTON	1
STURBRIDGE	1
SUDBURY	1
SWAMPSCOTT	3
TAUNTON	5
TOPSFIELD	1
TUFTS UNIVERSITY:SUFFOLK	1
UN OF MA: MED CTR, WORC	1
UNIV OF MA: AMHERST	11
WALTHAM	6
WATERTOWN	3
WEST TISBURY	1
WESTFIELD	1
WILLIAMSTOWN	1
WORCESTER	6
Total	391

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
ABINGTON	16201
ACUSHNET	10466
ADAMS	8131
AGAWAM	28844
AMESBURY	17563
AMHERST	40063
AMHERST COLLEGE	0
AQUINNAH	331
ASHBURNHAM	6206
ASHLAND	17689
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	0
ATHOL	11612
ATTLEBORO	44225
AUBURN	16508
AVON	4505
AYER	8078
BABSON COLLEGE	0
BECKER COLLEGE	0
BEDFORD	14280
BELCHERTOWN	14985
BELLINGHAM	16922
BENTLEY UNIVERSITY	0
BERKLEY	6678
BERLIN	3038
BERNARDSTON	2096
BLACKSTONE	9079
BOLTON	5210
BOSTON COLLEGE	0
BOURNE	19577
BOXBOROUGH	5223

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
BOYLSTON	4551
BREWSTER	9888
BRIDGEWATER	27694
BRIMFIELD	3756
BROCKTON	95189
BROOKLINE	59033
BUNKER HILL COMMUNITY CO	0
BURLINGTON	26083
CANTON	22962
CARLISLE	5300
CARVER	11600
CHARLTON	13430
CHATHAM	6119
CHESHIRE	3143
CHILMARK	926
CLINTON	13780
CONCORD	20189
DALTON	6642
DEAN COLLEGE	0
DEDHAM	25402
DEERFIELD	4994
DIGHTON	7430
DIV OF LE ENVIRONMTL POL	0
DOUGLAS	8741
DOVER	6008
DRACUT	31586
DUNSTABLE	3471
DUXBURY	15497
EAST BRIDGEWATER	14390
EAST BROOKFIELD	2178

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
EAST LONGMEADOW	16267
EASTHAM	4886
EASTHAMPTON	16026
EASTON	23918
EDGARTOWN	4354
EGREMONT	1207
ENDICOTT COLLEGE	0
ERVING	1771
FAIRHAVEN	16120
FALL RIVER	88371
FALMOUTH	31382
FITCHBURG STATE UNIVERSI	0
FRAMINGHAM STATE UNIVERS	0
FRANKLIN	33264
GARDNER	20277
GEORGETOWN	8623
GLOUCESTER	29836
GORDON COLLEGE	0
GOSHEN	1073
GRAFTON	18613
GRANBY	6375
GREAT BARRINGTON	6870
GREENFIELD COMMUNITY COL	0
GROTON	11372
GROVELAND	6776
HADLEY	5372
HALIFAX	7861
HAMILTON	8181
HAMPDEN	5227
HANOVER	14466

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
HANSON	10666
HARDWICK	4019
HARVARD	6552
HARWICH	12112
HATFIELD	3302
HINGHAM	23204
HOLDEN	18829
HOLYOKE	40738
HOPEDALE	5938
HUDSON	19931
HULL	10482
IPSWICH	13863
KINGSTON	13378
LAKEVILLE	11417
LEE	5790
LEICESTER	11355
LEOMINSTER	41547
LEVERETT	1843
LINCOLN	7550
LITTLETON	10074
LONGMEADOW	15876
LUDLOW	21484
LUNENBURG	11438
LYNNFIELD	12946
MA BAY COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
MA COLLG OF LIBERAL ARTS	0
MARBLEHEAD	20563
MARION	5098
MARLBOROUGH	39899
MARSHFIELD	25696

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
MASHPEE	14122
MASS COLLEGE OF ART	0
MASSASOIT COMMUNITY COLL	0
MAYNARD	10745
MBTA: BRISTOL COUNTY	0
MBTA: ESSEX COUNTY	0
MBTA: NORFOLK COUNTY	0
MBTA: PLYMOUTH COUNTY	0
MBTA: WORCESTER COUNTY	0
MCPHS UNIVERSITY	0
MEDWAY	13289
MELROSE	28070
MENDON	6033
MERRIMAC	6859
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	0
MIDDLEBORO	24490
MIDDLETON	9852
MILLVILLE	3228
MONSON	8812
MONTAGUE	8242
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	0
NANTUCKET	11036
NATICK	36777
NEEDHAM	30733
NEW BEDFORD	94524
NEWBURY	6999
NORFOLK	11991
NORTH ADAMS	13162
NORTH ANDOVER	29853
NORTH ATTLEBORO	29013

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
NORTH READING	15712
NORTHBOROUGH	15109
NORTHBRIDGE	16638
NORTHFIELD	2984
NORTON	19445
NORWELL	11030
NORWOOD	29058
OAK BLUFFS	4707
OAKHAM	1925
ORANGE	7615
ORLEANS	5810
OXFORD	13895
PALMER	12171
PAXTON	4874
PEABODY	52501
PELHAM	1332
PEMBROKE	18274
PLAINVILLE	9178
PLYMOUTH	59088
PLYMPTON	2922
PRINCETON	3465
QUINSIGAMOND COMM COLLEG	0
RAYNHAM	13818
READING	25779
REGIS COLLEGE	0
REHOBOTH	12033
REVERE	53514
ROCHESTER	5522
ROCKPORT	7222
ROWLEY	6343

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
RUTLAND	8599
SALISBURY	9425
SANDWICH	20312
SEEKONK	15159
SHERBORN	4317
SHIRLEY	7389
SHREWSBURY	36874
SMITH COLLEGE	0
SOMERSET	18223
SOUTH HADLEY	17748
SOUTHAMPTON	6224
SOUTHBOROUGH	10048
SOUTHWICK	9758
SP: BARNSTABLE COUNTY	0
SP: BERKSHIRE COUNTY	11225
SP: BRISTOL COUNTY	0
SP: DUKES COUNTY	2
SP: ESSEX COUNTY	0
SP: FRANKLIN COUNTY	6989
SP: HAMPDEN COUNTY	0
SP: HAMPSHIRE COUNTY	2651
SP: MIDDLESEX COUNTY	0
SP: NANTUCKET COUNTY	0
SP: NORFOLK COUNTY	0
SP: PLYMOUTH COUNTY	0
SP: SUFFOLK COUNTY	0
SP: WORCESTER COUNTY	0
SPENCER	11782
SPRINGFIELD TECH COMM CO	0
STERLING	7993
STOCKBRIDGE	1936

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
STONEHAM	22045
STONEHILL COLLEGE	0
STOW	7197
SUNDERLAND	3652
SUTTON	9292
SWANSEA	16418
TEMPLETON	8169
TEWKSBURY	31160
TISBURY	4129
TOWNSEND	9585
TRURO	1999
TUFTS UNIVERSITY:MEDFORD	0
TUFTS UNIVERSITY:WORCEST	0
TYNGSBORO	12397
UN OF MA: DARTMOUTH	0
UN OF MA: HARBOR CMP BOS	0
UPTON	7726
WAKEFIELD	27080
WALES	1906
WALPOLE	25187
WAMPANOAG TRIBE GAY HEAD	0
WARE	9891
WAREHAM	22422
WAYLAND	13760
WEBSTER	16842
WELLESLEY	29049
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	0
WELLFLEET	2737
WENHAM	5198
WENTWORTH INST OF TECH	0
WEST BOYLSTON	7895

Table 19: Zero Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
WEST BRIDGEWATER	7097
WEST NEWBURY	4582
WEST SPRINGFIELD	28689
WESTBOROUGH	18984
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND UNIV	0
WESTFIELD STATE UNIVERSI	0
WESTFORD	24103
WESTMINSTER	7595
WESTON	12147
WESTPORT	15798
WESTWOOD	16285
WEYMOUTH	56149
WHATELY	1523
WHEATON COLLEGE	0
WHITMAN	14852
WILBRAHAM	14684
WILLIAMSBURG	2466
WILMINGTON	23667
WINCHENDON	10727
WINCHESTER	22523
WINTHROP	18216
WOBURN	39638
WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC IN	0
WRENTHAM	11614
YARMOUTH	23299

Table 20: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
ASHBY	3242
ASHFIELD	1720
BARRE	5491
BECKET	1759
BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MC	0
BLANDFORD	1261
BROOKFIELD	3400
BUCKLAND	1857
CAPE COD COMMUNITY COLLE	0
CAPITOL POLICE	0
CHARLEMONT	1228
CHESTER	1374
CHESTERFIELD	1254
COL OF THE HOLY CROSS	0
CUMMINGTON	871
CURRY COLLEGE	0
EMERSON COLLEGE	0
ESSEX	3675
FISHER COLLEGE	0
FOXBOROUGH	17491
GILL	1490
GRANVILLE	1628
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	0
HINSDALE	1945
HOLBROOK	11047
HOLLAND	2505
HOLYOKE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
HUBBARDSTON	4617
LANESBORO	2972
LASELL COLLEGE	0

Table 20: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Town	Population
LEYDEN	713
MASS GENERAL HOSPITAL	0
MEDFIELD	12799
MILLIS	8187
MONTEREY	946
MOUNT IDA COLLEGE	0
MOUNT WACHUSETT COMM CO	0
NEW SALEM	1001
NORTH BROOKFIELD	4741
NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY CO	0
PETERSHAM	1243
PHILLIPSTON	1751
RICHMOND	1420
ROCKLAND	17820
ROWE	381
ROYALSTON	1271
RUSSELL	1784
SAVOY	674
SCITUATE	18462
SHEFFIELD	3179
SIMMONS COLLEGE	0
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	0
STATE POLICE	0
TOLLAND	497
UXBRIDGE	13916
WARREN	5176
WARWICK	759
WEST BROOKFIELD	3778
WESTHAMPTON	1644
WORTHINGTON	1194