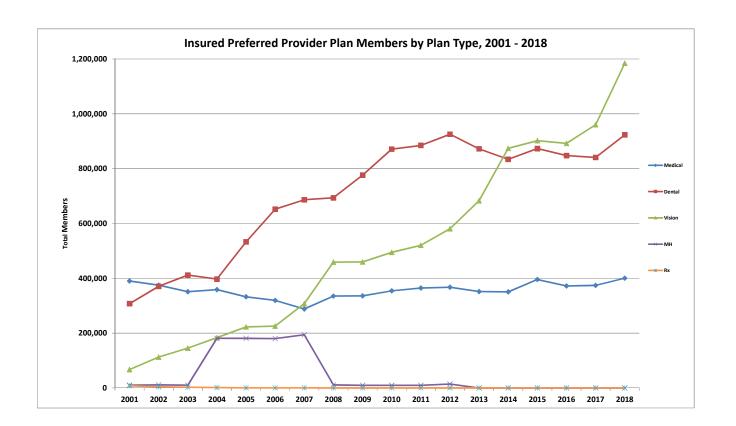
Massachusetts Division of Insurance Annual Report of Membership in Insured Preferred Provider Plans by Plan Type as of December 31, 2018

2018 Massachusetts	2018	2017	2017 to 2018	2018	2017	2017 to 2018
Insured Preferred Provider Plan Members 1	MA	MA	Change	Market	Market	Change in Market
By Plan Type	Members	Members	of Members	Penetration	Penetration	Penetration
MEDICAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	400,372	374,219	26,153	5.80%	5.46%	0.35%
DENTAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	923,152	840,484	82,668	13.37%	12.25%	1.12%
VISION Insured Preferred Provider Plans	1,184,559	960,184	224,375	17.16%	14.00%	3.16%
MENTAL HEALTH and SUBSTANCE ABUSE Insured Preferred Provider Plans	0	0	-	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
PRESCRIPTION DRUG EXPENSE Insured Preferred Provider Plans	0	0	-	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

¹ Information reported by carriers offering an insured preferred provider plan, based upon the Massachusetts Division of Insurance's "Guidelines for Reporting Membership & Utilization Statistics - Version 2.2," which instructs carriers to exclude members for whom the carrier did not bear any financial risk.



ge 1 As of December 31, 2018