2019 Massachusetts	2019	2018	2018 to 2019	2019	2018	2018 to 2019
Insured Preferred Provider Plan Members <sup>1</sup>	MA	MA	Change	Market	Market	Change in Market
By Plan Type	Members	Members	of Members	Penetration	Penetration	Penetration
MEDICAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	394,584	400,372	(5,788)	5.72%	5.80%	-0.08%
DENTAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	896,952	923,152	(26,200)	13.01%	13.37%	-0.36%
VISION Insured Preferred Provider Plans	1,524,685	1,185,254	339,431	22.12%	17.17%	4.95%

<sup>1</sup> Information reported by carriers offering an insured preferred provider plan, based upon the Massachusetts Division of Insurance's "Guidelines for Reporting Membership & Utilization Statistics - Version 2.2," which instructs carriers to exclude members for whom the carrier did not bear any financial risk.

## Insured Preferred Provider Plan Members by Plan Type, 2001-2019

