From: Miriam

To: <u>SitingBoard Filing (DPU)</u>

Subject: Comment on Small Energy Projects Battery systems

**Date:** Saturday, May 24, 2025 11:44:18 AM

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To the Energy Facilities Siting Board,

Please accept my comments relating to energy siting regulations and guidelines that are in development:

- 1) "Small" energy projects and all ESS battery systems shall only be allowed on the built or disturbed environment.
- 2) The following areas shall be excluded from large and small energy generation and transmission projects:
  - Article 97 protected open space (note: If Article 97 land is categorized as an ineligible area, an exception for solar canopies e.g., solar over a DCR beach parking lot- shall be considered.)
  - Wetland resource areas (310 CMR 10.04) and with setbacks of 1,000 feet to identified wetlands resources.
  - Properties included in the State Register (950 CMR 71.03), except as authorized by regulatory bodies
  - BioMap 2 Critical Natural Landscape, Core Habitat, Important Habitat, or Priority Habitat
  - Outstanding Resource Waters, wetlands or rivers
  - Flood plains or flood prone areas
  - On land that provides public drinking water
  - On prime farmland (as defined by the state)
- 3) Ground-mounted solar projects shall not be allowed on newly deforested land, defined as cleared less than 5 years ago.
- 4) Marginal farmland shall be minimally impacted with no decrease in agricultural productivity.
- 5) Language should be included that ensures no negative impacts on:
  - Biodiversity including plants and animals listed under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act
  - Protected open space

Native American cultural areas as determined by Massachusetts' Indigenous people

- 6) Power of discretion and authority shall be provided to the towns that allows for:
  - Locally generated enforceable safety standards for battery storage
  - Town-specific capacity and siting goals, with local control of siting
  - Authority for municipalities to reject any proposal for minimization and/or mitigation that are deemed a threat to the towns' health safety and welfare, and natural and cultural resource protections, as determined by local boards and commissions.

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