An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Consent and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing

Be it enacted by the People, and by their authority:

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Consent and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing

**SECTION 1. Purpose.** 

The purpose of this act is to prevent ratepayers from being involuntarily charged for programs, surcharges, tariffs, or other cost recovery mechanisms that are not directly related to the physical delivery of electricity. This act requires affirmative, written consent before such charges may be imposed, defines the scope of delivery-related charges, establishes a cap on non-delivery-related charges in the absence of consent, and ensures that billing is clear and transparent. All provisions of this act are intended to advance the single public policy of ensuring consent and transparency in electric utility billing through informed, affirmative ratepayer consent.

**SECTION 2 Definitions.** 

As used in this act, the following terms shall, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:

"Affirmative, written election" shall mean an explicit written or electronic authorization by a ratepayer, submitted through a form, secure web portal, or other verifiable medium approved by the Department, indicating the ratepayer's intent to participate in a specific cost recovery program. Failure to opt out, default enrollment, or inaction shall not constitute affirmative consent.

"Non-delivery-related charges" shall mean any charge, fee, adjustment, rider, surcharge, or rate component imposed on a ratepayer that is not directly attributable to the physical infrastructure used to deliver electricity or to system maintenance necessary for the safe and

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 1 of 9

Initials:			6	17	0.10
1.EDS	2. ADE	3.LLC	4. PAK 5. MP	SAMB O7. COM	1 8. <u>CLW</u> 9. <u>DRV</u> L6 17. <u>SLL</u>
10.5	11.09pm	125 AW	13. 9 14. WC	15 16.	6 17. SLL
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reliable operation of the electric grid. This term shall include, but not be limited to:

- (i) charges for energy efficiency, demand-side management, rebate, or incentive programs;
- (ii) charges imposed to fund public education, climate adaptation, decarbonization, or electrification initiatives;
- (iii) fixed ratepayer fees or administrative charges not associated with delivery-related infrastructure.
- "Infrastructure-based delivery charges" shall mean charges imposed on ratepayers that are directly and exclusively related to the operation, maintenance, depreciation, or authorized return on investment of physically constructed and in-service infrastructure necessary for the delivery of electricity to the ratepayer's point of use. Such charges shall include only:
- (i) distribution charges for electricity, including line maintenance and service restoration;
- (ii) metering equipment, poles, wires, substations, transformers, mains, or related delivery infrastructure placed in service on or before January 1, 2027;
- (iii) transition charges authorized under section 1G of chapter 164 of the General Laws;
- (iv) transmission charges approved by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, provided that nothing in this act shall be construed to alter the jurisdictional authority of said Commission under federal law.

### **SECTION 3. Comprehensive Opt-In Requirement.**

1. Chapter 25 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting the following section after section 21:

"Section 21A.

(a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the department shall not authorize any distribution company or municipal lighting plant to recover, from any ratepayer who does not affirmatively opt in, any costs, revenue losses, or charges

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 2 of 9

Initials:					12		4.	
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associated with:

- (i) net metering credits;
- (ii) renewable energy incentives;
- (iii) clean energy programs, including but not limited to energy efficiency or demand-side management plans approved under sections 19 through 21;
- (iv) tariff structures or rate mechanisms designed to support such programs; or
- (v) funding for the development and promotion of renewable energy projects.
- (b) Participation in any such program or funding mechanism shall require an affirmative, written election by the ratepayer."
- 2. Section 20 of Chapter 25 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking subsection (a) in its entirety and inserting in place thereof the following subsection:
  - "(a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the department shall not authorize any distribution company to recover, from any ratepayer who does not affirmatively opt in, any costs, revenue losses, or charges associated with net metering credits, renewable energy incentives, clean energy programs, tariff structures, or funding for development and promotion of renewable energy projects."
- 3. Section 139 of Chapter 164 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting the following subsection (m):
  - "(m) The department shall not authorize any distribution company to recover, from any ratepayer who does not affirmatively opt in to net metering, any costs, revenue losses, or charges associated with net metering credits, incentives, tariff structures, or billing mechanisms provided to other ratepayers. Participation in net metering shall require an affirmative, written election by the ratepayer, and no ratepayer shall be deemed to have

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 3 of 9

Initials:					1.		~ 1	
1. EDS	2. ADF	3. <u>LLC</u>	4.845	5. VP	6. KAMP	7.89m	8. Zw	9.DRU
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consented to cost recovery under this section through default enrollment, failure to opt out, or any implied consent."

# SECTION 4. Aggregate Cap on Non-Delivery Charges.

Chapter 164 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting the following section after Section 1K:

"Section 1L. Aggregate Cap on Non-Delivery Charges.

- (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, no ratepayer who has not affirmatively opted in to a program or funding mechanism described in Sections 19 through 21 of Chapter 25 or Section 139 of this chapter shall be assessed charges, fees, surcharges, or adjustments that, in the aggregate, exceed five percent of that ratepayer's total monthly bill.
- (b) For purposes of this section, charges subject to the cap shall include, but not be limited to:
- (i) customer charges;
- (ii) charges for energy efficiency programs, net metering credits, demand-side management, or clean energy incentives;
- (iii) charges for electric vehicle infrastructure, electric vehicle incentive or deployment programs including but not limited to make-ready infrastructure, charging stations, rebates, or system upgrades; or
- (iv) any surcharge, rider, or tariff used to recover programmatic costs not associated with infrastructure-based delivery service.
- (c) All delivery charges shall be grouped and itemized separately from system modernization and resilience charges and supplier charges on each ratepayer utility bill. Each delivery charge shall disclose:

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 4 of 9

Initials:					17		
1. EDS	2. ADF	3.LLC	4. R16	5. VP	6/Amb 7	.9m 8.C	17. SU
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- (i) the statutory or regulatory basis for the charge;
- (ii) the administering agency or program;
- (iii) the amount charged for the current billing period; and
- (iv) the total amount paid by the ratepayer year-to-date.
- (d) Nothing in this section shall prohibit lawful recovery of delivery-related infrastructure costs, transition charges authorized under section 1G, or transmission charges approved by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to preclude lawful cost recovery authorized by federal statute or order."

# SECTION 5. Utility Consent Mechanisms.

1. Subsection (c) of Section 139 of Chapter 164 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting the following sentence at the end thereof:

"Any surcharge authorized under this subsection shall be imposed only on ratepayers who have affirmatively opted in to net metering in accordance with subsection (m), and nothing in this subsection shall be construed to permit cost recovery from ratepayers who have not provided such affirmative, written election."

- 2. Section 1F of Chapter 164 of the General Laws is hereby amended in paragraph (4)(i) by striking the third sentence in its entirety.
- 3. Section 21 of Chapter 25 of the General Laws is hereby amended in subsection (b), clause (2), by striking the following sentence:

"The department shall approve a fully reconciling funding mechanism for the approved plan and, in the case of municipal aggregators, a fully reconciling funding mechanism that requires coordination between the distribution company and municipal aggregator to

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing

Page 5 of 9

Initials:					l.		-	
1.EDS	2. ADF	3. LLC	4.44	5.TAP	6. TAMB	7.9m	8. <u>UW</u> 93 Ge 17. <u>SL</u>	DBW
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ensure that program costs are collected, allocated and distributed in a cost effective, fair and equitable manner."

- 4. Section 19 of Chapter 25 of the General Laws is hereby amended as follows:
- (a) In subsection (a), by striking the first sentence.
- (b) In subsection (a), by striking the words: "In addition to the aforementioned mandatory charge," and inserting in place thereof the following words: "To the extent otherwise authorized by law,".
- (c) In subsection (a), by striking clause (3) in its entirety.
- (d) By striking subsection (d) in its entirety.

# SECTION 6. Implementation Appropriations Limitation.

The department shall promulgate regulations to implement this act, including standards for verifying affirmative written election and procedures to prevent bundling, misrepresentation, or default enrollment. Nothing in this act shall be construed to require the department to undertake any duty, obligation, or enforcement action for which sufficient funding has not already been appropriated. All such duties shall be carried out only to the extent that existing appropriations to the department permit, and no provision of this act shall be construed to require a new, additional, or specific appropriation.

### **SECTION 7. Severability.**

If any section or provision of this act is found to be invalid or unconstitutional, such invalidity shall not affect the remaining provisions, which shall remain in full force and effect and be construed to fulfill the primary purposes of ensuring consent and transparency in utility billing through informed, affirmative ratepayer consent.

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 6 of 9

Initials:					. 7		0111	
1.EDS	2. ADF	3. LLC	4. LAK	5.7	6. KAMB	7. S/m	8	9. DRW
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### **SECTION 8. Effective Date.**

This act shall take effect on the later of January 1, 2027, or as provided in Article 48 of the Amendments to the Massachusetts Constitution, as amended.

Signatures begin on the next page.

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 7 of 9

Initials:

1. EDS 2. ADF 3. LLC 4. AM 5. NO 6KAMS 7. CIM 8. CLW 9. DRU

10. CAN 11 BAM 125 YAW 13 PM 14. WLC 15. 16. L 6 17. SLL

189 MM 19. 20.

The undersigned qualified voters of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts have personally reviewed the final text of this initiative petition, fully subscribe to its contents, agree to be one of its original signers and have signaled that agreement by initialing each page and signing the last, and hereby submit the measure for approval by the people pursuant to Article 48 of the articles of amendment of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, as amended by Article 74 of said articles of amendment.

Name	Signature	Address	Date
Eliseu Desous A	yh S	New Bedford, MA 2746	8/5/25
Amarda Daula Fiores	1	117 Hart. St #5 Tacuton, MA 02780	9/6/25
Lorie Lee Carpenter		30 Johnson St. Taunton, Ma. 82781	8/6/25
Robin Ann Rheaume	Roh a Chear	536 DIVISIONRD DARFMONTH MA	8/6/25
Burny Ann Bisy	Tanny A Paray	416 Chancery St- New Bedford, MA 022740	
Kimberly Ann Marie Brie		119 Carnesie Street Dartmouth MA 03: 374 Sharps Lot Rd. 3wansea Mao 2777	+ 8/6/25
Christina J. McMullen	Christni J Mc Mullen	374 Sharps Lot Rd. Swansea Mao 2777	8/6/25
BrolynLinda Waise (	Carolyn Linda Wake	New Deoford, MAODE	8/6/25
Per Richard Weelle	De Robert Stank	New Bestford MA ORTHO	Plans
	July an Radeux	24 flork Kead	8/6/25
	Beer ann Marinel	Dennis Port, MAZIC39	8/6/25
Sheron a walsh	7327	54 Highland conch Harifox, MA 02338	8/6/25

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 8 of 9

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Name	Signature	Address	Date
BHOWSH GOVSHUEL	Klonda Touseles	25- OSSOWAL MXS	8/25
William C. Copelli	4	Sy sponce, or prymouth, ma	0/6/25
Lise to Her	5 EN	Jain Dr. Wil	8/6/8
Linda Jean Gilbert	hunda J Gelbert	Tounton MA 0275	00/0//
Shavon Llopes	Shamffg	433 Rithmord St East Turnty mass,	18 8/6/25
Erin M. Hellmuth	Gylden	214 Edge Hill Road Milton, MA 02186	8 6 25

An Initiative Petition for a Law to Promote Affordability and Transparency in Electric Utility Billing
Page 9 of 9

Initials:					89		ov. 1
1. <u>Eps</u>	2. ALF	3. <u>LLC</u>	4. PM	5. DP	6 Ams 7	Cgm 8	2 17. SLC
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