

Hate Crime in Massachusetts 2014



Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety & Security
December 2015

Massachusetts Hate Crimes, 2014

Executive Summary

Bias Motivation

Hate crimes, also referred to interchangeably as bias crimes, or bias-related crimes entail a variety of different criminal offenses, ranging from violent crimes to harassment to vandalism. Of the 435 criminal offenses reported in 2014, the most frequent offense was Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property (32.4%), which predominately is comprised of instances of graffiti and defacing objects or structures. Intimidation and Simple Assault incidents were the only remaining incident types with double digit frequencies with 23.7% & 17.9% respectively. In terms of violent crime, there were 42 bias motivated aggravated assaults reported in 2014, which more than doubled the reported number of 18 from 2013. (See Table 1)

In 2014, similar to years past, prejudice against race/ethnicity or national origin was the most widely reported bias motivation, representing 43% of the total (down from 49.8% in 2013). Bias against sexual orientation is the second most frequent bias motivation, with 20.5% of the total (down from 27.3% in 2013). Religious bias was third with 16.8% (down from 19.1% in 2013). (See Table 2)

Victims and Offenders

As in previous years, males were the most frequent victims (59.4% of known victims, down from the 70 & 60th percentiles in 2012 and 2013 respectively) and offenders (71.3%, up from 70.1% in 2013) of hate crimes. Females were victims in 40% of known incidents and in almost 20% of cases; the sex of the victim was unknown or undetermined. Females as a percentage of offenders where sex was determined accounted for 28.7% (down from 29.9% in 2013). (For a breakdown of victims and offenders by gender, please refer to Tables 13 and 15). Whites were the most frequent racial category as victims (59.5%, up from the low 50's over the past 2 years), and also as offenders (69.3%, up from 69.1% the previous year). African American victims of both genders composed 32.1% of the total victim population, up from 29.9% the previous year. African American offenders comprised 25.7% of offenders, down from 30% the previous year. (See Table 14)

Victims were reported to have some type of injury in 34.9% of cases, up from 21.8% of cases in 2013, which can be attributed to the increase in reported Aggravated Assaults. (See Table 16)

Location

Bias incidents reported by police in Massachusetts occur in a variety of locations, both public and private. In 2014, 33.9% of incidents occurred in a residence, while an additional 16.9% occurred on a highway or street, and the third most frequent location were schools and colleges at 13%, which

includes elementary schools through Colleges/Universities. (See Table 10). All three of these categories were extremely consistent with 2013 numbers. Other location types with over 10 incidents were Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque; Government/Public Building & Parking/Drop Lot/Garage although none of these location types eclipsed 4% of the total.

Targets

Individuals and private property were primarily the targets for hate crimes in the Commonwealth, with 83.1% of the reports, down from 85.3% in 2013. Businesses were the second most-frequent target in 2014 with 7.3% of the reports, up from 5.2% the year before. “Government” and “Religious Organization” targets, comprising 2.7% & 1.6% of the incidents were notable, as well as “Other” targets (See Table 9).

Hate Crimes Historical Perspective

Over the past 15 years, the numbers and the categories of bias motivations have remained fairly consistent. Between 2000 and 2002, approximately 500 bias motivations were reported each year. From 2003 through 2014, the number has declined to an average of about 350 bias motivations per year and has remained extremely consistent over this extended period. Over this time period, the most frequently reported bias motivations have remained similar: Anti-Black bias has consistently been most frequent (roughly 30% of the total), followed by Anti-Gay (19%), Anti-Semitic (14%) and Anti-White (10%). (See Table 16) Note: All percentages are rounded.

Notes on Data

The 2014 Hate Crime report for Massachusetts was compiled using data voluntarily supplied from police departments across the Commonwealth. The Commonwealth Fusion Center’s Crime Reporting Unit (CRU) received a total of 375 reports of incidents of hate crime (up from 346 in 2013) from 77 municipal police departments and 15 campus police agencies. In addition, 207 agencies successfully submitted “zero reports” (195 municipal, 10 campus police agencies and 2 other law enforcement agencies). There were 105 non-reporting agencies in 2014; however, reporting agencies and zero-reporting agencies covered approximately 95% of the population of Massachusetts. After receipt and state data quality check, the CRU submits all Massachusetts hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis and inclusion in their annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication.

Hate crimes are reported as ‘incidents.’ A hate crime incident may have multiple victims, offenders, offenses, and bias motivations. In addition, some reports are submitted with missing data. As a result of these issues, the totals in the following tables may not be the same.

Definitions

<i>Hate Crime</i>	Any criminal act to which a bias motive is evident as a contributing factor. The MA Hate Crime Reporting Act of 1991 covers bias on account of race, religion, ethnicity, handicap, gender, or sexual orientation. Hate crimes can be reported only by law enforcement agencies. See M.G.L. c. 22C, § 32 for more details.
<i>Zero Report</i>	An official report by a police department stating no hate crimes were reported to the department during the reporting period.
<i>Non-reporting agencies</i>	Local police departments, and other law enforcement agencies, which are not in compliance with the provisions of the Reporting Act. These agencies failed to indicate how many, if any, bias crimes occurred in their jurisdiction.
<i>Reporting agencies</i>	Local police departments, as well as other law enforcement agencies, who have voluntarily reported the incidence of identified bias crimes in their jurisdiction. Agencies can comply with the Reporting Act by reporting the number of bias crimes, even if zero.

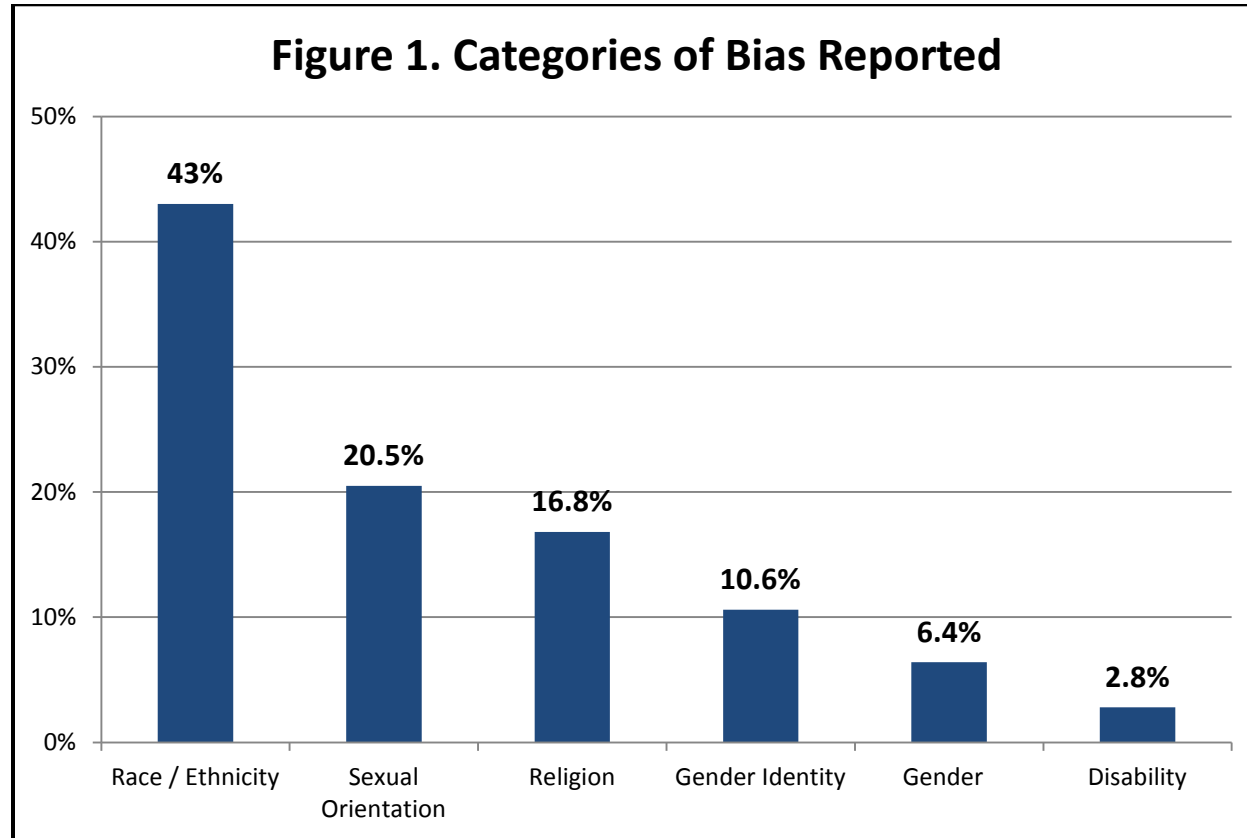
Reports by Law Enforcement Agencies

In the statistics that follow, it should be noted that a single incident report may include multiple offenses, bias motivations, victims or offenders. As a result, totals in some categories may exceed the number of reports. Similarly, some reports omit information in certain categories, resulting in totals lower than the number of incident reports collected.

Hate crimes were reported by 77 local police departments and 15 campus police agencies. A total of 415 hate crime reports were filed by these agencies, which included 435 reported bias motivations and 429 separate offenses.

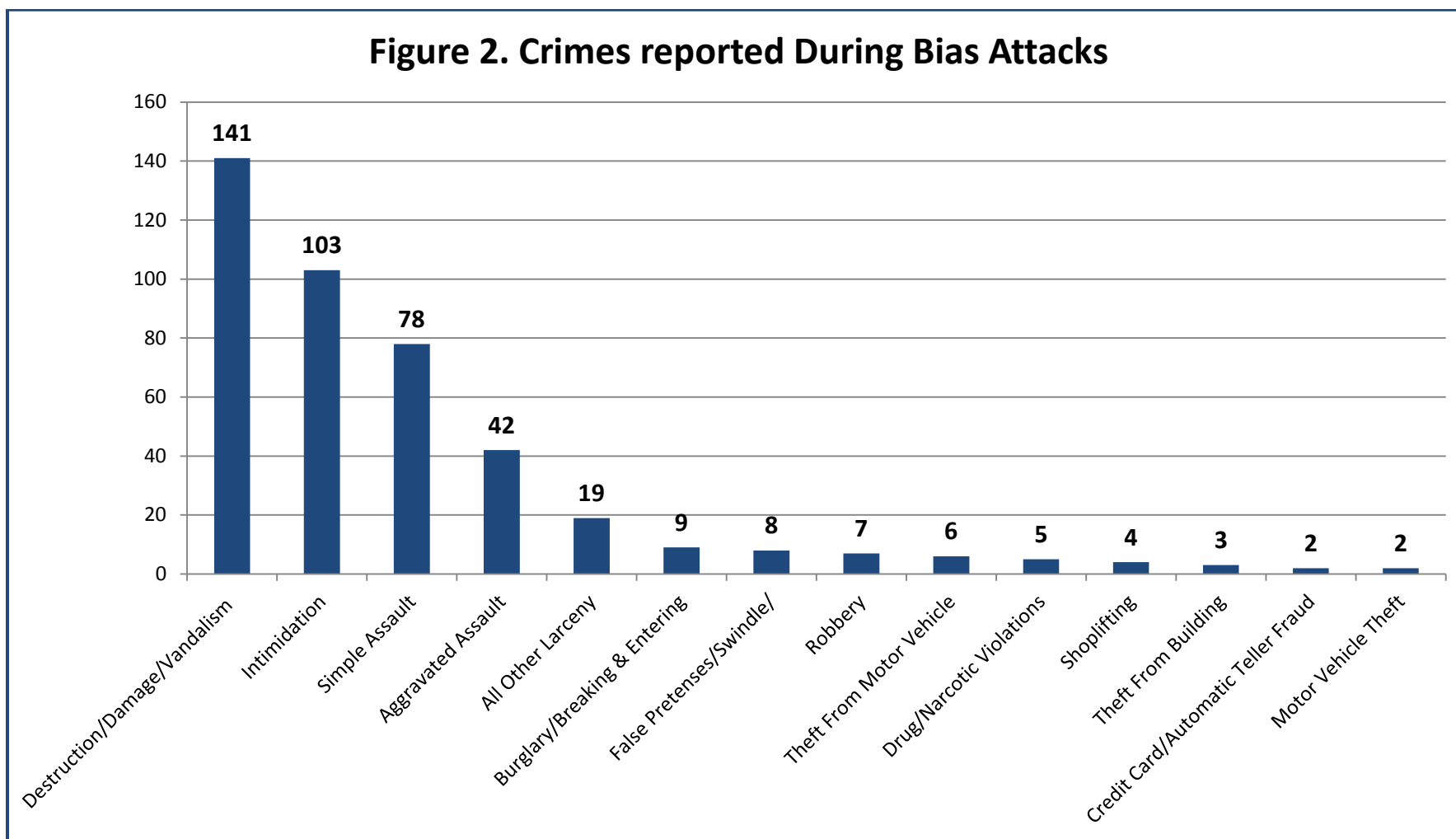
Categories of Bias Reported

Of the 435 bias motivations for particular incidents reported, race/ethnicity/national origin bias constituted the largest category of reported motives, with 43% of the total (down from 49.8% in 2013). Offenses motivated by sexual orientation bias were the second most frequent category, with 20.5% of the total (down from 27.3% in 2013). Offenses related to religious affiliation were the third most prevalent, with 16.8% (up from 19.1% in 2013), while gender identity biased offenses were reported in 10.6% of incidents.



Categories of Crimes Reported

Of the 435 total offenses reported, Destruction of Property / Vandalism were the most frequently reported offenses, representing 32.4% of the total with over 140 incidents reported. Threats & Intimidation were the second most frequently reported offense, with 103 incidents representing 23.7%. Assaults also formed a significant portion of incidents accounting for 17.9% and 9.7% respectively. Combining Aggravated and Simple Assaults would yield 120 Assaults where offenders physically confronted a victim.



* Please note: Categories with only 1 incident are not displayed in Figure 2.

Victim and Offender Profile

An “Individual / Person” (including private property) was the target in 82.5% of cases (down from 85.3% in 2013). “Businesses” were second, with 7.3% (up from 5.2% in 2013). “Other” targets were the third most frequently targeted group with 4.1% of the incidents (up from 3.2% in 2013). “Government” targets were fourth with 2.7% (up from 2.0% the previous year), and Religious and Financial targets were both targeted in less than 2% of incidents.

In the 355 incidents where the victim’s race was reported, whites were victims 59.5% of the time (up from 51.4% in 2013), while African Americans were victims in 32.1% of cases (down from 38% in 2013). The victims were male in 59.4% of cases. Unlike the past 2 years, when the victim’s age was determined, it was most likely to be 21-25; the past two years the most frequent age group victimized was 26-30.

The perpetrator(s) of hate crimes were white in 69.3% of cases (up from 62.7% in 2013), and African American in 25.7% of cases (up from 30% in 2013), in the 241 cases where this information was identified. The perpetrator was male in 71.3% of known cases (up from 70% in 2013), and of the cases where the offender(s)’s age group was identified, the most frequently reported age group was 31-35 years of age, which is significantly older than year’s past.

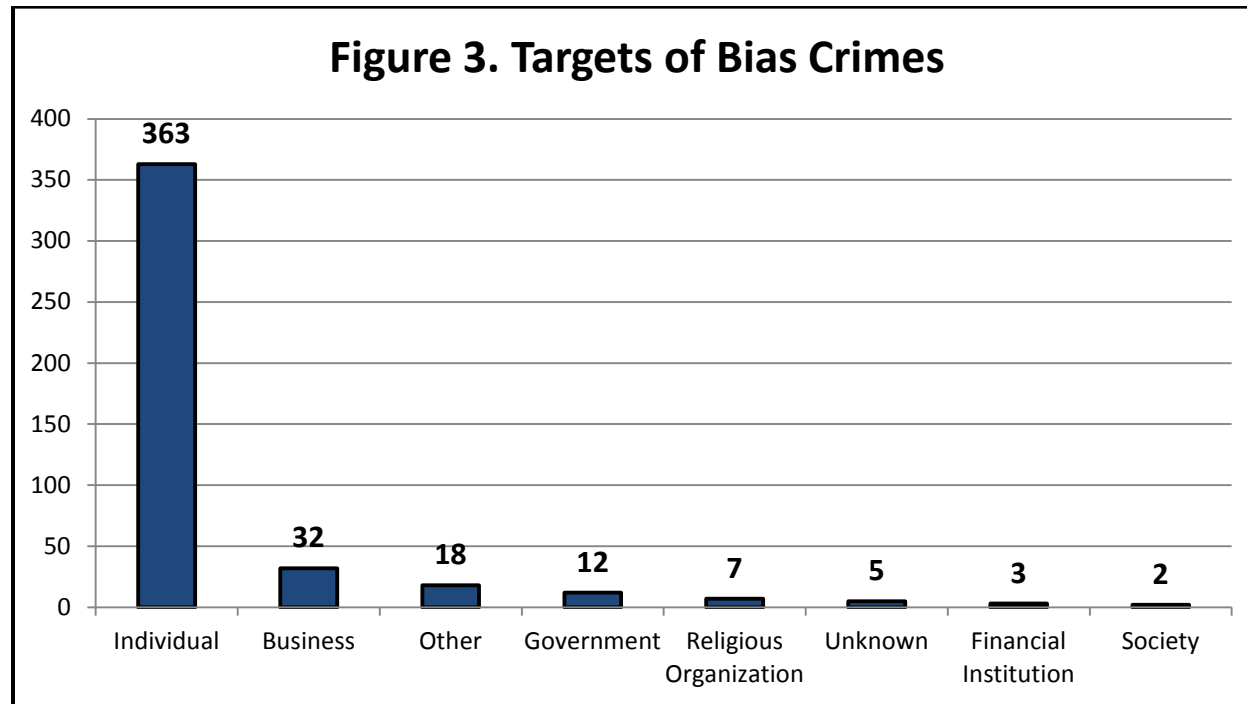


Figure 4. Victim and Offender by Race

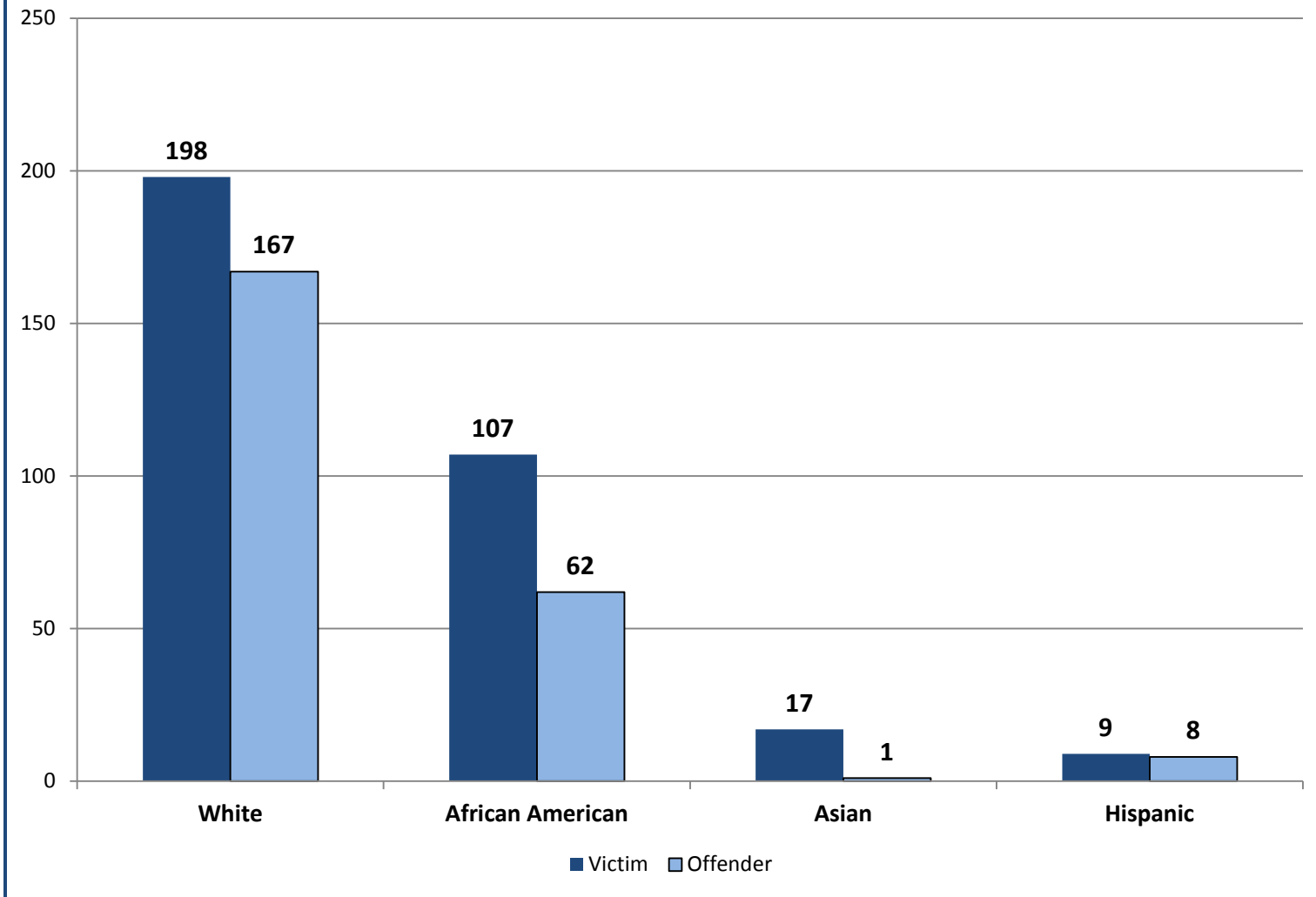
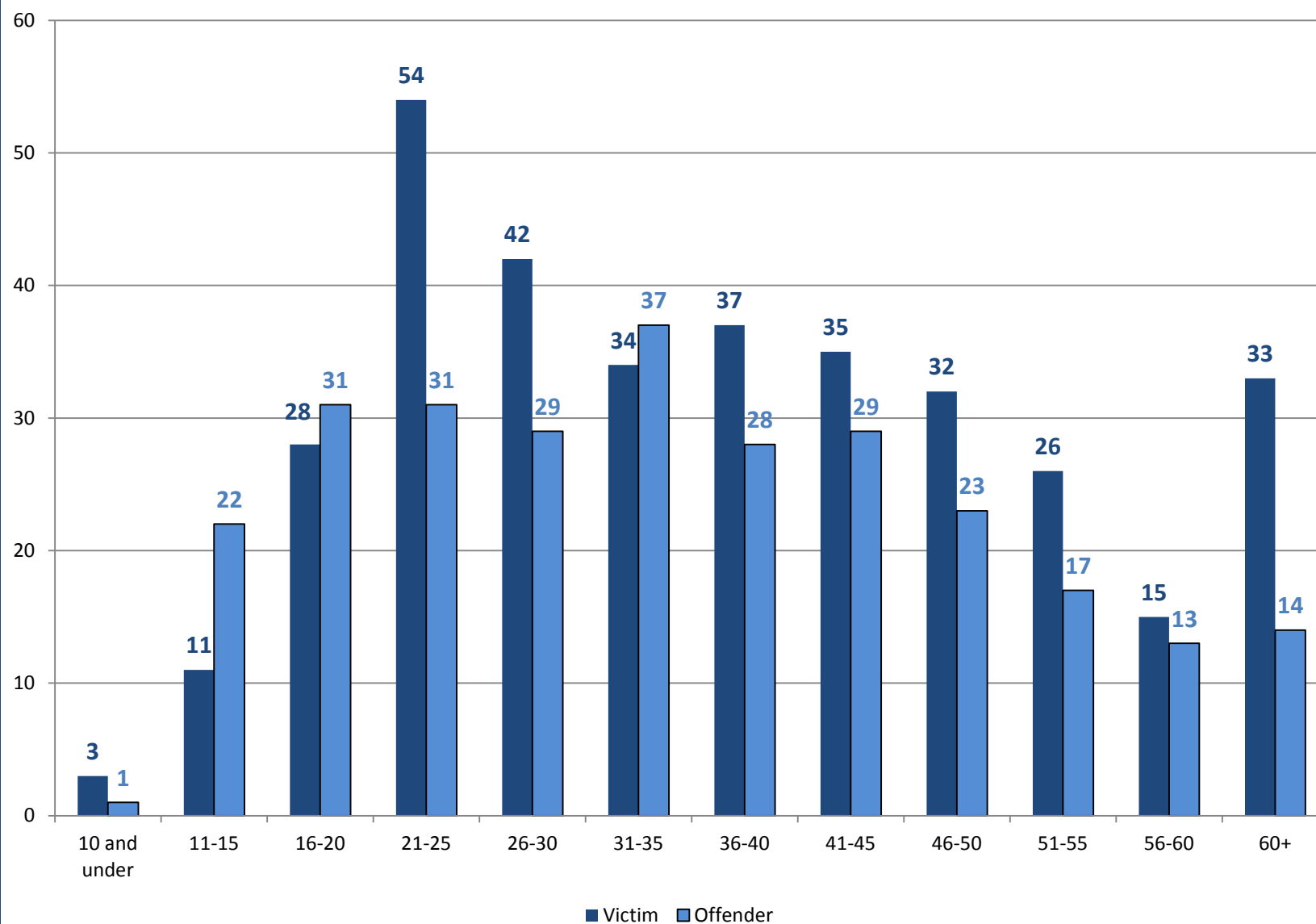
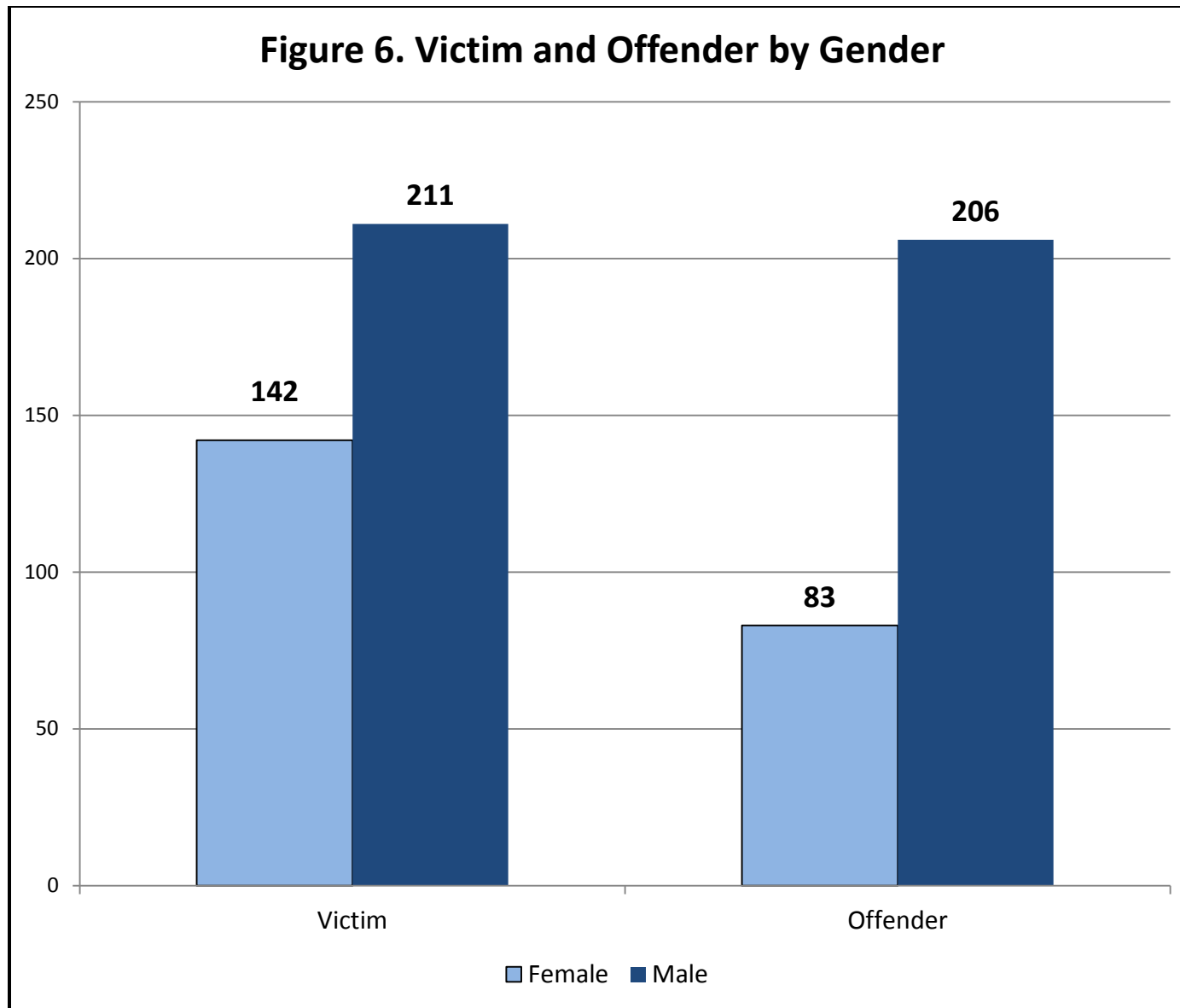


Figure 5. Victim and Offender by Age





Characteristics of the Incidents

The majority of hate crime incidents in 2014 occurred in residences (33.9%, down from 35.8% in 2013); followed by highways or streets (16.9%, up from 16.5% in 2013). Other locations where incidents occurred, in descending order, were schools/colleges (13%, up from 11.3% in 2013); other/unknown locations (7.3%); parking lots/garages (3.4%); Government/Public building (2.7%) & Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque (2.5%) (See Table 9).

Weapons of some type were reported in 98 incidents. In cases where the type of weapon was identified, hands/fist/feet were used the most frequently (20.2%, up from 15.9% in 2013). Knives or cutting instruments were the second most frequent, listed in 16.2% of cases. “Other” weapons were reported in 12.1% of reported incidents, and blunt objects were utilized in 5.8% of incidents. Firearms were only used in 2 incidents in 2014. In the vast majority of reported and unreported incidents, no weapons were utilized (See Table 11).

Of the 192 incidents in which injury information was submitted, no visible injuries were reported in 125 (65.1%) of the incidents. Other reported injuries were minor in 57 incidents (29.7% up from 34 incidents); broken bones, severe lacerations internal injuries were reported infrequently (See Table 16).

Appendix

Table 1: Crimes Committed During Bias Attacks		
Hate Crimes	Number	% of Total
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism	141	32.4%
Intimidation	103	23.7%
Simple Assault	78	17.9%
Aggravated Assault	42	9.7%
All Other Larceny	19	4.4%
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	9	2.1%
False Pretenses/Swindle/	8	1.8%
Robbery	7	1.6%
Theft From Motor Vehicle	6	1.4%
Drug/Narcotic Violations	5	1.1%
Shoplifting	4	0.9%
Theft From Building	3	0.7%
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud	2	0.5%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2	0.5%
Other	1	0.2%
Counterfeiting/Forgery	1	0.2%
Forcible Fondling	1	0.2%
Pornography/Obscene Material	1	0.2%
Prostitution	1	0.2%
Stolen Property Offenses	1	0.2%
Total	435	100.0%

Table 2: Bias Types Reported to Police		
Bias Types	Total	% of Total
Anti-White	22	5.1%
Anti-Black or African American	112	25.7%
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	7	1.6%
Anti-Asian	12	2.8%
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0.2%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Race</i>	154	35.4%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	13	3.0%
Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino	20	4.6%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Ethnicity</i>	33	7.6%
Anti-Jewish	50	11.5%
Anti-Catholic	3	0.7%
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	11	2.5%
Anti-Protestant	1	0.2%
Anti-Other Religion	8	1.8%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Religion</i>	73	16.8%
Anti-Gay	67	15.4%
Anti-Lesbian	22	5.1%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Sexual Orientation</i>	89	20.5%
Anti-Physical Disability	5	1.1%
Anti-Mental Disability	7	1.6%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Disability</i>	12	2.8%
Anti-Male	3	0.7%
Anti-Female	25	5.7%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender</i>	28	6.4%
Anti-Transgender	11	2.5%
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	35	8.0%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender Identity</i>	46	10.6%
Grand Total	435	100.0%

Table 3: Crimes by Primary Victim's Race

Criminal Offense	White	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Total
Intimidation	47	40	6	7	2	2	104
Simple Assault	51	28	2	2	0	2	85
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	47	19	2	0	0	8	76
Aggravated Assault	20	19	3	0	0	1	43
All Other Larceny	11	0	2	0	0	1	14
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	7	0	0	0	0	1	8
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	5	0	1	0	0	2	8
Robbery	5	0	0	0	0	1	6
Theft From Motor Vehicle	3	0	0	0	0	3	6
Theft From Building	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Counterfeiting/Forgery	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Forcible Fondling	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Weapons Offenses	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	200	109	17	9	2	25	362

Table 4: Crimes by County of Reporting Agency

Offense	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Dukes	Essex	Franklin	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Total
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism	1	4	8		14	2	1	20	37	9	8	29	8	141
Intimidation			3		5		1	3	9	6	1	74	1	103
Simple Assault			7	1	12		3	1	26	7	1	18	2	78
Aggravated Assault	1		3	1	10		2		8	1	1	11	4	42
All Other Larceny			5		5				4	3		2		19
Burglary/Breaking & Entering			1	1	2		1		1	3				9
False Pretenses/Swindle	1				3				4					8
Robbery			3						3			1		7
Theft From Motor Vehicle			2		1				2	1				6
Drug/Narcotic Violations					3						1		1	5
Shoplifting			2		2									4
Theft From Building			1						2					3
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud			1		1									2
Motor Vehicle Theft			1		1									2
Counterfeiting/Forgery									1					1
Forcible Fondling					1									1
Other												1		1
Pornography/Obscene Material									1					1
Prostitution									1					1
Weapon Law Violations												1		1
Grand Total	3	4	37	3	60	2	8	24	99	30	12	139	17	438

Table 5: Bias types by County of Reporting Agency

Bias Type	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Dukes	Essex	Franklin	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Total
Anti-Black or African American	1	1	9		6		2	17	18	7	4	44	3	112
Anti-Gay			2	1	8	1		2	12	3		33	5	67
Anti-Jewish	1	1			2		1	2	16	4	6	13	4	50
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming			7		10				12	6				35
Anti-Female			1		12			1	8				3	25
Anti-Lesbian			3		3	1	1		3	1		10		22
Anti-White	1		1				3		3	1	1	11	1	22
Anti-Not Hispanic or Latino		1	2	1	6				4	2		4		20
Anti-Hispanic or Latino		1	1		2			1	6			2		13
Anti-Asian									3	3		6		12
Anti-Transgender			10						1					11
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)					1			1	1			6	1	10
Anti-Other Religion					2				4	2				8
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native			1									6		7
Anti-Mental Disability					1		1		4	1				7
Anti-Physical Disability					3				2					5
Anti-Catholic					2				1					3
Anti-Male				1	1				1					3
Anti-Arab											1			1
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander					1									1
Anti-Protestant												1		1
Unknown												1		1
Grand Total	3	4	37	3	60	2	8	24	99	30	12	139	17	438

Table 6: Crimes by Perpetrator's Race (when known)						
Criminal Offense	White	African American	Hispanic	Other	Asian	Grand Total
Intimidation	49	29	5	2		85
Simple Assault	38	11	2	1		52
Aggravated Assault	35	9				44
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	19	3				22
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	12	1				13
All Other Larceny	11					11
Robbery	5	1				6
Shoplifting	5					5
Drug/Narcotic Violations	3	2				5
Theft From Motor Vehicle	3	1				4
Prostitution	1	1				2
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	2					2
Counterfeiting/Forgery	2					2
Weapon Law Violations			1			1
Theft From Building		1				1
Pocket-picking	1					1
Motor Vehicle Theft	1					1
Forcible Fondling					1	1
Disorderly Conduct	1					1
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Fraud		1				1
Pornography/Obscene Material						0
Grand Total	188	60	8	3	1	260

Table 7 : Age of Victim		
Age Group	Number	% of Known
10 and under	3	0.9%
11-15	11	3.1%
16-20	28	8.0%
21-25	54	15.4%
26-30	42	12.0%
31-35	34	9.7%
36-40	37	10.6%
41-45	35	10.0%
46-50	32	9.1%
51-55	26	7.4%
56-60	15	4.3%
60+	33	9.4%
Unknown	70	16.7%
Total	420	

Table 8: Age of Offender		
Age Group	Number	% of Known
10 and under	1	0.4%
11-15	22	8.0%
16-20	31	11.3%
21-25	31	11.3%
26-30	29	10.5%
31-35	37	13.5%
36-40	28	10.2%
41-45	29	10.5%
46-50	23	8.4%
51-55	17	6.2%
56-60	13	4.7%
60+	14	5.1%
Unknown	180	39.6%
Total	455	

Table 9: Target of Bias Crime		
Target	Number	% of Total
Individual	363	82.5%
Business	32	7.3%
Other	18	4.1%
Government	12	2.7%
Religious Organization	7	1.6%
Unknown	5	1.1%
Financial Institution	3	0.7%
Society	2	0.5%
Total	440	100.0%

Table 10: Location of Bias Crime		
Location Type	Number	% of Total
Residence/Home	148	33.9%
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	74	16.9%
School/College *	48	11.0%
School – Elementary/Secondary *	4	0.9%
School – College/University *	5	1.1%
Other/Unknown	32	7.3%
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	15	3.4%
Government/Public Building	12	2.7%
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	11	2.5%
Department/Discount Store	10	2.3%
Restaurant	9	2.1%
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	8	1.8%
Convenience Store	7	1.6%
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	6	1.4%
Bar/Nightclub	6	1.4%
Grocery/Supermarket	6	1.4%
Service/Gas Station	6	1.4%
Specialty Store	6	1.4%
Bank/Savings and Loan	4	0.9%
Commercial/Office Building	4	0.9%
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	3	0.7%
Lake/Waterway/Beach	3	0.7%
Park/Playground	3	0.7%
Field/Woods	2	0.5%
Liquor Store	2	0.5%
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	1	0.2%
Auto Dealership New/Used	1	0.2%
Community Center	1	0.2%
Construction Site	1	0.2%
Shopping Mall	1	0.2%
Total	439	100%

- Due to recent changes in coding of Schools, all 3 codes were grouped together.

Table 11: Weapon Used During incident		
Weapon Used During Incident	Number	% of Reported
Blunt Object (Club, Hammer, Etc.)	10	5.8%
Personal Weapons (Hands, Feet, Teeth, Etc.)	35	20.2%
Firearm (Type Not Stated)	1	0.6%
Rifle	1	0.6%
Knife/Cutting Instrument (Icepick, Ax, Etc.)	28	16.2%
Motor Vehicle as Weapon	2	1.2%
Other	21	12.1%
<i>None / Unknown</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>43.4%</i>
Total	173	100.0%

Table 12: Race of Victim		
Race	Number	% of Total known
White	198	59.5%
African American	107	32.1%
Asian	17	5.1%
Hispanic	9	2.7%
Other	2	0.6%
Total Accurately reported and known	333	100%

Missing	85	19.2%
Unknown	24	5.4%

Table 13 : Sex of Victims		
Sex	Number	% of Total
Female	142	40.0%
Male	211	59.4%
Total	353	100%

Missing / Unknown	87	19.7%
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Table 14: Race of Offenders		
Race	Number	% of Total known
White	167	69.3%
African American	62	25.7%
Hispanic	8	3.3%
Other	3	1.2%
Asian	1	0.4%
Total Accurately reported and known	241	100.0%

Missing / Unknown	197	45%
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Table 15: Sex of Offenders		
Sex	Number	% of Total
Female	83	28.7%
Male	206	71.3%
Total	289	100%

Unknown / Missing	166	36.5%
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Table 16: Injury Type		
Injury Type	Number	% of Total
Apparent Broken Bones	1	0.5%
Apparent Minor Injury	57	29.7%
Other Major Injury	2	1.0%
Other Minor Injury	3	1.6%
Possible Internal Injury	1	0.5%
Severe Laceration	2	1.0%
Unconsciousness	1	0.5%
None	125	65.1%
Subtotal	192	100.0%

Blank	56	22.6%
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Table 17: Bias Types as Reported to Police (Numbers of Incidents), 2000 - 2014

Bias Type	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Total	% of Total	Average
Anti-Black	172	123	134	95	103	117	108	121	112	108	112	120	98	101	99	1723	29.1%	115
Anti-gay (male)	78	75	97	60	53	62	71	76	62	66	78	80	93	79	61	1091	18.4%	73
Anti-Semitic	85	71	57	56	58	40	65	58	54	45	48	63	43	42	39	824	13.9%	55
Anti-White	41	38	40	52	37	55	37	42	45	41	34	31	31	38	14	576	9.7%	38
Anti-Hispanic	55	42	27	27	18	25	37	27	22	22	26	20	24	26	15	413	7.0%	28
Anti-Asian	23	36	53	34	10	10	12	7	12	9	13	13	10	4	12	258	4.4%	17
Anti-Lesbian	22	15	18	17	15	11	12	14	13	14	17	11	15	13	19	226	3.8%	15
Anti-Arab	4	56	15	38	18	9	5	8	5	5	7	4	14	7	0	195	3.3%	13
Anti-Islamic	3	25	16	7	6	9	13	2	6	7	9	8	8	14	7	140	2.4%	9
Anti-other race/ethnicity	10	17	9	27	4	5	3	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	22	112	1.9%	7
Anti-Catholic	2	5	10	8	9	5	6	1	4	2	5	5	3	6	2	73	1.2%	5
Anti-physical handicap	1	2	4	3	4	2	1	1	5	1	0	4	2	6	4	40	0.7%	3
Anti-mental handicap	2	3	4	4	1	2	2	1	0	4	1	1	3	4	6	38	0.6%	3
Anti-other sexual	3	5	1	1	1	2	4	0	1	1	2	0	5	5	0	31	0.5%	2
Anti-Protestant	1	1	3	2	3	1	6	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	0	26	0.4%	2
Anti-Female	2	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	4	0	0	15	40	0.7%	3
Anti-other religion	2	3	6	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	4	0	0	8	30	0.5%	2
Anti-AIDS	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	0.1%	0
Anti-Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0.1%	0
Anti-other handicap	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.0%	0
Anti-Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0.2%	1
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	37	0.6%	2
Total	507	523	497	436	341	357	383	364	343	334	365	371	353	347	375	5896	100.00%	393

Table 18: Count of Offenses by Agency (listed Alphabetically)	
Agency	Number
Acton	3
Agawam	2
Amherst	2
Arlington	6
Assumption College	1
Attleboro	2
Barnstable	3
Belmont	1
Beverly	1
Billerica	1
Boston	115
Boston University	3
Braintree	2
Brockton	1
Brookline	1
Burlington	1
Cambridge	14
Chicopee	1
Clark University	3
Cohasset	1
Danvers	3
Deerfield	2
Dracut	1
East Longmeadow	1

Table 19: Count of Offenses by Agency (listed by Total)	
Agency	Number
Boston	115
Lynn	26
Quincy	23
Haverhill	18
U-Mass Amherst	16
Cambridge	14
Malden	13
Somerville	13
Taunton	13
Medford	11
Norton	10
Waltham	8
Northeastern University	7
Arlington	6
New Bedford	6
Plymouth	6
Worcester	6
Mass General Hospital	5
Newton	5
Emerson College	4
MIT	4
Revere	4
Salem	4
TuftsUniversity	4

Agency (listed Alphabetically)	Number
Edgartown	2
Emerson College	4
Everett	3
Fall River	3
Framingham State	3
Gloucester	2
Grafton	1
Granby	1
Great Barrington	1
Harvard	1
Haverhill	18
Hingham	1
Hudson	1
Lunenburg	1
Lynn	26
MA College of Liberal Arts	1
Malden	13
Marblehead	1
Marlborough	1
Mass General Hospital	5
Massasoit Community College	1
Mattapoissett	1
Medford	11
Melrose	2
Merrimac	1
Middleboro	1

Agency (listed by Total)	Number
Barnstable	3
Boston University	3
Clark University	3
Danvers	3
Everett	3
Fall River	3
Framingham State	3
Swampscott	3
Agawam	2
Amherst	2
Attleboro	2
Braintree	2
Deerfield	2
Edgartown	2
Gloucester	2
Melrose	2
Mt. Holyoke College	2
Webster	2
Assumption College	1
Belmont	1
Beverly	1
Billerica	1
Brockton	1
Brookline	1
Burlington	1
Chicopee	1

Agency (listed Alphabetically)	Number
MIT	4
Monson	1
Mt. Holyoke College	2
Needham	1
New Bedford	6
Newton	5
Norfolk	1
North Andover	1
North Reading	1
Northampton	1
Northeastern University	7
Norton	10
Oxford	1
Pittsfield	1
Plymouth	6
Quincy	23
Raynham	1
Revere	4
Salem	4
Sharon	1
Somerville	13
South Hadley	1
Springfield	1
Springfield Technical Community College	1
Sprngfld Tech College	1

Agency (listed by Total)	Number
Cohasset	1
Dracut	1
East Longmeadow	1
Easthampton	1
Grafton	1
Granby	1
Great Barrington	1
Harvard	1
Hingham	1
Hudson	1
Lunenburg	1
MA College of Liberal Arts	1
Marblehead	1
Marlborough	1
Massasoit Community College	1
Mattapoisett	1
Merrimac	1
Middleboro	1
Monson	1
Needham	1
Norfolk	1
North Andover	1
North Reading	1
Northampton	1
Oxford	1

Agency (listed Alphabetically)	Number
Swampscott	3
Taunton	13
TuftsUniversity	4
U-Mass Amherst	16
Umass Dartmouth	1
Upton	1
Wakefield	1
Waltham	8
Ware	1
Webster	2
West Tisbury	1
Westport	1
Whitman	1
Williamstown	1
Winthrop	1
Woburn	1
Worcester	6
Grand Total	438

Agency (listed by Total)	Number
Pittsfield	1
Raynham	1
Sharon	1
South Hadley	1
Springfield	1
Springfield Technical Community College	1
Sprngfld Tech College	1
Umass Dartmouth	1
Upton	1
Wakefield	1
Ware	1
West Tisbury	1
Westport	1
Whitman	1
Williamstown	1
Winthrop	1
Woburn	1
Grand Total	438

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
ABINGTON	16,200
ACUSHNET	10,392
ADAMS	8,296
AMESBURY	16,783
ANDOVER	34,882
ASHBURNHAM	6,190
ASHLAND	17,333
ATHOL	11,655
AUBURN	16,392
AYER	7,938
BARRE	5,473
BEDFORD	14,179
BELCHERTOWN	14,758
BELLINGHAM	16,801
BERKLEY	6,559
BERLIN	2,970
BERNARDSTON	2,122
BLACKSTONE	9,118
BOLTON	5,128
BOURNE	19,781
BOXBOROUGH	5,185
BOXFORD	8,233
BOYLSTON	4,463
BREWSTER	9,765
BRIMFIELD	3,731
CANTON	22,441
CARLISLE	5,084
CARVER	11,521

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
CHARLTON	13,258
CHATHAM	6,150
CHELMSFORD	35,037
CHELSEA	38,396
CLINTON	13,755
CONCORD	19,753
DALTON	6,717
DARTMOUTH	34,703
DEDHAM	25,495
DENNIS	14,074
DOUGLAS	8,687
DOVER	5,864
DUDLEY	11,562
DUNSTABLE	3,396
DUXBURY	15,385
EAST BRIDGEWATER	14,203
EAST BROOKFIELD	2,189
EASTHAM	4,940
EASTON	23,928
ERVING	1,795
FAIRHAVEN	16,157
FALMOUTH	31,760
FITCHBURG	40,492
FRAMINGHAM	71,113
FRANKLIN	32,857
FREETOWN	9,100
GARDNER	20,462
GEORGETOWN	8,559

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
GOSHEN	1,059
GRANBY	6,303
GROTON	11,260
GROVELAND	7,179
HADLEY	5,277
HALIFAX	7,648
HAMILTON	8,191
HAMPDEN	5,188
HANOVER	14,418
HANSON	10,379
HARDWICK	3,008
HARWICH	12,224
HATFIELD	3,284
HOLDEN	18,208
HOLLISTON	14,352
HOLYOKE	40,336
HOPEDALE	5,982
HOPKINTON	16,209
HULL	10,370
IPSWICH	13,707
KINGSTON	12,902
LAKEVILLE	11,287
LANCASTER	8,075
LEE	5,914
LEICESTER	11,342
LENOX	4,973
LEVERETT	1,863
LEXINGTON	33,047

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
LINCOLN	6,632
LITTLETON	9,350
LONGMEADOW	15,901
LOWELL	109,729
LUDLOW	21,528
LYNNFIELD	12,635
MANCHESTER-BY-THE-SEA	5,290
MANSFIELD	23,727
MARION	4,935
MARSHFIELD	25,657
MASHPEE	14,123
MAYNARD	10,463
MEDFIELD	12,415
MEDWAY	13,159
MENDON	5,936
METHUEN	48,950
MIDDLETON	9,558
MILFORD	28,434
MILLBURY	13,473
MILLVILLE	3,224
MILTON	27,405
MONTAGUE	8,365
NAHANT	3,464
NANTUCKET	10,494
NATICK	35,879
NEWBURY	6,917
NEWBURYPORT	17,941
NORTH ADAMS	13,471

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
NORTH ATTLEBORO	28,904
NORTHBOROUGH	14,900
NORTHBRIDGE	16,245
NORTHFIELD	3,022
NORWELL	10,806
NORWOOD	29,114
OAKHAM	1,920
ORANGE	7,737
ORLEANS	5,878
PALMER	12,161
PAXTON	4,875
PEABODY	52,366
PELHAM	1,319
PEMBROKE	18,207
PEPPERELL	11,999
PLAINVILLE	8,991
PLYMPTON	2,875
PROVINCETOWN	2,980
RANDOLPH	33,813
READING	25,539
REHOBOTH	11,924
ROCHESTER	5,432
ROCKPORT	7,193
ROWLEY	6,088
RUTLAND	8,346
SALISBURY	8,676
SANDWICH	20,628
SAUGUS	28,078

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
SCITUATE	18,385
SEEKONK	14,568
SHELBURNE	1,894
SHERBORN	4,280
SHIRLEY	7,716
SHREWSBURY	36,578
SOMERSET	18,363
SOUTHAMPTON	6,030
SOUTHBOROUGH	9,956
SOUTHBRIDGE	16,858
SOUTHWICK	9,666
SPENCER	11,819
STERLING	7,937
STOCKBRIDGE	1,967
STONEHAM	21,905
STOUGHTON	28,451
STOW	7,010
STURBRIDGE	9,467
SUDBURY	18,592
SUTTON	9,200
SWANSEA	16,177
TEMPLETON	8,185
TEWKSBURY	30,461
TOWNSEND	9,279
TRURO	2,019
TYNGSBORO	12,263
UXBRIDGE	13,732
WALES	1,884

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
WALPOLE	25,063
WAREHAM	22,585
WARREN	5,191
WATERTOWN	33,353
WAYLAND	13,592
WELLESLEY	29,412
WELLFLEET	2,737
WENHAM	5,114
WEST BOYLSTON	7,971
WEST BRIDGEWATER	7,018
WEST BROOKFIELD	3,784
WEST NEWBURY	4,498
WEST SPRINGFIELD	28,767
WESTBOROUGH	18,773
WESTFIELD	41,348
WESTFORD	23,654
WESTMINSTER	7,455
WESTON	12,015
WESTWOOD	14,978
WEYMOUTH	55,996
WHATELY	1,508
WILBRAHAM	14,541
WILLIAMSBURG	2,462
WILMINGTON	23,410
WINCHENDON	10,628
WINCHESTER	22,313
WRENTHAM	11,375
YARMOUTH	23,683

Table 20: Zero-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
BRIDGEWATER STATE UNIV	0
DEAN COLLEGE	0
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	0
SMITH COLLEGE	0
TUFTS UNIVERSITY:SUFFOLK	0
TUFTS UNIVERSITY:WORCEST	0
UN OF MA: HARBOR CMP BOS	0
UN OF MA: MED CTR, WORC	0
WESTFIELD STATE UNIVERSI	0
WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC IN	0
DIV OF LE ENVIRONMTL POL	0
WAMPANOAG TRIBE GAY HEAD	0

Table 21: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
AQUINNAH	325
ASHBY	3190
ASHFIELD	1732
AVON	4490
BECKET	1779
BLANDFORD	1249
BRIDGEWATER	26533
BROOKFIELD	3389
BUCKLAND	1887
CHARLEMONT	1248
CHESHIRE	3182
CHESTER	1366
CHESTERFIELD	1242
CHILMARK	925
CUMMINGTON	866
DIGHTON	7267
EGREMONT	1224
ESSEX	3640
FOXBOROUGH	17397
GILL	1488
GRANVILLE	1623
GREENFIELD	17510
HINSDALE	1985
HOLBROOK	11020
HOLLAND	2498
HUBBARDSTON	4494

Table 21: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
LANESBORO	3024
LAWRENCE	78169
LEYDEN	723
MILLIS	8106
MONTEREY	956
NEW BRAINTREE	1033
NEW SALEM	1005
NORTH BROOKFIELD	4787
OAK BLUFFS	4725
PETERSHAM	1250
PHILLIPSTON	1716
PRINCETON	3451
RICHMOND	1448
ROCKLAND	17717
ROWE	392
ROYALSTON	1268
RUSSELL	1792
SAVOY	681
SHEFFIELD	3217
SUNDERLAND	3692
TISBURY	4148
TOLLAND	490
TOPSFIELD	6482
WARWICK	773
WESTHAMPTON	1602
WORTHINGTON	1170

Table 21: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
AMHERST COLLEGE	0
BECKER COLLEGE	0
BENTLEY UNIVERSITY	0
BOSTON COLLEGE	0
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	0
BRISTOL COMM COLLEGE	0
BUNKER HILL COMMUNITY CO	0
CAPE COD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
FISHER COLLEGE	0
FITCHBURG STATE UNIVERSITY	0
FRAMINGHAM STATE UNIVERSITY	0
GREENFIELD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	0
HOLYOKE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
LASELL COLLEGE	0
MA BAY COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
MASS COLLEGE OF ART	0
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	0
MOUNT IDA COLLEGE	0
MOUNT WACHUSETT COMM COLLEGE	0
NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	0
QUINSIGAMOND COMM COLLEGE	0
SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY	0
SIMMONS COLLEGE	0
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	0
UN OF MA: DARTMOUTH	0

Table 21: Non-Reporting Agencies	
Agency	Population
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	0
WENTWORTH INST OF TECH	0
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND UNIV	0
WHEATON COLLEGE	0
SP: BARNSTABLE COUNTY	0
SP: BERKSHIRE COUNTY	12286
SP: BRISTOL COUNTY	0
SP: DUKES COUNTY	126
SP: ESSEX COUNTY	0
SP: FRANKLIN COUNTY	7573
SP: HAMPDEN COUNTY	2225
SP: HAMPSHIRE COUNTY	3809
SP: MIDDLESEX COUNTY	0
SP: NANTUCKET COUNTY	0
SP: NORFOLK COUNTY	0
SP: PLYMOUTH COUNTY	0
SP: SUFFOLK COUNTY	0
SP: WORCESTER COUNTY	0
STATE POLICE	0
BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MC	0
MBTA: BRISTOL COUNTY	0
MBTA: ESSEX COUNTY	0
MBTA: MIDDLESEX COUNTY	0
MBTA: NORFOLK COUNTY	0
MBTA: PLYMOUTH COUNTY	0
MBTA: SUFFOLK COUNTY	0
MBTA: WORCESTER COUNTY	0