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Statewide

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 80,896. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 109,002. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	32.2%
	Male	67.8%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	7.3%
	Multi-Racial	6.3%
	Other	9.3%
	White	77.1%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	14.0%
	Non-Hispanic	86.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	25.6%
	High School Diploma / GED	43.2%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	21.6%
	College Degree or Higher	7.4%
	Other	2.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.9%
	Divorced	11.6%
	Separated	3.8%
	Never Married	72.4%
	Partnership	1.9%
	Widowed	1.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.3%
	18 to 25	14.7%
	26 to 30	21.7%
	31 to 40	30.9%
	41 to 50	17.6%
	51 and Older	13.9%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 46,892 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	44.9%
	Not Employed	55.1%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 77,666 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	69.9%
	Yes	30.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	52.4%
	Yes	47.6%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	53.8%
	Yes	46.2%

Statewide

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	101,695	40.9%	7.5%	37.3%	6.0%	0.4%	6.8%	0.9%	0.3%
2009	99,024	39.6%	6.1%	39.6%	5.4%	0.4%	7.6%	1.0%	0.2%
2010	102,288	38.5%	5.0%	40.7%	5.0%	0.2%	9.3%	1.2%	0.2%
2011	98,576	38.1%	4.4%	39.6%	4.9%	0.2%	11.0%	1.5%	0.3%
2012	99,751	35.4%	4.1%	43.8%	4.3%	0.2%	10.5%	1.4%	0.3%
2013	99,659	33.7%	3.5%	49.2%	4.3%	0.4%	7.6%	1.1%	0.3%
2014	102,946	31.8%	3.3%	53.8%	3.7%	0.3%	5.8%	1.1%	0.3%
2015	95,563	33.2%	2.9%	53.9%	3.5%	0.3%	4.9%	1.0%	0.3%
2016	95,057	31.7%	3.2%	55.1%	3.7%	0.3%	4.5%	1.1%	0.4%
2017	98,944	32.8%	4.1%	52.8%	3.5%	0.3%	4.6%	1.5%	0.5%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	96,895	67.1%	35.0%	42.6%	26.2%	4.8%	19.0%	14.4%	2.4%
2009	93,842	65.1%	31.4%	45.7%	27.0%	3.4%	22.1%	17.0%	2.6%
2010	97,080	62.3%	28.3%	46.8%	25.9%	3.2%	23.8%	17.4%	2.5%
2011	93,801	61.9%	28.4%	45.8%	25.8%	3.3%	26.3%	19.4%	3.0%
2012	95,450	59.4%	28.2%	49.9%	25.5%	3.6%	25.8%	19.8%	3.1%
2013	95,266	57.5%	26.6%	54.8%	25.8%	4.4%	21.0%	18.7%	3.5%
2014	98,531	54.2%	26.3%	59.3%	23.9%	3.9%	17.7%	19.1%	3.8%
2015	91,671	54.9%	24.7%	59.6%	23.6%	3.5%	15.1%	17.4%	3.8%
2016	91,137	54.3%	26.8%	60.6%	24.1%	3.8%	14.4%	17.2%	4.1%
2017	95,041	55.3%	29.8%	59.0%	24.1%	3.4%	13.5%	17.0%	4.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Barnstable County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 4,143. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 4,759. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	39.4%
	Male	60.6%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	2.9%
	Multi-Racial	3.6%
	Other	3.3%
	White	90.2%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	3.2%
	Non-Hispanic	96.8%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	15.3%
	High School Diploma / GED	42.9%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	26.4%
	College Degree or Higher	13.1%
	Other	2.3%
Marital Status		
	Married	10.6%
	Divorced	15.9%
	Separated	3.0%
	Never Married	66.8%
	Partnership	2.7%
	Widowed	1.0%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.1%
	18 to 25	17.0%
	26 to 30	23.5%
	31 to 40	26.2%
	41 to 50	15.6%
	51 and Older	16.7%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 2,715 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	55.5%
	Not Employed	44.5%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 3,507 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	83.5%
	Yes	16.5%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	62.0%
	Yes	38.0%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	52.3%
	Yes	47.7%

Barnstable County

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	4,532	53.3%	6.9%	21.6%	4.9%	0.3%	11.6%	1.0%	0.3%
2009	4,820	53.2%	4.7%	20.5%	4.0%	0.3%	16.3%	1.0%	*
2010	5,028	49.9%	3.3%	19.6%	4.0%	0.2%	21.7%	1.1%	0.2%
2011	5,292	46.4%	2.5%	17.4%	3.7%	0.2%	28.0%	1.5%	0.2%
2012	5,388	44.0%	3.2%	25.9%	2.9%	0.2%	21.9%	1.4%	0.4%
2013	5,029	46.0%	1.9%	34.5%	3.4%	0.5%	12.5%	1.1%	0.3%
2014	4,346	45.3%	2.4%	41.0%	2.0%	0.3%	7.5%	1.2%	0.3%
2015	4,672	45.5%	1.8%	42.3%	2.0%	0.2%	6.9%	0.8%	0.4%
2016	4,134	44.1%	2.4%	43.6%	1.7%	0.3%	6.4%	1.0%	0.5%
2017	4,462	47.4%	2.8%	40.5%	2.5%	0.2%	4.9%	1.2%	0.5%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	4,385	77.5%	30.6%	29.3%	26.5%	4.0%	28.2%	13.2%	2.9%
2009	4,683	76.9%	24.3%	28.2%	27.0%	3.6%	34.1%	15.7%	3.7%
2010	4,867	72.1%	19.5%	26.5%	25.7%	3.7%	37.3%	14.1%	3.4%
2011	5,174	71.5%	21.8%	25.8%	28.5%	4.9%	44.0%	17.1%	5.2%
2012	5,241	69.4%	20.9%	34.7%	28.1%	4.3%	39.7%	17.2%	4.6%
2013	4,860	69.9%	18.5%	41.4%	27.8%	4.6%	28.5%	14.5%	4.1%
2014	4,210	67.8%	18.6%	47.6%	23.5%	3.4%	21.1%	15.3%	4.6%
2015	4,526	68.5%	17.0%	49.2%	24.0%	3.2%	17.5%	16.2%	3.7%
2016	4,011	68.4%	22.6%	50.7%	25.0%	3.6%	19.1%	19.6%	6.0%
2017	4,267	70.2%	22.7%	46.1%	25.4%	3.3%	15.0%	16.5%	6.0%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Berkshire County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 3,042. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 3,143. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	37.0%
	Male	62.8%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	3.4%
	Multi-Racial	2.7%
	Other	2.7%
	White	91.3%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	3.8%
	Non-Hispanic	96.2%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	18.0%
	High School Diploma / GED	45.1%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	24.2%
	College Degree or Higher	8.5%
	Other	4.1%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.8%
	Divorced	15.3%
	Separated	6.0%
	Never Married	65.2%
	Partnership	2.5%
	Widowed	1.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.3%
	18 to 25	19.9%
	26 to 30	19.4%
	31 to 40	29.7%
	41 to 50	15.4%
	51 and Older	14.3%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 1,429 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	51.6%
	Not Employed	48.4%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 2,187 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	87.9%
	Yes	12.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	65.1%
	Yes	34.9%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	43.9%
	Yes	56.1%

Berkshire County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	2,737	57.8%	6.8%	15.0%	9.0%	*	9.9%	0.9%	0.5%
2009	2,803	59.2%	4.2%	13.6%	7.8%	0.3%	13.5%	0.9%	0.5%
2010	2,877	58.2%	4.8%	13.0%	8.4%	0.2%	14.4%	0.9%	0.2%
2011	2,602	63.1%	3.8%	11.5%	8.0%	*	12.4%	0.9%	*
2012	2,690	54.8%	3.7%	22.4%	5.7%	0.2%	12.0%	0.8%	0.3%
2013	3,467	48.7%	2.3%	32.5%	5.0%	0.3%	10.6%	0.5%	0.2%
2014	3,469	46.0%	2.5%	38.1%	3.6%	0.3%	8.6%	0.5%	0.2%
2015	3,036	50.9%	2.7%	34.3%	3.6%	0.2%	7.2%	0.8%	0.3%
2016	2,139	44.2%	4.7%	35.8%	6.0%	*	8.0%	0.8%	*
2017	2,283	43.2%	4.9%	37.0%	5.9%	*	7.6%	0.9%	0.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	2,608	86.1%	36.1%	23.2%	41.6%	3.9%	27.7%	12.7%	2.5%
2009	2,685	84.5%	28.4%	22.0%	41.7%	4.2%	31.1%	12.7%	4.1%
2010	2,740	82.2%	24.9%	21.9%	38.4%	5.0%	32.0%	12.2%	3.4%
2011	2,488	83.0%	23.6%	18.9%	37.1%	4.7%	32.1%	12.8%	4.2%
2012	2,612	74.5%	25.8%	30.2%	34.1%	4.4%	31.5%	12.8%	4.1%
2013	3,344	69.9%	25.5%	40.9%	37.2%	5.4%	30.1%	13.2%	4.8%
2014	3,373	69.1%	25.0%	44.6%	35.6%	3.7%	24.8%	10.9%	3.8%
2015	2,912	70.2%	20.9%	40.2%	29.6%	3.1%	18.3%	8.2%	2.5%
2016	2,063	75.2%	31.8%	42.1%	43.5%	5.1%	21.6%	10.0%	5.1%
2017	2,172	73.3%	37.5%	44.8%	44.7%	5.6%	18.0%	14.5%	6.1%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Bristol County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 10,796. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 14,240. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	36.4%
	Male	63.6%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	5.0%
	Multi-Racial	6.0%
	Other	5.9%
	White	83.0%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	7.8%
	Non-Hispanic	92.2%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	32.8%
	High School Diploma / GED	40.2%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	21.1%
	College Degree or Higher	4.0%
	Other	1.8%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.9%
	Divorced	12.1%
	Separated	3.9%
	Never Married	71.1%
	Partnership	2.6%
	Widowed	1.4%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.4%
	18 to 25	14.4%
	26 to 30	23.2%
	31 to 40	31.8%
	41 to 50	17.4%
	51 and Older	11.8%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 6,625 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	40.2%
	Not Employed	59.8%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 10,005 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	79.0%
	Yes	21.0%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	50.2%
	Yes	49.8%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	48.1%
	Yes	51.9%

Bristol County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	10,181	38.7%	8.3%	36.9%	5.3%	0.4%	8.9%	1.3%	0.2%
2009	9,849	34.5%	5.9%	42.7%	4.7%	0.5%	10.3%	1.3%	0.2%
2010	11,017	32.4%	5.7%	43.8%	4.5%	0.1%	12.0%	1.3%	0.2%
2011	10,732	33.6%	5.0%	41.2%	3.8%	0.1%	14.0%	2.1%	0.2%
2012	11,109	30.5%	4.7%	45.1%	3.2%	0.2%	14.1%	2.0%	0.2%
2013	10,200	29.3%	4.6%	50.1%	3.2%	0.5%	10.4%	1.6%	0.2%
2014	11,534	24.9%	3.3%	58.8%	3.2%	0.3%	8.0%	1.4%	0.2%
2015	11,216	26.8%	3.5%	57.9%	3.2%	0.1%	6.7%	1.5%	0.3%
2016	10,475	25.9%	3.7%	59.3%	3.3%	0.2%	6.0%	1.5%	0.2%
2017	12,053	26.6%	4.7%	57.5%	3.2%	0.2%	5.9%	1.6%	0.3%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	9,753	67.5%	39.8%	44.9%	28.7%	3.5%	23.7%	20.6%	2.1%
2009	9,378	62.5%	31.4%	50.4%	30.1%	2.9%	28.7%	23.1%	2.3%
2010	10,421	60.0%	31.9%	51.1%	30.1%	2.9%	29.8%	23.7%	2.6%
2011	10,294	60.2%	31.9%	50.1%	29.1%	3.1%	32.6%	26.7%	2.8%
2012	10,717	58.4%	32.9%	53.4%	29.1%	3.5%	32.3%	26.0%	2.7%
2013	9,766	56.7%	28.8%	56.5%	28.1%	4.5%	25.7%	23.7%	3.3%
2014	11,049	52.3%	29.1%	64.2%	29.6%	3.3%	22.9%	24.6%	3.8%
2015	10,770	52.1%	28.8%	63.8%	30.5%	2.7%	20.8%	22.8%	3.5%
2016	10,021	49.5%	28.9%	65.8%	28.8%	2.7%	17.5%	22.1%	3.4%
2017	11,458	50.9%	32.7%	64.3%	28.3%	2.6%	17.4%	21.0%	4.1%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Dukes County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 299. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 311. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	34.4%
	Male	65.6%
	Transgender	0.0%
Race		
	Black or African American	2.9%
	Multi-Racial	1.9%
	Other	3.5%
	White	91.6%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	2.9%
	Non-Hispanic	97.1%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	10.5%
	High School Diploma / GED	33.6%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	26.9%
	College Degree or Higher	25.5%
	Other	3.5%
Marital Status		
	Married	18.5%
	Divorced	15.9%
	Separated	2.3%
	Never Married	59.9%
	Partnership	*
	Widowed	2.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	2.3%
	18 to 25	14.1%
	26 to 30	18.3%
	31 to 40	18.6%
	41 to 50	16.4%
	51 and Older	30.2%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 232 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	73.7%
	Not Employed	26.3%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 262 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	91.2%
	Yes	8.8%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	87.7%
	Yes	12.3%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	35.7%
	Yes	64.3%

Dukes County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	280	71.4%	3.6%	11.1%	*	*	10.4%	*	*
2009	335	63.3%	2.7%	20.6%	3.3%	*	9.0%	*	*
2010	262	59.9%	*	21.0%	5.7%	*	8.8%	2.3%	*
2011	221	61.1%	3.2%	17.2%	4.1%	*	10.0%	3.6%	*
2012	191	64.4%	*	12.6%	3.7%	*	12.6%	3.7%	*
2013	191	73.3%	*	16.2%	*	*	6.3%	*	*
2014	339	74.0%	1.8%	9.7%	5.9%	*	6.8%	*	*
2015	230	70.9%	3.0%	12.6%	3.9%	*	5.2%	4.3%	*
2016	258	64.7%	*	22.9%	3.5%	*	5.0%	*	*
2017	308	69.8%	3.6%	14.3%	3.9%	*	6.2%	*	*

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	270	84.8%	19.3%	18.5%	20.4%	*	24.4%	10.7%	2.2%
2009	319	79.9%	21.6%	25.1%	27.3%	*	25.1%	12.9%	3.8%
2010	249	71.1%	14.5%	24.5%	24.9%	4.0%	22.5%	13.7%	3.6%
2011	217	76.0%	14.7%	21.7%	20.3%	*	24.9%	18.9%	4.6%
2012	186	83.3%	12.4%	21.0%	22.0%	4.3%	25.8%	25.3%	5.4%
2013	185	79.5%	12.4%	18.9%	24.9%	6.5%	16.2%	16.2%	4.9%
2014	320	91.9%	13.4%	13.8%	35.6%	7.2%	16.6%	12.5%	6.9%
2015	223	82.5%	11.2%	15.2%	37.2%	3.6%	16.1%	13.5%	5.4%
2016	249	81.1%	15.3%	30.5%	33.3%	6.8%	20.9%	19.3%	8.0%
2017	296	85.5%	17.6%	16.2%	34.8%	4.4%	17.9%	16.2%	7.1%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Essex County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 10,454. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 11,353. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	34.0%
	Male	66.0%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	3.4%
	Multi-Racial	3.9%
	Other	10.2%
	White	82.5%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	14.7%
	Non-Hispanic	85.3%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	23.9%
	High School Diploma / GED	41.5%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	22.6%
	College Degree or Higher	8.5%
	Other	3.5%
Marital Status		
	Married	10.2%
	Divorced	11.0%
	Separated	4.0%
	Never Married	70.9%
	Partnership	2.3%
	Widowed	1.5%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.5%
	18 to 25	15.9%
	26 to 30	22.2%
	31 to 40	31.9%
	41 to 50	15.8%
	51 and Older	12.6%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 5,779 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	46.1%
	Not Employed	53.9%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 7,757 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	73.9%
	Yes	26.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	57.0%
	Yes	43.0%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	55.4%
	Yes	44.6%

Essex County

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	11,343	39.3%	8.4%	38.4%	6.0%	0.4%	6.3%	1.1%	0.2%
2009	10,830	38.8%	6.0%	41.0%	5.5%	0.3%	7.1%	1.1%	0.2%
2010	11,005	38.0%	4.4%	41.6%	6.3%	0.2%	7.9%	1.4%	0.2%
2011	10,909	38.3%	4.7%	40.7%	6.6%	0.2%	7.9%	1.3%	0.3%
2012	10,990	36.7%	3.4%	43.3%	6.3%	0.3%	8.3%	1.4%	0.3%
2013	10,987	35.8%	2.7%	46.6%	5.8%	0.4%	7.2%	1.0%	0.5%
2014	10,940	31.4%	2.4%	54.4%	4.3%	0.2%	5.9%	1.0%	0.3%
2015	10,285	34.0%	2.1%	53.3%	4.2%	0.3%	4.9%	1.1%	0.2%
2016	11,303	31.9%	2.9%	53.4%	4.9%	0.4%	5.1%	1.1%	0.3%
2017	10,563	34.3%	3.6%	49.4%	4.6%	0.4%	5.6%	1.7%	0.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	10,708	65.8%	33.6%	43.0%	27.9%	4.4%	19.3%	16.2%	3.1%
2009	10,188	63.3%	29.2%	46.4%	26.4%	3.0%	21.4%	18.8%	3.0%
2010	10,335	61.4%	26.9%	47.2%	27.9%	3.1%	23.0%	20.1%	2.9%
2011	10,296	61.8%	26.1%	45.8%	26.5%	2.5%	22.5%	20.4%	2.9%
2012	10,409	60.3%	25.1%	48.6%	27.7%	3.3%	23.6%	20.6%	3.6%
2013	10,499	58.4%	22.5%	50.9%	26.2%	3.7%	19.2%	18.8%	3.9%
2014	10,535	50.5%	21.8%	59.5%	21.6%	3.4%	16.4%	18.4%	3.9%
2015	9,891	51.6%	18.7%	58.1%	19.3%	3.1%	14.0%	15.6%	3.6%
2016	10,824	51.1%	21.7%	58.4%	21.5%	3.3%	13.8%	15.4%	4.2%
2017	10,130	52.2%	21.9%	54.8%	20.8%	2.9%	13.4%	15.0%	4.0%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Franklin County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 1,422. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 1,502. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	42.8%
	Male	57.1%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	2.1%
	Multi-Racial	6.6%
	Other	4.4%
	White	86.8%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	5.7%
	Non-Hispanic	94.3%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	17.6%
	High School Diploma / GED	44.4%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	26.7%
	College Degree or Higher	9.2%
	Other	2.1%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.4%
	Divorced	16.3%
	Separated	3.9%
	Never Married	67.1%
	Partnership	2.7%
	Widowed	0.6%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.6%
	18 to 25	21.6%
	26 to 30	22.2%
	31 to 40	25.4%
	41 to 50	17.4%
	51 and Older	11.8%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 570 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	54.7%
	Not Employed	45.3%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 1,077 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	73.8%
	Yes	26.2%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	56.5%
	Yes	43.5%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	40.7%
	Yes	59.3%

Franklin County

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	1,209	63.9%	5.1%	11.5%	12.7%	*	5.9%	*	*
2009	1,078	71.2%	4.4%	10.9%	6.7%	*	5.8%	0.8%	*
2010	929	68.0%	4.5%	12.3%	6.9%	*	6.5%	1.0%	*
2011	674	65.3%	4.5%	11.6%	7.6%	*	9.2%	1.2%	*
2012	596	57.4%	6.7%	21.6%	4.2%	*	7.6%	1.7%	*
2013	647	48.7%	2.9%	34.2%	3.9%	*	9.1%	*	*
2014	622	41.3%	3.2%	44.1%	4.2%	*	6.4%	*	*
2015	715	37.6%	3.8%	50.8%	2.7%	*	3.4%	0.8%	*
2016	791	42.5%	4.3%	42.6%	5.8%	*	3.4%	*	*
2017	1,381	39.2%	4.9%	46.9%	3.2%	*	4.0%	1.4%	*

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	1,100	85.5%	25.4%	16.6%	38.4%	4.0%	16.3%	8.4%	1.7%
2009	1,016	86.5%	22.3%	15.9%	35.2%	3.3%	16.5%	5.8%	3.1%
2010	874	84.6%	20.6%	18.5%	28.8%	3.7%	18.4%	8.2%	2.7%
2011	620	86.6%	22.9%	16.8%	37.4%	6.8%	23.7%	12.3%	5.3%
2012	562	78.8%	29.5%	29.5%	34.0%	6.0%	28.1%	15.7%	6.9%
2013	617	70.7%	27.2%	43.6%	36.0%	6.6%	28.5%	12.6%	7.3%
2014	577	64.3%	28.2%	50.8%	30.7%	4.5%	21.5%	13.2%	5.0%
2015	680	63.7%	31.2%	57.2%	29.6%	7.2%	17.5%	12.2%	6.8%
2016	754	67.9%	32.6%	48.1%	33.8%	6.1%	19.4%	14.1%	5.6%
2017	1,332	65.0%	37.1%	54.4%	32.5%	5.4%	16.8%	15.0%	6.7%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Hampden County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 7,846. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 11,977. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	29.3%
	Male	70.7%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	8.2%
	Multi-Racial	13.9%
	Other	18.3%
	White	59.6%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	33.2%
	Non-Hispanic	66.8%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	31.6%
	High School Diploma / GED	39.6%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	20.8%
	College Degree or Higher	5.9%
	Other	2.0%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.6%
	Divorced	11.5%
	Separated	4.8%
	Never Married	71.7%
	Partnership	2.0%
	Widowed	1.5%
Age		
	Less Than 18	0.5%
	18 to 25	12.4%
	26 to 30	20.0%
	31 to 40	31.8%
	41 to 50	19.9%
	51 and Older	15.5%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 3,835 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	43.0%
	Not Employed	57.0%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 8,780 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	69.3%
	Yes	30.7%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	50.4%
	Yes	49.6%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	48.6%
	Yes	51.4%

Hampden County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	9,863	39.6%	10.6%	34.3%	7.9%	0.6%	6.3%	0.7%	0.1%
2009	9,893	40.6%	9.0%	34.5%	7.2%	0.6%	6.9%	0.9%	0.2%
2010	9,524	40.6%	8.1%	35.7%	6.7%	0.4%	7.4%	1.0%	*
2011	8,334	40.3%	7.7%	35.5%	6.9%	0.4%	7.6%	1.3%	0.2%
2012	8,047	37.4%	8.1%	39.1%	6.4%	0.4%	7.6%	0.9%	0.1%
2013	8,962	32.6%	5.7%	47.0%	7.1%	0.3%	6.4%	0.7%	0.1%
2014	9,383	31.2%	5.8%	50.9%	5.8%	0.4%	5.0%	0.9%	0.1%
2015	9,336	31.1%	4.8%	55.5%	4.3%	0.4%	3.2%	0.4%	0.1%
2016	9,952	26.8%	4.1%	61.2%	3.6%	0.4%	3.1%	0.6%	0.1%
2017	11,394	30.2%	5.9%	57.3%	3.0%	0.6%	2.4%	0.6%	0.1%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	9,178	71.9%	47.9%	41.1%	33.0%	6.3%	19.1%	11.1%	1.4%
2009	9,266	69.6%	42.9%	43.3%	31.6%	4.3%	20.9%	11.9%	2.0%
2010	9,011	69.9%	41.9%	44.0%	32.2%	4.6%	22.4%	12.4%	2.2%
2011	7,758	68.6%	42.6%	44.1%	32.7%	4.3%	23.7%	13.2%	2.6%
2012	7,582	63.4%	42.5%	47.7%	30.4%	3.9%	22.8%	11.7%	2.2%
2013	8,427	58.8%	38.6%	55.6%	30.8%	4.9%	20.9%	12.3%	2.4%
2014	8,914	55.8%	38.2%	58.5%	28.0%	2.9%	17.9%	12.5%	2.4%
2015	8,946	53.2%	35.5%	62.9%	25.3%	2.8%	13.6%	10.9%	1.9%
2016	9,576	50.2%	35.5%	68.0%	22.8%	2.7%	11.9%	10.9%	1.8%
2017	11,068	53.0%	41.1%	66.3%	24.5%	2.5%	10.7%	9.7%	1.6%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Hampshire County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 1,389. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 1,636. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	34.5%
	Male	65.5%
	Transgender	0.0%
Race		
	Black or African American	3.6%
	Multi-Racial	6.5%
	Other	6.2%
	White	83.7%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	10.0%
	Non-Hispanic	90.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	17.4%
	High School Diploma / GED	44.1%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	26.6%
	College Degree or Higher	10.6%
	Other	1.3%
Marital Status		
	Married	7.8%
	Divorced	11.5%
	Separated	3.3%
	Never Married	74.2%
	Partnership	2.2%
	Widowed	1.0%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.0%
	18 to 25	19.8%
	26 to 30	21.0%
	31 to 40	32.5%
	41 to 50	12.7%
	51 and Older	13.0%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 683 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	50.5%
	Not Employed	49.5%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 1,229 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	79.1%
	Yes	20.9%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	50.2%
	Yes	49.8%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	46.1%
	Yes	53.9%

Hampshire County

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	2,018	56.5%	8.7%	20.3%	6.4%	0.6%	6.6%	0.5%	0.3%
2009	1,680	56.9%	5.8%	23.5%	6.0%	*	6.4%	0.8%	*
2010	1,592	56.7%	5.9%	22.0%	5.0%	0.4%	9.3%	0.6%	*
2011	1,175	49.4%	4.3%	30.9%	4.3%	*	9.1%	1.1%	0.6%
2012	1,213	51.5%	3.7%	32.5%	2.8%	*	7.7%	1.4%	*
2013	1,228	39.9%	3.1%	46.7%	3.5%	0.7%	5.6%	*	*
2014	1,260	36.8%	2.5%	49.4%	2.9%	*	7.0%	0.7%	*
2015	1,312	37.3%	2.3%	51.7%	3.4%	*	4.2%	0.9%	*
2016	1,394	39.2%	2.7%	50.5%	3.7%	*	2.9%	0.8%	*
2017	1,574	34.3%	5.3%	54.3%	3.0%	*	1.8%	1.0%	*

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	1,939	80.9%	31.3%	25.8%	35.5%	4.4%	20.7%	11.0%	2.1%
2009	1,615	81.0%	27.4%	28.8%	33.0%	5.3%	21.6%	13.9%	3.1%
2010	1,542	78.0%	26.1%	28.0%	32.4%	4.9%	21.9%	11.3%	3.2%
2011	1,131	74.0%	33.0%	39.2%	31.7%	6.2%	25.8%	16.8%	6.5%
2012	1,175	69.8%	27.8%	39.2%	28.9%	5.1%	20.9%	12.6%	3.0%
2013	1,184	63.9%	28.4%	52.8%	30.5%	5.7%	21.7%	14.5%	3.5%
2014	1,226	59.8%	29.0%	55.6%	28.2%	2.5%	22.9%	16.5%	2.9%
2015	1,278	58.9%	28.2%	57.4%	25.0%	3.4%	16.5%	16.9%	4.3%
2016	1,345	61.5%	26.8%	57.4%	26.3%	3.3%	13.9%	12.6%	2.8%
2017	1,529	58.1%	37.0%	62.9%	29.2%	3.7%	13.2%	13.5%	3.8%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Middlesex County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 12,690. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 13,428. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	31.5%
	Male	68.4%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	4.4%
	Multi-Racial	4.1%
	Other	7.7%
	White	83.8%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	11.0%
	Non-Hispanic	89.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	23.6%
	High School Diploma / GED	42.5%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	22.1%
	College Degree or Higher	9.1%
	Other	2.7%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.7%
	Divorced	11.2%
	Separated	4.1%
	Never Married	72.4%
	Partnership	1.5%
	Widowed	1.1%
Age		
	Less Than 18	2.1%
	18 to 25	16.5%
	26 to 30	21.9%
	31 to 40	30.0%
	41 to 50	16.7%
	51 and Older	12.7%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 6,350 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	47.1%
	Not Employed	52.9%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 9,237 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	72.1%
	Yes	27.9%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	54.7%
	Yes	45.3%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	56.0%
	Yes	44.0%

Middlesex County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	14,265	41.0%	6.3%	37.2%	6.8%	0.5%	6.8%	0.9%	0.4%
2009	14,409	38.4%	5.3%	41.6%	5.5%	0.6%	7.2%	1.1%	0.3%
2010	14,158	37.2%	4.0%	43.4%	5.1%	0.2%	8.5%	1.2%	0.2%
2011	14,448	37.6%	3.8%	41.1%	5.2%	0.3%	10.3%	1.5%	0.2%
2012	14,671	35.3%	2.8%	44.8%	4.6%	0.2%	10.7%	1.4%	0.2%
2013	14,238	34.0%	2.7%	49.8%	4.5%	0.3%	7.2%	1.1%	0.4%
2014	14,988	33.4%	2.4%	52.5%	4.3%	0.2%	5.6%	1.1%	0.4%
2015	13,337	35.1%	2.5%	52.2%	3.8%	0.2%	4.7%	1.0%	0.5%
2016	13,023	35.0%	2.2%	51.9%	3.7%	0.3%	5.0%	1.4%	0.5%
2017	12,503	35.8%	3.0%	49.9%	3.9%	0.4%	4.9%	1.7%	0.5%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	13,390	66.2%	29.6%	40.6%	26.0%	6.4%	18.7%	15.3%	2.9%
2009	13,550	63.1%	29.1%	45.7%	28.0%	4.3%	22.0%	19.4%	2.5%
2010	13,358	58.5%	24.2%	48.1%	25.3%	3.8%	23.9%	20.4%	2.9%
2011	13,685	59.7%	24.9%	45.4%	25.2%	3.9%	26.2%	21.7%	3.2%
2012	13,976	57.3%	23.9%	48.8%	24.9%	4.3%	26.2%	21.8%	3.6%
2013	13,567	54.8%	23.0%	53.0%	24.9%	5.4%	20.8%	20.8%	4.2%
2014	14,307	52.5%	22.2%	56.7%	22.8%	5.0%	17.1%	20.8%	4.2%
2015	12,744	54.2%	19.9%	57.8%	22.2%	4.2%	13.7%	17.8%	4.3%
2016	12,488	55.2%	21.6%	57.1%	22.9%	4.2%	14.6%	17.4%	4.2%
2017	11,988	55.5%	23.7%	55.3%	22.6%	3.5%	13.0%	18.1%	4.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Nantucket County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 0-100. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 0-100. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	27.0%
	Male	73.0%
	Transgender	0.0%
Race		
	Black or African American	*
	Multi-Racial	9.7%
	Other	14.5%
	White	74.2%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	19.0%
	Non-Hispanic	81.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	17.2%
	High School Diploma / GED	62.1%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	13.8%
	College Degree or Higher	*
	Other	0.0%
Marital Status		
	Married	*
	Divorced	13.6%
	Separated	*
	Never Married	67.8%
	Partnership	*
	Widowed	0.0%
Age		
	Less Than 18	*
	18 to 25	17.5%
	26 to 30	30.2%
	31 to 40	19.0%
	41 to 50	20.6%
	51 and Older	9.5%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 35 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	48.6%
	Not Employed	51.4%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 48 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	85.4%
	Yes	14.6%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	76.3%
	Yes	23.7%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	62.7%
	Yes	37.3%

Nantucket County

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	170	78.2%	3.5%	4.7%	5.9%	*	5.9%	*	*
2009	120	70.8%	*	*	9.2%	*	11.7%	*	*
2010	0-100	68.6%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2011	0-100	61.7%	*	11.7%	*	*	11.7%	*	*
2012	0-100	43.2%	*	*	*	*	37.8%	*	*
2013	0-100	35.2%	*	42.6%	*	*	18.5%	*	*
2014	0-100	58.5%	*	26.2%	*	*	*	*	*
2015	111	45.9%	*	30.6%	*	*	11.7%	*	*
2016	119	71.4%	*	21.0%	5.0%	*	*	*	*
2017	0-100	62.7%	*	25.4%	*	*	*	*	*

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates
** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	162	95.7%	18.5%	6.2%	33.3%	33.3%	19.1%	8.0%	3.7%
2009	116	92.2%	18.1%	7.8%	35.3%	9.5%	19.8%	6.0%	*
2010	0-100	91.1%	15.6%	*	33.3%	*	15.6%	*	*
2011	0-100	84.2%	21.1%	12.3%	28.1%	14.0%	28.1%	*	*
2012	0-100	63.9%	36.1%	16.7%	38.9%	*	58.3%	22.2%	*
2013	0-100	56.6%	13.2%	50.9%	26.4%	*	39.6%	13.2%	*
2014	0-100	69.4%	9.7%	29.0%	22.6%	*	16.1%	*	*
2015	109	76.1%	30.3%	38.5%	35.8%	9.2%	23.9%	9.2%	5.5%
2016	114	85.1%	18.4%	26.3%	19.3%	*	7.0%	8.8%	*
2017	0-100	74.1%	19.0%	31.0%	20.7%	*	12.1%	12.1%	*

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates
** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed
In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report
Clients of all ages are included in these statistics
Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.
Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data
Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018
Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Norfolk County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 5,116. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 6,114. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	32.0%
	Male	67.9%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	5.3%
	Multi-Racial	3.6%
	Other	3.2%
	White	87.9%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	3.0%
	Non-Hispanic	97.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	18.0%
	High School Diploma / GED	44.5%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	24.3%
	College Degree or Higher	11.4%
	Other	1.8%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.7%
	Divorced	10.3%
	Separated	3.0%
	Never Married	74.1%
	Partnership	1.7%
	Widowed	1.1%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.2%
	18 to 25	15.7%
	26 to 30	23.7%
	31 to 40	30.2%
	41 to 50	14.5%
	51 and Older	14.7%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 2,931 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	51.0%
	Not Employed	49.0%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 4,474 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	76.6%
	Yes	23.4%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	53.4%
	Yes	46.6%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	56.3%
	Yes	43.7%

Norfolk County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	6,530	40.7%	5.4%	39.1%	4.9%	0.3%	8.1%	1.0%	0.5%
2009	6,540	38.7%	4.5%	43.3%	3.6%	0.4%	7.9%	1.3%	0.2%
2010	7,400	37.2%	2.7%	46.1%	2.9%	0.2%	9.2%	1.5%	0.2%
2011	7,241	36.8%	2.5%	44.2%	3.0%	0.2%	11.1%	2.0%	0.2%
2012	7,604	35.2%	3.0%	48.2%	3.2%	0.1%	8.5%	1.7%	0.2%
2013	7,021	34.2%	2.7%	52.0%	2.9%	0.4%	6.1%	1.4%	0.3%
2014	7,370	31.7%	2.3%	56.0%	3.0%	0.3%	5.0%	1.4%	0.3%
2015	6,326	34.5%	1.8%	54.6%	2.8%	0.4%	4.4%	1.2%	0.3%
2016	6,191	34.0%	2.3%	54.4%	3.1%	0.4%	4.0%	1.5%	0.5%
2017	5,800	36.3%	2.8%	50.5%	3.2%	0.3%	4.6%	1.7%	0.7%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	6,270	65.1%	29.9%	44.6%	23.4%	4.8%	22.2%	16.6%	3.8%
2009	6,257	62.5%	27.4%	49.2%	24.6%	3.2%	24.1%	20.2%	3.0%
2010	7,107	58.9%	22.6%	51.4%	20.0%	2.6%	24.5%	19.7%	2.1%
2011	6,944	59.9%	23.0%	50.2%	22.0%	2.9%	26.9%	23.0%	3.1%
2012	7,285	58.3%	23.4%	54.0%	21.7%	2.9%	24.5%	23.9%	3.4%
2013	6,755	57.4%	23.4%	57.1%	24.1%	4.6%	20.0%	24.2%	3.8%
2014	7,055	53.7%	22.4%	61.5%	20.9%	4.4%	17.2%	25.0%	4.8%
2015	6,070	56.8%	20.7%	59.9%	21.6%	4.7%	14.9%	22.7%	5.4%
2016	5,921	56.9%	23.8%	59.8%	23.6%	4.8%	15.5%	24.0%	6.1%
2017	5,560	58.0%	24.8%	55.2%	23.6%	3.6%	13.3%	22.7%	6.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Plymouth County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 6,582. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 8,328. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	32.6%
	Male	67.3%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	6.5%
	Multi-Racial	2.8%
	Other	4.4%
	White	86.3%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	4.0%
	Non-Hispanic	96.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	21.0%
	High School Diploma / GED	45.6%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	22.7%
	College Degree or Higher	8.2%
	Other	2.4%
Marital Status		
	Married	10.8%
	Divorced	10.9%
	Separated	3.9%
	Never Married	71.2%
	Partnership	1.9%
	Widowed	1.2%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.6%
	18 to 25	17.5%
	26 to 30	23.1%
	31 to 40	28.1%
	41 to 50	15.9%
	51 and Older	13.8%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 4,204 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	50.9%
	Not Employed	49.1%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 6,214 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	77.3%
	Yes	22.7%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	56.2%
	Yes	43.8%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	54.8%
	Yes	45.2%

Plymouth County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	7,543	42.8%	6.3%	33.1%	5.2%	0.4%	11.2%	0.8%	0.2%
2009	6,629	41.5%	4.5%	37.0%	5.0%	0.2%	10.7%	1.1%	0.1%
2010	7,768	39.0%	3.0%	37.8%	4.1%	0.2%	14.2%	1.5%	0.2%
2011	8,152	37.4%	2.3%	37.7%	3.7%	0.1%	16.9%	1.7%	0.2%
2012	8,568	33.1%	2.2%	45.2%	2.6%	0.3%	15.0%	1.4%	0.1%
2013	7,980	31.8%	2.2%	51.3%	2.7%	0.6%	9.8%	1.3%	0.3%
2014	8,105	30.5%	2.3%	55.6%	2.7%	0.3%	7.1%	1.2%	0.3%
2015	7,379	35.0%	1.9%	52.9%	2.8%	0.3%	5.9%	1.0%	0.3%
2016	7,421	33.8%	2.7%	52.4%	3.2%	0.3%	5.9%	1.3%	0.3%
2017	7,826	37.0%	3.4%	47.0%	3.2%	0.4%	6.9%	1.6%	0.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	7,245	68.4%	32.6%	38.5%	25.7%	4.6%	25.1%	15.1%	2.9%
2009	6,319	66.7%	27.7%	43.3%	28.0%	3.1%	26.4%	18.5%	2.7%
2010	7,419	62.0%	23.5%	43.7%	25.9%	2.5%	29.9%	18.5%	2.4%
2011	7,761	60.5%	21.9%	44.7%	25.3%	3.0%	34.2%	21.2%	3.0%
2012	8,210	57.4%	23.3%	51.7%	25.2%	3.8%	32.6%	23.3%	3.1%
2013	7,680	56.3%	23.4%	57.5%	26.7%	5.1%	25.9%	23.2%	4.0%
2014	7,778	54.2%	22.8%	60.9%	23.9%	3.9%	20.2%	22.9%	4.2%
2015	7,099	58.3%	20.5%	58.3%	23.3%	3.5%	16.6%	21.0%	3.9%
2016	7,073	57.9%	22.9%	57.5%	23.0%	3.8%	16.4%	20.1%	4.3%
2017	7,543	60.3%	25.5%	52.7%	23.9%	3.7%	16.2%	20.3%	5.0%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Suffolk County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 12,625. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 17,570. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	26.3%
	Male	73.4%
	Transgender	0.2%
Race		
	Black or African American	19.4%
	Multi-Racial	8.8%
	Other	13.5%
	White	58.4%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	20.5%
	Non-Hispanic	79.5%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	29.5%
	High School Diploma / GED	44.8%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	18.4%
	College Degree or Higher	5.8%
	Other	1.5%
Marital Status		
	Married	6.5%
	Divorced	10.9%
	Separated	3.6%
	Never Married	76.0%
	Partnership	1.6%
	Widowed	1.4%
Age		
	Less Than 18	0.7%
	18 to 25	8.7%
	26 to 30	17.3%
	31 to 40	33.8%
	41 to 50	21.8%
	51 and Older	17.6%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 6,013 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	36.0%
	Not Employed	64.0%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 12,974 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	45.9%
	Yes	54.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	47.9%
	Yes	52.1%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	59.6%
	Yes	40.4%

Suffolk County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	20,207	33.4%	7.7%	50.6%	3.3%	0.2%	3.6%	0.8%	0.3%
2009	19,396	30.8%	7.1%	52.3%	3.8%	0.2%	4.3%	1.0%	0.4%
2010	19,935	32.4%	6.0%	51.7%	3.8%	0.1%	4.6%	1.0%	0.3%
2011	18,446	32.9%	5.1%	51.1%	3.8%	0.1%	5.2%	1.4%	0.3%
2012	18,526	32.0%	5.0%	53.2%	3.4%	0.1%	4.5%	1.5%	0.4%
2013	18,386	29.7%	4.3%	57.1%	3.4%	0.2%	3.6%	1.2%	0.4%
2014	18,576	30.3%	4.3%	57.2%	3.2%	0.3%	3.1%	1.2%	0.5%
2015	16,167	29.8%	3.6%	58.0%	3.9%	0.2%	2.8%	1.2%	0.6%
2016	16,515	29.2%	3.9%	58.0%	4.3%	0.4%	2.3%	1.2%	0.8%
2017	16,634	29.7%	4.4%	56.6%	3.4%	0.3%	2.6%	2.1%	0.9%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	19,618	58.1%	36.4%	54.3%	18.0%	3.2%	11.9%	13.6%	1.7%
2009	18,532	56.6%	34.7%	57.0%	19.5%	2.5%	15.0%	16.7%	2.0%
2010	18,946	55.8%	31.7%	57.1%	19.6%	2.4%	15.5%	16.9%	1.7%
2011	17,638	55.4%	31.7%	55.8%	18.7%	2.4%	16.4%	18.6%	1.8%
2012	17,842	54.8%	30.2%	57.7%	18.4%	2.5%	15.2%	19.3%	2.0%
2013	17,592	52.8%	28.3%	61.7%	18.3%	2.6%	11.7%	19.1%	2.3%
2014	17,685	52.3%	28.5%	62.3%	18.5%	3.9%	10.7%	20.3%	3.0%
2015	15,384	51.8%	26.7%	63.3%	18.9%	3.9%	10.1%	18.9%	3.7%
2016	15,678	52.0%	28.2%	62.6%	21.0%	4.6%	10.1%	17.4%	4.5%
2017	15,911	53.6%	32.1%	61.9%	21.0%	4.2%	10.3%	19.7%	5.7%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Worcester County

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 10,964. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 14,578. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	31.5%
	Male	68.4%
	Transgender	*
Race		
	Black or African American	4.3%
	Multi-Racial	5.9%
	Other	11.0%
	White	78.9%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	16.0%
	Non-Hispanic	84.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	24.2%
	High School Diploma / GED	46.6%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	20.6%
	College Degree or Higher	6.5%
	Other	2.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.4%
	Divorced	11.5%
	Separated	3.1%
	Never Married	74.8%
	Partnership	1.3%
	Widowed	1.0%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.3%
	18 to 25	16.0%
	26 to 30	24.6%
	31 to 40	29.9%
	41 to 50	17.1%
	51 and Older	11.1%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 5,491 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	40.4%
	Not Employed	59.6%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 9,915 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	68.9%
	Yes	31.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	45.9%
	Yes	54.1%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	56.2%
	Yes	43.8%

Worcester County
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	10,817	42.2%	6.9%	35.4%	9.0%	0.4%	5.1%	0.6%	0.2%
2009	10,642	42.7%	6.5%	35.2%	8.1%	0.9%	5.9%	0.6%	0.2%
2010	10,742	40.2%	5.1%	39.0%	5.9%	0.2%	8.6%	0.8%	0.2%
2011	10,290	37.8%	4.8%	37.9%	6.4%	0.3%	11.7%	0.9%	0.3%
2012	10,121	32.8%	4.5%	41.7%	5.5%	0.3%	14.1%	0.9%	0.3%
2013	11,269	31.1%	3.7%	49.5%	4.8%	0.3%	9.6%	0.7%	0.2%
2014	11,949	29.0%	3.4%	55.7%	3.8%	0.2%	7.0%	0.6%	0.2%
2015	11,441	29.4%	2.7%	57.6%	3.4%	0.2%	5.9%	0.7%	0.2%
2016	11,342	28.6%	2.9%	59.4%	3.1%	0.2%	4.8%	0.8%	0.2%
2017	12,104	27.2%	4.4%	58.7%	3.1%	0.2%	4.9%	1.1%	0.3%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	10,269	68.1%	33.4%	40.6%	27.0%	6.9%	15.9%	10.8%	1.9%
2009	9,918	68.0%	31.3%	42.2%	28.1%	3.9%	19.5%	12.1%	2.6%
2010	10,166	64.1%	27.3%	45.3%	26.5%	3.5%	22.0%	12.3%	2.9%
2011	9,738	62.3%	28.8%	44.0%	26.8%	3.5%	26.4%	14.1%	3.7%
2012	9,617	58.4%	30.1%	48.8%	28.3%	3.8%	28.9%	14.8%	3.3%
2013	10,737	56.7%	29.1%	56.0%	27.8%	4.5%	24.0%	13.6%	3.4%
2014	11,440	51.9%	28.2%	62.0%	24.9%	3.9%	19.9%	14.2%	3.8%
2015	11,039	52.5%	28.7%	62.8%	25.8%	3.5%	17.2%	14.7%	4.2%
2016	11,020	51.9%	30.8%	64.8%	25.0%	3.5%	14.9%	15.1%	4.2%
2017	11,729	50.7%	31.5%	64.6%	22.8%	3.5%	13.7%	13.8%	3.8%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation