



Report Name: Geographic Fact Sheets
Report Period: FY 2017
Data as Of: July 6, 2018

Directory of Geographic Areas

Statewide	2
Central Region	4
Greater Boston Region	6
Metro West Region	8
Northeast Region	10
Southeast Region	12
Western Region	14



Statewide

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 80,896. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 109,002. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	32.2%
	Male	67.8%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	7.3%
	Multi-Racial	6.3%
	Other	9.3%
	White	77.1%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	14.0%
	Non-Hispanic	86.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	25.6%
	High School Diploma / GED	43.2%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	21.6%
	College Degree or Higher	7.4%
	Other	2.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.9%
	Divorced	11.6%
	Separated	3.8%
	Never Married	72.4%
	Partnership	1.9%
	Widowed	1.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.3%
	18 to 25	14.7%
	26 to 30	21.7%
	31 to 40	30.9%
	41 to 50	17.6%
	51 and Older	13.9%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 46,892 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	44.9%
	Not Employed	55.1%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 77,666 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	69.9%
	Yes	30.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	52.4%
	Yes	47.6%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	53.8%
	Yes	46.2%

Statewide

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	101,695	40.9%	7.5%	37.3%	6.0%	0.4%	6.8%	0.9%	0.3%
2009	99,024	39.6%	6.1%	39.6%	5.4%	0.4%	7.6%	1.0%	0.2%
2010	102,288	38.5%	5.0%	40.7%	5.0%	0.2%	9.3%	1.2%	0.2%
2011	98,576	38.1%	4.4%	39.6%	4.9%	0.2%	11.0%	1.5%	0.3%
2012	99,751	35.4%	4.1%	43.8%	4.3%	0.2%	10.5%	1.4%	0.3%
2013	99,659	33.7%	3.5%	49.2%	4.3%	0.4%	7.6%	1.1%	0.3%
2014	102,946	31.8%	3.3%	53.8%	3.7%	0.3%	5.8%	1.1%	0.3%
2015	95,563	33.2%	2.9%	53.9%	3.5%	0.3%	4.9%	1.0%	0.3%
2016	95,057	31.7%	3.2%	55.1%	3.7%	0.3%	4.5%	1.1%	0.4%
2017	98,944	32.8%	4.1%	52.8%	3.5%	0.3%	4.6%	1.5%	0.5%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	96,895	67.1%	35.0%	42.6%	26.2%	4.8%	19.0%	14.4%	2.4%
2009	93,842	65.1%	31.4%	45.7%	27.0%	3.4%	22.1%	17.0%	2.6%
2010	97,080	62.3%	28.3%	46.8%	25.9%	3.2%	23.8%	17.4%	2.5%
2011	93,801	61.9%	28.4%	45.8%	25.8%	3.3%	26.3%	19.4%	3.0%
2012	95,450	59.4%	28.2%	49.9%	25.5%	3.6%	25.8%	19.8%	3.1%
2013	95,266	57.5%	26.6%	54.8%	25.8%	4.4%	21.0%	18.7%	3.5%
2014	98,531	54.2%	26.3%	59.3%	23.9%	3.9%	17.7%	19.1%	3.8%
2015	91,671	54.9%	24.7%	59.6%	23.6%	3.5%	15.1%	17.4%	3.8%
2016	91,137	54.3%	26.8%	60.6%	24.1%	3.8%	14.4%	17.2%	4.1%
2017	95,041	55.3%	29.8%	59.0%	24.1%	3.4%	13.5%	17.0%	4.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Central Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 11,287. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 14,968. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	31.6%
	Male	68.4%
	Transgender	0.0%
Race		
	Black or African American	4.1%
	Multi-Racial	5.7%
	Other	10.8%
	White	79.4%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	15.5%
	Non-Hispanic	84.5%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	23.9%
	High School Diploma / GED	46.6%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	20.7%
	College Degree or Higher	6.6%
	Other	2.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.3%
	Divorced	11.7%
	Separated	3.2%
	Never Married	74.6%
	Partnership	1.2%
	Widowed	1.0%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.2%
	18 to 25	16.3%
	26 to 30	24.4%
	31 to 40	29.8%
	41 to 50	17.0%
	51 and Older	11.2%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 5,747 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	41.1%
	Not Employed	58.9%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 10,189 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	69.2%
	Yes	30.8%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	46.4%
	Yes	53.6%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	56.4%
	Yes	43.6%

Central Region
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	11,103	42.5%	7.0%	35.0%	9.1%	0.4%	5.1%	0.7%	0.2%
2009	10,973	43.0%	6.4%	35.1%	8.0%	0.9%	5.9%	0.6%	0.2%
2010	11,102	40.1%	5.0%	39.2%	5.7%	0.2%	8.9%	0.8%	0.2%
2011	10,684	37.9%	4.6%	38.3%	6.1%	0.3%	11.6%	0.9%	0.3%
2012	10,623	32.9%	4.5%	41.4%	5.5%	0.3%	14.2%	1.0%	0.3%
2013	11,849	30.8%	3.6%	49.8%	4.7%	0.3%	9.8%	0.7%	0.3%
2014	12,458	29.0%	3.4%	55.7%	3.8%	0.2%	7.1%	0.6%	0.2%
2015	11,847	29.9%	2.7%	57.1%	3.4%	0.2%	5.8%	0.7%	0.2%
2016	11,858	29.2%	2.9%	58.9%	3.1%	0.2%	4.7%	0.8%	0.3%
2017	12,439	27.9%	4.3%	58.5%	3.0%	0.2%	4.7%	1.1%	0.3%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	10,536	68.5%	33.1%	40.1%	26.8%	7.0%	15.9%	10.7%	1.9%
2009	10,222	68.2%	31.1%	42.0%	28.3%	3.9%	19.3%	12.0%	2.6%
2010	10,504	63.9%	27.6%	45.6%	26.3%	3.5%	22.4%	12.5%	3.0%
2011	10,121	62.2%	28.3%	44.1%	26.7%	3.5%	26.2%	14.4%	3.6%
2012	10,092	58.5%	29.7%	48.3%	28.4%	3.9%	28.9%	15.1%	3.4%
2013	11,299	56.4%	28.5%	56.1%	27.8%	4.4%	24.3%	14.1%	3.4%
2014	11,933	51.7%	27.8%	61.7%	24.9%	3.9%	20.2%	14.2%	3.9%
2015	11,429	52.9%	28.0%	62.4%	25.5%	3.4%	16.9%	14.4%	4.2%
2016	11,500	52.4%	30.6%	64.4%	25.3%	3.7%	14.8%	15.1%	4.3%
2017	12,044	51.0%	31.1%	64.2%	22.7%	3.4%	13.3%	13.6%	3.8%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Greater Boston Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 12,728. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 17,665. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	26.4%
	Male	73.4%
	Transgender	0.2%
Race		
	Black or African American	19.3%
	Multi-Racial	8.8%
	Other	13.5%
	White	58.5%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	20.4%
	Non-Hispanic	79.6%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	29.5%
	High School Diploma / GED	44.8%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	18.4%
	College Degree or Higher	5.9%
	Other	1.5%
Marital Status		
	Married	6.5%
	Divorced	10.9%
	Separated	3.6%
	Never Married	76.0%
	Partnership	1.6%
	Widowed	1.4%
Age		
	Less Than 18	0.8%
	18 to 25	8.7%
	26 to 30	17.4%
	31 to 40	33.8%
	41 to 50	21.8%
	51 and Older	17.7%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 6,058 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	36.2%
	Not Employed	63.8%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 13,050 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	46.2%
	Yes	53.8%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	48.0%
	Yes	52.0%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	59.5%
	Yes	40.5%

Greater Boston Region
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	20,401	33.7%	7.7%	50.3%	3.4%	0.2%	3.6%	0.8%	0.3%
2009	19,554	31.0%	7.1%	52.1%	3.8%	0.2%	4.4%	1.0%	0.4%
2010	20,107	32.7%	6.0%	51.5%	3.9%	0.2%	4.6%	1.0%	0.3%
2011	18,608	33.1%	5.1%	50.8%	3.9%	0.1%	5.2%	1.4%	0.4%
2012	18,677	32.1%	5.0%	53.0%	3.4%	0.1%	4.5%	1.5%	0.4%
2013	18,498	29.8%	4.3%	56.9%	3.5%	0.2%	3.6%	1.2%	0.4%
2014	18,692	30.4%	4.3%	57.0%	3.2%	0.3%	3.1%	1.2%	0.5%
2015	16,297	29.9%	3.5%	57.8%	3.9%	0.2%	2.8%	1.2%	0.6%
2016	16,630	29.4%	3.9%	57.8%	4.3%	0.4%	2.3%	1.2%	0.8%
2017	16,722	29.8%	4.4%	56.4%	3.4%	0.3%	2.6%	2.1%	0.9%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	19,799	58.3%	36.4%	54.0%	18.1%	3.2%	11.9%	13.6%	1.8%
2009	18,684	56.8%	34.7%	56.7%	19.6%	2.5%	15.0%	16.7%	2.1%
2010	19,111	56.0%	31.6%	56.9%	19.7%	2.4%	15.5%	16.8%	1.7%
2011	17,797	55.7%	31.6%	55.6%	18.8%	2.4%	16.4%	18.5%	1.8%
2012	17,989	55.0%	30.1%	57.6%	18.4%	2.5%	15.2%	19.2%	2.0%
2013	17,699	53.0%	28.3%	61.5%	18.4%	2.7%	11.7%	19.0%	2.3%
2014	17,797	52.4%	28.4%	62.1%	18.5%	3.9%	10.8%	20.3%	3.1%
2015	15,506	52.0%	26.6%	63.2%	19.0%	3.9%	10.1%	18.9%	3.7%
2016	15,783	52.2%	28.1%	62.4%	21.1%	4.7%	10.1%	17.4%	4.5%
2017	15,997	53.7%	32.1%	61.8%	21.0%	4.2%	10.3%	19.7%	5.7%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Metro West Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 11,169. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 11,512. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	31.3%
	Male	68.6%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	5.3%
	Multi-Racial	3.7%
	Other	4.8%
	White	86.2%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	6.3%
	Non-Hispanic	93.7%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	18.4%
	High School Diploma / GED	42.8%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	23.8%
	College Degree or Higher	12.6%
	Other	2.4%
Marital Status		
	Married	10.4%
	Divorced	10.4%
	Separated	3.4%
	Never Married	73.0%
	Partnership	1.7%
	Widowed	1.1%
Age		
	Less Than 18	2.1%
	18 to 25	15.8%
	26 to 30	22.7%
	31 to 40	29.3%
	41 to 50	15.0%
	51 and Older	15.1%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 5,562 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	50.8%
	Not Employed	49.2%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 8,181 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	74.9%
	Yes	25.1%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	55.8%
	Yes	44.2%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	54.6%
	Yes	45.4%

Metro West Region
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	12,983	44.3%	6.4%	33.7%	6.4%	0.5%	7.3%	1.0%	0.5%
2009	12,780	41.4%	5.0%	38.7%	5.2%	0.8%	7.5%	1.1%	0.3%
2010	13,483	40.8%	3.2%	41.4%	4.1%	0.2%	8.7%	1.3%	0.2%
2011	13,953	40.6%	3.3%	39.9%	4.2%	0.3%	9.8%	1.7%	0.3%
2012	14,185	38.5%	3.1%	43.3%	3.8%	0.2%	9.3%	1.6%	0.3%
2013	12,873	37.6%	2.9%	47.6%	3.7%	0.4%	6.5%	1.0%	0.4%
2014	13,320	36.3%	2.3%	50.6%	3.7%	0.3%	5.2%	1.2%	0.4%
2015	11,783	37.6%	2.2%	50.4%	3.6%	0.4%	4.2%	1.1%	0.4%
2016	11,431	36.9%	2.2%	50.9%	3.7%	0.4%	4.0%	1.4%	0.5%
2017	10,823	38.3%	3.0%	47.6%	3.6%	0.3%	4.6%	1.8%	0.8%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	12,257	69.5%	28.8%	38.3%	25.3%	6.0%	19.8%	15.0%	3.5%
2009	12,024	66.6%	27.9%	43.8%	27.1%	3.7%	22.6%	18.8%	3.0%
2010	12,779	62.5%	22.5%	46.7%	22.9%	3.2%	23.7%	19.3%	2.7%
2011	13,216	63.4%	23.3%	45.5%	23.5%	3.0%	25.0%	21.2%	3.4%
2012	13,510	61.2%	23.2%	49.0%	23.4%	3.4%	24.4%	22.3%	3.7%
2013	12,271	59.8%	23.4%	52.5%	24.5%	5.1%	19.6%	21.8%	4.5%
2014	12,660	57.2%	22.2%	56.2%	22.7%	4.9%	16.9%	22.5%	4.8%
2015	11,216	59.1%	20.9%	55.9%	23.8%	5.1%	14.5%	21.4%	5.5%
2016	10,932	59.7%	23.0%	56.2%	25.2%	5.0%	15.0%	21.2%	5.6%
2017	10,366	59.2%	24.1%	52.7%	23.7%	4.0%	13.4%	20.7%	5.9%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation

Northeast Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 16,182. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 18,561. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	33.2%
	Male	66.8%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	3.5%
	Multi-Racial	4.1%
	Other	9.7%
	White	82.7%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	14.0%
	Non-Hispanic	86.0%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	25.4%
	High School Diploma / GED	41.9%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	21.9%
	College Degree or Higher	7.6%
	Other	3.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.9%
	Divorced	11.0%
	Separated	4.0%
	Never Married	71.8%
	Partnership	1.9%
	Widowed	1.4%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.6%
	18 to 25	16.2%
	26 to 30	21.8%
	31 to 40	31.8%
	41 to 50	16.4%
	51 and Older	12.1%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 9,097 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	45.3%
	Not Employed	54.7%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 12,683 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	72.7%
	Yes	27.3%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	54.9%
	Yes	45.1%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	56.5%
	Yes	43.5%

Northeast Region

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	18,444	37.2%	7.2%	41.4%	5.8%	0.4%	6.7%	1.1%	0.3%
2009	18,277	36.3%	5.6%	44.1%	5.1%	0.3%	7.2%	1.2%	0.2%
2010	18,381	35.0%	4.3%	45.1%	5.7%	0.2%	8.1%	1.4%	0.2%
2011	17,934	35.3%	4.2%	43.4%	6.0%	0.2%	9.2%	1.5%	0.2%
2012	18,319	33.7%	3.0%	46.7%	5.6%	0.2%	9.2%	1.4%	0.2%
2013	18,541	33.1%	2.6%	50.1%	5.3%	0.3%	7.1%	1.1%	0.4%
2014	19,130	30.0%	2.3%	56.0%	4.3%	0.2%	5.8%	1.1%	0.3%
2015	17,605	32.6%	2.2%	54.8%	3.8%	0.2%	5.0%	1.1%	0.3%
2016	18,329	31.5%	2.6%	54.5%	4.2%	0.3%	5.3%	1.3%	0.3%
2017	17,308	33.4%	3.3%	51.0%	4.2%	0.4%	5.4%	1.7%	0.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	17,444	63.0%	32.6%	45.4%	26.6%	4.9%	19.6%	16.7%	2.9%
2009	17,284	60.3%	29.4%	48.9%	26.2%	3.6%	22.1%	19.9%	2.6%
2010	17,362	57.4%	26.2%	50.0%	26.6%	3.4%	23.8%	21.0%	2.8%
2011	17,035	58.0%	26.2%	47.8%	25.8%	3.3%	25.0%	21.8%	2.8%
2012	17,440	56.3%	25.0%	50.8%	26.1%	3.8%	25.1%	21.6%	3.4%
2013	17,746	54.5%	22.7%	53.3%	25.3%	4.4%	20.0%	20.0%	3.8%
2014	18,424	48.7%	22.0%	60.2%	21.2%	4.1%	16.6%	19.8%	3.8%
2015	16,963	50.3%	18.9%	59.9%	19.2%	3.1%	13.7%	16.3%	3.5%
2016	17,606	50.3%	21.1%	59.5%	20.4%	3.3%	14.0%	16.1%	3.9%
2017	16,619	52.1%	22.7%	56.4%	21.1%	3.0%	13.2%	16.1%	3.9%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Southeast Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 21,334. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 27,815. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	35.7%
	Male	64.2%
	Transgender	0.0%
Race		
	Black or African American	5.2%
	Multi-Racial	4.6%
	Other	5.0%
	White	85.2%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	5.9%
	Non-Hispanic	94.1%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	25.9%
	High School Diploma / GED	42.5%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	22.7%
	College Degree or Higher	6.8%
	Other	2.1%
Marital Status		
	Married	9.7%
	Divorced	12.4%
	Separated	3.8%
	Never Married	70.4%
	Partnership	2.4%
	Widowed	1.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	1.4%
	18 to 25	15.7%
	26 to 30	23.4%
	31 to 40	29.6%
	41 to 50	16.7%
	51 and Older	13.2%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 13,841 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	46.8%
	Not Employed	53.2%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 20,120 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	79.3%
	Yes	20.7%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	54.6%
	Yes	45.4%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	51.0%
	Yes	49.0%

Southeast Region
Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	22,785	43.5%	7.3%	32.3%	5.1%	0.4%	10.1%	1.1%	0.2%
2009	21,860	41.3%	5.2%	35.7%	4.6%	0.3%	11.6%	1.2%	0.1%
2010	24,174	38.4%	4.3%	36.6%	4.3%	0.2%	14.7%	1.3%	0.2%
2011	24,486	37.8%	3.6%	34.6%	3.7%	0.2%	18.1%	1.8%	0.2%
2012	25,346	34.3%	3.5%	40.9%	2.9%	0.2%	16.1%	1.7%	0.2%
2013	23,542	33.8%	3.2%	47.1%	3.0%	0.5%	10.6%	1.5%	0.3%
2014	24,516	30.9%	2.8%	54.0%	2.9%	0.3%	7.5%	1.3%	0.2%
2015	23,551	33.4%	2.6%	52.8%	2.9%	0.2%	6.6%	1.2%	0.3%
2016	22,393	32.4%	3.1%	53.6%	3.0%	0.3%	6.1%	1.3%	0.3%
2017	24,809	34.0%	3.9%	50.8%	3.1%	0.3%	6.1%	1.5%	0.4%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	21,888	70.0%	35.4%	39.4%	27.3%	4.1%	25.0%	17.1%	2.6%
2009	20,923	67.3%	28.5%	42.8%	28.7%	3.1%	29.0%	19.8%	2.7%
2010	23,041	63.2%	26.4%	43.2%	27.7%	2.9%	31.2%	19.8%	2.6%
2011	23,517	62.8%	26.3%	42.5%	27.7%	3.5%	35.8%	22.7%	3.4%
2012	24,437	60.5%	26.9%	48.7%	27.5%	3.7%	34.1%	23.2%	3.3%
2013	22,630	59.5%	24.7%	53.5%	27.6%	4.7%	26.4%	21.6%	3.7%
2014	23,540	56.2%	24.9%	59.6%	26.8%	3.5%	21.6%	22.2%	4.2%
2015	22,658	57.5%	23.8%	58.8%	27.0%	3.1%	18.8%	20.6%	3.7%
2016	21,447	56.2%	25.7%	59.7%	26.2%	3.2%	17.6%	20.8%	4.2%
2017	23,709	57.7%	28.4%	56.9%	26.3%	3.1%	16.6%	20.0%	4.8%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

** Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use*

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation



Western Region

The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 13,425. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 18,481. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category.

Enrollment Characteristics		% of Enrollments
Gender		
	Female	32.2%
	Male	67.7%
	Transgender	0.1%
Race		
	Black or African American	6.4%
	Multi-Racial	10.7%
	Other	13.3%
	White	69.6%
Hispanic		
	Hispanic	23.5%
	Non-Hispanic	76.5%
Education Level		
	No Education or Less Than High School	27.1%
	High School Diploma / GED	41.5%
	Beyond High School, No College Degree	22.3%
	College Degree or Higher	6.9%
	Other	2.2%
Marital Status		
	Married	8.8%
	Divorced	12.5%
	Separated	4.7%
	Never Married	70.4%
	Partnership	2.2%
	Widowed	1.3%
Age		
	Less Than 18	0.8%
	18 to 25	15.2%
	26 to 30	20.3%
	31 to 40	30.9%
	41 to 50	18.2%
	51 and Older	14.7%
Employment at Enrollment (N= 6,587 ; excludes not in labor force)		
	Employed	46.8%
	Not Employed	53.2%
Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 13,443 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)		
	No	73.8%
	Yes	26.2%
Past Year Needle Use		
	No	53.0%
	Yes	47.0%
Prior Mental Health Treatment		
	No	47.1%
	Yes	52.9%

Western Region

Substance Use Trends

Primary Substance of Use

At admission, clients identify a "primary drug" of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.

Table 1
Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	15,979	46.9%	9.2%	27.3%	8.3%	0.5%	7.0%	0.7%	0.2%
2009	15,580	47.8%	7.5%	27.9%	7.2%	0.5%	8.0%	0.9%	0.2%
2010	15,041	47.5%	7.0%	28.3%	6.9%	0.4%	9.0%	1.0%	0.1%
2011	12,911	47.1%	6.4%	28.8%	6.9%	0.4%	9.0%	1.2%	0.2%
2012	12,601	43.5%	6.6%	34.0%	5.8%	0.3%	8.6%	1.0%	0.1%
2013	14,356	38.0%	4.6%	42.8%	6.1%	0.3%	7.5%	0.7%	0.1%
2014	14,830	35.5%	4.6%	47.5%	4.9%	0.3%	6.1%	0.7%	0.2%
2015	14,480	36.1%	4.1%	50.6%	4.0%	0.4%	4.1%	0.6%	0.2%
2016	14,416	31.5%	4.1%	55.4%	4.1%	0.4%	3.9%	0.7%	0.1%
2017	16,843	33.1%	5.6%	53.2%	3.4%	0.4%	3.3%	0.8%	0.2%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug

Past Year Substance Use

Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.

Table 1
Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017

	Total Admissions *	Alcohol	Crack/Cocaine	Heroin	Marijuana	Other	Other Opioids	Other Sedatives/Hypnotics	Other Stimulants
2008	14,971	76.6%	41.8%	34.0%	35.3%	5.5%	20.7%	11.2%	1.7%
2009	14,705	74.8%	37.0%	35.9%	34.0%	4.3%	22.7%	11.9%	2.6%
2010	14,283	74.1%	35.4%	36.3%	33.3%	4.7%	24.0%	12.0%	2.6%
2011	12,115	73.1%	36.7%	36.9%	33.8%	4.7%	25.8%	13.5%	3.5%
2012	11,982	67.3%	36.9%	42.2%	31.2%	4.3%	24.8%	12.3%	3.0%
2013	13,621	62.6%	33.9%	51.1%	32.5%	5.2%	23.7%	12.7%	3.3%
2014	14,177	59.6%	33.8%	54.7%	29.9%	3.1%	20.1%	12.5%	2.9%
2015	13,899	57.7%	31.6%	57.4%	26.4%	3.2%	15.1%	11.1%	2.5%
2016	13,869	56.0%	33.9%	62.0%	26.9%	3.3%	14.1%	11.1%	2.7%
2017	16,306	57.3%	39.8%	62.0%	28.4%	3.3%	12.6%	11.3%	2.9%

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non - Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment.

Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of July 6, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation