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| **Report Name: Geographic Fact Sheets Report Period:** FY 2017  **Data as Of:** September 7, 2018  **Statewide**  The total number of people served during FY 2017 was 81,006. People served refers to individuals who received services during the fiscal year. This number includes individuals that could have been admitted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year. The total number of admissions during FY 2017 was 109,001. This fact sheet excludes data for county correctional facilities. The data below is based on admissions; the percentages exclude all missing/unknown values for each category. | |
| **Enrollment Characteristics** | **% of Enrollments** |
| **Gender** | |
| Female | 32.2% |
| Male | 67.8% |
| Transgender | 0.1% |
| **Race** | |
| Black or African American | 7.3% |
| Multi-Racial | 6.3% |
| Other | 9.4% |
| White | 77.1% |
| **Hispanic** | |
| Hispanic | 14.0% |
| Non-Hispanic | 86.0% |
| **Education Level** | |
| No Education or Less Than High School | 25.5% |
| High School Diploma / GED | 43.2% |
| Beyond High School, No College Degree | 21.6% |
| College Degree or Higher | 7.4% |
| Other | 2.2% |
| **Marital Status** | |
| Married | 8.9% |
| Divorced | 11.6% |
| Separated | 3.8% |
| Never Married | 72.4% |
| Partnership | 1.9% |
| Widowed | 1.3% |
| **Age** | |
| Less Than 18 | 1.3% |
| 18 to 25 | 14.7% |
| 26 to 30 | 21.7% |
| 31 to 40 | 30.9% |
| 41 to 50 | 17.6% |
| 51 and Older | 13.9% |
| **Employment at Enrollment (N= 46,889 ; excludes not in labor force)** | |
| Employed | 44.9% |
| Not Employed | 55.1% |
| **Homelessness at Enrollment (N= 77,628 ; excludes cases where housing disposition at enrollment could not be determined)** | |
| No | 69.9% |
| Yes | 30.1% |
| **At Risk of Homelessness** | |
| No | 61.9% |
| Yes | 38.1% |
| **Past Year Needle Use** | |
| No | 52.4% |
| Yes | 47.6% |
| **Prior Mental Health Treatment** | |
| No | 53.8% |
| Yes | 46.2% |

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| **Report Name: Geographic Fact Sheets Report Period:** FY 2017  **Data as Of:** September 7, 2018  **Statewide**  **Substance Use Trends**  **Primary Substance of Use**  At admission, clients identify a “primary drug” of use, which is the substance for which they seek treatment. Table 1 shows the percent distribution by primary drug.  **Table 1**  **Primary Drug Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Total Admissions \* | Alcohol | Crack/Cocaine | Heroin | Marijuana | Other | Other Opioids | Other Sedatives/Hypnotics | Other Stimulants |
| 2008 | 101,697 | 40.9% | 7.5% | 37.3% | 6.0% | 0.4% | 6.8% | 0.9% | 0.3% |
| 2009 | 99,030 | 39.6% | 6.1% | 39.6% | 5.4% | 0.4% | 7.6% | 1.0% | 0.2% |
| 2010 | 102,288 | 38.5% | 5.0% | 40.7% | 5.0% | 0.2% | 9.3% | 1.2% | 0.2% |
| 2011 | 98,575 | 38.1% | 4.4% | 39.6% | 4.9% | 0.2% | 11.0% | 1.5% | 0.3% |
| 2012 | 99,754 | 35.4% | 4.1% | 43.8% | 4.3% | 0.2% | 10.5% | 1.4% | 0.3% |
| 2013 | 99,658 | 33.7% | 3.5% | 49.2% | 4.3% | 0.4% | 7.6% | 1.1% | 0.3% |
| 2014 | 102,949 | 31.8% | 3.3% | 53.8% | 3.7% | 0.3% | 5.8% | 1.1% | 0.3% |
| 2015 | 95,570 | 33.1% | 2.9% | 53.9% | 3.5% | 0.3% | 4.9% | 1.0% | 0.3% |
| 2016 | 95,067 | 31.7% | 3.2% | 55.1% | 3.7% | 0.3% | 4.5% | 1.1% | 0.4% |
| 2017 | 98,948 | 32.8% | 4.1% | 52.8% | 3.4% | 0.3% | 4.6% | 1.5% | 0.5% |

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| *Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers , Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs, Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates*  *\* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values for primary drug*  **Past Year Substance Use**  Upon entering treatment, clients are asked to report ALL substances used in the year (12 months) prior to admission. It is possible to report using more than one substance within the past year. Therefore, percentages may total more than 100%. Table 2 shows the distribution of past year drug use for all substances. It only includes those admissions that did report past year substance use.  **Table 1**  **Past Year Substance Use Trend: FY 2008 - FY 2017** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Total Admissions \* | Alcohol | Crack/Cocaine | Heroin | Marijuana | Other | Other Opioids | Other Sedatives/Hypnotics | Other Stimulants |
| 2008 | 96,897 | 67.1% | 35.0% | 42.6% | 26.2% | 4.8% | 19.0% | 14.4% | 2.4% |
| 2009 | 93,848 | 65.1% | 31.4% | 45.7% | 27.0% | 3.4% | 22.1% | 17.0% | 2.6% |
| 2010 | 97,081 | 62.3% | 28.3% | 46.8% | 25.9% | 3.2% | 23.8% | 17.4% | 2.5% |
| 2011 | 93,799 | 61.9% | 28.4% | 45.8% | 25.7% | 3.3% | 26.3% | 19.5% | 3.0% |
| 2012 | 95,453 | 59.4% | 28.2% | 49.9% | 25.5% | 3.6% | 25.8% | 19.8% | 3.1% |
| 2013 | 95,265 | 57.5% | 26.6% | 54.8% | 25.8% | 4.4% | 21.0% | 18.7% | 3.5% |
| 2014 | 98,534 | 54.2% | 26.3% | 59.3% | 23.9% | 3.9% | 17.7% | 19.1% | 3.8% |
| 2015 | 91,677 | 54.9% | 24.7% | 59.6% | 23.6% | 3.5% | 15.1% | 17.4% | 3.8% |
| 2016 | 91,147 | 54.3% | 26.8% | 60.6% | 24.1% | 3.8% | 14.4% | 17.2% | 4.1% |
| 2017 | 95,043 | 55.3% | 29.8% | 59.0% | 24.1% | 3.4% | 13.5% | 17.0% | 4.4% |

Other includes PCP, Other Hallucinogens, Methamphetamine, Other Amphetamines, Other Stimulants, Benzodiazepines, Other Tranquilizers, Barbiturates, Other Sedatives, Inhalants, OTC, Club Drugs; Other All Other Opioids include Non – Rx Methadone, Other Opiates, Oxycodone, Non-Rx Suboxone, Rx Opiates, Non-Rx Opiates

\* Number of total admissions may be different than the reported number on the first page due to missing/unknown values and due to the fact that the table above does not include those admissions who did not report past year use

To protect client confidentiality, categories with 5 or fewer admissions are suppressed

In 2014, a new system of reporting was adopted for Methadone treatment providers. Due to this system change, the reported enrollment numbers for FY 2014 may vary from the actual number of enrollments and future reports on FY 2014 data may differ from the current report

Clients of all ages are included in these statistics

Homelessness at enrollment is determined based on the client's housing disposition at the time of enrollment. Missing/Unknown values are excluded from the data

Data and definitions as of September 7, 2018

Prepared by: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Addiction Services, Office of Statistics and Evaluation