#### **PUBLIC DISCLOSURE**

July 20, 2022

# MORTGAGE LENDER COMMUNITY INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

# AMERISAVE MORTGAGE CORPORATION D/B/A AMERISAVE WHOLESALE MORTGAGE SOLUTIONS ML1168

3525 PIEDMONT RD NE 8 PIEDMONT CENTER, SUITE 600 ATLANTA, GA 30305

# DIVISION OF BANKS 1000 WASHINGTON STREET BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02118

**NOTE:** This evaluation is not, nor should it be construed as, an assessment of the financial condition of this mortgage lender. The rating assigned to this mortgage lender does not represent an analysis, conclusion or opinion of the Division of Banks concerning the safety and soundness of this mortgage lender.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

This document is an evaluation of the Mortgage Lender Community Investment (CRA) performance of Amerisave Mortgage Corporation d/b/a AmeriSave Wholesale Mortgage Solutions (Amerisave Mortgage or Lender) pursuant to the Massachusetts General laws chapter 255E, section 8 and the Division of Banks' (Division) regulation 209 CMR 54.00, prepared by the Division, the Lender's supervisory agency, as of July 20. 2022.

#### **SCOPE OF EXAMINATION**

An evaluation was conducted using examination procedures, as defined by CRA guidelines. A review of the Division's records, as well as the Lender's public CRA file, did not reveal any complaints related to CRA.

The CRA examination included a comprehensive review and analysis, as applicable, of Amerisave Mortgage's:

- (a) origination of loans and other efforts to assist low- and moderate-income (LMI) residents, without distinction, to be able to acquire or to remain in affordable housing at rates and terms that are reasonable considering the lender's history with similarly situated borrowers, the availability of mortgage loan products suitable for such borrowers, and consistency with safe and sound business practices;
- (b) origination of loans that show an undue concentration and a systematic pattern of lending resulting in the loss of affordable housing units;
- (c) efforts working with delinquent residential mortgage customers to facilitate a resolution of the delinquency; and
- (d) other efforts, including public notice of the scheduling of examinations and the right of interested parties to submit written comments relative to any such examination to the Commissioner of Banks (Commissioner), as, in the judgment of the Commissioner, reasonably bear upon the extent to which a mortgage lender is complying with the requirements of fair lending laws and helping to meet the mortgage loan credit needs of communities in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (Commonwealth or Massachusetts).

CRA examination procedures were used to evaluate Amerisave Mortgage's community investment performance. These procedures utilize two performance tests: the Lending Test and the Service Test. This evaluation considered Amerisave Mortgage's lending and community development activities for the period of January 1, 2020, through December 31, 2021. The data and applicable timeframes for the Lending Test and Service Test are discussed below.

The Lending Test evaluates a mortgage lender's community investment performance pursuant to the following six criteria: geographic distribution of loans, lending to borrowers of different incomes, innovative and flexible lending practices, loss mitigation efforts, fair lending, and loss of affordable housing.

Home mortgage lending data for 2020 and 2021 is presented in the geographic distribution, lending to borrowers of different incomes, and minority application flow tables. Comparative analysis of the

Lender's lending performance for 2020 and 2021 is provided as they are the most recent years for which aggregate Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) lending data is available. The aggregate lending data is used for comparison purposes within the evaluation and is a measure of loan demand. It includes lending information from all HMDA reporting mortgage lenders that originated loans in Massachusetts.

In addition to gathering and evaluating statistical information relative to a mortgage lender's loan volume, the CRA examination also reflects an in-depth review of the entity's mortgage lending using qualitative analysis. This analysis includes, but is not limited to, an assessment of the suitability and sustainability of a mortgage lender's loan products by reviewing its internally maintained records of delinquencies and defaults as well as information publicly available through the Federal Reserve Banks, local Registries of Deeds, and other sources available to the examination team. The examination included inspection of the Lender's individual loan files for review of compliance with consumer protection provisions and scrutiny of these files for the occurrence of disparate treatment based on a prohibited basis.

The Service Test evaluates the mortgage lender's record of helping to meet the mortgage credit needs by analyzing the availability and effectiveness of a mortgage lender's systems for delivering mortgage loan products, the extent and innovativeness of its community development services, and, if applicable, loss mitigation services to modify loans and/or efforts to keep delinquent home borrowers in their homes.

### **MORTGAGE LENDER'S CRA RATING**

This mortgage lender is rated: "Satisfactory"

**Lending Test: "Satisfactory"** 

- The geographic distribution of the Lender's loans reflects an adequate dispersion in LMI census tracts as compared to the distribution of owner-occupied housing in those census tracts.
- The distribution of borrowers, given the demographics of Massachusetts, reflects an adequate record of serving the credit needs among individuals of different income levels.
- Amerisave Mortgage offered innovative or flexible lending products, which are provided in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of LMI level individuals.
- The lending practices and products did not show an undue concentration or a systematic pattern of lending resulting in mortgage loans that were not sustainable.
- Fair lending policies and practices are considered adequate.

**Service Test: "Needs to Improve"** 

- Service delivery systems are accessible to geographies and individuals of different income levels in Massachusetts.
- Amerisave Mortgage did not provide community development activities within Massachusetts for the review period.

#### PERFORMANCE CONTEXT

#### **Description of Mortgage Lender**

Amerisave Mortgage was established in the Georgia in January 2002 and registered as a foreign corporation in Massachusetts on July 1, 2002. The Division granted Amerisave Mortgage a mortgage lender license August 12, 2004. The Lender engages in underwriting, funding, and selling of residential mortgages. Amerisave Mortgage's main office is located at 3525 Piedmont Road NE, 8 Piedmont Center, Suite 600 in Atlanta, Georgia. As of the date of the examination the Lender was licensed or authorized to conduct business in 49 states and the District of Columbia

Amerisave Mortgage offers a variety of mortgage loan products to meet the needs of the Commonwealth's borrowers. Amerisave Mortgage is an approved lender for the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), and United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), in addition to offering conventional loan products.

Amerisave Mortgage's business development relies primarily on referrals and lead generators. The majority of originated loans are closed in the Lender's name and sold immediately to secondary market investors with servicing rights retained. Amerisave Mortgage's utilizes a sub-servicer for its servicing loan portfolio. Originated loans are funded through established warehouse lines of credit.

During 2020 and 2021, Amerisave Mortgage originated 7,246 loans totaling approximately \$2.52 billion in Massachusetts.

# **Demographic Information**

The Division's regulation 209 CMR 54.00 requires mortgage lenders to be evaluated on their performance within Massachusetts. Demographic data is provided below to offer contextual overviews of the economic climate along with housing and population characteristics for Massachusetts.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH							
Demographic Characteristics	Amount	Low	Moderate	Middle	Upper	N/A	
Demographic Characteristics		<b>%</b>	%	%	%	%	
Geographies (Census Tracts)	1,478	12.2	19.1	37.5	29.2	2.0	
Population by Geography	6,705,586	10.1	18.6	38.9	31.9	0.5	
Owner-Occupied Housing by	1 502 667	2.4	12.0	44.4	38.3	0.1	
Geography	1,583,667	3,667 3.4	13.8	44.4	38.3	0.1	
Family Distribution by Income	1 620 017	23.3	16.4	19.4	40.9	0.0	
Level	1,620,917	23.3	10.4	19.4	40.9	0.0	
Distribution of Low and	643,491	17.8	25.8	37.6	18.7	0.1	
Moderate Income Families							
Median Family Income	\$93,145		Median Housing Value			\$358,764	
Households Below Poverty	12.0%		Unemployment Rate			4.60/\$	
Level						4.6%*	
2020 HUD Adjusted Median	010400		2021 HUD Adjusted Median			\$106,200	
Family Income	\$104,900		Family Income				

Source: 2015 American Community Survey (ACS); \*Bureau of Labor Statistics as of 12/31/2021

Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS), Massachusetts' population was above 6.7 million people with a total of 2.8 million housing units. Of the total housing units, 1.6 million or 56.4 percent are owner occupied, 966,054 or 34.5 percent are rental units, and 9.1 percent are vacant units.

According to 2015 ACS data, there are 2.5 million households in Massachusetts with a median of household income of \$74,527. Over 41 percent of households were classified as LMI. Twelve percent of the total number of households are living below the poverty level. Individuals in these categories may find it difficult to qualify for traditional mortgage loan products.

Households classified as "families" totaled slightly over 1.6 million. Of all family households, 23.3 percent were low-income, 16.4 percent were moderate-income, 19.4 percent were middle-income, and 40.9 percent were upper-income. The median family income reported by the 2015 ACS was \$93,145. The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) adjusted median family income was \$104,900 in 2020 and increased to \$106,200 in 2021. The HUD adjusted median family income is updated yearly and takes into account inflation and other economic factors.

Massachusetts contains 1,478 census tracts. Of these, 181 or 12.2 percent are low-income; 282 or 19.1 percent are moderate-income; 555 or 37.5 percent are middle-income; 431 or 29.2 percent are upper-income; and 29 or 2.0 percent are NA or have no income designation. The tracts with no income designation are located in areas that contain no housing units and will not be included in this evaluation since they provide no lending opportunities. These areas are made up of correctional facilities, universities, military installations, and uninhabited locations such as the Boston Harbor Islands.

Low-income is defined as individual income that is less than 50 percent of the area median income. Moderate-income is defined as individual income that is at least 50 percent and less than 80 percent of the area median income. Middle-income is defined as individual income that is at least 80 percent and less than 120 percent of the area median income. Upper-income is defined as individual income that is more than 120 percent of the area median income.

The median housing value for Massachusetts was \$358,764 according to the 2015 ACS data. The unemployment rate for the Massachusetts as of December 31, 2021, was 4.6 percent, which was an decrease from December 31, 2020, at which time it was 8.4 percent, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment rates would tend to affect a borrower's ability to remain current on mortgage loan obligations and also correlates to delinquency and default rates.

### **CONCLUSIONS WITH RESPECT TO PERFORMANCE TEST**

#### **LENDING TEST**

The Lending Test evaluates a mortgage lender's record of helping to meet the mortgage credit needs of the Commonwealth through its lending activities. Lending performance is rated under six performance criteria: geographic distribution, borrower characteristics, innovative or flexible lending practices, loss mitigation efforts, fair lending policies and procedures, and loss of affordable housing. The following information details the data compiled and reviewed, as well as conclusions on the mortgage lending of Amerisave Mortgage.

Amerisave Mortgage's Lending Test performance was determined to be "Satisfactory" at this time.

## I. Geographic Distribution

The geographic distribution of loans was reviewed to assess how well the Lender is addressing the credit needs throughout Massachusetts' low-, moderate-, middle-, and upper-income census tracts. The table below shows the distribution of HMDA-reportable loans by census tract income level. Lending activity is compared with the percent of owner-occupied housing units based on the 2015 ACS demographics and is also compared to aggregate lending performance in 2020 and 2021.

Geographic Distribution of HMDA loans by Census Tract							
Tract Income Level	% of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	Aggregate Performance % of #	Lender #	Lender %	Lender \$(000s)	Lender %	
Low							
2020	3.4	3.6	58	2.3	16,942	2.0	
2021	3.4	4.2	141	3.0	43,046	2.6	
Moderate							
2020	13.8	13.2	261	10.5	76,712	9.1	
2021	13.8	14.3	596	12.5	189,278	11.3	
Middle							
2020	44.4	42.9	1,071	43.1	338,423	40.0	
2021	44.4	42.7	2,111	44.3	686,469	41.0	
Upper							
2020	38.3	40.2	1,093	44.0	412,813	48.8	
2021	38.3	38.6	1,908	40.1	753,090	45.0	
Not Available							
2020	0.1	0.1	2	0.1	629	0.1	
2021	0.1	0.2	5	0.1	1,642	0.1	
Totals						•	
2020	100.00	100.00	2,485	100.0	845,519	100.0	
2021	100.00	100.00	4,761	100.0	1,673,525	100.0	
Source: 2020 and 2021 Lender, 2020 and 2021 Aggregate HMDA Data and 2015 ACS							

Amerisave Mortgage's geographic distribution of loans in LMI tracts was below the aggregate and demographics in 2020 and 2021. The Lender's performance of lending in LMI tracts increased from 12.8 percent in 2020 to 15.5 percent in 2021. Amerisave Mortgage's geographic distribution of residential mortgages is adequate.

#### II. Borrower Characteristics

The distribution of loans by borrower income levels was reviewed to determine the extent to which the Lender is addressing the credit needs of Massachusetts' residents. The table below illustrates HMDA-reportable loan originations and purchases, categorized by borrower income level that were reported by Amerisave Mortgage during 2020 and 2021, and compares this activity to 2020 and 2021 aggregate lending data and the percentage of families by income level within Massachusetts using the 2015 ACS demographics.

Distribution of HMDA Loans by Borrower Income								
Borrower Income Level		% of Families	Aggregate Performance % of #	Lender #	Lender %	Lender \$(000s)	Lender %	
Low				1			1	
	2020	23.3	5.0	102	4.1	21,926	2.6	
	2021	23.3	5.9	267	5.6	55,638	3.3	
Moderate								
	2020	16.4	17.3	396	15.9	104,988	12.4	
	2021	16.4	17.8	989	20.8	275,806	16.5	
Middle				1			1	
	2020	19.4	23.2	657	26.5	210,530	24.9	
	2021	19.4	22.5	1,350	28.3	459,600	27.5	
Upper								
	2020	40.9	42.6	1,231	49.5	474,242	56.1	
	2021	40.9	39.9	2,112	44.4	866,947	51.8	
Not Available								
	2020	0.0	11.9	99	4.0	33,833	4.0	
	2021	0.0	13.9	43	0.9	15,534	0.9	
Totals								
	2020	100.0	100.0	2,485	100.0	845,519	100.0	
	2021	100.0	100.0	4,761	100.0	1,673,525	100.0	
Source: 2020 and 2021	Lender, 2	2020 and 2021 Agg	regate HMDA Data and 2	015 ACS			•	

Lending to LMI borrowers during 2020 was below both the percentage of LMI families and the aggregate. In 2021, lending to low-income borrowers was below the percentage of families and the aggregate. In 2021, lending to moderate-income borrowers was above the percentage of families and the aggregate. The Lender's performance among LMI borrower increased from 2020 to 2021 from 20.0 percent to 26.4 percent.

According to the 2015 census data, 12 percent of the families within the Commonwealth have incomes below the poverty threshold; and would most likely not qualify for the home ownership given high housing costs. The Lender's overall lending performance to LMI borrowers is adequate at this time.

### III. Innovative or Flexible Lending Practices

Amerisave Mortgage offers flexible lending products, which are provided in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of LMI individuals and geographies.

The Lender is an approved HUD direct endorsement mortgage lender. FHA products provide competitive interest rates and smaller down payment requirements for LMI first time homebuyers and existing homeowners. During the review period, Amerisave Mortgage originated 206 FHA loans totaling \$64.5 million. Of these, 75 benefited LMI individuals or geographies.

The Lender is a VA Automatic Approval Agent. The VA program is designed specifically for the unique challenges facing service members, veterans, and their families. The VA program offers low closing costs, no down payment, and no private mortgage insurance. During the review period, the Lender originated 115 VA loans totaling \$64.3 million. Of these, 31 benefited LMI individuals or geographies.

Amerisave Mortgage is an approved USDA Rural Housing program lender. The USDA program provides 100 percent financing for eligible homebuyers in rural-designated areas. This program is for home purchase transactions, which offers a fixed rate, does not require a down payment, and includes low- and moderate-income requirements. During the review period, the Lender originated one USDA loan totaling \$275,000 and it did not benefit LMI individuals or geography.

#### IV. Loss Mitigation Efforts

The Division reviews a mortgage lender's efforts to work with delinquent home mortgage loan borrowers to facilitate a resolution of the delinquency, including the number of loan modifications, the timeliness of such modifications, and the extent to which such modifications are effective in preventing subsequent defaults or foreclosures. As Amerisave Mortgage does not service mortgage loans directly, it would not work with delinquent borrowers. Therefore, this review does not include an evaluation of loan mitigation and modification efforts as the Lender would not be accountable for such action.

## V. Fair Lending

The Division examines a mortgage lender's fair lending policies and procedures pursuant to Regulatory Bulletin 1.3-106. The Lender's compliance with the laws relating to discrimination and other illegal credit practices was reviewed, including the Fair Housing Act and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act. The review included, but was not limited to, a review of written policies and procedures, interviews with Amerisave Mortgage's personnel, and individual file review. Amerisave Mortgage has established a reasonable record relative to fair lending policies and practices. No evidence of discriminatory or other illegal credit practices was identified.

### Minority Application Flow

Examiners reviewed Amerisave Mortgage's HMDA data to determine whether the mortgage application flow from various racial and ethnic groups was consistent with the area demographics.

During 2020 and 2021, Amerisave Mortgage received 23,941 reportable mortgage loan applications from within Massachusetts. Of these applications, 2,833 or 11.8 percent were received from racial minority applications, and 732 or 25.8 percent resulted in originations. For the same period, Amerisave Mortgage received 1,304 or 5.4 percent of HMDA reportable application from ethnic groups of Hispanic or Latino origin, and 234 or 17.9 percent were originated. This compares to the 71.8 percent overall ratio of mortgage loans originated by the Lender in Massachusetts in 2020 and 74.1 percent in 2021 and the 71.8 percent originated by the aggregate group in 2020.

Demographic information for Massachusetts reveals the total racial and ethnic minority population stood at 25.7 percent of total population per the 2015 ACS. Racial minorities consisted of 6.5 percent Black; 6.0 percent Asian/Pacific Islander; 0.1 percent American Indian/Alaskan Native; and 2.6 percent self-identified as Other Race. Ethnic minorities consisted of 10.5 percent Hispanic or Latino.

Refer to the following table for information on the Lender's minority application flow as well as a comparison to aggregate lenders throughout Massachusetts. The comparison of this data assists in deriving reasonable expectations for the rate of applications the Lender received from minority applicants.

MINORITY APPLICATION FLOW							
	202	20	2020	202	21	2021	
RACE	Lender		Aggregate Data	Lender		Aggregate Data	
	#	%	% of #	#	%	% of #	
American Indian/ Alaska Native	18	0.2	0.2	29	0.2	0.3	
Asian	575	7.2	6.5	1,026	6.4	6.6	
Black/ African American	207	2.6	3.6	596	3.7	4.6	
Hawaiian/Pac Isl.	16	0.2	0.1	26	0.2	0.1	
2 or more Minority	20	0.3	0.1	16	0.1	0.1	
Joint Race (White/Minority)	89	1.1	1.6	215	1.3	1.6	
Total Minority	925	11.6	12.1	1,908	11.9	13.3	
White	3,271	41.1	65.2	6,327	39.6	61.2	
Race Not Available	3,771	47.3	22.7	7,739	48.5	25.5	
Total	7,967	100.0	100.0	15,974	100.0	100.00	
ETHNICITY							
Hispanic or Latino	337	4.2	5.1	718	4.5	6.0	
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,801	47.7	70.2	7,670	48.0	67.4	
Joint (Hisp/Lat /Not Hisp/Lat)	87	1.1	1.2	162	1.0	1.2	
Ethnicity Not Available	3,742	47	23.6	7,424	46.5	25.4	
Total	7,967	100.0	100.0	15,974	100.0	100.00	

Source: 1/1/2020 - 12/31/2021 Lender HMDA Data, 2020 & 2021 HMDA Aggregate Data

In 2020 and 2021, Amerisave Mortgage's performance was below the aggregate's performance for racial minority applicants and below ethnic minority applicants of Hispanic origin. The Lender's performance increased from 2020 and 2021 for racial minority applicants from 11.6 percent to 11.9 percent. The Lender's performance increased for ethnic minority applicants from 5.3 percent to 5.5 percent.

#### VI. Loss of Affordable Housing

The review concentrated on the suitability and sustainability of mortgage loans originated by Amerisave Mortgage by taking into account delinquency and default rates of the Lender and those of the overall marketplace. Information provided by the Lender was reviewed, as were statistics available on delinquency and default rates for mortgage loans. A review of information and documentation, from both internal and external sources as partially described above, did not reveal lending practices or products that showed an undue concentration of a systematic pattern of lending, including a pattern of early payment defaults resulting in the loss of affordable housing units.

#### **SERVICE TEST**

The Service Test evaluates a mortgage lender's record of helping to meet the mortgage credit needs in the Commonwealth by analyzing both the availability and effectiveness of a mortgage lender's systems for delivering mortgage loan products; the extent and innovativeness of its community development services; and loss mitigation services to modify loans or otherwise keep delinquent home loan borrowers in their homes. Community development services must benefit Massachusetts or a broader regional area that includes Massachusetts.

Amerisave Mortgage's Service Test performance was determined to be "Needs to Improve" during the evaluation period.

## **Community Development Services**

A community development service is a service that:

- (a) has as its primary purpose community development; and
- (b) is related to the provision of financial services, including technical services

The Commissioner evaluates community development services pursuant to the following criteria:

- (a) the extent to which the mortgage lender provides community development services; and
- (b) the innovativeness and responsiveness of community development services.

During the examination period, Amerisave Mortgage did not participate in any community development services within the Commonwealth.

Management is encouraged to employ a strong focus and a proactive commitment in community development activities that meet the definition of community development under the CRA regulation throughout the Commonwealth. Other activities may include but are not necessarily limited to: financial literacy education initiatives targeted to low and moderate-income individuals; and foreclosure prevention counseling and/or providing technical assistance to community organizations in a leadership capacity.

## **Mortgage Lending Services**

The Division evaluates the availability and effectiveness of a mortgage lender's systems for delivering mortgage-lending services to LMI geographies and individuals.

Amerisave Mortgage provides a reasonable delivery of mortgage lender services that are accessible to geographies and individuals of different income levels in Massachusetts. The Lender offers a variety of mortgage products such as FHA, VA, and USDA loans. Applicants can apply for a mortgage from Amerisave Mortgage over the telephone or through the online mortgage application portal. During the examination period, a majority of originations were sold on the secondary market with servicing rights retained.

As described above, lending practices and products did not show an undue concentration or a systematic pattern of lending resulting in mortgage loans that were not sustainable. Overall, the Lender provides a reasonable delivery of mortgage lending services throughout the Commonwealth.

## PERFORMANCE EVALUATION DISCLOSURE GUIDE

Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 255E, Section 8, and 209 CMR 54.00, the Mortgage Lender Community Investment (CRA) regulation, require all mortgage lenders to take the following actions within 30 business days of receipt of the CRA evaluation of their mortgage lender:

- 1) Make its most current CRA performance evaluation available to the public.
- 2) Provide a copy of its current evaluation to the public, upon request. The mortgage lender is authorized to charge a fee which does not exceed the cost of reproduction and mailing (if applicable).

The format and content of the mortgage lender's evaluation, as prepared by the Division of Banks, may not be altered or abridged in any manner. The mortgage lender is encouraged to include its response to the evaluation in its CRA public file.

The Division of Banks will publish the mortgage lender's Public Disclosure on its website no sooner than 30 days after the issuance of the Public Disclosure.