APPENDIX 7

REFERENCES

This protocol was updated as a result of MGL Chapter 91, s.4 “An Act Providing Timely Access to Emergency Contraception” becoming effective on December 14, 2005. For sexual assault patients, Section 4 of Chapter 91 adds a new element to the patients’ rights to emergency contraception set forth in M.G.L. c.111, §70E as follows:

“Said section 70E of said chapter 111 of the Massachusetts General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after the eighth paragraph the following paragraph regarding sexual assault victims: Every facility shall require all persons who provide care to victims of sexual assault to be provided with medically and factually accurate written information prepared by the commissioner about emergency contraception. Every female rape victim of childbearing age who presents at a facility after a rape shall promptly be provided with medically and factually accurate written information prepared by the commissioner about emergency contraception. Facilities that provide emergency care shall promptly offer emergency contraception at the facility to each female rape victim of childbearing age, and shall initiate emergency contraception upon her request. For each facility initiating emergency contraception, the administrator, manager or other person in charge thereof shall annually report to the department of public health the number of times emergency contraception is administered to victims of rape under this section. Reports made pursuant to this section shall not identify any individual patient, shall be confidential and shall not be public records as defined by clause twenty-sixth of section 7 of chapter 4.”

**Section VI**

**Adolescents**

American Psychological Association. (2002). *Developing Adolescents: A Reference for Professionals*. Washington, DC. <http://www.apa.org/pubs/info/brochures/develop.aspx>. Retrieved March 8, 2018.

Black, M. C., Basile, K. C., Breiding, M. J., Smith, S. G., Walters, M. L., Merrick, M. T., & Stevens, M. R. (2011). The national intimate partner and sexual violence survey: 2010 summary report. *Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, *19*, 39-40.

Brindis, C. (2011). *Taking a pulse: State of the state-Adolescent pregnancy and parenting. Promoting what works: A symposium of promising approaches for supporting pregnant and parenting adolescents.* Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs: Washington DC

Bureau of Justice Statistics. (2016). *National Crime Victimization Survey.* Washington DC. [www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=5366](http://www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=5366)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts. (2018). *Guide: Massachusetts law about sex.*

[www.mass.gov/guides/massachusetts-law-about-sex](http://www.mass.gov/guides/massachusetts-law-about-sex)

Erikson, E. H. (1994). *Identity: Youth and crisis* (No. 7). WW Norton & Company.

Estes, R. J., & Weiner, N. A. (2001). *The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children in the US, Canada and Mexico: Executive Summary (of the US National Study)*. University of Pennsylvania, School of Social Work, Center for the Study of Youth Policy. <http://www.gems-girls.org/Estes%20Wiener%202001.pdf>

Hoff, T., Greene, L., & Davis, J. (2003). *National Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults: Sexual Health Knowledge Attitudes and Experiences.* [kaiserfamilyfoundation.files.wordpress.com/2013/01/national-survey-of-adolescents-and-young-adults.pdf](file:///C:\Users\jsham\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary%20Internet%20Files\Content.Outlook\UUXNFZT7\kaiserfamilyfoundation.files.wordpress.com\2013\01\national-survey-of-adolescents-and-young-adults.pdf)

Kaufman, M. (2008). Care of the adolescent sexual assault victim. *Pediatrics*, *122*(2), 462-470.

Massachusetts Department of Public Health. (2013). *Health and Risk Behaviors of Massachusetts Youth 2013.* Boston MA. <http://www.doe.mass.edu/sfs/yrbs/2013report.pdf>

Massachusetts Department of Public Health. (2017). *Reportable diseases, surveillance, and isolation and quarantine requirements.* Boston MA. [www.mass.gov/regulations/105-CMR-30000-reportable-diseases-surveillance-and-isolation-and-quarantine](http://www.mass.gov/regulations/105-CMR-30000-reportable-diseases-surveillance-and-isolation-and-quarantine)

M.G.L.A. c. 112 § 12F

Piaget, J. (1977). Gruber, HE; Voneche, JJ. eds. The Essential Piaget.

Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network, 2018. [www.rainn.org/](http://www.rainn.org/)

Schladale, J. (2013). *A trauma informed approach for adolescent sexual health*. Resources for resolving violence.

**Incarcerated Individuals**

Allen. J. Beck and Paige Harrison “Sexual Violence in the State and Federal Prisons Reported by Inmates, 2007”. Bureau of Justice Statistics. [www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/svsfpri07.pdf](http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/svsfpri07.pdf)

Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003, 42U.S.C. 1560-15609

**Section VIII**

Brache V, Cochon L, Duijkers IJ, et al. “A prospective, randomized, pharmacodynamic study of quick-starting a desogestrel progestin-only pill following ulipristal acetate for emergency contraception.” *Human Reproduction 30 (2015)*:2785–93. Accessed 28 February 2018.

Bracken M. B. “Oral contraception and congenital malformations on offspring: A review and meta-analysis of the prospective studies.” Obstet Gynecol 1990;76:552-57 . “OPRR Reports: Protection of Human Subjects. Code of Federal Regulations 45CFR 46, March 8, 1983. Hughes EC (ed), Committee on Terminology, The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Obstetric-Gynecologic Terminology. Philadelphia PA.

Cameron ST, Berger C, Michie L, Klipping C, Gemzell-Danielsson K. “The effects on ovarian activity of ulipristal actate when ‘quickstarting’ a combined oral contraceptive pill: a prospective, randomized, doubleblind parallel-arm, placebo-controlled study.” *Human Reproduction,* 30 (2015): 1566-72. Accessed 28 February 2018.

Curtis, K.M., Jatlaoui, T.C., Tepper, N.K. et al. “U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use, 2016” *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 65 No.RR-4(2016).*

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. U.S. Medical Eligibility Criteria for Contraceptive Use, 2010. MMWR 2010;59 (No. RR-4):[1-85] [www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/rr/rr5904.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/rr/rr5904.pdf)

Gemzell-Danielsson, K. & Meng, C. “Emergency Contraception: potential role of ulipristal acetate” *International Journal of Women’s Health*, No. 2(2010) 53-61. Accessed 28 Feb 2018.

Kim, A. & Barna Bridgeman, M. “Ulipristal Acetate (ella): A Progesterone Receptor Modulator for Emergency Contraception.” *Pharmacy & Therapeutics*, 36, no.6(2011): 325-326. Accessed 28 Feb 2018.

Levy D, et al. Ulipristal acetate for emergency contraception: postmarketing experience after use by more than 1 million women. Contraception, 2014, 89:431-433 - See more at: http://www.ec-ec.org/icec-shares-new-evidence-on-safety-of-ec-pills-in-ongoing-pregnancies/#sthash.N7kfT0zb.dpuf

Massachusetts Department of Public Health Emergency Contraception Model Standing Order. April 2015. [www.mass.gov/emergencycontraception](http://www.mass.gov/emergencycontraception). Accessed 3 June 2015.

McCann, M. F. and Potter, L.S. “Progestin-only oral contraception: A comprehensive review.” Contraception. 1994;50(6) (S1):S9-195.

Piaggio G, von Hertzen H, Grimes DA, et al.  Timing of emergency contraception with levonorgestrel or the Yuzpe regimen.  *Lancet.*  1999;353:721.

Massachusetts Department of Public Health Emergency Contraception Model Standing Order. April 2015. [www.mass.gov/emergencycontraception](http://www.mass.gov/emergencycontraception). Accessed 3 June 2015.

Raman-Wilms L. et al “Fetal genital effects of first-trimester sex hormone exposure: a meta-analysis. Obstet Gynecol. 1995; (85(1):141-9.

Rodrigues I, Grou F, Joly J. Effectiveness of emergency contraception pills between 72 and 120 hours after unprotected sexual intercourse. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2001;184:531-537.

Trussell J, Raymond EG. Emergency Contraception: A Last Chance to Prevent Unintended Pregnancy. March 2015. [http://ec.princeton.edu/questions/ec-review.pdf. Accessed 3 June 2015](http://ec.princeton.edu/questions/ec-review.pdf.%20Accessed%203%20June%202015).