

ASTM'S STANDARD GUIDE FOR GREENER CLEANUPS E2893

“The Protocol”



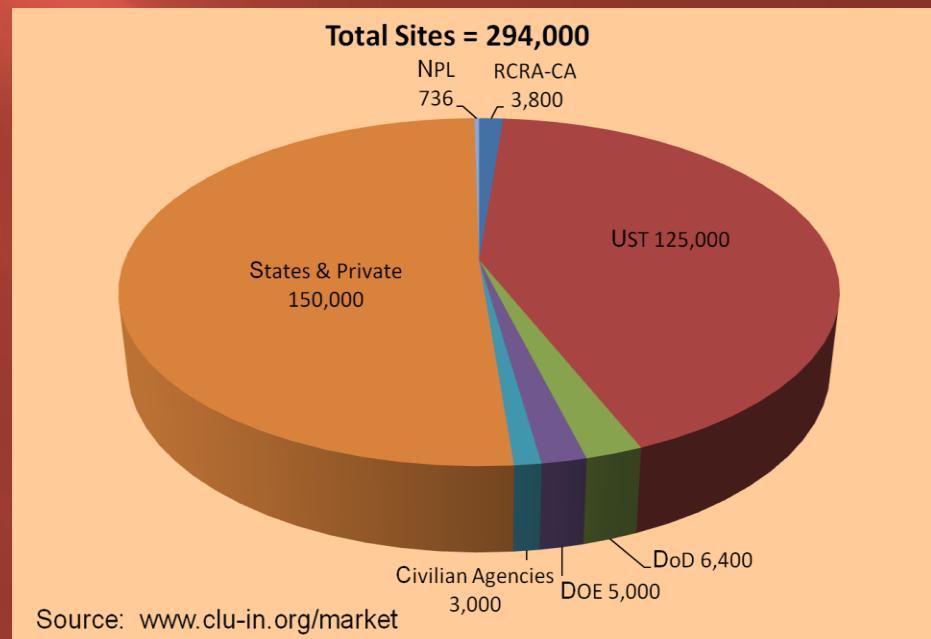
Deb Goldblum, EPA Region 3
MA LSPA Workshop
December 10 & 11, 2014

Standard Approach

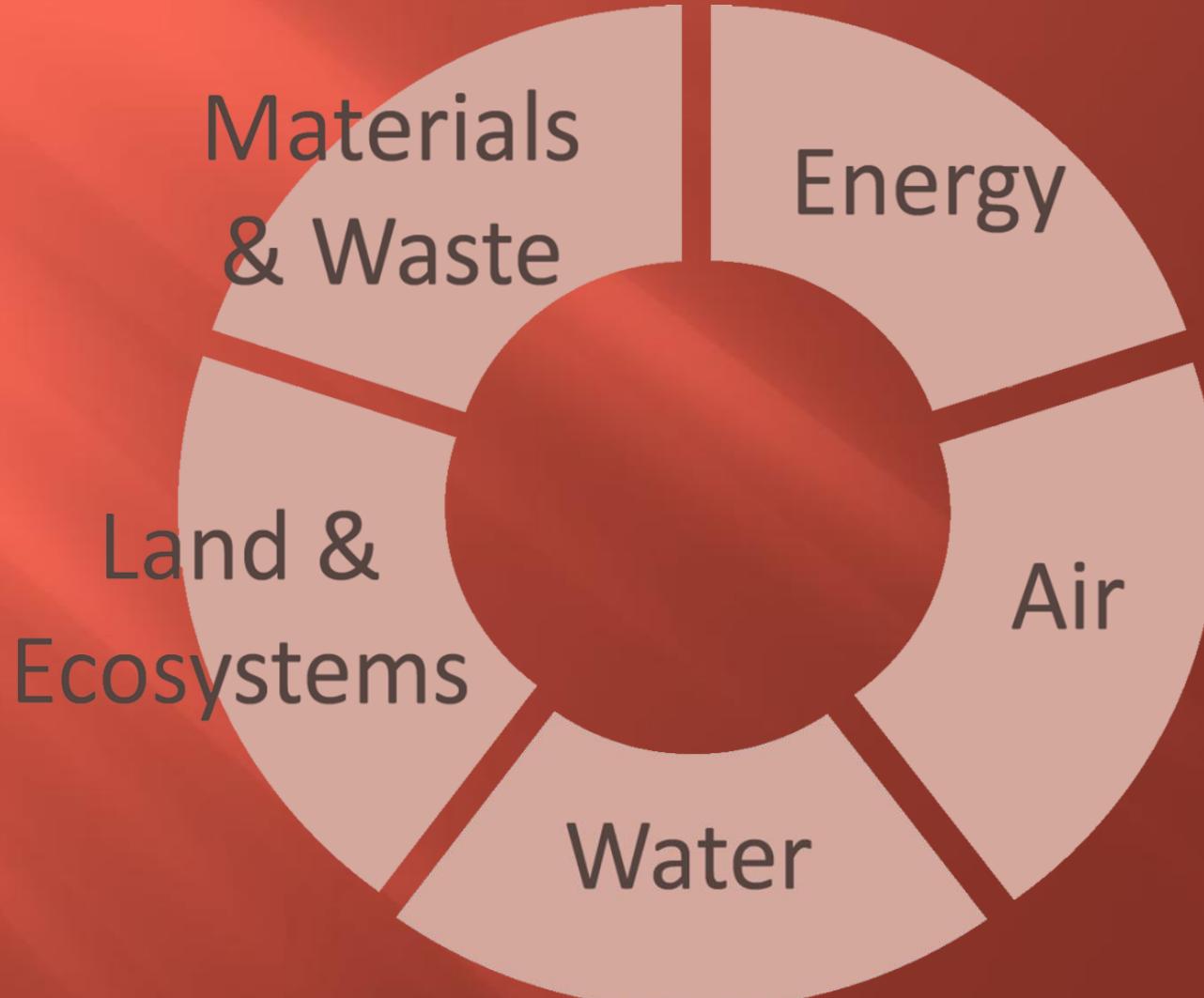
- ❑ Implementing
- ❑ Reporting
- ❑ Defining Greener Cleanups

Key Attributes

- ❑ Cost neutral
- ❑ Transparent
- ❑ Tool
- ❑ ASTM “brand”
- ❑ Program neutral



Core Elements



Standard Structure

- 1. Scope
 - 2. Referenced Documents
 - 3. Terminology
 - 4. Significance and Use
 - 5. Planning and Scoping
 - 6. BMP Process
 - 7. Quantitative Evaluation
 - 8. Documentation and Reporting
 - 9. Keywords
-
- ```
graph LR; A[Administrative] --- B[1. Scope]; A --- C[2. Referenced Documents]; A --- D[3. Terminology]; A --- E[4. Significance and Use]; F[Protocol] --- G[5. Planning and Scoping]; F --- H[6. BMP Process]; F --- I[7. Quantitative Evaluation]; F --- J[8. Documentation and Reporting]; F --- K[9. Keywords]
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# Appendices

- X1 Supporting Documentation
  - X2 Technical Summary Form
  - X3 BMP Table
  - X4 Supplemental Information for a Quantitative Evaluation
- 
- Adjuncts

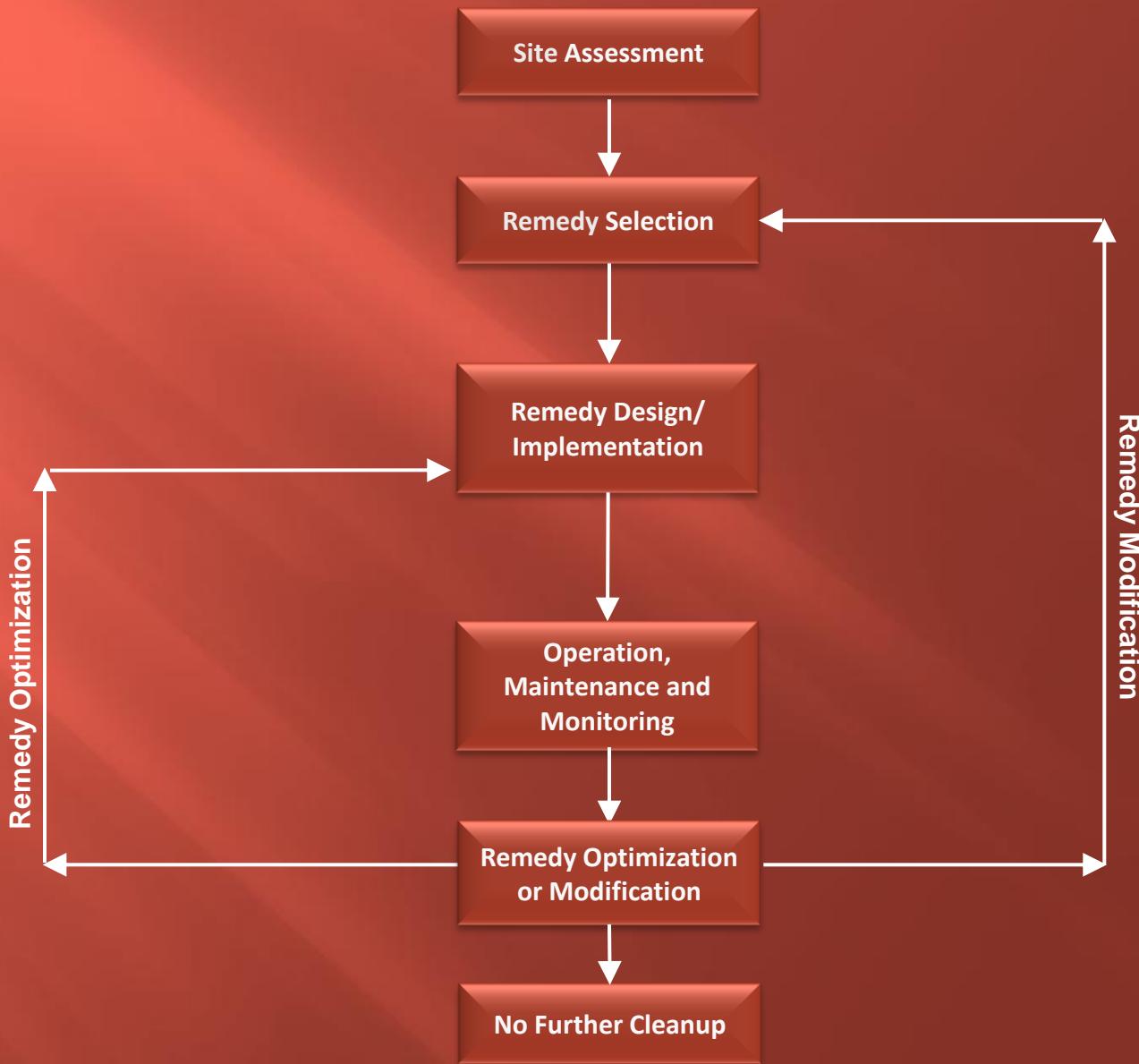
# Section 5: Planning and Scoping

- ❑ Select lead environmental professional
- ❑ Assemble project team
- ❑ Identify the regulatory program
- ❑ Compile site data
- ❑ Develop a budget and schedule
- ❑ Determine which cleanup phases
- ❑ Choose BMP process or quantitative evaluation
- ❑ Plan for reporting results

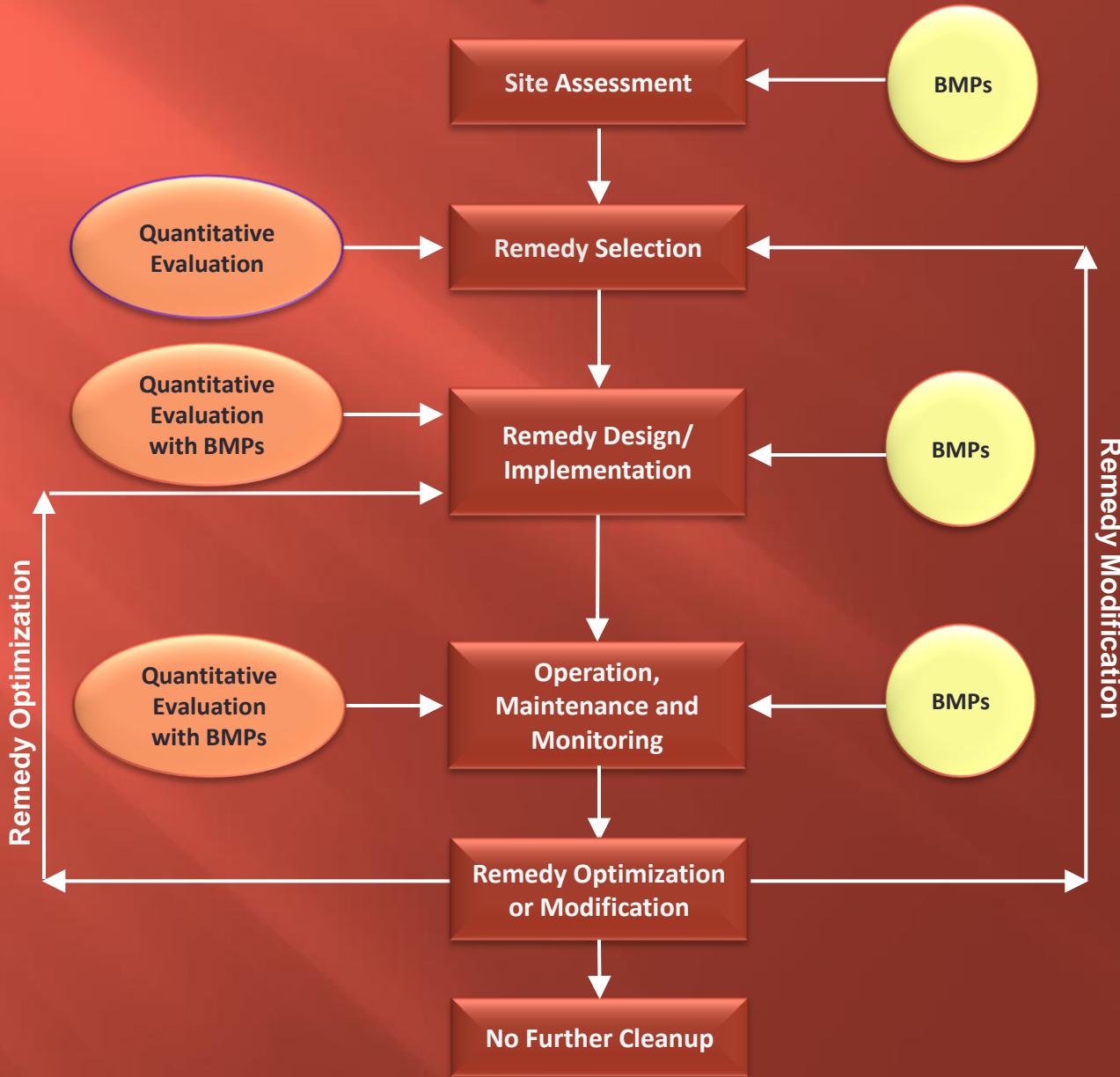
# Cleanup Phases



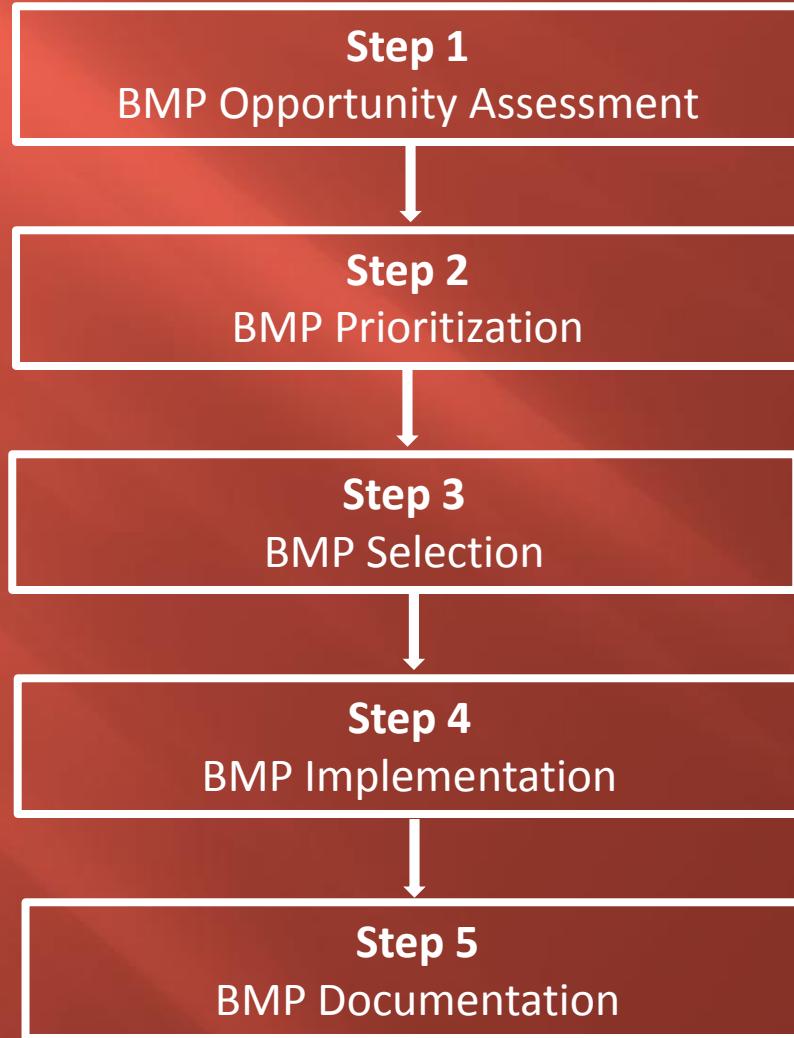
# Cleanup Phases



# Cleanup Phases



# Section 6: BMP Process



# Step 1 Opportunity Assessment

| BMP Category | Best Management Practice | Core Elements |     |       |                   |                   | Remediation Technology |              |              |                  |                |                 |                  |                                            |                                  |                                |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|              |                          | Energy        | Air | Water | Materials & Waste | Land & Ecosystems | SVE                    | Air Sparging | Pump & Treat | In-Situ Chemical | Bioremediation | In-Situ Thermal | Phytoremediation | Subsurface Containment & Treatment Barrier | Excavation & Surface Remediation | Ex-Situ Bio/Chemical Oxidation |
| Power & Fuel | BBMMMMMP                 | X             | X   |       |                   |                   | X                      | X            | X            | X                | X              | X               |                  | X                                          | X                                | X                              |
| Power & Fuel | BBBMMPPPP                | X             |     | X     |                   |                   |                        |              |              |                  |                | X               |                  |                                            |                                  |                                |
| Power & Fuel | BBBBBBMPPPPP             | X             |     |       | X                 | X                 |                        |              |              | X                | X              |                 |                  |                                            |                                  |                                |

# Step 1 Opportunity Assessment

| Best Management Practice | Applicable |
|--------------------------|------------|
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPPPP       | X          |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | X          |
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPP           | X          |
| BBBBBBBMPPPP             | X          |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | X          |
|                          | X          |

BBBMMMMMP

BBBMMMP

BBMMMP

# Step 2 BMP Prioritization

| Best Management Practice | Priority |
|--------------------------|----------|
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPPP        | Med      |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      |
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPP           | High     |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      |

# Step 2 BMP Prioritization

| Best Management Practice | Priority |
|--------------------------|----------|
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPPP          | High     |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      |
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPP         | Med      |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      |

# Step 3 BMP Selection

| Best Management Practice | Priority | Select/Rationale    |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPPP          | High     | X                   |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      | Cost                |
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPP         | Med      | X                   |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      | X                   |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      | X – required by law |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      | Effectiveness       |

# Step 4 BMP Implementation



# Step 4 BMP Implementation

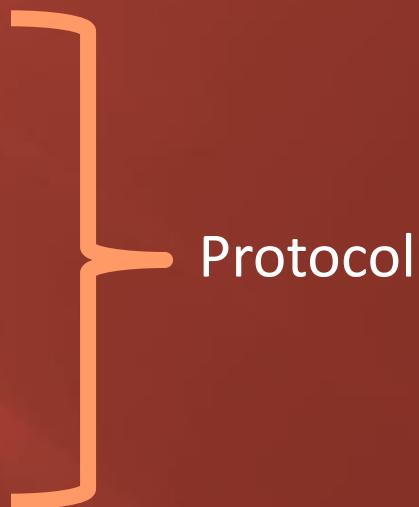
| Best Management Practice | Priority | Select/Rationale    |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPPP          | High     | X                   |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      | Cost                |
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPP         | Med      | X                   |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      | X                   |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      | X – required by law |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      | Effectiveness       |

# Step 5 BMP Documentation

| Best Management Practice | Priority | Select/Rationale    |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPPP          | High     | X                   |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      | Cost                |
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPP         | Med      | X                   |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      | Stuff Happens       |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      | X – required by law |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      | Effectiveness       |

# Section 7: Quantitative Evaluation

- 5. Planning and Scoping
- 6. BMP Process
- 7. Quantitative Evaluation
- 8. Documentation and Reporting



Protocol

# Section 8: Documentation and Reporting

## Step 1: Document BMP Tables for each phase

| Remedy Design/Implementation         |                          |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Best Management Practice             | Priority                 | Select/Rationale |                  |
| BMPPPPPPPPPPPPP                      | High                     | v                |                  |
| Operation Maintenance and Monitoring |                          |                  |                  |
| BBBMMMPPPP                           | Best Management Practice | Priority         | Select/Rationale |
| BBBBBMMMMMPPPPPP                     | BMPPPPPP                 | High             | X                |
| BBMMMP                               | BBBMMMMMMMPPPP           | High             | X                |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP                         | BBMMMMPPPPPPPPP          | Med              | X                |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP                        | BBBBBBBBBMMMPPPPPPPP     | Med              | Cost             |
|                                      | BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low              | Env. trade-offs  |
|                                      | BBMMMPPPP                | Low              | X                |

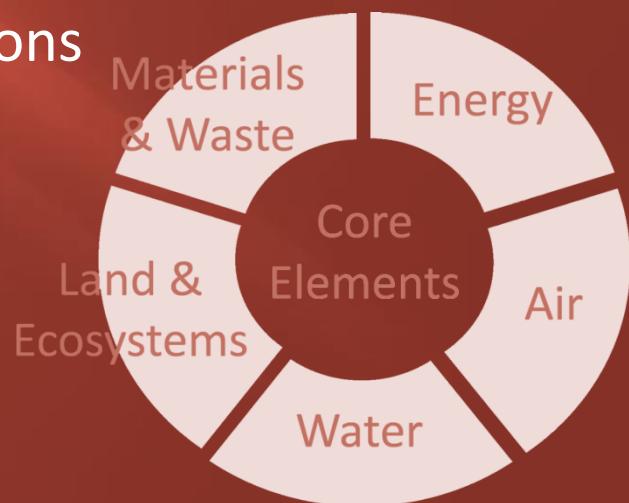
# Section 8: Documentation and Reporting

## Step 2: Report the information publicly

| Best Management Practice | Priority | Select/Rationale    |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| BMPPPPPPPPPPP            | High     | X                   |
| BBBMMMPPPP               | Med      | Cost                |
| BBBBBMMMMPPPPPPP         | Med      | X                   |
| BBMMMP                   | Med      |                     |
| BBBBBBMPPPPP             | Low      | X – required by law |
| BBBBBMMMMMMMP            | Low      | Effectiveness       |

# Make publicly available

- ❑ BMP Summary Tables
- ❑ Quantitative Evaluation Report(s), if applicable
- ❑ Technical Summary (Appendix X2 form)
  - General Information
  - Environmental Footprint Reductions
- ❑ Self-Declaration



# Options for Public Availability

- ❑ Public repository
- ❑ Post on a website
- ❑ Submit to a regulatory agency, with prior agency consent

**ASTM will post on website. Contact Kate McClung at:**

**[kmccclung@astm.org](mailto:kmccclung@astm.org)**

# Timing for Reporting

- Based on:
  - Needs of the user
  - Requirements or agreements with a regulatory program
  - Commitments through contractual agreements or with stakeholders
- Recommends results be reported after implementation of cleanup activities

# Access to the Standard Guide

## Individuals

- Go to: <http://www.astm.org/Standards/E2893.htm>

## Subscription

- E-mail: [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org)

# Quiz: True/False

- |    |                                                                                       |   |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1. | The standard can be used for contracting?                                             | T |
| 2. | Standard results must be reviewed by the regulator?                                   | F |
| 3. | Users must quantify results across the core elements?                                 | F |
| 4. | Users may rely on professional judgment to prioritize environmental benefits of BMPs? | T |
| 5. | Users must make results publicly available after each cleanup phase?                  | F |