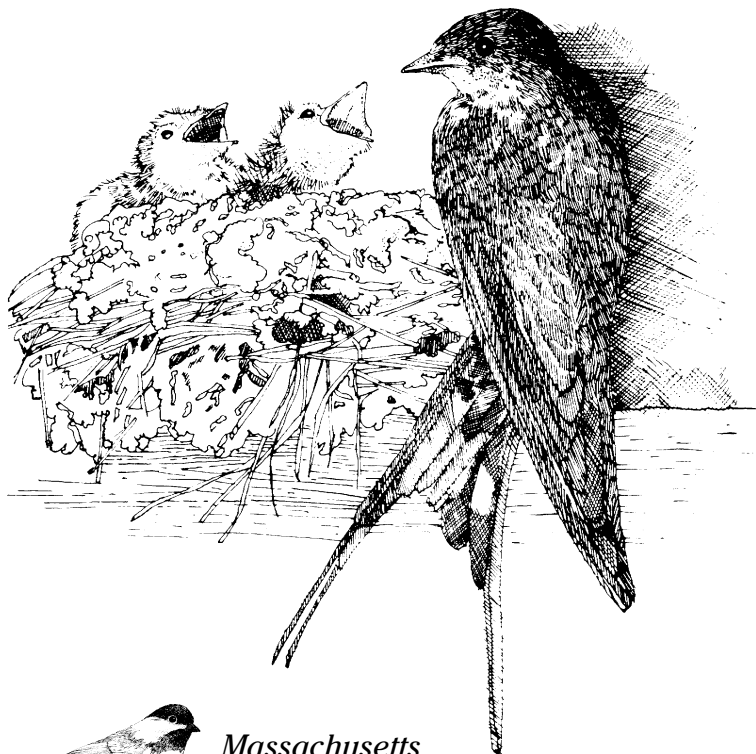


# Bird List for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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*Massachusetts*

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**Division of  
Fisheries & Wildlife**

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## Introduction

This continually-updated and annotated list of the birds of Massachusetts contains 448 species meeting the listing criteria discussed below. It is subject to constant review and change in light of new species records, reevaluation of old records, and changes in nomenclature and taxonomy. Although Massachusetts is a small state, there are significant geographical differences that make it impractical to assign exact dates of occurrence that work for the state as a whole. As a result, coded annotations give only a general occurrence status for each species in Massachusetts. A bibliography of regional, state and local avian faunal lists pertaining to Massachusetts is included and may contain information useful in particular localities.

## Background

The first faunal list of Massachusetts birds—containing 160 species—was prepared in 1833 by Ebenezer Emmons (*Birds*. Pages 545-551 in E. Hitchcock, A report on the geology, mineralogy, botany and zoology of Massachusetts, J.S. & C. Adams, Amherst). Howe and Allen (*The Birds of Massachusetts*, privately printed, Cambridge, 1901) listed 320 species; Griscom and Snyder (*The Birds of Massachusetts*, Peabody Museum, Salem, 1955) 384. Blodget (*List of the Birds of Massachusetts*, Mass. Div. Fisheries and Wildlife, 1983) listed 427 species. Veit and Petersen (*Birds of Massachusetts*, Mass. Aud. Soc., Lincoln, Mass., 1993) and the Massachusetts Avian Records Committee (“MARC”) List (*Bird Observer*, vol. 22, 1994) offer recent, very useful but more subjective treatments, each listing 460 species.

## Area Covered

The area encompassed by this list includes all areas within the political boundaries of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Additionally, birds recorded up to 100 miles seaward in any direction from any point of land in Massachusetts (excluding records within the 3-mile limits of neighboring states) are arbitrarily included for purposes of this list. This includes the area normally visited by seabird trips departing from Massachusetts ports.

## Listing Criteria

This is a criteria-driven list. The list follows, with modifications, the rules used by Bull (*The Birds of the New York Area*, Harper & Row, New York, 1964) in establishing a list of the birds of the New York City area. According to these rules as modified, a species is considered to be authentic for Massachusetts if at least one of the following three prerequisites is satisfied:

- 1) a specimen collected;
- 2) a recognizable and definitive photograph or video taken, examined by at least three qualified observers and documented in the literature; or
- 3) an unambiguous sight record of an easily identifiable species corroborated by three or more observers with extensive field experience in Massachusetts and documented in the literature.

Species which have been reported—some without doubt entirely correctly—but which do not meet at least one of the above authenticity criteria are classified as “problematical.” Species which do appear to meet at least one of the criteria but, in the author’s judgement (a) cannot be shown beyond reasonable doubt not to be escaped captives or (b) are based upon evidence requiring further evaluation and study, may also be classified as “problematical” species. A file of these species is maintained in the office of the State Ornithologist and is available for inspection.

Admission to the list is established by a specimen for 394 species (88%). Specimen evidence relies heavily upon the annotated list of Griscom and Snyder (*The Birds of Massachusetts*, Peabody Museum, Salem, 1955) and personal knowledge of specimens obtained subsequently. Where possible, attempts have been made to confirm the existence and location of the rarer specimens obtained through 1955. The existence of specimen and photographic evidence obtained subsequent to 1955 has also been verified to the extent possible. Details on sight records of rarer species reported after 1955 are primarily extracted from published reports in *American Birds*, *Bird Observer*, *The Chickadee*, *Bird News of Western Massachusetts* and Veit and Petersen (*Birds of Massachusetts*, Mass. Aud. Soc., 1993) supplemented by personal knowledge of the circumstances and (since 1992) discussions of the MARC.

## Overview

Placing this list in perspective, its 448 species compare with 2,023 listed in the 7<sup>TH</sup> edition of the *Check-list of North American Birds* (American Ornithologists' Union, 1998) as amended through the 42<sup>ND</sup> Supplement (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000). A total of 59 taxonomic families are represented on the list. By far the most strongly represented family is the Parulidae, with 43 species listed, of which 24 breed regularly. Other particularly well-represented families that reflect both the state's coastal location and a high percentage of passage-only species include the Anatidae (42 species, 13 regular breeders), Scolopacidae (41/5), Laridae (36/8) and Emberizidae (31/13). Of the 216 species that have been known to nest in Massachusetts (see below), approximately 125 (58%) are "neotropical migrants."

Out of the 448 species recognized, 138 (31%) are vagrants. Approximately 24 (17%) of these vagrant species may be dependably expected annually, while the balance of 114 (83%) are recorded less than annually. Out of the latter group, 80 (70%) have been observed in eight or fewer of the last 50 years. The reader is left to draw his own conclusions from the fact that 31 percent of all the species recorded from the Commonwealth are of vagrant status!

Based on the confirmation criteria employed by Sharrock (*The Atlas of Breeding Birds in Britain and Ireland*, Poyser, London, 1977), 216 species have positively nested at least on one occasion or formerly in Massachusetts. These 216 species break fairly conveniently into three groups. *Group A* contains 188 species currently expected as annual nesters in Massachusetts, although 57 of these are notably restricted in distribution and/or rare. *Group B* contains 22 species that do not nest annually in Massachusetts. Included here are: (1) peripheral species, exemplified by Ring-necked Duck, Hooded Warbler and Henslow's Sparrow, that are at the fringes of their normal range; (2) irruptives such as Pine Siskin and certain "northern finches" that nest unpredictably but sometimes in considerable numbers after winter invasions; and (3) species such as Least Sandpiper that have established isolated, extra-limital nesting records far from their normal range and are not likely to nest again in the near future. *Group C* includes 6 species that once nested in Massachusetts but no longer do so because they are either presumed

extinct or have been extirpated as a nesting species for a decade or more. Three species that have never bred in Massachusetts and one extirpated species have had males holding territories in Massachusetts.

Forty species (9% of the total list) are classified as permanent residents, although the reader is cautioned that very few Massachusetts species are as sedentary as Ruffed Grouse and House Sparrow. Populations of some “permanent resident” species such as Black Duck, Brown Creeper and Song Sparrow may be seasonally eclipsed by migrants. Usually resident and migratory populations of the same species cannot be differentiated in the field with ease and individuals present at one location at different seasons may represent wholly different populations.

## List Format and Symbols Used

This list follows nomenclature and taxonomy established by the *Check-list of North American Birds* (7<sup>TH</sup> edition, American Ornithologists’ Union, 1998) as amended through the 42<sup>ND</sup> Supplement (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000). Vernacular names are followed by scientific names.

Four-letter species codes following the species names generally adhere to those listed in *North American Bird Banding, Vol. I* (Ottawa, Canada, 1991) with certain exceptions for which I have assigned codes. Codes are assigned to those species whose names have subsequently changed and whose former codes no longer make sense. I list only one general code for each species; i.e., banders’ codes for certain easily recognizable subspecies are not listed. In addition, codes are assigned to certain game species and rare vagrants for which no codes appear to have been previously established by anyone. No codes are assigned to extinct species.

Frequency, rather than abundance, is treated in the following list. Codes adapted from Heinzel et al. (*The Birds of Britain and Europe*, J.B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia, 1972) are used to indicate status, with upper case letters representing major status and italicized lower case letters minor status. The general status codes apply to Massachusetts as a whole and no attempt should be made to relate these codes to specific geographic locales such as Nantucket or the Connecticut Valley. The following letters and symbols are used:

R, <i>r</i>	Permanent Resident
S, <i>s</i>	Summer Resident
W, <i>w</i>	Winter Resident
M, <i>m</i>	Migrant
V	Regular Vagrant, annual
A	Accidental (= Irregular Vagrant, not annual)
f	expected principally in the fall
*	recorded in 8 or fewer of the last 50 years
E	Extinct; once occurred in Massachusetts; now no longer exists anywhere in the world
+	nests annually
r	notably rare and/or local nester; nesting occurs within a restricted geographic range and/or sparingly in suitable habitat
i	introduced species
‡	extirpated as a nesting species; has not nested in Massachusetts for a decade or more
†	nests unpredictably or accidentally
♂	males defending territories, nesting unconfirmed

Bracketed dates following extinct species (E) are the last years these species were recorded in Massachusetts. Similarly, bracketed dates following extirpated nesting species (‡) are the last years these species were known to breed in Massachusetts.

To cite three examples using this code, “r+Common Loon, sWM,” translated means that the species is known in Massachusetts chiefly as both a migrant and a winter resident, although a minor summer population occurs and the species is a rare and local annual nester; “†Wilson’s Phalarope, Mf” means that the species is expected principally as an autumnal migrant but also nests irregularly in Massachusetts; and “†Yellow-breasted Chat, swM” denotes the species appears in Massachusetts chiefly as a migrant, but there are small numbers present in summer and winter and the species nests irregularly.

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	<b>Gaviidae — Loons (3)</b>		
	Red-throated Loon ( <i>Gavia stellata</i> )	RTLO	wM
	Arctic/Pacific Loon ( <i>G. arctica/pacifica</i> )	ARLO/PALO	A
r+	Common Loon ( <i>G. immer</i> )	COLO	sWM
	<b>Podicipedidae — Grebes (5)</b>		
r+	Pied-billed Grebe ( <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> )	PBGR	swM
	Horned Grebe ( <i>Podiceps auritus</i> )	HOGR	WM
	Red-necked Grebe ( <i>P. grisegena</i> )	RNGR	wM
	Eared Grebe ( <i>P. nigricollis</i> )	EAGR	A
	Western Grebe ( <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> )	WEGR	A
	<b>Procellariidae — Petrels &amp; Shearwaters (6)</b>		
	Northern Fulmar ( <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i> )	NOFU	W
	Cory's Shearwater ( <i>Calonectris diomedea</i> )	COSH	Sm
	Greater Shearwater ( <i>Puffinus gravis</i> )	GRSH	SM
	Sooty Shearwater ( <i>P. griseus</i> )	SOSH	SM
†	Manx Shearwater ( <i>P. puffinus</i> )	MASH	sM
	Audubon's Shearwater ( <i>P. lherminieri</i> )	AUSH	A
	<b>Hydrobatidae — Storm-Petrels (3)</b>		
	Wilson's Storm-Petrel ( <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i> )	WISP	SM
	White-faced Storm-Petrel ( <i>Pelagodroma marina</i> )	WFSP	A*
r+	Leach's Storm-Petrel ( <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i> )	LHSP	sM
	<b>Phaethontidae — Tropicbirds (2)</b>		
	White-tailed Tropicbird ( <i>Phaethon lepturus</i> )	WTTR	A*
	Red-billed Tropicbird ( <i>P. aethereus</i> )	RBTR	A*
	<b>Sulidae — Boobies &amp; Gannets (2)</b>		
	Brown Booby ( <i>Sula leucogaster</i> )	BRBO	A*
	Northern Gannet ( <i>Morus bassanus</i> )	NOGA	swM
	<b>Pelecanidae — Pelicans (2)</b>		
	American White Pelican ( <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> )	AWPE	A
	Brown Pelican ( <i>P. occidentalis</i> )	BRPE	A*



Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
<b>Phalacrocoracidae — Cormorants (2)</b>		
+ Double-crested Cormorant ( <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> )	DCCO	SM
† Great Cormorant ( <i>P. carbo</i> )	GRCO	Wm
<b>Fregatidae — Frigatebirds (1)</b>		
Magnificent Frigatebird ( <i>Fregata magnificens</i> )	MAFR	A*
<b>Ardeidae — Bitterns &amp; Herons (14)</b>		
r+ American Bittern ( <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> )	AMBI	Swm
r+ Least Bittern ( <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> )	LEBI	S
+ Great Blue Heron ( <i>Ardea herodias</i> )	GTBH	SwM
r+ Great Egret ( <i>A. alba</i> )	GREG	S
Little Egret ( <i>Egretta garzetta</i> )	LIEG	A*
Western Reef-Heron ( <i>E. gularis</i> )	WRHE	A*
r+ Snowy Egret ( <i>E. thula</i> )	SNEG	Sm
r+ Little Blue Heron ( <i>E. caerulea</i> )	LBHE	S
† Tricolored Heron ( <i>E. tricolor</i> )	TRHE	S
Reddish Egret ( <i>E. rufescens</i> )	REEG	A*
r+ Cattle Egret ( <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> )	CAEG	S
+ Green Heron ( <i>Butorides virescens</i> )	GRHE	Sm
r+ Black-crowned Night-Heron ( <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> )	BCNH	Swm
† Yellow-crowned Night-Heron ( <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> )	YCNH	S
<b>Threskiornithidae — Ibises (3)</b>		
White Ibis ( <i>Eudocimus albus</i> )	WHIB	A
r+ Glossy Ibis ( <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> )	GLIB	Sm
White-faced Ibis ( <i>P. chihi</i> )	WFIB	A*
<b>Ciconiidae — Storks (1)</b>		
Wood Stork ( <i>Mycteria americana</i> )	WOST	A*
<b>Cathartidae — American Vultures (2)</b>		
† Black Vulture ( <i>Coragyps atratus</i> )	BLVU	V
+ Turkey Vulture ( <i>Cathartes aura</i> )	TUVU	Swm
<b>Anatidae — Geese, Swans &amp; Ducks (42)</b>		
Fulvous Whistling-Duck ( <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> )	FUWD	A

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Greater White-fronted Goose ( <i>Anser albifrons</i> )	GWFG	A
	Snow Goose ( <i>Chen caerulescens</i> )	SNGO	M
	Ross's Goose ( <i>C. rossii</i> )	ROGO	A*
+	Canada Goose ( <i>Branta canadensis</i> )	CAGO	RwM
	Brant ( <i>B. bernicla</i> )	BRAN	wM
	Barnacle Goose ( <i>B. leucopsis</i> )	BRNG	A*
+	Mute Swan ( <i>Cygnus olor</i> )	MUSW	Ri
	Tundra Swan ( <i>C. columbianus</i> )	TUSW	A
+	Wood Duck ( <i>Aix sponsa</i> )	WODU	Swm
+	Gadwall ( <i>Anas strepera</i> )	GADW	Swm
	Eurasian Wigeon ( <i>A. penelope</i> )	EUWI	V
†	American Wigeon ( <i>A. americana</i> )	AMWI	M
+	American Black Duck ( <i>A. rubripes</i> )	ABDU	rWM
+	Mallard ( <i>A. platyrhynchos</i> )	MALL	R
r+	Blue-winged Teal ( <i>A. discors</i> )	BWTE	sM
r+	Northern Shoveler ( <i>A. clypeata</i> )	NSHO	swM
†	Northern Pintail ( <i>A. acuta</i> )	NOPI	swM
+	Green-winged Teal ( <i>A. crecca</i> )	GWTE	swM
	Canvasback ( <i>Aythya valisineria</i> )	CANV	WM
	Redhead ( <i>A. americana</i> )	REDH	WM
†	Ring-necked Duck ( <i>A. collaris</i> )	RNDU	wM
	Tufted Duck ( <i>A. fuligula</i> )	TUDU	V
	Greater Scaup ( <i>A. marila</i> )	GRSC	WM
	Lesser Scaup ( <i>A. affinis</i> )	LESC	M
	Steller's Eider ( <i>Polysticta stelleri</i> )	STEI	A*
	King Eider ( <i>Somateria spectabilis</i> )	KIEI	W
r+	Common Eider ( <i>S. mollissima</i> )	COEI	sW
	Harlequin Duck ( <i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> )	HARD	W
	Labrador Duck ( <i>Camptorhynchus labradorius</i> ) [1862]	—	E
	Surf Scoter ( <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i> )	SUSC	WM
	White-winged Scoter ( <i>M. fusca</i> )	WWSC	WM
	Black Scoter ( <i>M. nigra</i> )	BLSC	WM
	Long-tailed Duck ( <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> )	LTDU	WM
	Bufflehead ( <i>Bucephala albeola</i> )	BUFF	WM
	Common Goldeneye ( <i>B. clangula</i> )	COGO	WM

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Barrow's Goldeneye ( <i>B. islandica</i> )	BAGO	W
+	Hooded Merganser ( <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i> )	HOME	swM
r+	Common Merganser ( <i>Mergus merganser</i> )	COME	sWM
†	Red-breasted Merganser ( <i>M. serrator</i> )	RBME	sWM
	Masked Duck ( <i>Nomonyx dominicus</i> )	MADU	A*
r+	Ruddy Duck ( <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> )	RUDU	swM
<b>Accipitridae — Kites, Eagles &amp; Hawks (15)</b>			
r+	Osprey ( <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> )	OSPR	SM
	Swallow-tailed Kite ( <i>Elanoides forficatus</i> )	STKI	A*
	Mississippi Kite ( <i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i> )	MIKI	A
r+	Bald Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> )	BAEA	rsWM
	White-tailed Eagle ( <i>H. albicilla</i> )	WTEA	A*
r+	Northern Harrier ( <i>Circus cyaneus</i> )	NOHA	SwM
r+	Sharp-shinned Hawk ( <i>Accipiter striatus</i> )	SSHA	swM
r+	Cooper's Hawk ( <i>A. cooperii</i> )	COHA	swM
r+	Northern Goshawk ( <i>A. gentilis</i> )	NOGO	RWm
+	Red-shouldered Hawk ( <i>Buteo lineatus</i> )	RSHA	SwM
+	Broad-winged Hawk ( <i>B. platypterus</i> )	BWHA	SM
	Swainson's Hawk ( <i>B. swainsoni</i> )	SWHA	A
+	Red-tailed Hawk ( <i>B. jamaicensis</i> )	RTHA	RwM
	Rough-legged Hawk ( <i>B. lagopus</i> )	RLHA	Wm
	Golden Eagle ( <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> )	GOEA	Wm
<b>Falconidae — Falcons (5)</b>			
	Eurasian Kestrel ( <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> )	EUKE	A*
+	American Kestrel ( <i>F. sparverius</i> )	AMKE	wSM
	Merlin ( <i>F. columbarius</i> )	MERL	M
	Gyr Falcon ( <i>F. rusticolus</i> )	GYRF	W
r+	Peregrine Falcon ( <i>F. peregrinus</i> )	PEFA	rwM
<b>Phasianidae — Pheasants &amp; Turkeys (4)</b>			
+	Ring-necked Pheasant ( <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> )	RINP	Ri
+	Ruffed Grouse ( <i>Bonasa umbellus</i> )	RUGR	R
‡	Greater Prairie-Chicken (Heath Hen) ( <i>Tympanuchus cupido cupido</i> ) [1931]	GPCH	E

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
+	Wild Turkey ( <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> )	WITU	R
<b>Odontophoridae — Quail (1)</b>			
+	Northern Bobwhite ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )	NOBO	R
<b>Rallidae — Rails, Gallinules &amp; Coots (9)</b>			
	Yellow Rail ( <i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i> )	YERA	M
	Black Rail ( <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> )	BLRA	A*
r+	Clapper Rail ( <i>Rallus longirostris</i> )	CLRA	S
r+	King Rail ( <i>R. elegans</i> )	KIRA	S
+	Virginia Rail ( <i>R. limicola</i> )	VIRA	SwM
+	Sora ( <i>Porzana carolina</i> )	SORA	SM
	Purple Gallinule ( <i>Porphyryla martinica</i> )	PUGA	A
r+	Common Moorhen ( <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> )	COMO	S
r+	American Coot ( <i>Fulica americana</i> )	AMCO	swMf
<b>Gruidae — Cranes (1)</b>			
	Sandhill Crane ( <i>Grus canadensis</i> )	SACR	A
<b>Charadriidae — Plovers &amp; Lapwings (9)</b>			
	Northern Lapwing ( <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> )	NOLA	A*
	Black-bellied Plover ( <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> )	BBPL	wM
	American Golden-Plover ( <i>P. dominica</i> )	AGPL	Mf
	Snowy Plover ( <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> )	SNPL	A*
	Wilson's Plover ( <i>C. wilsonia</i> )	WIPL	A
	Semipalmated Plover ( <i>C. semipalmatus</i> )	SEPL	M
+	Piping Plover ( <i>C. melodus</i> )	PIPL	Sm
+	Killdeer ( <i>C. vociferus</i> )	KILL	SM
	Mountain Plover ( <i>C. montanus</i> )	MOUP	A*
<b>Haematopodidae — Oystercatchers (1)</b>			
+	American Oystercatcher ( <i>Haematopus palliatus</i> )	AMOY	S
<b>Recurvirostridae — Stilts &amp; Avocets (2)</b>			
	Black-necked Stilt ( <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> )	BNST	A
	American Avocet ( <i>Recurvirostra americana</i> )	AMAV	Mf

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	<b>Scolopacidae — Sandpipers &amp; Allies (41)</b>		
	Greater Yellowlegs ( <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> )	GRYE	M
	Lesser Yellowlegs ( <i>T. flavipes</i> )	LEYE	M
	Spotted Redshank ( <i>T. erythropus</i> )	SPRE	A*
	Solitary Sandpiper ( <i>T. solitaria</i> )	SOSA	M
+	Willet ( <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> )	WILL	SM
	Wandering Tattler ( <i>Heteroscelus incanus</i> )	WATA	A*
+	Spotted Sandpiper ( <i>Actitis macularia</i> )	SPSA	Sm
r+	Upland Sandpiper ( <i>Bartramia longicauda</i> )	UPSA	sM
	Eskimo Curlew ( <i>Numenius borealis</i> )[1913]	ESCU	Mf-E?
	Whimbrel ( <i>N. phaeopus</i> )	WHIM	Mf
	Eurasian Curlew ( <i>N. arquata</i> )	EUCU	A*
	Long-billed Curlew ( <i>N. americanus</i> )	LBCU	A*
	Black-tailed Godwit ( <i>Limosa limosa</i> )	BLAG	A*
	Hudsonian Godwit ( <i>L. haemastica</i> )	HUGO	Mf
	Bar-tailed Godwit ( <i>L. lapponica</i> )	BARG	A
	Marbled Godwit ( <i>L. fedoa</i> )	MAGO	Mf
	Ruddy Turnstone ( <i>Arenaria interpres</i> )	RUTU	wM
	Red Knot ( <i>Calidris canutus</i> )	REKN	wM
	Sanderling ( <i>C. alba</i> )	SAND	wM
	Semipalmated Sandpiper ( <i>C. pusilla</i> )	SESA	M
	Western Sandpiper ( <i>C. mauri</i> )	WESA	Mf
	Red-necked Stint ( <i>C. ruficollis</i> )	RNST	A*
	Little Stint ( <i>C. minuta</i> )	LIST	A*
†	Least Sandpiper ( <i>C. minutilla</i> )	LESA	M
	White-rumped Sandpiper ( <i>C. fuscicollis</i> )	WRSA	M
	Baird's Sandpiper ( <i>C. bairdii</i> )	BASA	Mf
	Pectoral Sandpiper ( <i>C. melanotos</i> )	PESA	M
	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper ( <i>C. acuminata</i> )	SHAS	A*
	Purple Sandpiper ( <i>C. maritima</i> )	PUSA	W
	Dunlin ( <i>C. alpina</i> )	DUNL	wM
	Curlew Sandpiper ( <i>C. ferruginea</i> )	CUSA	V
	Stilt Sandpiper ( <i>C. himantopus</i> )	STSA	Mf
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper ( <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i> )	BBSA	Mf
	Ruff ( <i>Philomachus pugnax</i> )	RUFF	V

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Short-billed Dowitcher ( <i>Limnodromus griseus</i> )	SBDO	M
	Long-billed Dowitcher ( <i>L. scolopaceus</i> )	LBDO	Mf
r+	Common Snipe ( <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> )	COSN	swM
+	American Woodcock ( <i>Scolopax minor</i> )	AMWO	SM
†	Wilson's Phalarope ( <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i> )	WIPH	Mf
	Red-necked Phalarope ( <i>P. lobatus</i> )	RNPH	M
	Red Phalarope ( <i>P. fulicaria</i> )	REPH	M
<b>Laridae — Jaegers, Gulls, Terns &amp; Skimmers (36)</b>			
	Great Skua ( <i>Stercorarius skua</i> )	GRSK	sWm
	South Polar Skua ( <i>S. maccormicki</i> )	SPSK	Sm
	Pomarine Jaeger ( <i>S. pomarinus</i> )	POJA	sM
	Parasitic Jaeger ( <i>S. parasiticus</i> )	PAJA	sM
	Long-tailed Jaeger ( <i>S. longicaudus</i> )	LTJA	M
r+	Laughing Gull ( <i>Larus atricilla</i> )	LAGU	Sm
	Franklin's Gull ( <i>L. pipixcan</i> )	FRGU	A
	Little Gull ( <i>L. minutus</i> )	LIGU	SwM
†	Black-headed Gull ( <i>L. ridibundus</i> )	BHGU	sWM
	Bonaparte's Gull ( <i>L. philadelphia</i> )	BOGU	sWM
	Mew Gull ( <i>L. canus</i> )	MEGU	A
†	Ring-billed Gull ( <i>L. delawarensis</i> )	RBGU	sWM
+	Herring Gull ( <i>L. argentatus</i> )	HERG	R
	Iceland Gull ( <i>L. glaucoides</i> )	ICGU	W
	Lesser Black-backed Gull ( <i>L. fuscus</i> )	LBBG	V
	Glaucous Gull ( <i>L. hyperboreus</i> )	GLGU	W
+	Great Black-backed Gull ( <i>L. marinus</i> )	GBBG	R
	Sabine's Gull ( <i>Xema sabini</i> )	SAGU	Mf
	Black-legged Kittiwake ( <i>Rissa tridactyla</i> )	BLKI	WM
	Ross's Gull ( <i>Rhodostethia rosea</i> )	ROGU	A*
	Ivory Gull ( <i>Pagophila eburnea</i> )	IVGU	A*
	Gull-billed Tern ( <i>Sterna nilotica</i> )	GBTE	A
	Caspian Tern ( <i>S. caspia</i> )	CATE	M
	Royal Tern ( <i>S. maxima</i> )	ROYT	V
	Sandwich Tern ( <i>S. sandvicensis</i> )	SATE	V
r+	Roseate Tern ( <i>S. dougallii</i> )	ROST	Sm

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
+	Common Tern ( <i>S. hirundo</i> )	COTE	Sm
r+	Arctic Tern ( <i>S. paradisaea</i> )	ARTE	Sm
†	Forster's Tern ( <i>S. forsteri</i> )	FOTE	Vf
+	Least Tern ( <i>S. antillarum</i> )	LETE	S
	Bridled Tern ( <i>S. anaethetus</i> )	BRTE	A*
	Sooty Tern ( <i>S. fuscata</i> )	SOTE	A
	White-winged Tern ( <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> )	WWTE	A*
	Black Tern ( <i>C. niger</i> )	BLTE	M
	Brown Noddy ( <i>Anous stolidus</i> )	BRNO	A*
r+	Black Skimmer ( <i>Rynchops niger</i> )	BLSK	S
<b>Alcidae — Auks, Murres &amp; Puffins (8)</b>			
	Dovekie ( <i>Alle alle</i> )	DOVE	WM
	Common Murre ( <i>Uria aalge</i> )	COMU	WM
	Thick-billed Murre ( <i>U. lomvia</i> )	TBMU	WM
	Razorbill ( <i>Alca torda</i> )	RAZO	WM
	Great Auk ( <i>Pinguinus impennis</i> ) [1700's]	—	E
	Black Guillemot ( <i>Cepphus grylle</i> )	BLGU	W
	Long-billed Murrelet ( <i>Brachyramphus perdix</i> )	LBMU	A*
	Atlantic Puffin ( <i>Fratercula arcticus</i> )	ATPU	W
<b>Columbidae — Pigeons &amp; Doves (5)</b>			
+	Rock Dove ( <i>Columba livia</i> )	RODO	Ri
	Band-tailed Pigeon ( <i>C. fasciata</i> )	BTPI	A*
	White-winged Dove ( <i>Zenaida asiatica</i> )	WWDO	A*
+	Mourning Dove ( <i>Z. macroura</i> )	MODO	R
‡	Passenger Pigeon ( <i>Ectopistes migratorius</i> ) [1894]	—	E
<b>Cuculidae — Cuckoos &amp; Allies (3)</b>			
	Common Cuckoo ( <i>Cuculus canorus</i> )	COCU	A*
+	Black-billed Cuckoo ( <i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i> )	BBCU	Sm
+	Yellow-billed Cuckoo ( <i>C. americanus</i> )	YBCU	Sm
<b>Tytonidae – Barn Owls (1)</b>			
r+	Barn Owl ( <i>Tyto alba</i> )	BNOW	R

Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
<b>Strigidae — Typical Owls (11)</b>		
+ Eastern Screech-Owl ( <i>Otus asio</i> )	EASO	R
+ Great Horned Owl ( <i>Bubo virginianus</i> )	GHOW	R
Snowy Owl ( <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> )	SNOW	W
Northern Hawk Owl ( <i>Surnia ulula</i> )	NHOW	A*
Burrowing Owl ( <i>Athene cunicularia</i> )	BUOW	A*
+ Barred Owl ( <i>Strix varia</i> )	BDOW	R
Great Gray Owl ( <i>S. nebulosa</i> )	GGOW	A*
r+ Long-eared Owl ( <i>Asio otus</i> )	LEOW	
r+ Short-eared Owl ( <i>A. flammeus</i> )	SEOW	Swm
Boreal Owl ( <i>Aegolius funereus</i> )	BOOW	A*
+ Northern Saw-whet Owl ( <i>A. acadicus</i> )	NSWO	sWM
<b>Caprimulgidae — Goatsuckers (3)</b>		
r+ Common Nighthawk ( <i>Chordeiles minor</i> )	CONI	sM
Chuck-will's-widow ( <i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i> )	CWWI	V
+ Whip-poor-will ( <i>C. vociferus</i> )	WPWI	Sm
<b>Apodidae — Swifts (1)</b>		
+ Chimney Swift ( <i>Chaetura pelagica</i> )	CHSW	Sm
<b>Trochilidae — Hummingbirds (4)</b>		
+ Ruby-throated Hummingbird ( <i>Archilochus colubris</i> )	RTHU	sM
Black-chinned Hummingbird ( <i>A. alexandri</i> )	BCHU	A*
Rufous Hummingbird ( <i>Selasphorus rufus</i> )	RUHU	A*
Allen's Hummingbird ( <i>S. sasin</i> )	ALHU	A*
<b>Alcedinidae — Kingfishers (1)</b>		
+ Belted Kingfisher ( <i>Ceryle alcyon</i> )	BEKI	Swm
<b>Picidae — Woodpeckers (10)</b>		
Lewis's Woodpecker ( <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> )	LEWO	A*
r+ Red-headed Woodpecker ( <i>M. erythrocephalus</i> )	RHOW	swVf
r+ Red-bellied Woodpecker ( <i>M. carolinus</i> )	RBWO	Rm
+ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker ( <i>Sphyrapicus varius</i> )	YBSA	SM
+ Downy Woodpecker ( <i>Picoides pubescens</i> )	DOWO	R
+ Hairy Woodpecker ( <i>P. villosus</i> )	HAWO	R



	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Three-toed Woodpecker ( <i>P. tridactylus</i> )	TTWO	A*
	Black-backed Woodpecker ( <i>P. arcticus</i> )	BBWO	V
+	Northern Flicker ( <i>Colaptes auratus</i> )	NOFL	SwM
+	Pileated Woodpecker ( <i>Dryocopus pileatus</i> )	PIWO	R
<b>Tyrannidae — Tyrant Flycatchers (22)</b>			
‡	Olive-sided Flycatcher ( <i>Contopus cooperi</i> ) [1991]	OSFL	sM
	Western Wood-Pewee ( <i>C. sordidulus</i> )	WEPW	A*
+	Eastern Wood-Pewee ( <i>C. virens</i> )	EAWP	Sm
	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher ( <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i> )	YBFL	M
r+	Acadian Flycatcher ( <i>E. virescens</i> )	ACFL	S
+	Alder Flycatcher ( <i>E. alnorum</i> )	ALFL	Sm
+	Willow Flycatcher ( <i>E. trillii</i> )	WFL	Sm
+	Least Flycatcher ( <i>E. minimus</i> )	LEFL	SM
	Hammond's Flycatcher ( <i>E. hammondi</i> )	HAFL	A*
	Gray Flycatcher ( <i>E. wrightii</i> )	GRFL	A*
+	Eastern Phoebe ( <i>Sayornis phoebe</i> )	EAPH	SM
	Say's Phoebe ( <i>S. saya</i> )	SAPH	Af
	Vermilion Flycatcher ( <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> )	VEFL	A*
	Ash-throated Flycatcher ( <i>Miarchus cinerascens</i> )	ATFL	A*
+	Great Crested Flycatcher ( <i>M. crinitus</i> )	GCFL	Sm
	Streaked/Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher ( <i>Myiodynastes maculatus/luteiventris</i> )	STFL/SBFL	A*
	Cassin's Kingbird ( <i>Tyrannus vociferans</i> )	CAKI	A*
	Western Kingbird ( <i>T. verticalis</i> )	WEKI	Vf
+	Eastern Kingbird ( <i>T. tyrannus</i> )	EAKI	SM
	Gray Kingbird ( <i>T. dominicensis</i> )	GRAK	A*
	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher ( <i>T. forficatus</i> )	STFL	A
	Fork-tailed Flycatcher ( <i>T. savana</i> )	FTFL	A*
<b>Laniidae — Shrikes (2)</b>			
‡	Loggerhead Shrike ( <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> ) [1971]	LOSH	M
	Northern Shrike ( <i>L. excubitor</i> )	NSHR	W
<b>Vireonidae — Vireos (6)</b>			
+	White-eyed Vireo ( <i>Vireo griseus</i> )	WEVI	Sm

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
+	Yellow-throated Vireo ( <i>V. flavifrons</i> )	YTVI	<i>Sm</i>
+	Blue-headed Vireo ( <i>V. solitarius</i> )	BHVI	SM
+	Warbling Vireo ( <i>V. gilvus</i> )	WAVI	<i>Sm</i>
	Philadelphia Vireo ( <i>V. philadelphicus</i> )	PHVI	Mf
+	Red-eyed Vireo ( <i>V. olivaceus</i> )	REVI	SM
<b>Corvidae — Jays, Magpies &amp; Crows (6)</b>			
	Gray Jay ( <i>Perisoreus canadensis</i> )	GRAJ	A
+	Blue Jay ( <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i> )	BLJA	RWM
	Eurasian Jackdaw ( <i>Corvus monedula</i> )	EUJA	A*
+	American Crow ( <i>C. brachyrhynchos</i> )	AMCR	R
+	Fish Crow ( <i>C. ossifragus</i> )	FICR	R
r+	Common Raven ( <i>C. corax</i> )	CORA	R
<b>Alaudidae — Larks (1)</b>			
+	Horned Lark ( <i>Eremophila alpestris</i> )	HOLA	sWM
<b>Hirundinidae — Swallows (8)</b>			
r+	Purple Martin ( <i>Progne subis</i> )	PUMA	<i>Sm</i>
	Brown-chested Martin ( <i>P. tapera</i> )	BCMA	A*
+	Tree Swallow ( <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i> )	TRES	SM
	Violet-green Swallow ( <i>T. thalissina</i> )	VGSW	A*
+	No. Rough-winged Swallow ( <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> )	NRWS	S
+	Bank Swallow ( <i>Riparia riparia</i> )	BANS	SM
+	Cliff Swallow ( <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> )	CLSW	<i>Sm</i>
+	Barn Swallow ( <i>Hirundo rustica</i> )	BARS	SM
<b>Paridae — Titmice (3)</b>			
+	Black-capped Chickadee ( <i>Poecile atricapilla</i> )	BCCH	<i>Rm</i>
	Boreal Chickadee ( <i>P. hudsonica</i> )	BOCH	<i>Wm</i>
+	Tufted Titmouse ( <i>Baeolophus bicolor</i> )	TUTI	<i>Rm</i>
<b>Sittidae — Nuthatches (2)</b>			
+	Red-breasted Nuthatch ( <i>Sitta canadensis</i> )	RBNU	RM
+	White-breasted Nuthatch ( <i>S. carolinensis</i> )	WBNU	<i>Rm</i>

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
<b>Certhiidae — Creepers (1)</b>			
+	Brown Creeper ( <i>Certhia americana</i> )	BRCR	RM
<b>Troglodytidae — Wrens (6)</b>			
	Rock Wren ( <i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i> )	ROWR	A*
+	Carolina Wren ( <i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i> )	CARW	R
+	House Wren ( <i>Troglodytes aedon</i> )	HOWR	SM
+	Winter Wren ( <i>T. troglodytes</i> )	WIWR	SwM
†	Sedge Wren ( <i>Cistothorus platensis</i> )	SEWR	S
+	Marsh Wren ( <i>C. palustris</i> )	MAWR	Sm
<b>Regulidae — Kinglets (2)</b>			
r+	Golden-crowned Kinglet ( <i>Regulus satrapa</i> )	GCKI	sWM
†	Ruby-crowned Kinglet ( <i>R. calendula</i> )	RCKI	swM
<b>Silviidae — Gnatcatchers (1)</b>			
+	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher ( <i>Poliophtila caerulea</i> )	BGGN	SM
<b>Turdidae — Bluebirds &amp; Thrushes (13)</b>			
	Northern Wheatear ( <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> )	NOWH	Af
+	Eastern Bluebird ( <i>Sialia sialis</i> )	EABL	SwM
	Mountain Bluebird ( <i>S. currucoides</i> )	MOBL	A*
	Townsend's Solitaire ( <i>Myadestes townsendi</i> )	TOSO	A*
+	Veery ( <i>Catharus fuscescens</i> )	VEER	Sm
	Gray-cheeked Thrush ( <i>C. minimus</i> )	GCTH	M
‡	Bicknell's Thrush ( <i>C. bicknelli</i> ) [1972]	BITH	M
r+	Swainson's Thrush ( <i>C. ustulatus</i> )	SWTH	sM
+	Hermit Thrush ( <i>C. guttatus</i> )	HETH	SwM
+	Wood Thrush ( <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i> )	WOTH	Sm
	Fieldfare ( <i>Turdus pilaris</i> )	FIEL	A*
+	American Robin ( <i>T. migratorius</i> )	AMRO	SwM
	Varied Thrush ( <i>Ixoreus naevius</i> )	VATH	A
<b>Mimidae — Mimic Thrushes (4)</b>			
+	Gray Catbird ( <i>Dumetella carolinensis</i> )	GRCA	SwM
+	Northern Mockingbird ( <i>Mimus polyglottos</i> )	NOMO	R

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Sage Thrasher ( <i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i> )	SATH	A*
+	Brown Thrasher ( <i>Toxostoma rufum</i> )	BRTH	SM
<b>Sturnidae — Starlings (1)</b>			
+	European Starling ( <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> )	EUST	Ri
<b>Motacillidae — Pipits (2)</b>			
	American Pipit ( <i>Anthus rubescens</i> )	AMPI	M
	Sprague's Pipit ( <i>A. spragueii</i> )	SPPI	A*
<b>Bombycillidae — Waxwings (2)</b>			
	Bohemian Waxwing ( <i>Bombycilla garrulus</i> )	BOWA	V
+	Cedar Waxwing ( <i>B. cedrorum</i> )	CEDW	SwM
<b>Parulidae — Wood-Warblers (43)</b>			
+	Blue-winged Warbler ( <i>Vermivora pinus</i> )	BWWA	Sm
r+	Golden-winged Warbler ( <i>V. chrysoptera</i> )	GWWA	Sm
	Tennessee Warbler ( <i>V. peregrina</i> )	TEWA	M
	Orange-crowned Warbler ( <i>V. celata</i> )	OCWA	Mf
+	Nashville Warbler ( <i>V. ruficapilla</i> )	NAWA	SM
	Lucy's Warbler ( <i>V. luciae</i> )	LUWA	A*
r+	Northern Parula ( <i>Parula americana</i> )	NOPA	sM
+	Yellow Warbler ( <i>Dendroica petechia</i> )	YWAR	SM
+	Chestnut-sided Warbler ( <i>D. pensylvanica</i> )	CSWA	SM
+	Magnolia Warbler ( <i>D. magnolia</i> )	MAWA	SM
	Cape May Warbler ( <i>D. tigrina</i> )	CMWA	M
+	Black-throated Blue Warbler ( <i>D. caerulescens</i> )	BTBW	SM
+	Yellow-rumped Warbler ( <i>D. coronata</i> )	YRWA	SWM
	Black-throated Gray Warbler ( <i>D. nigrescens</i> )	BTYW	A*
+	Black-throated Green Warbler ( <i>D. virens</i> )	BTNW	SM
	Townsend's Warbler ( <i>D. townsendi</i> )	TOWA	A*
	Hermit Warbler ( <i>D. occidentalis</i> )	HEWA	A*
+	Blackburnian Warbler ( <i>D. fusca</i> )	BLBW	SM
	Yellow-throated Warbler ( <i>D. dominica</i> )	YTWA	V
+	Pine Warbler ( <i>D. pinus</i> )	PIWA	Sm
+	Prairie Warbler ( <i>D. discolor</i> )	PRAW	S

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
	Palm Warbler ( <i>D. palmarum</i> )	PMWA	M
	Bay-breasted Warbler ( <i>D. castanea</i> )	BBWA	M
r+	Blackpoll Warbler ( <i>D. striata</i> )	BLPW	sM
r+	Cerulean Warbler ( <i>D. cerulea</i> )	CERW	sM
+	Black-and-white Warbler ( <i>Mniotilta varia</i> )	BAWW	SM
+	American Redstart ( <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> )	AMRE	SM
†	Prothonotary Warbler ( <i>Protonotaria citrea</i> )	PROW	V
r+	Worm-eating Warbler ( <i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i> )	WEWA	Sm
	Swainson's Warbler ( <i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i> )	SWWA	A*
+	Ovenbird ( <i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i> )	OVEN	SM
+	Northern Waterthrush ( <i>S. noveboracensis</i> )	NOWA	sM
+	Louisiana Waterthrush ( <i>S. motacilla</i> )	LOWA	S
♂	Kentucky Warbler ( <i>Oporornis formosus</i> )	KEWA	V
	Connecticut Warbler ( <i>O. agilis</i> )	CONW	Mf
r+	Mourning Warbler ( <i>O. philadelphia</i> )	MOWA	sM
	MacGillivray's Warbler ( <i>O. tolmiei</i> )	MGWA	A*
+	Common Yellowthroat ( <i>Geothlypis trichas</i> )	COYE	SM
†	Hooded Warbler ( <i>Wilsonia citrina</i> )	HOWA	sV
	Wilson's Warbler ( <i>W. pusilla</i> )	WIWA	M
+	Canada Warbler ( <i>W. canadensis</i> )	CAWA	SM
	Painted Redstart ( <i>Myioborus pictus</i> )	PARE	A*
†	Yellow-breasted Chat ( <i>Icteria virens</i> )	YBCH	swM

### Thraupidae — Tanagers (3)

	Summer Tanager ( <i>Piranga rubra</i> )	SUTA	V
+	Scarlet Tanager ( <i>P. olivacea</i> )	SCTA	SM
	Western Tanager ( <i>P. ludoviciana</i> )	WETA	A

### Emberizidae — Towhees, Sparrows & Allies (31)

	Green-tailed Towhee ( <i>Pipilo chlorurus</i> )	GTTO	A*
	Spotted Towhee ( <i>P. maculatus</i> )	SPTO	A*
+	Eastern Towhee ( <i>P. erythrophthalmus</i> )	EATO	Sm
	American Tree Sparrow ( <i>Spizella arborea</i> )	ATSP	Wm
+	Chipping Sparrow ( <i>S. passerina</i> )	CHSP	Sm
♂	Clay-colored Sparrow ( <i>S. pallida</i> )	CCSP	Af
	Brewer's Sparrow ( <i>S. breweri</i> )	BRSP	A*

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
+	Field Sparrow ( <i>S. pusilla</i> )	FISP	Swm
r+	Vesper Sparrow ( <i>Poocetes gramineus</i> )	VESP	Sm
	Lark Sparrow ( <i>Chondestes grammacus</i> )	LASP	Vf
	Lark Bunting ( <i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i> )	LARB	Vf
+	Savannah Sparrow ( <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> )	SAVS	SwM
r+	Grasshopper Sparrow ( <i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> )	GRSP	Sm
†	Henslow's Sparrow ( <i>A. henslowii</i> )	HESP	S
	LeConte's Sparrow ( <i>A. leconteii</i> )	LCSP	A
	Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow ( <i>A. nelsoni</i> )	NSTS	M
+	Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow ( <i>A. caudacutus</i> )	SSTS	Sm
r+	Seaside Sparrow ( <i>A. maritimus</i> )	SESP	Sw
	Fox Sparrow ( <i>Passerella iliaca</i> )	FOSP	wM
+	Song Sparrow ( <i>Melospiza melodia</i> )	SOSP	RSM
r+	Lincoln's Sparrow ( <i>M. lincolni</i> )	LISP	sM
+	Swamp Sparrow ( <i>M. georgiana</i> )	SWSP	SwM
+	White-throated Sparrow ( <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> )	WTSP	SwM
	Harris's Sparrow ( <i>Z. querula</i> )	HASP	A
	White-crowned Sparrow ( <i>Z. leucophrys</i> )	WCSP	M
	Golden-crowned Sparrow ( <i>Z. atricapilla</i> )	GCSP	A*
+	Dark-eyed Junco ( <i>Junco hyemalis</i> )	DEJU	sWM
	McCown's Longspur ( <i>Calcarius mccownii</i> )	MCLO	A*
	Lapland Longspur ( <i>C. lapponicus</i> )	LALO	wM
	Chestnut-collared Longspur ( <i>C. ornatus</i> )	CCLO	A*
	Snow Bunting ( <i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i> )	SNBU	WM
<b>Cardinalidae — Cardinals (7)</b>			
+	Northern Cardinal ( <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> )	NOCA	R
+	Rose-breasted Grosbeak ( <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> )	RBGR	SM
	Black-headed Grosbeak ( <i>P. melanocephalus</i> )	BHGR	A
♂	Blue Grosbeak ( <i>Guiraca caerulea</i> )	BLGR	V
+	Indigo Bunting ( <i>Passerina cyanea</i> )	INBU	Sm
	Painted Bunting ( <i>P. ciris</i> )	PABU	A
♂‡	Dickcissel ( <i>Spiza americana</i> )[last bred c. 1877]	DICK	Vf

	Species	Code	Major / Minor Occurrence
<b>Icteridae — Blackbirds, Orioles &amp; Allies (12)</b>			
+	Bobolink ( <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i> )	BOBO	SM
+	Red-winged Blackbird ( <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i> )	RWBL	SM
+	Eastern Meadowlark ( <i>Sturnella magna</i> )	EAME	Swm
	Western Meadowlark ( <i>S. neglecta</i> )	WEME	A
	Yellow-headed Blkbd. ( <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> )	YHBL	Vf
r+	Rusty Blackbird ( <i>Euphagus carolinus</i> )	RUBL	sM
	Brewer's Blackbird ( <i>E. cyanocephalus</i> )	BRBL	Af
+	Common Grackle ( <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i> )	COGR	SwM
+	Brown-headed Cowbird ( <i>Molothrus ater</i> )	BHCO	SwM
+	Orchard Oriole ( <i>Icterus spurius</i> )	OROR	S
	Bullock's Oriole ( <i>I. bullockii</i> )	BUOR	A*
+	Baltimore Oriole ( <i>I. galbula</i> )	BAOR	SM
<b>Fringillidae — Fringilline Finches (10)</b>			
	Pine Grosbeak ( <i>Pinicola enucleator</i> )	PIGR	W
+	Purple Finch ( <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i> )	PUFI	SWM
+	House Finch ( <i>C. mexicanus</i> )	HOFI	R
†	Red Crossbill ( <i>Loxia curvirostra</i> )	RECR	sWM
	White-winged Crossbill ( <i>L. leucoptera</i> )	WWCR	WM
	Common Redpoll ( <i>Carduelis flammea</i> )	CORE	WM
	Hoary Redpoll ( <i>C. hornemanni</i> )	HORE	A
†	Pine Siskin ( <i>C. pinus</i> )	PISI	sWM
+	American Goldfinch ( <i>C. tristis</i> )	AMGO	R
r+	Evening Grosbeak ( <i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i> )	EVGR	sWM
<b>Passeridae — Old World Sparrows (1)</b>			
+	House Sparrow ( <i>Passer domesticus</i> )	HOSP	Ri

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