The Commonwealth of Massachusetts



Department of the State Treasurer Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission Boston. Massachusetts 02114

Deborah B. Goldberg Treasuros and Receiver General

NOTICE OF SUSPENSION

Kim S. Gainsboro, Esq. Chairman

January 20, 2017

RUSSIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY 14-20 LINDEN STREET BOSTON, MA 02134 LICENSE#: 011600532 VIOLATION DATE: 09/01/2016 HEARD: 01/10/2017

After a hearing on January 10, 2017, the Commission finds Russian Benevolent Society violated 204 CMR 2.05 (2) Permitting an illegality on the licensed premises, to wit: M.G.L. c. 138, §34C-Possession of an alcoholic beverage by a person under twenty-one (21) years of age (3 counts).

Therefore the Commission suspends the license for a period of twelve (12) days of which three (3) days will be served, and nine (9) days will be held in abeyance for a period of two (2) years provided no further violations of Chapter 138 or Commission Regulations occur.

The suspension shall commence on Wednesday, March 15, 2017 and terminate on Friday, March 17, 2017. The license will be delivered to the Local Licensing Board or its designee on Wednesday, March 15, 2017 at 9:00 A.M. It will be returned to the licensee on Saturday, March 18, 2017.

You are advised that pursuant to the provisions of M.G.L. c.138 §23, you may petition the Commission to accept an offer in compromise in lieu of suspension within twenty (20) calendar days following such notice of such suspension. If accepted, you may pay a fine using the enclosed form which must be signed by the Licensee and a Massachusetts Licensed Accountant.

You are advised that you have the right to appeal this decision under M.G.L. c. 30A to Superior Court within thirty (30) days upon receipt of this notice.

#### ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES CONTROL COMMISSION

Kim S. Gainsboro Chairman

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cc: Local Licensing Board
 Frederick G. Mahony, Chief Investigator
 Joseph DiCiccio, Investigator
 J. Kujawski, C. Temple, L. Lordan, Investigators
 Curt Bletzer, Esq. via facsimile 617-254-5522
 Administration, File

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts



Department of the State Treasurer Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission Boston, Massachusetts 02114

Deberah B. Goldberg Treasurer and Receiver General

DECISION

Kim S. Gainsboro, Esq Chairman

3

RUSSIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY 14-20 LINDEN STREET BOSTON, MA 02134 LICENSE#: 011600532 VIOLATION DATE: 09/01/2016 HEARD: 01/10/2017

Russian Benevolent Society (the "Licensee") holds an alcohol license issued pursuant to M.G.L. c. 138, §12. The Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission (the "Commission") held a hearing on Tuesday, November 8, 2016, regarding an alleged violation of 204 CMR 2.05 (2) Permitting an illegality on the licensed premises, to wit: M.G.L. c. 138, §34C- Possession of an alcoholic beverage by a person under twenty-one (21) years of age (3 counts). The above captioned occurred on September 1, 2016 according to Investigator Di Cicco's report.

The following documents are in evidence:

- 1. Investigator Di Cicco's Investigative Report dated September 1, 2016;
- 2. Fraudulent Massachusetts Driver's License of Underage #2;
- 3. Fraudulent Illinois Driver's License of Underage #1; and
- 4. Fraudulent Connecticut Driver's License of Underage #3.

There is one (1) audio recording of this hearing.

The Commission took Administrative Notice of the Licensee's record.

# FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. On Thursday, September 01, 2016, at approximately 11:00 p.m., Investigators Kujawski, Temple, Lordan, and Di Cicco, along with Chief Investigator Mahony ("Investigators") conducted an investigation of the business operation of Russian Benevolent Society to determine the manner in which its business was being conducted.
- 2. Investigators entered the licensed premises and observed several youthful appearing individuals at the main door with alcoholic beverages in hand. Investigators identified themselves and asked to see proof of legal age.
- 3. Underage #1, actual date of birth 6/27/1997 (age 19) was in possession of a Corona beer. He presented Investigators with a false Illinois driver's license.

- 4. Investigators observed a youthful appearing individual in possession of a clear cup with what appeared to be a mixed drink in it. Investigators identified themselves and asked to see proof of legal age.
- 5. Underage #2, actual date of birth 7/23/1997 (age 19) was in possession of a Corona beer mixed drink. She presented Investigators with her genuine Illinois driver's license, which she stated she had used to gain entry into the establishment.
- 6. Investigators observed a youthful appearing individual in possession of a clear cup with what appeared to be a mixed drink in it. Investigators identified themselves and asked to see proof of legal age.
- 7. Underage #3, actual date of birth 4/11/1998 (age 18) was in possession of a vodka mixed drink. He presented Investigators with a false Connecticut driver's license.
- 8. Investigators observed a youthful appearing individual in possession of a clear cup with an amber colored liquid in it. Investigators identified themselves and asked to see proof of legal age.
- 9. Underage #4, actual date of birth 2/15/1997 (age 19) was in possession of a vodka mixed drink. He presented Investigators with a fraudulent Massachusetts driver's license. The Licensee was not charged with a violation of 204 CMR 2.05 (2) Permitting an illegality on the licensed premises, to wit: M.G.L. c. 138, §34C- Possession of an alcoholic beverage by a person under twenty-one (21) years of age, for this minor (Underage #4).
- 10. Investigators informed the manager on duty of the violations and that a report would be filed with the Commission for review.

## DISCUSSION

Licenses to sell alcoholic beverages are a special privilege subject to public regulation and control, <u>Connolly v. Alcoholic Beverages Control Comm'n</u>., 334 Mass. 613, 619 (1956), for which States have especially wide latitude pursuant to the Twenty-First Amendment to the United States Constitution. <u>Opinion of the Justices</u>, 368 Mass. 857, 861 (1975). The procedure for the issuance of licenses and required conduct of licensees who sell alcoholic beverages is set out in M.G.L. c. 138.

M.G.L. c. 138 gives the Commission the authority to grant, revoke and suspend licenses. Chapter 138 was "enacted ... to serve the public need and ... to protect the common good." M.G.L. c. 138, §23. "[T]he purpose of discipline is not retribution, but the protection of the public." <u>Arthurs v.</u> <u>Bd. of Registration in Medicine</u>, 383 Mass. 299, 317 (1981) (emphasis supplied). The Commission is given "comprehensive powers of supervision over licensees." <u>Connolly</u>, 334 Mass. at 617.

The Commission may make regulations for "clarifying, carrying out, enforcing and preventing violation of" statutory provisions for the "method of carrying on the business of any licensee," and "for the proper and orderly conduct of the licensed business." M. G.L. c. 138, §24. The Commission has exercised this authority through the promulgation of regulations that are codified at chapter 204 of the Code of Massachusetts Regulations ("CMR"). The Commission also has comprehensive powers of supervision over licensees and has the statutory authority under M.G.L. c. 138, § 64 to revoke or suspend a license for violation of a regulation. <u>Aristocratic Restaurant of Massachusetts</u>, Inc. v. Alcoholic Beverages Control Comm'n, 374 Mass. 547 (1978); <u>Connolly</u>, 334 Mass. at 617.

A Commission regulation promulgated at 204 CMR 2.05(2) provides that "[n]o licensee for the sale of alcoholic beverages shall permit any disorder, disturbance or illegality of any kind to take place in or on the licensed premises. . . ." The law is well-settled that "under the regulation, [204 CMR 2.05(2)] the responsibility of the licensee is to exercise sufficiently close supervision so that there is compliance with the law on the premises. A vendor who sells alcohol is 'bound at his own peril to keep within the condition of his license." <u>Rico's of the Berkshires. Inc. v. Alcoholic Beverages Control Comm'n</u>, 19 Mass. App. Ct. 1026, 1027 (1985) (quoting <u>Commonwealth v. Gould</u>, 158 Mass. 499, 507 (1893)). The Licensee violated this regulation by permitting illegalities on its premises on December 17, 2015.

The Licensee was charged with a violation of 204 CMR 2.05 (2) to wit: c. 138, §34C - Possession of an Alcoholic Beverage by a Person Under Twenty-One (21) Years of Age, three (3) counts. General Laws chapter 138, §34 provides, in part, that "[w]hoever makes a sale or delivery of any alcoholic beverage or alcohol to any person under 21 years of age, either for his own use or for the use of his parent or any other person, ... shall be punished." The Appeals Court has stated that "the purpose of the statute [is] to protect the welfare of children from the danger of alcohol." Tobin v. Norwood Country Club, Inc., 422 Mass. 126, 133-134 (1996); accord Fran's Lunch, Inc. v. Alcoholic Beverages Control Comm'n, 45 Mass. App. Ct. 663, 664 (1998). General Laws chapter 138, §34C states, in pertinent part, that: "[w]hoever, being under twenty-one years of age and not accompanied by a parent or legal guardian, knowingly possesses any alcohol or alcoholic beverages, shall be punished."

The Commission was presented with evidence that two minor patrons presented fraudulent identifications to enter the premises. Underage #1 (age 19) presented a fraudulent Illinois driver's license to enter the premises. He was found in possession of a Corona beer. Underage #3 (age 19) presented a fraudulent Connecticut driver's license to enter the premises. He was found in possession of a vodka and mixed alcoholic beverage.

M.G.L. c. 138, § 34B offers protection from license revocation or criminal penalties to license holders who reasonably rely on one (1) of four (4) pieces of identification specified in the statute, including a valid Massachusetts driver's license. The Commission has established that to obtain the protection accorded to a license holder under §34B, a license holder must obtain proof of age prior to the purchase of alcoholic beverages and also must obtain proof of age on the day of the alleged sale to a minor. The Appeals Court has reviewed this Commission interpretation and upheld it as reasonable. <u>Howard Johnson Company v. Alcoholic Beverages Control Comm'n</u>, 24 Mass. App. Ct. 487 (1987); <u>In Re: Alan C. Dinh d/b/a Juliano's Beer & Wine</u> (ABCC Decision April 8, 2005).

Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 138, §34B offers protection from license suspension or revocation or criminal penalties to license holders who reasonably rely on one of four (4) pieces of identification specified in the statute, including a valid Massachusetts driver's license. However, Section 34B refers *only to the activities of delivery and sale*, and it omits any reference to the act of possession. <u>See M.G.L. c. 138, §34B</u>. Consequently, Section 34B offers no relief from liability for allowing possession of alcoholic beverages in violation of Section 34C.

Evidence was also presented that one of the minors (Underage #2) was not in possession of any identification which indicated proof of legal drinking age. The underage patron was in possession of her genuine Illinois driver's license with her date of birth of 7/23/1997, indicating Underage #2 as being 19 years of age.

The Commission finds that on September 1, 2016, three individuals who were younger than 21 (twenty-one) years of age were inside the licensed premises in possession of alcoholic beverages. The Commission finds that the Licensee committed the violation of 204 CMR 2.05 (2) Permitting an illegality on the licensed premises, to wit: M.G.L. c. 138, §34C- Possession of an alcoholic beverage by a person under twenty-one (21) years of age (3 counts). The Commission advises the Licensee that it is responsible for determining proof of legal age **prior** to the service of alcoholic beverages at its licensed premises.

#### **CONCLUSION**

Based on the evidence, the Commission finds the Licensee violated 204 CMR 2.05 (2) Permitting an illegality on the licensed premises, to wit: M.G.L. c. 138, §34C- Possession of an alcoholic beverage by a person under twenty-one (21) years of age (3 counts). Therefore the Commission suspends the license for a period of twelve (12) days of which three (3) days will be served, and nine (9) days will be held in abeyance for a period of two (2) years provided no further violations of Chapter 138 or Commission Regulations occur.

### ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES CONTROL COMMISSION

Kathleen McNally, Commissioner nonin Elizabeth A. Lashway, Commissioner

Dated: January 20, 2017

You have the right to appeal this decision to the Superior Courts under the provisions of Chapter 30A of the Massachusetts General Laws within thirty (30) days of receipt of this decision.

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