

# COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS OFFICE OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND BUSINESS REGULATION DIVISION OF INSURANCE

# REPORT OF EXAMINATION OF THE CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION OF FORESTERS

Braintree, Massachusetts

As of December 31, 2016

NAIC GROUP CODE 0000

NAIC COMPANY CODE 58130

EMPLOYER ID NUMBER 04-1589950

#### CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION OF FORESTERS

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# COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS Office of Consumer Affairs and Business Regulation DIVISION OF INSURANCE

1000 Washington Street, Suite 810 • Boston, MA 02118-6200 (617) 521-7794 • Toll free (877) 563-4467 http://www.mass.gov/doi

CHARLES D. BAKER GOVERNOR

KARYN E. POLITO LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR JAY ASH
SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

JOHN C. CHAPMAN UNDERSECRETARY OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND BUSINESS REGULATION

GARY D. ANDERSON COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

May 11, 2018

The Honorable Gary D. Anderson Commissioner of Insurance Commonwealth of Massachusetts Division of Insurance 1000 Washington Street, Suite 810 Boston, MA 02118-6200

Honorable Commissioner:

Pursuant to your instructions and in accordance with Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 176, Section 44, an examination has been made of the financial condition and affairs of

#### **CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION OF FORESTERS**

at its home office located at 220 Forbes Road, Suite 205, Braintree, Massachusetts, 02184-2715. The following report thereon is respectfully submitted.

#### **SCOPE OF EXAMINATION**

The Catholic Association of Foresters ("Society") was last examined as of December 31, 2013 by the Massachusetts Division of Insurance ("Division"). The current examination was also conducted by the Division and covers the three-year period from January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2016, including any material transactions and/or events occurring subsequent to the examination date and noted during the course of this examination.

The examination was conducted in accordance with standards and procedures established by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners ("NAIC") Financial Condition (E) Committee and prescribed by the current NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook, the examination standards of the Division and with Massachusetts General Laws. The Handbook requires that we plan and perform the examination to evaluate the financial condition and identify prospective risks of the Society by obtaining information about the Society, including corporate governance, identifying and assessing inherent risks within the Society, and evaluating system controls and procedures used to mitigate those risks.

All accounts and activities of the Society were considered in accordance with the risk-focused examination process. This may include assessing significant estimates made by management and evaluating management's compliance with Statutory Accounting Principles. The examination does not attest to the fair presentation of the financial statements included herein. If, during the course of the examination an adjustment is identified, the impact of such adjustment will be documented separately following the Society's financial statements.

This examination report includes significant findings of fact, as mentioned in the Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 176, Section 44, and general information about the insurer and its financial condition. There may be other items identified during the examination that, due to their nature (e.g., subjective conclusions, proprietary information, etc.), are not included within the examination report but separately communicated to other regulators and/or the Society.

The Society is not required by Massachusetts law or regulations to include an opinion of independent certified public accountants in its annual statement. Consequently, work papers of a public accounting firm were not available for this examination.

#### SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS OF FACT

There are no significant findings of a material nature related to the current examination.

#### **COMPANY HISTORY**

#### General

The Society was chartered on July 30, 1879, and was incorporated on July 31, 1879, as the Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters, a not-for-profit fraternal benefit society duly organized under the laws of Massachusetts for the benefits of its members. It operates on the lodge system, with subordinate branches known as Courts, with a representative form of government and ritualistic work. The Society was established for charitable purposes in the promotion of fraternity, unity and true Christian charity among its members. On June 11, 1961, the agreement of association, articles of incorporation, constitution and bylaws of the Society were amended to change the name of the organization to "Catholic Association of Foresters".

The Health and Accident Insurance Department was established in 1957 by amendment of the Society's constitution to provide members insurance protection for the payment of hospital and medical expenses and for the services of surgeons, physicians, and nurses needed as a result of sickness, accident or injury and for the payment of benefits in the event of accidental death. Although some certificates remain in force, the Society has not issued certificates for these coverages since 1987, other than through a rarely exercised conversion option.

Membership in the Society is limited to members of the Roman Catholic Church who are duly admitted to membership as benefit members or social members in accordance with the constitution, bylaws and rules of the Society and the rules and regulation of the Executive Board duly enacted thereunder. A non-Catholic spouse of a Catholic member and children of such marriage shall also be eligible for membership.

As per the Society's bylaws, a benefit member is any member who is insured for life, endowment, annuity, hospital and medical or disability benefits. Applications for benefit membership are to be accompanied by evidence of insurability acceptable to the Society under such underwriting rules, regulations and restrictions as the Executive Board may adopt. A benefit member receives a certificate of insurance specifying the amount and nature of benefits provided therein. An adult benefit member is a member of insurance age eighteen or over who has been issued a certificate of insurance upon his/her own application.

A social member is an uninsured member eighteen years or over who has been duly admitted to social membership in the Society under the rules adopted by the Executive Board. A social member is not eligible to serve as an officer of a subordinate court or as a delegate to the Society Convention and has no voice or vote in the management of the Society.

#### **MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL**

#### **Board of Directors Minutes**

The minutes of meetings of the Board of Directors and its committees for the period under examination were read and they indicated that all meetings were held in accordance with the Society's bylaws and the Laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Activities of the committees were ratified at meetings of the Board of Directors

#### Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws

The articles of incorporation and bylaws were reviewed. According to the Society's bylaws, the governing authority of the Society is reserved to the membership thereof acting through duly elected delegates in the Convention assembled. The Convention is the supreme legislative and governing body of the Society with full jurisdiction and final authority to resolve all appeals brought before it by Subordinate Courts and members. The bylaws also require the Society to hold a Convention between May 1 and June 30 of each year at a date and place selected by the Executive Board. A special Convention of the Society may also be called by the Executive Board at its discretion or by the written request of one-fourth of the number of Subordinate Courts for the transactions of such business as stated in the notice of the special Convention.

#### **Board of Directors**

According to the bylaws, the Society's business shall be managed by a Board of Directors which may exercise all of the powers of the Society, except as otherwise provided by the articles of incorporation, by law, or the bylaws.

The Society's Board of Directors as of December 31, 2016 were as follows:

Name of Director	<u>Title</u>
James McGinty	Director
Michael Keenan	Director
Michael Powers	Director
Julia Clarke	Director
Julianne Powers	Director
Caroline Turner	Director
Jerome Ryan	Director

#### **Officers**

Officers and management of the Society as of December 31, 2016 were as follows:

Name of Officer

Title

William Redmond

President

Mary McNeil

Secretary & Treasurer

Kathleen Niermeyer

Vice President

#### **TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATION**

The Society is licensed in seven states, with the largest numbers of insurance risks written in Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island. The Society sells whole life policies to its fraternal benefit society members in these states. The Society reported \$149 thousand of premium written in 2016.

#### <u>Treatment of Policyholders – Market Conduct</u>

Due to the small size of the organization, there is no market conduct examination planned at this time. Procedures performed in conjunction with the claims test work indicated that the Society investigates and settles claims on a timely and equitable basis.

#### **REINSURANCE**

#### Assumed Reinsurance

The Society does not assume reinsurance as of December 31, 2016.

#### Ceded Reinsurance

The Society has two reinsurance agreements with Swiss Re Life and Health America Inc., a New York company authorized to conduct business in Massachusetts. One agreement, which has been in effect since January 1, 1959, provides excess reinsurance on an automatic basis of all life insurance risks for life, waiver of premium, and accidental death benefits above the Society's retention. Subject to certain jumbo limits for total insurance on any one life, the reinsurer will automatically accept life reinsurance for an amount not exceeding 150% of the amount retained by the Society; the Society's maximum retention on any one risk is \$20,000. Reinsurance of life risks under the agreement is upon the yearly renewable term plan for the amount at risk under the

certificate(s) reinsured. The second agreement in place is an automatic coinsurance agreement with the same reinsurer. Effective April 1, 1983, the automatic coinsurance agreement automatically provides on a coinsurance basis reinsurance of insureds under the Society's one-year and five-year term plans, including life and waiver of premium benefits. Unless the total life insurance on a life would exceed \$2.5 million or the substandard mortality rating assessed to a risk would exceed 500%, the reinsurer will automatically accept life reinsurance for an amount not exceeding 150% of the amount retained by the Society. The Society's maximum retention on any one risk is \$20,000 and the maximum amount of coinsurance on one life is \$2.0 million.

#### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The following financial exhibits are based on the statutory financial statements prepared by management and filed by the Society with the Division and present the financial condition of the Society for the period ending December 31, 2016. The financial statements are the responsibility of Society management.

Statement of Assets, Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds as of December 31, 2016

Summary of Operations for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Reconciliation of Capital and Surplus for Each Year in the Three-Year Period Ended December 31, 2016

#### Statement of Assets, Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds As of December 31, 2016

	Per			
		Annual		
ASSETS		Statement		
Bonds	\$	\$ 8,254,578		
Preferred stocks		583,595		
Common stocks		2,425,473		
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments		1,322,313		
Contract loans		142,664		
Subtotals, cash and invested assets		12,728,623		
Investment income due and accrued	96,537			
Uncollected premiums and agents' balances	6,100			
Electronic data processing equipment and software		7,457		
Total Assets	\$	12,838,717		

#### Statement of Assets, Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds (Continued) As of December 31, 2016

	Per		
	Annual		
LIABILITIES	Statement		
Aggregate reserves for life contracts	\$5,599,140		
Aggregate reserves for accident and health contracts	1,200		
Liability for deposit-type contracts	57,410		
Contract claims:	•		
Life	16,824		
Accident and health	3,000		
Refunds due and unpaid	9,500		
Provision for refunds payable in following calendar year-			
estimated amounts:			
Apportioned for payment	10,000		
Premiums and annuity considerations for life and accident			
and health contracts received in advance less discount	2,900		
Contract liabilities no included elsewhere:	•		
Interest Maintenance Reserve	15,273		
Remittances and items not allocated	50,000		
Liability for benefits for employees and fieldworkers	923,161		
Miscellaneous liabilities:			
Asset valuation reserve	410,306		
Aggregate write-ins for liabilities	35,589		
Total Liabilities	7,134,303		
	•		
SURPLUS			
Unassigned funds (surplus)	5,704,409		
Surplus as regards policyholders	5,704,409		
Total Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds	\$ 12,838,712		

### Summary of Operations For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Per Annual Statement	
Premiums and annuity considerations for life and		
accident and health contracts	\$	134,356
Net investment income		585,476
Amortization of Interest Maintenance Reserve		23,427
Miscellaneous income:		
Aggregate write-ins		4,663
Total income		747,922
m		107110
Death benefits		137,149
Matured endowments		3,000
Surrender benefits and withdrawals for life contracts		56,322
Interest and adjustments on contract or deposit-type		
contract funds		1,507
Increase in aggreagate reserve for life and accident and		
health contracts		8,265
Total		206,243
Commissions on premiums, annuity considerations and		
deposit-type contract funds		7,130
General insurance expenses and fraternal expenses		680,753
Insurance taxes, licenses and fees		11,516
Aggregate write-ins for deductions		10,264
Total		915,906
Net gain from operations after refunds to members and		
before realized capital gains (losses)		(167,984)
Net realized capital gains (losses)		(9,534)
Net income/(loss)	\$	(177,518)

## Reconciliation of Capital and Surplus For Each Year in the Three-Year Period Ended December 31, 2016

		2016		2015	 2014
Surplus as regards policyholders,					
December 31, prior year	\$	5,733,689	\$	5,902,601	\$ 6,193,119
Net income/(loss)		(177,518)		(176,015)	53,195
Change in net unrealized capital gains					
or (losses) less capital gains tax		333,358		(69,465)	(182,920)
Change in reserve on account of change					
in valuation basis, (increase) or decrease	se				(200,000)
Change in asset valuation reserve		(183,503)		53,713	25,762
Aggregate write-ins for gains					•
and losses in surplus		(1,609)		22,855	 13,445
Change in surplus as regards			•		
policyholders for the year		(29,272)		(168,912)	 (290,518)
Surplus as regards policyholders,					•
December 31, current year	\$	5,704,417	\$	5,733,689	\$ 5,902,601

### ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN FINANCIAL STATEMENTS RESULTING FROM THE EXAMINATION

There are no changes to the financial statements resulting from the examination.

#### COMMENTS ON FINANCIAL STATEMENT ITEMS

As a result of the examination, no significant issues with non-compliance, adverse findings, or material changes to the financial statements were identified.

#### **SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

During 2018, Mary McNeil resigned her position and was replaced by Christine Cunningham.

#### **SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS**

There are no recommendations to be included in this report of examination.

#### **SIGNATURE PAGE**

Acknowledgement is made of the cooperation and courtesies extended by the officers and employees of the Society during the examination.

The assistance rendered by the following examiners participating in this examination is hereby acknowledged.

Steven Tsimtsos, CFE, Financial Examiner II Carla Mallqui, CFE, Financial Examiner II Michael Lewandowki, Financial Examiner II

Robert Dynan, CFE Supervising Examiner

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Division of Insurance