

### Loneliness has been on

The U.S. Surgeon General released a report in 2023 called "Our Epidemic of Loneliness and <u>Isolation</u>". Nationally, there has been an increase in reported loneliness and isolation.

Loneliness and isolation are impacting communities in Western MA.

What did we learn from 2023 **Community Health Equity Survey** (CHES) respondents ages 18+?

16%

reported feeling isolated 'usually' or 'always'



Other data sources show older adults also struggle with isolation. An estimated 1 in 4 adults aged 65 and older are socially isolated (National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine).



# Why does it matter?

Loneliness has real health impacts.



cardiovascular disease dementia stroke depression anxiety premature death

High levels of social connectedness are associated with...

- better health
- greater preparation and resilience to natural disasters lower levels of community violence
- greater economic prosperity
  - increased levels of civic engagement
- more representative government

Lacking social connection is as dangerous as smoking up to 15 cigarettes per day.

## What can we do as individuals?

- Participate in social and community groups.
- Seek out opportunities to serve and support others. Find volunteer opportunities through the United Way of Pioneer Valley's volunteer portal.
- Reduce practices that lead to feelings of disconnection from others, such as excessive screen time and unhealthy relationships.
- Seek help during times of struggle by reaching out to a friend, family member, counselor, healthcare provider, or the 988 crisis line.

# Let's work together!

Government, community-based organizations, health care, education, media, philanthropy, researchers — we all can play a role in strengthening social connections.

#### **Additional recommendations & information**

- U.S. Surgeon General, Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation
- PHIWM, <u>Youth Mental Health Roadmap for Western Massachusetts</u>
- MA DPH, CHES 2023 Mental Health Report

#### Sources

- MA Department of Public Health, 2023 CHES
- U.S. Surgeon General. Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation. 2023.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2020. Social Isolation and Loneliness in Older Adults: Opportunities for the Health Care System

