# Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation Division of Water Supply Protection, Office of Watershed Management Forest Management Project Summary

# **Project Title: Harding Hill Gypsy Moth Salvage 2**

DWSP Harvest Permit Number: S4WR
DCR Forest Cutting Plan File Number: 021-9665-19

#### **Site Information**

Watershed: Ware River Watershed	Town(s): Barre
Acres: 26	Nearest Road: Coldbrook Rd
Natural Heritage Atlas overlap?: No	Public Drinking Water Supply Watershed?: Yes
Forest Types: Mixed Oak	ACEC <sup>1</sup> ?: No
Soils: 910C Woodbridge-Paxton association, 902E Charl	ton-Paxton association
Wetland Resources: Several seasonal streams and a wetl	and are near the harvest area.
Vernal Pools present or within 200 feet of harvest : Ye	s – several vernal pools present outside of the harvest area,
but within 200 feet of the edge of the harvest.	

#### **Harvest Information**

Harvest Start Date: 9/21/20	Harvest End Date: 6/14/21
Number of Wetland Crossings: None	Number of Stream Crossings: 1

### **Best Management Practices Applied**

Stream Crossings	There is one stream crossing.
Filter Strips	There is harvesting in a filter strip.
Wetland Crossings	There are no wetland crossings.
Harvesting in Wetlands	There is no harvesting in wetlands.

DWSP Forester supervising this harvest
Name: Ken Canfield
Forester License # 431
<b>Phone #:</b> 508-882-3636 X 1603
Email: kenneth.canfield@state.ma.us

<sup>1</sup>ACEC: Area of Critical Environmental Concern

# NARRATIVE

#### **General Description/Forest Composition/History:**

The harvest area is located West of Coldbrook Rd and south of Covered Bridge Rd in Barre. This oak stand was last thinned in 1997. Recent defoliation by Gypsy Moth caterpillars has left many trees dead or dying. Diverse natural regeneration is abundant throughout the stand.

Tree species present are red, black, scarlet, and white oak, red maple, eastern white pine, hemlock, black cherry, sugar maple, and quaking aspen.

Invasive shrubs, particularly glossy buckthorn, are present. Some invasive shrubs were hand-pulled during the marking of this lot. Harvesting trees in patches puts enough sunlight on the ground to create conditions that will help native tree species out-compete invasive shrubs over time.

The soil is moderately well drained.

#### Site Selection:

The primary goal of the watershed forest management program is to create and maintain a forest that provides high quality drinking water to current users and future generations. A healthy and resilient forest is comprised of diverse native tree and shrub species and multiple age classes of trees.

This area was chosen because of the patches of oak trees that have been recently killed by gypsy moth caterpillars. A combination of stress from a multi-year drought along with repeated extreme gypsy moth defoliation events has resulted in widespread oak mortality throughout the Quabbin and Ware River forests. The degree of damage varies from place to place, but there are unfortunately some significant areas with near complete mortality. While a large amount of the dead oak will remain in place to add to wildlife habitat and forest structural diversity, DWSP intends to temporarily shift its forest management focus to harvesting in areas of significant oak mortality. These areas would have otherwise been harvested through normal practices many years from now.

#### **Silvicultural Objectives:**

Salvage dead and dying oak stems, particularly where they occur in groups. Also remove low quality/vigor trees within those groups. There are five patches that are 0.9, 1.0, 2.8, 4.2 and 4.6 acres in size. There is also approximately 12.5 acres adjacent to the patches where the mortality is more sporadic where the salvage will resemble a thinning. The diverse natural regeneration that exists in the area will be released.

#### **Cultural Resources:**

Standard practice dictates that every effort is made to avoid disturbing stone walls and other cultural resources.

#### Wildlife/Rare or Endangered Species:

Several vernal pools are present adjacent to the harvest area. They will be buffered and protected.

## **FIGURES**

Figure 1 Forest Cutting Plan

Cl	nd Notice of Intent hapter 132 – The For ractices Act, 304 CM iffective Date: 3/15/16)	orest Cu IR 11.0	utting	102	018	arliest Start 13 - 310-18 liver Basin <u>CUK0765</u> ien. Obj. <u>L.T</u>	Nat. Hert Pub. Dr. Wat ACEC	Y	
	Location					Landowner			
Site Information	Town <u>Barre</u> Road <u>Coldbrook Rd</u> Acres <u>26.0</u> Vol. MBF 102 V		osed Star 275			Name <u>DCR Division of</u> Mailing Address <u>485 Wa</u> Town, State, Zip <u>Belcher</u>	re Rd		ion
E						Phone (413) 323			
ĮQ	Plan Preparer		* · ·			Ch61 61A 61B		se #	
I.						FSC CR CR CR Hol	der		
te	Name Kenneth W. C					Licensed Timber H	arvester*	*	
$\boldsymbol{S}$	Address 578 Old Turn	ріке ка					BA GERAL		NON
	Town, State, Zip <u>Oak</u> Phone <u>(508)</u> Type of Preparer <u>LF</u> *Mass. Forester Licens *Required for land und	882-3636 c # 431		Forest S	itewardshi	Town, State, Zip <u>Nic</u>	2021- 5	0083 610	
Π	Stream Crossing	gs				Harvesting in We	tlands		-
	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	SC-1	SC-2	SC-3	1844	Indicate location on map	HW-1 HW-2	HW-3	HW-
	Indicate location on map		1		L	Forest Type (see pg 2)		-	-
S	Indicate location on map Type of Crossing	BR				Acres to be Harvested		1	-
ces		BR			1			-	
actices	Type of Crossing	N ST				Resid. Basal Area (>50%?)			
Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure	N ST <1'				Resid. Basal Area			
t Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom	N ST				Resid. Basal Area (>50%?)			
ient Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft)	N ST <1' CO				Resid. Basal Area	r Commen	ts	
ement Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossin	N ST <1' CO		WC-3	WC4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%?)	r Commen	ts	_
agement Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossin Indicate location on map	N ST <1' CO	WC-2	WC-3	WC-4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	_
anagement Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing	N ST <1' CO	WC-2	WC-3	WC-4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	RATIO
Management Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing Mitigation	N ST <1' CO	WC-2	WC-3	WC-4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	-
st	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing	N ST <1' CO	WC-2	WC-3	WC-4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	
Best Management Practices	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing Mitigation Stabilization	N ST <1' CO gs				Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	
st	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing Mitigation Stabilization Filter Strips Indicate location on map	N ST <1' CO gs WC-1 FS-1	FS-2	WC-3	WC-4	Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	
st	Type of Crossing Existing Structure Type of Bottom Bank Height (ft) Stabilization Wetland Crossing Indicate location on map Length of Crossing Mitigation Stabilization Filter Strips	N ST <1' CO gs				Resid. Basal Area (>50%2) Service Forester	DCR Sé	RVICE	

#### White Pine Red Maple Product Cutting Standards Red Pine Sugar Maple Pitch Pine Red Oak 70.3 Mbf reatmen Hemlock Black Oak 31.7Mbf ST-1 ST-3 ST-4 ST-2 Indicate location on map Spruce White Oak OM OM Forest Type -orest 12.5 Other Hdwd. 13.5 Other Sftwd. Acres LT White Ash Total Mbf 102 Mbf -Landowner Objective LT CT CI Beech Stand Designation of Trees Cordwood (Cds) 275 SA SA Type of Cut White Birch SW Pulp (Tons) SE SE Source of Regeneration B & Y Birch HW Pulp (Tons) Black Cherry Chips (Tons) Landowner Signature The most important information on a cutting plan is the Landowner's objective, as this will determine which trees will be harvested and which will remain; this decision will also determine the future condition of the forest for decades to come. After having read the Massachusetts Forest Cutting Plan Information Sheet on page one, indicate your objective by checking the appropriate box below. ST - Short-term Harvest andowner. LT – Long-term Forest Management Harvest of trees with the main intention of producing Planned management of the forest to achieve one or more of the short-term income with minimal consideration given to following objectives: produce immediate and maximize long-term improving the future forest condition, which often results income, enhance wildlife habitat, improve recreational opportunities, protect soil and water quality, or produce forest specialty products. I (we) have read the Massachusetts Cutting Plan Information Sheet, and am aware of my (our) management options. I (we) hereby certify that I (we) have the legal authority to carry out the operation described above. I (we) certify that I (we) have notified the Conservation Commission in the town in which the operation is to take place and the abutters of record within two hundred feet of the area to be harvested. I (we) understand that the volumes in this plan have not been independently verified by the service forester upon approval and will report final values and volumes to the Director or his/her agent if the final figures differ from those reported. 11-16.18 Date Signature of landowner(s) Final Report and Comments **Determination and Status** Expires I hereby certify that the afore described Forest Cutting Plan Disapproved Approved and all relevant statutes have been substantially complied with. ē 12/10/20 Forest

- . 🗖 Cutting Plan Ø 12/10/21 12/17/18 Signature of Service Forester/Director's Agent Date Signature of Service Forester/Director's Agent Date Ser. For. Ints. 2012/10/21 ıð Extension App 2 Dis 2 Dis 1 Amendment Designation of Trees CT Cut Tree LT Leave Tree SB Stand Boundary Type of Cut ofRe Forest Tyr White Pine WP/Hem WP/Hdwd AD Advanced SE Natural Sced ediate Harvests HK HH BC BB OH OR Hemlock Hem/Hdwd Blek Cherry WP WK WH OM Mixed Oal SH She RM Red Maple Beech ST CC SE SA SN Seed Tree CT Commercial Thin Clear Cut Selection Salvage Sanitation NT Non Com Thin PL Plant WO RP SR Sprace/Fir Sugar Map Pitch Pine OT CO Coppice DS Direct Seed .A.I. SF Othe Non Standard Syste Bee/B Landowner Objective Red Pine Oak/Hdwd N Red Oak SM Highgra PP LT Long-term Mgt ST Short-term Har. DL Diameter Limit OT Other OT Other\*

\*If Other (OT) or a non-standard system is used an explanation must be given on attached narrative page pg 4 of 5

in a forest dominated by poor quality and low value species.

# Mbf/Cds

Service

Codes

Products to be Harvested\*

Species Mbf/Cds \*Note: Volumes indicated in the Plan are as reported by the plan preparer and have not been independently verified by the service forester upon approval. Mbf = thousand board feet.

Forest	Cutting	Plan
Manusa Historia		

Narrative Page (Effective Date: 3/15/16)	
Use this page to provide further explanation or if	
Other (OT) was used in any category on pages 3 or 4.	

Landowner	DCR - DWSP
Town	Barre
File Number	021-96105-19

Use this Section to provide further explanation or if Other (OT) was used in any category in the Best Management Practices Section on Page 3. This is a salvage harvest of dead and dying red, black, scarlet, and white oak. ST-1 and ST-2 are both mixed oak stands with red maple,

black birch, and American beech also present in the overstory. ST-1 is made up of five groups that are 0.9, 1.0, 2.8, 4.2, and 4.6 acres in size. The groups will resemble patch cuts or clearcuts with approximately 5 square feet per acre of seattered residual live trees. ST-2 is 12.5 acres with scattered dead or dying oaks that will be harvested. ST-2 will resemble a thinning. The access road from Coldbrook Rd to the southern landing is scheduled to be repaired/maintained prior to the start of the harvest by DCR-DWSP staff. If this work is completed prior to the beginning of the harvest the landing closer to Coldbrook Rd and the skid trail and stream crossing associated with it will not be established.

Use this Section to describe the types of trees to be harvested and/or retained if Other (OT) was used for "Designation of Trees" in the Stand Treatment Section on page 4. Additional narrative description may be added on a separate page.

	Describe Tre	es to be Cut		Describe Tre	es to be Left		% BA	/AC
Stand No.	Species	Size	Quality	Species	Size	Quality	Cut	Left
							· · .	
					· · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

Use this Section to describe how Chapter 132 requirements will be met if a non standard system (HG, DL, or OT) was used for the "Type of Cut" in the Cutting Standards Section on page 4.

Stand No. Source of Regeneration (ex. AD, SE )

BMPs

rees

Condition

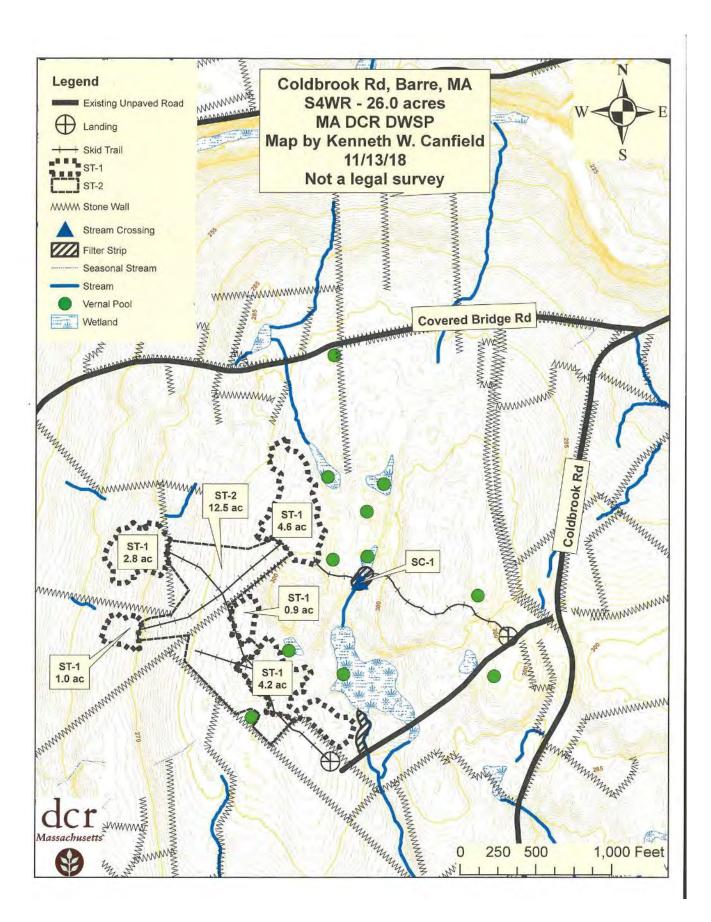
eration & Future

 $\mathbf{\alpha}$ 

**How will Regeneration be obtained/protected?** If using AD - Describe the species present and how the regeneration will be protected If using SE - Describe the source of the seed and the number of seed trees/acre

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

pg 5 of 5





acr som	MONWEALTH OF MASSACH		FILE # 021-9665-19
	tment of Conservation and Recr	eation	
Divisio	on of State Parks and Recreation		
ENDEST (	UTTING PLAN O	FOTICICAT	
FURESI	UTTING PLAIN	LENIIFICAI	
		and the second	
Post this in a conspice	ious place within the area in which th		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	485 WARE	ROAD,
Post this in a conspice This certifies that D	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
This certifies that D	(Name of Owner)	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address)	MA in accordance with th
This certifies that D	(Name of Owner)	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON	ROAD, MA in accordance with th Oloo7 with the Dept. of Conservation
This certifies that D provision of M.G.L. C and Recreation, Divisi	(Name of Owner) hapter 132, Section 40-46, filed in on of State Parks and Recreation, a N	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON	ROAD, MA in accordance with th Oloo7 with the Dept. of Conservation
This certifies that D	(Name of Owner)	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON	ROAD, MA in accordance with th Oloo7 with the Dept. of Conservation
This certifies that D provision of M.G.L. C and Recreation, Divisi	(Name of Owner) hapter 132, Section 40-46, filed in on of State Parks and Recreation, a N	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON	ROAD, MA in accordance with th OLOOT with the Dept. of Conservation est products upon the
This certifies that D provision of M.G.L. C and Recreation, Divisi COLDBROOK ROAD Approval Date	(Name of Owner) (Name of Owner) hapter 132, Section 40-46, filed in on of State Parks and Recreation, a N _lot. 12 11 18	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON otice of Intent to cut fore	ROAD, MA in accordance with th OLOOT with the Dept. of Conservation est products upon the
This certifies that D provision of M.G.L. C and Recreation, Divisi COLDBROOK ROAD	(Name of Owner) (Name of Owner) hapter 132, Section 40-46, filed in on of State Parks and Recreation, a N _lot. 12 11 18	485 WARE BELCHERTOWN, (Address) CLINTON otice of Intent to cut fore ISSUED Priscilla	ROAD, MA in accordance with th OLOOT with the Dept. of Conservation est products upon the