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Donating Dos and Don'ts: A Guide to Charitable Giving

Most charities are reputable and worthy of your financial support. Charitable fundraising is a big business. Like any business, there are a few charities that operate outside the bounds of fairness. It is important to make donations carefully. Follow the tips outlined here before making a donation.

Do...

Know your charity.

Don't consider donating to any charity, no matter what its name is, just because it happened to reach you at home or by phone, text, email, social media or mail. You should select the charities you donate to. Don't let them select you. Verify before you donate:

- The name, address, telephone number, email address, and website of the charity;
- A specific description of how and where the charitable funds will be used;
- Whether your donation is tax deductible as a charitable contribution; and
- The name, address, telephone number, email address, and website of the professional fundraiser, if any, the charity uses.

Find out where your money will go.

- Ask how much of the money goes to the charity; a paid fundraiser may be involved.
- Beware of statements such as "all proceeds go to charity;" the "proceeds" may not be very much after expenses are deducted.
- Look up the charity's financial statements at <https://www.mass.gov/service-details/public-charities-annual-filings> to see how much of your donation will go to fundraising or administrative and general expenses, and how much will be left for the program you want to support.

Keep records.

Keep receipts and canceled checks, along with emails or texts, in case you have a complaint later. They also come in handy when you file your income tax returns.

Verify the information given to you by the charity.

- Visit our website at www.mass.gov/ago/charities or call the Attorney General's Non-Profit Organizations/Public Charities Division at (617) 963-2101 to find out if the charity and its fundraiser are registered to operate in the Commonwealth. The Attorney General does not endorse specific charities but does collect financial information which is available for public inspection on our website.

- Call your local police department; some require organizations to register before soliciting; they may be able to tell you if they have received complaints about the solicitation.
- Call the beneficiaries of the charitable funds – local schools, shelters, workshops, etc. Find out whether they are aware of the solicitation and have authorized the use of their name.

Don't...

Be fooled by a name.

Some phony charities, including for-profit companies, have sympathetic sounding names, or names that closely resemble those of respected, legitimate charities.

Be fooled by a website.

If you are contributing over the internet, make sure that the website you are visiting belongs to a legitimate and established charity, and that the website and the charity match. For social media, research the people or groups soliciting charitable donations on Facebook, Go Fund Me, and other social media venues in the same way you would evaluate charities not on social media.

Make sure the people or groups, and the cause they are soliciting funds for, are legitimate.

Feel pressured.

Take time to decide. The need is always there; make sure the organization will be there, too. Don't be pressured by a hard luck tale. A legitimate charity will tell you how it's using your money to make a difference.

Pay by cash.

Pay by check or credit card. For a check, make it out to the charity (use its full name; don't use initials), not the fundraiser. Never give your credit card number to a fundraiser. And, if you are donating online, always use your credit card. A record of the transaction will be created if you pay by credit, and you can stop payment. Using your debit card allows thieves to access and withdraw money from your checking account.

Be lured by "freebies."

Household products and tickets to shows can be legitimate fundraising tools, but they do add extra costs. If you receive unordered items in the mail, don't feel obligated to make a donation. It's against the law to demand payment for unordered merchandise.

Be afraid to hang up the phone or close the door.

If a person calls you on the phone or comes to your door soliciting on behalf of a charity, you can ask them to send you a letter or leave you something in writing and ask them to leave. You can hang up the phone, and you can ignore or delete their texts and emails. If the fundraiser comes to your door, always ask to see identification. You don't need to be rude, but you do need to protect yourself.

For more information...

For more detailed information about charitable giving, please visit the Attorney General's Office website, www.mass.gov/ago/charities, or call the Attorney General's Office Non-Profit Organizations/Public Charities Division at (617) 963-2101.