

## Energy Facilities Siting Board

### 980 CMR 13.00 Regulation Guidance

#### **ATTACHMENT 2: UNIFORM SET OF BASELINE HEALTH, SAFETY, ENVIRONMENTAL, AND OTHER STANDARDS**

**Effective Date: July 1, 2026**

##### **I. PURPOSE AND BACKGROUND**

The purpose of Attachment 2: Uniform Set of Baseline Health, Safety, Environmental, and Other Standards (“Baseline Standards”) is to identify standards that may be applicable to an EFSB Consolidated Permit through Board approval pursuant to 980 CMR 13.00, or to a Constructive Approval pursuant to 980 CMR 17.00. The regulatory purposes for this document are to set out generalized standards or categories of standards that: (1) should be used as a reference when applicants prepare applications (see 980 CMR 13.05(1)(a)(5) & (1)(b)(5)); and (2) should be used by the Board as a reference for assessing whether applications have met all applicable minimum standards (see 980 CMR 13.08(1)).

G.L. c. 164, § 69H provides that the Siting Board “implement the provisions contained in [G. L. c. 164, §§ 69H to 69Q, inclusive, and §§ 69S to 69W, inclusive], to: ... (iii) ensure that large clean energy infrastructure facilities, small clean energy infrastructure facilities, facilities and oil facilities are, to the extent practicable, in compliance with energy, environmental, land use, labor, economic justice, environmental justice and equity and public health and safety policies of the commonwealth, its subdivisions and its municipalities.” The Siting Board has included references to these policies in these Baseline Standards. The Siting Board recognizes that Applicants are obligated to ensure that proposed projects comply with these policies, and that enforcement of the standards associated with these policies may be within the jurisdiction of other agencies.

The baseline standards in Attachment 2 should be considered and incorporated by an Applicant, as appropriate, in its EFSB Consolidated Permit Application. The Baseline Standards are organized by the following tables:

**Table 1:** Baseline Standards Applicable to All Clean Energy Infrastructure Facilities (“CEIFs”)

**Table 2:** Baseline Standards Applicable to All CEIF, Except for Large Clean Transmission and Distribution Infrastructure Facilities (“LCTDIF”) and Small Clean Transmission and Distribution Infrastructure Facilities (“SCTDIF”)

**Table 3:** Baseline Standards Applicable Only to Large Clean Energy Storage Facilities (“LCESF”) and Small Clean Energy Storage Facilities (“SCESF”)

**Table 4:** Baseline Standards Applicable Only to Ground-Mounted Solar Facilities

**Table 5:** Baseline Standards Applicable Only to Onshore Wind Facilities

**Table 6:** Baseline Standards Applicable Only to Offshore Wind Facilities or Other Offshore CEIFs

**Table 7:** Baseline Standards Applicable Only to Anerobic Digestion Facilities (“ADF”)

The Board emphasizes that the Baseline Standards below do not constitute an exhaustive list of all relevant health, safety, environmental, and other standards that may apply to a proposed CEIF. This Guideline represents a compilation of key standards and provisions that an Applicant should consider in preparing its application. Other federal, state, and local standards may apply depending on the facility's proposed size, scope, location, and anticipated impacts.

## II. SUPERSEDING NATURE OF EFSB PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS

The 2024 Climate Act authorizes the Board to issue all individual State and Local permits, approvals, and authorizations that would otherwise be necessary for the construction and operation of CEIFs under its jurisdiction. In performing this function, the 2024 Climate Act directs the Board to adhere to mandatory review timeframes of no more than 12 or 15 months following a Completeness Determination, and to develop administrative procedures to achieve this outcome. Therefore, with the limited exceptions expressly noted in the tables below, any references in this document to compliance with specific regulations of other State agencies pertain only to the substantive requirements, and not necessarily the procedural requirements in such regulations.

## III. TABLE 1: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO ALL CEIF

| CEIF -- All Facilities                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                                                | Standard                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Aboveground Storage Tanks (More Than 10,000 Gallons) | Applicants shall design, install, construct, operate, and maintain all aboveground storage tanks with a gross capacity of more than 10,000 gallons used for storage of any fluid (liquid or gas) other than water (as defined in 502 CMR 5.00) in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Massachusetts Comprehensive Fire Safety Code - 527 CMR 1.00 and 502 CMR 5.00. |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                     | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Aboveground Storage Tanks (Less Than or Equal to 10,000 Gallons) | Applicants shall design, install, construct, operate, and maintain all tanks in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Massachusetts Comprehensive Fire Safety Code - 527 CMR 1.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Air Pollution                                                    | CEIFs shall comply with the requirements of 310 CMR 7.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Archaeological Resources                                         | Applicants shall meet the requirements of 950 CMR 70.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Article 97 Land Disposition                                      | Article 97 of the Article of Amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the Public Lands Preservation Act, codified at M.G.L. c. 3, § 5A, protect state and municipal lands acquired for natural resource, conservation, or recreation purposes and establish provisions that limit changing the use or disposing of Article 97 lands. If the Project location overlaps with Article 97 lands, the Applicant shall follow all requirements, regulations, and applicable policies pertaining to Article 97 lands. The Board may not make Article 97 findings. |
| Asbestos                                                         | Management of asbestos shall meet the requirements of 454 CMR 28.00 and 310 CMR 7.15.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Building Code                                                    | CEIFs shall be designed and constructed to meet the requirements of 780 CMR: Massachusetts State Building Code.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Chapter 91 (Trust Lands)                                         | CEIFs with a Site Footprint overlapping areas subject to Chapter 91 jurisdiction shall meet the requirements of 310 CMR 9.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Coastal Zone Management ("CZM")                                  | CEIFs shall comply with the requirements of the Coastal Zone Management Program, as defined in 301 CMR 20.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Co-Benefits                                                      | CEIF Applicants shall endeavor to provide and enhance co-benefits of projects, such as shared use recreational paths or access to nature, that complement the intended primary energy benefits of the project. Such co-benefits should avoid unintended impacts to natural resources.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Cybersecurity                                                    | CEIF Applicants shall comply with applicable cybersecurity standards, such as those of the U.S. Department of Commerce's National Institute of Standards and Technology, the North American Electric Reliability Corporation, or the International Organization for Standardization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Decommissioning/ Abandonment                                     | Prior to construction, the CEIF Applicant shall provide to the Local Government(s), in cash, bond, letter of credit, escrow, or another form reasonably acceptable to the Local Government(s), a surety to cover the cost of removal in the event the Local Government must remove the CEIF Installation and remediate the landscape.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

| CEIF -- All Facilities |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                  | Standard                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The amount of the surety shall be 125% of a fully inclusive estimate of the costs associated with removal, prepared by a qualified engineer and labor rates outlined by the Massachusetts Department of Labor Standard's Prevailing Wage Program and shall account for increased costs due to inflation at a rate of 2.5 percent per year.</li> <li>The Local Government(s) shall reserve the right to have the decommissioning plan reviewed by a third-party engineer at cost to the CEIF Applicant.</li> </ul> <p>The CEIF Applicant shall provide an updated estimate after ten (10) years of project operation and subsequent updates in five-year intervals after that date, for the remainder of the project's lifetime. If the updated estimate exceeds the balance of the surety, the CEIF Applicant shall provide additional surety in the amount of 125% of the most recent estimated cost of decommissioning.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The additional surety will not be required for municipally or state-owned facilities.</li> </ul> <p>In the absence of a proposed date of decommissioning or written notice of extenuating circumstances, a CEIF shall be considered abandoned when it ceases to operate, meaning the CEIF is not performing the normal functions associated with the CEIF and its equipment on a continuous and ongoing basis, for more than 12 months, without written consent of the Local Government(s). The Local Government(s) shall provide written notification of abandonment to the CEIF's Applicant.</p> <p>Decommissioning shall include removal of all structures, buildings, cabling, electrical components, security barriers, roads, foundations, pilings, and any other associated components and facilities. If the CEIF is built upon <a href="#">USDA-identified</a> agricultural soils (Prime Farmland, Farmland of Statewide Importance, or Unique Farmland), the site should be restored to its predevelopment condition or a higher quality. Disturbed earth shall be graded and re-seeded as necessary to minimize erosion unless the landowner requests in writing that the access roads or other land surface areas not be restored. Hazardous material from the CEIF shall be disposed of in accordance with federal, state, and local law. The decommissioning plan shall also utilize best recycling practices to the maximum feasible extent. The application of this standard to clean transmission and distribution infrastructure facilities shall be determined on a case-by-case basis.</p> |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                    | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Emergency Response Plan         | <p>The CEIF Applicant shall create an emergency response plan (“ERP”) that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) is developed in consultation with local and state public safety, health, and environmental officials; and</li> <li>(2) requires close coordination between the developer and first responders to ensure that first responders are fully informed about emergency events and understand how to address such events without assuming unnecessary personal risk.</li> </ul> <p>The ERP shall include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) equipment types and layouts without compromising Critical Energy/Electric Infrastructure Information;</li> <li>(2) safety data sheets for materials used or stored onsite;</li> <li>(3) a firefighting plan with suggested response procedures for various emergency conditions tailored to the facility in accordance with 527 CMR 1.00: 10.8;</li> <li>(4) the emergency response tasks that will be undertaken and completed by the operator of the facility/facilities.</li> <li>(5) procedures for reporting emergencies</li> <li>(6) occupant and staff response to emergencies</li> <li>(7) evacuation, relocation and shelter-in-place procedures appropriate to the building, its occupancy, emergency and/or hazards</li> <li>(8) type and coverage of building fire protection systems</li> </ul> <p>The application of this standard to the linear portion of clean transmission and distribution infrastructure facilities shall be determined on a case-by-case basis. See <b>Table 3</b> below for ERPs for Clean Energy Storage Facilities.</p> |
| Excavation And Trench Safety    | Excavation and trench safety standards shall comply with 520 CMR 14.00: Excavation and Trench Safety.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Fire Safety                     | CEIFs shall be designed and constructed to meet the requirements of the Massachusetts Comprehensive Fire Safety Code 527 CMR 1.00 and NFPA 241. Battery Energy Storage Systems must meet additional fire standards listed in Table 3 below.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Hazardous Waste                 | The treatment, storage, disposal and management of hazardous waste shall comply with the requirements of M.G.L. c. 21C and 310 CMR 30.000.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Herbicides Use In Rights-Of-Way | The CEIF Applicant shall follow the requirements of 333 CMR 11.00, which relate to the use of herbicides in rights-of-way, if not preempted by federal law.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                         | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Historic Places                      | The CEIF Applicant shall comply with all applicable provisions of 950 CMR 71.00, which establishes a standardized procedure for protecting the public interest in the preservation of historic and archaeological properties.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Lighting                             | The exterior lighting design for CEIFs shall be limited to lighting required for health, safety, security, emergencies, and operational purposes, and shall avoid off-site lighting effects, and reduce or eliminate exterior lighting during migratory periods, where practicable. The Project shall integrate practices that minimize light pollution from indoor and outdoor light sources, and the Project shall comply with the standards of the International Dark Sky Association (see <a href="http://www.darksky.org/fsa/">http://www.darksky.org/fsa/</a> ) to the extent practicable.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Magnetic Fields                      | CEIFs shall be designed, constructed, and operated such that magnetic fields contributed by the Project at the edges of a Project's right-of-way, or at a Project site's parcel boundaries, are avoided, minimized, and mitigated to the extent practicable, consistent with relevant health-based standards and considerations of cost, reliability, and impacts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Massachusetts Endangered Species Act | Pursuant to 321 CMR 10.00, CEIFs shall avoid, minimize, and mitigate impacts to the Commonwealth's Endangered, Threatened, and Special Concern species and their habitats.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| MWRA 8(M) Permit                     | <p>Pursuant to St. 1984, c. 372, any CEIF activities including building, construction, excavation or crossing within an easement or other property interest held by the MWRA or in the immediate vicinity of a water or sewer main or other facility which is operated by the MWRA are subject to Section 8(m). G.L. c.92 App., §§ 1-8(m).</p> <p>Note: In addition to 8(m) permitting, depending on the location of a proposed Project in the MWRA service territory (e.g., in a combined sewer area), MWRA prohibits the discharge of groundwater to the sanitary sewer system, pursuant to 360 C.M.R. 10.023(1), except in a combined sewer area when permitted by the MWRA. Accordingly, construction activities associated with the Project may require an MWRA Temporary Construction Site Dewatering Discharge Permit during its construction phase, pursuant to 360 C.M.R. 10.091-10.094. With the exception of the sampling location information, the terms and conditions of these Temporary Construction Site Dewatering Discharge Permits remain identical across standard permits.</p> |
| Noise                                | CEIF Applicants shall comply with any local noise bylaws, regulations, or ordinances (unless otherwise directed by the Board), as well as MassDEP's noise regulations at 310 CMR 7.10 and Noise Policy.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                             | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Street Surface Restoration               | Pursuant to D.T.E. 98-22, utility companies shall comply with requirements for restoring municipal street surfaces after performing excavations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Vegetative Management                    | CEIF Applicants shall limit clearing of natural vegetation, including mowing, to what is necessary for the construction, operation, and maintenance of the CEIF. Any vegetative cover on the CEIF's site shall be maintained to prevent soil erosion, and seeds or plantings shall be native species appropriate to the geographical area, consistent with <i>The Vascular Plants of Massachusetts: A County Checklist</i> published by the Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program.                                                                           |
| Release of Oil or Hazardous Material     | With respect to any releases of oil or hazardous materials on a project site, CEIF Applicants shall comply with M.G.L. c. 21E and 310 CMR 40.0000.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| “Right To Know” (Hazardous Substances)   | Pursuant to 454 CMR 21.00, CEIF Applicants shall follow standards and requirements to protect the health and safety of employees through communication of information regarding use of toxic or hazardous substances.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Section 401 Water Quality Certifications | CEIF Applicants whose projects require a federal permit or license for a discharge to Waters of the United States within the Commonwealth shall design their projects so as to comply with 314 CMR 4.00 and all applicable requirements of federal law. Any projects that involve a discharge of dredged or fill material, dredging, or dredged material disposal shall meet the applicable requirements of 314 CMR 9.00.                                                                                                                                                            |
| Site Suitability Report Guidance         | CEIFs subject to Site Suitability Report Guidance, as established by the Executive Office of Energy and Environmental Affairs, pursuant to M.G.L. c. 21A, § 30, shall follow said Guidance and the Siting Board's regulations relating thereto.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Solid Waste Facilities                   | CEIFs that are solid waste facilities, or conduct activities on a permitted solid waste facility, shall comply with the requirements of 310 CMR 16.00: Site Assignment Regulation for Solid Waste Facilities and 310 CMR 19.00: Solid Waste Management for siting, construction, operation, closure and post-closure.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stormwater Management                    | CEIFs shall be designed, constructed and operated to manage stormwater in accordance with the requirements of the Wetlands Regulations, 310 CMR 10.00, the 401 Water Quality Certification for Discharge of Dredged or Fill Material, Dredging, and Dredged Material Disposal in Waters of the United States Within the Commonwealth Regulations, 314 CMR 9.00, the <a href="#">Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook</a> , the NPDES Construction General Permit, and the Multi-Sector General Permit, where applicable.<br><br>This Baseline Standard shall not apply to agrivoltaics. |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                   | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Sulfur Hexafluoride (SF <sub>6</sub> )         | CEIFs that use SF <sub>6</sub> in gas-insulated switchgear shall follow all regulatory requirements of 310 CMR 7.72.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Surface Water Quality Standards                | Applicants shall comply with the Commonwealth's surface water quality standards pursuant to 314 CMR 4.00: Massachusetts Surface Water Quality Standards and all other applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Transmission Lines                             | Applicants shall follow best practices as outlined in the "Avian Power Line Interaction Committee (APLIC). 2026. Suggested Practices for Avian Protection on Power Lines" as applicable and practicable.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Transmission Line Installation And Maintenance | CEIFs with electric transmission lines over 50 kV alternating current shall comply with the safety provisions for the installation and maintenance of electric transmission lines in 220 CMR 125.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Vegetation Buffers                             | <p>Natural vegetation within the Site Footprint shall be preserved to the maximum extent possible. This may include blending in equipment with the surroundings, adding vegetative buffers to provide an effective visual barrier from adjacent roads and driveways, and screening abutting residential dwellings.</p> <p>Vegetative buffering and screening shall meet all local requirements and the plantings used shall be native drought-resistant species appropriate to the geographical area, consistent with <i>The Vascular Plants of Massachusetts: A County Checklist provided by the Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program</i>, and shall not include any invasive or nuisance plantings listed in the most recent Massachusetts Prohibited Plant list as published by the MDAR.</p> <p>Landscaping plans and plantings may be located within the setback area and must be consistent with the pollinator friendly practices referenced in this Guideline.</p> |
| Visual Impacts                                 | The Applicant shall design a CEIF to minimize visual impacts, including preserving natural vegetation to the maximum extent practicable, blending in equipment with the surroundings, adding vegetative buffers to provide an effective visual barrier from adjacent roads and driveways, and to screen abutting residential dwellings.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Wellhead Protection                            | CEIFs shall comply with all local, state, and federal rules and regulations related to wellhead protection, including 310 CMR 22.00.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

| <b>CEIF -- All Facilities</b>         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                          | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Wetlands Protection                   | CEIFs in jurisdictional wetlands resource areas and corresponding buffer zones must comply with the Wetlands Protection Act (“WPA”), M.G.L. c. 131, § 40, and the requirements of the WPA regulations at 310 CMR 10.00. CEIF Applicants shall follow Local Government wetlands protection bylaws, unless otherwise directed by the Board. A completed Abbreviated Notice of Resource Area Delineation that includes a wetland evaluation and map of the Project Site, or, if requested by the local Conservation Commission, a Request for Determination of Applicability, shall be included in the Applicant’s Notification of Intent to File Application. See 980 CMR 16.10. Applicants shall ensure that CEIFs are consistent with the requirements of any relevant wetlands Orders of Condition(s) recorded pursuant to 310 CMR 12.00 or 13.00. |
| Worker Health and Safety Requirements | CEIFs shall be designed, built and operated in compliance with all applicable workplace and occupational health and safety requirements included in, but not limited to, M.G.L. c. 146, c. 147, and c. 149                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

IV. TABLE 2: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO ALL CEIF, EXCEPT FOR LARGE CLEAN TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES (“LCTDIF”) AND SMALL CLEAN TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES (“SCTDIF”)

| <b>CEIF – Except LCTDIF and SCTDIF</b> |                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                           | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                            |
| Slope                                  | The Site Footprint for CEIFs (except CTDIF) may not exceed a slope of 15 degrees or 27 percent compared to the original slope unless approved by the EFSB. |

V. TABLE 3: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE ONLY TO LARGE CLEAN ENERGY STORAGE FACILITIES (“LCESF”) AND SMALL CLEAN ENERGY STORAGE FACILITIES (“SCESF”)

| <b>Clean Energy Storage Facilities Only (LCESF and SCESF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                  | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Electrical                                                    | <p>CESF shall be listed by a Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory to UL 9540 (Standard for Energy Storage Systems and Equipment) with subcomponents meeting each of the following standards as applicable:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) UL 1973 (Standard for Batteries for Use in Stationary, Vehicle Auxiliary Power, and Light Electric Rail Applications);</li> <li>2) UL 1642 (Standard for Lithium Batteries);</li> <li>3) UL 1741 or UL 62109 (Inverters and Power Converters);</li> <li>4) Certified under the applicable electrical, building, and fire prevention codes as required;</li> </ol> <p>Alternatively, field evaluation by an approved testing laboratory for compliance with UL 9540 (or approved equivalent) and applicable codes, regulations, and safety standards may be used to meet system certification requirements.</p> <p>As required by the state Electric Code, disconnect and other emergency shutoff information shall be clearly displayed on a light reflective surface.</p> <p>A clearly visible warning sign concerning voltage shall be placed at the base of all pad-mounted transformers and substations.</p> |
| Emergency Response Plan                                       | <p>The Applicant shall develop an emergency response plan ("ERP") that meets the requirements of National Fire Protection Association (“NFPA”) 855 and state and local fire laws and regulations. The ERP shall: (i) be developed in consultation with the Local Government’s public safety officials; and (ii) require close coordination between the Applicant and emergency responders to ensure that emergency responders are fully informed about potential emergency events and understand how to address such events without assuming unnecessary personal risk. The Emergency Response Plans for Clean Energy Storage Facilities shall include, but not be limited to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Procedures for safe shutdown, de-energizing, or isolation of equipment and systems under emergency conditions to reduce the risk of fire, electric shock, and personal injuries, and for safe start-up following cessation of emergency conditions;</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                   |

| <b>Clean Energy Storage Facilities Only (LCESF and SCESF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                  | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                               | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Procedures for inspection and testing of associated alarms, interlocks, and controls;</li> <li>3. Procedures in response to notifications from the BESS management system, when provided, that could signify potentially dangerous conditions, including shutting down equipment, summoning service and repair personnel, and providing agreed upon notification to fire department personnel for potentially hazardous conditions in the event of a system failure;</li> <li>4. Emergency procedures in case of fire, explosion, release of liquids or vapors, damage to critical moving parts, or other potentially dangerous conditions. Procedures can include sounding the alarm, notifying the fire department, evacuating personnel, de-energizing equipment, and controlling and extinguishing the fire;</li> <li>5. Response considerations similar to a safety data sheet (SDS) that will address response safety concerns and extinguishment when an SDS is not required;</li> <li>6. Procedures for handling BESS equipment damaged in a fire or other emergency event, including maintaining contact information for personnel qualified to safely remove damaged BESS equipment from the facility;</li> <li>7. Other procedures as determined necessary by the Local Government to provide for the safety of occupants, neighboring properties, and emergency responders;</li> <li>8. Training for local first responders on the contents of the plan, and protocols and schedules for conducting drills of the above procedures;</li> <li>9. A communications plan for nearby residents who may be impacted by an emergency event that shall outline the parties responsible for contacting nearby residents;</li> <li>10. An evacuation and shelter-in-place protocols for residents near the CESF; and</li> <li>11. The names and phone numbers of local, state, and federal agencies and officials to be contacted in the event of an emergency.</li> </ol> |

| <b>Clean Energy Storage Facilities Only (LCESF and SCESF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                  | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                               | <p>The Applicant shall work with the fire departments in the CESF's vicinity to determine whether the development of a joint action plan is required. The joint action plan shall provide neighboring fire departments with the proper information and necessary training to understand potential emergency risks caused by the CESF and provide, if necessary, a coordinated response.</p> <p>The Applicant shall provide a report to the Local Government within one week of any incident at the CESF requiring notification to first responders. The report shall include a description of the incident and response, and the date(s) and time(s) of the incident and response.</p> <p>The Applicant shall submit an annual report to the Local Government detailing: (i) any safety incidents that required notification of local safety authorities, including a full description of each incident and response, and the necessary, if any, changes the owner or operator of the CESF made in response to each incident and response, if any; and (ii) a summary of any complaints about the CESF received by the owner or operator, including the nature of the complaint and date received, the owner or operator's response and date of response, the complaint's resolution, and identification of the individual(s) or party/parties who issued the complaint.</p> <p>In an emergency incident, including a fire, the Applicant or operator shall follow all federal, state, and local emergency response protocols outlining mandatory containment, remediation, testing, and monitoring efforts including, but not limited to, 310 CMR 22.00 and 310 CMR 40.00.</p> |
| Fire Safety                                                   | <p>CESFs shall be designed, constructed, and operated in accordance with Massachusetts State Comprehensive Fire Safety Code - 527 CMR 1.00 and the referenced edition of the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 855: Standard for the Installation of Energy Storage Systems. This includes emergency operations plan and emergency training for facility staff, smoke detection systems, fire control and suppression system, explosion control and spill response measures.</p> <p>CESFs shall be tested in accordance with UL 9540A fire testing and thermal runaway propagation risk test methods for cell level, module level, unit level, and installation level.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

| <b>Clean Energy Storage Facilities Only (LCESF and SCESF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                  | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                               | <p>CESFs, components, and associated ancillary equipment shall have required working space clearances, and electrical circuitry shall be within weatherproof enclosures marked with the environmental rating suitable for the type of exposure in compliance with NFPA 70.</p> <p>CESF Applicants shall provide all NFPA 855 required fire protection.</p> |
| Setbacks                                                      | CESFs shall, if practicable, be set back from other structures, tree lines, and any other combustible materials, as required in NFPA 855.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Signage                                                       | Signage for CESFs shall be in compliance with ANSI Z535 and shall include the type of technology associated with the battery energy storage systems, any special hazards associated, the type of suppression system installed in the area of CESF, and 24-hour emergency contact information, including phone number.                                      |

VI. TABLE 4: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE ONLY TO GROUND-MOUNTED SOLAR FACILITIES

| <b>Ground-Mounted Solar Facilities Only (LCEGF and SCEGF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                                  | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Glare                                                         | Solar Facilities shall minimize glare onto any abutting or nearby properties. Designs may include, but not be limited to, deliberate placement and arrangement on the site, anti-reflective materials, solar glare modeling, and screening.   |
| Decommissioning                                               | Decommissioning shall include removal of all structures, buildings, cabling, electrical components, security barriers, roads, foundations, pilings, and any other associated components and facilities to a depth of no less than three feet. |
| Pollinator Friendly Practices                                 | Solar Facilities shall meet the criteria for a silver pollinator certificate, as described by the UMass Clean Energy Extension Pollinator Friendly Solar PV Certification Program.                                                            |
| Setbacks                                                      | Minimum setbacks shall be at least 25 feet off any rear or side lot lines. A larger setback may be required to protect the public health, safety, or environment.                                                                             |

VII. TABLE 5: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE ONLY TO ONSHORE WIND FACILITIES

| <b>Land-Based Wind</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>           | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Flicker                | Shall be sited in a manner that minimizes shadowing or flicker impacts. The Applicant has the burden of proving that this effect does not have significant adverse impact on neighboring or adjacent uses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Siting                 | May not be sited within: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ a distance equal to one and one-half (1.5) times the maximum tip height (“MTH”) of the wind turbine from buildings, critical infrastructure — including Critical Electric Infrastructure and above-ground natural gas distribution infrastructure—or private or public ways that are not part of the wind energy facility;</li> <li>○ a distance equal to three (3.0) times the MTH of the turbine from the nearest existing residential or commercial structure; or</li> <li>○ a distance equal to one and one-half (1.5) times the MTH of the turbine from the nearest property line, and private or public way.</li> </ul> |

VIII. TABLE 6: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO OFFSHORE WIND FACILITIES OR OTHER OFFSHORE CEIFS

| <b>CEIF – Offshore Wind Transmission</b>              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                          | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <a href="#"><u>Depth of Offshore Cable Burial</u></a> | CEIF Applicants shall assess the risks affecting offshore wind farm power cable burial depths and required protection levels using the “Cable Burial Risk Assessment (“CBRA”) Methodology: Guidance for the Preparation of Cable Burial Depth of Lowering Specification,” published by the Carbon Trust. The CBRA methodology considers the risks associated with all common hazards for which cable burial depth is a mitigating measure. Applicants are not limited to use of the CBRA Methodology. |
| Ocean Management Plan                                 | CEIFs in the Ocean Management Planning Area are subject to siting and performance standards that direct development away from areas with important and high value resources and water-dependent uses. See 301 CMR 28.00, pursuant to M.G.L. c. 21A §4C and M.G.L. c. 132A, §§ 12A through 16F (Massachusetts Oceans Sanctuary Act).                                                                                                                                                                   |

| <b>CEIF – Offshore Wind Transmission</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                             | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Ocean Sanctuaries Act                    | 301 CMR 27.00, pursuant to M.G.L. c. 132A, §§ 12A through 16K and § 18 (the Massachusetts Ocean Sanctuaries Act), establishes Ocean Sanctuaries, defines prohibited and allowed Activities in Ocean Sanctuaries, and requires Agencies to protect these Ocean Sanctuaries from exploitation, development, or activity that would significantly alter or otherwise endanger their ecology in the issuance of permits and authorizations. CEIFs must be consistent with the requirements and prohibitions of the Massachusetts Ocean Sanctuaries Act. |
| Protected Species (Marine)               | Pursuant to 322 CMR 12.00, CEIF Applicants must minimize the risk of interaction between CEIF vessel activity, fisheries, and North Atlantic right whales.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Underwater Archaeological Resources      | A CEIF Applicant who has located a shipwreck or other underwater archaeological resource within inland or coastal waters of the Commonwealth or the lands beneath such waters shall secure a permit from the Board of Underwater Archaeological Resources prior to conducting any activities that may disturb the site or resource. Compliance with the laws and regulations of the Board does not relieve any permit holder of the obligations imposed by other local, state and federal agencies.                                                 |

IX. TABLE 7: BASELINE STANDARDS APPLICABLE ONLY TO ANAEROBIC  
DIGESTION FACILITIES (“ADF”)

| <b>CEIF – Anaerobic Digestion Facilities (ADF)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Topic</b>                                       | <b>Standard</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Free Standing ADF                                  | Pursuant to 310 CMR 16.00 and 310 CMR 19.00, CEIF Applicants shall follow the requirements for siting, construction, operation, closure and post-closure as applicable to facilities managing solid waste or conducting an activity on a permitted solid waste facility, |
| ADF at Wastewater Treatment Plants                 | CEIF Applicants shall comply with all applicable requirements of M.G.L. c. 21, §§ 26 through 53, 314 CMR 3.00, 314 CMR 5.00, 314 CMR 12.00, and 310 CMR 32.00.                                                                                                           |