MASSACHUSETTS STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON PENSION PLAN SCHEDULES AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

MASSACHUSETTS STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON PENSION PLAN SCHEDULES

AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Mr. William McNamara, Comptroller Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Report on Schedules

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations of the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System (MSERS) as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes.

We have also audited the total for all entities of the columns titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total employer pension expense (specified column totals), included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer of MSERS as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and the specified column totals in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer.

Mr. William McNamara, Comptroller Commonwealth of Massachusetts

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations, total net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total pension expense for the total of all participating entities for MSERS as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and our report thereon, dated April 28, 2022, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. MSERS is reported as a pension trust fund in the financial statements of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Restriction on Use

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the management of MSERS, the MSERS Board of Trustees, MSERS employers and their auditors and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Boston, Massachusetts July 28, 2022

Employer/Nonemployer	Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
on Special Funding Situations:		
9045 - Commonwealth of Massachusetts:		
Employer contributions	\$ 1,091,675,665	
	¢ 1,071,070,000	
Total Commonwealth of Massachusetts	1,091,675,665	91.76820%
6070 - Massachusetts State College Building Authority:		
Employer contributions	203,754	
Nonemployer contributions		
Nonemployer contributions	51,055	
Total Massachusetts State College Building Authority	295,653	0.02485%
6090 - Massachusetts Convention Center Authority:		
Employer contributions	1,187,874	
Nonemployer contributions		
Witchipioyer contributions	2,102,700	
Total Massachusetts Convention Center Authority	3,370,839	0.28336%
9045 - Massachusetts Department of Transportation:		
Employer contributions	42,610,962	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Massachusetts Department of Transportation	56,169,242	4.721699
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8060 - Assabet Valley Regional Vocational School District:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	605,632	
Total Assabet Valley Regional Vocational School District	605,632	0.05091%
8100 - Blackstone Valley Regional Vocational School District:		
Employer contributions.	275,973	
Nonemployer contributions	440,104	
	54 4 0 5 5	0.040100
Total Blackstone Valley Regional Vocational School District	716,077	0.06019%
8080 - Bristol/Plymouth Regional Vocational Technical School District		
Employer contributions.	808,470	
Nonemployer contributions	(448,344)	
Total Bristol/Plymouth Regional Vocational Technical School District	360,126	0.03027%
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8160 - Central Massachusetts Regional Planning Commission:		
Employer contributions		
Nonemployer contributions	402,919	
	402,919	0.03387%
Total Central Massachusetts Regional Planning Commission		
Total Central Massachusetts Regional Planning Commission		
8020 - Merrimack Valley Planning Commission:		
8020 - Merrimack Valley Planning Commission: Employer contributions		
8020 - Merrimack Valley Planning Commission: Employer contributions	218,289	0.01835%

Employer/Nonemployer	Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
8010 - Montachusett Regional Planning Commission:		
Employer contributions	\$ -	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Montachusett Regional Planning Commission	205,837	0.01730%
8090 - Montachusett Regional Vocational Technical School District:		
Employer contributions	730,300	
Nonemployer contributions		
Nonempioyet contributions	145,610	
Total Montachusett Regional Vocational Technical School District	874,116	0.07348%
8070 - Nashoba Associated Boards of Health:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	786,061	
Total Nashoba Associated Boards of Health	786,061	0.06608%
8040 - North Middlesex Council of Governments:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	177,807	
Total North Middlesex Council of Governments	177,807	0.01495%
8030 - Northeast Metro Regional Vocational Technical School District:		
Employer contributions	535,519	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Northeast Metro Regional Vocational Technical School District	535,519	0.04502%
8170 - Old Colony Planning Council:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	244,182	
Total Old Colony Planning Council	244,182	0.02053%
8180 - Old Colony Regional Vocational Technical School District:		
Employer contributions	433,448	
Nonemployer contributions	,	
Total Old Colony Regional Vocational Technical School District	275,401	0.02315%
8110 - Pioneer Valley Planning Commission:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	606,096	
Total Pioneer Valley Planning Commission	606,096	0.05095%
8140 - Southeastern Regional Planning & Economic Development District:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	355,227	
Total Southeastern Regional Planning & Economic Development District	355,227	0.02986%
		(continued)

Employer/Nonemployer	Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
8120 - Southeastern Regional School District:		
Employer contributions	\$ 1,775,399	
Nonemployer contributions	(806,828)	
Total Southeastern Regional School District	968,571	0.08142%
8200 - Tri-County Regional Vocational Technical School District:		
Employer contributions	417,999	
Nonemployer contributions	,	
Total Tri-County Regional Vocational Technical School District	479,031	0.04027%
8190 - Upper Blackstone Water Pollution Abatement District:	177.077	
Employer contributions	477,277	
Nonemployer contributions	341,048	
Total Upper Blackstone Water Pollution Abatement District	818,325	0.06879%
8130 - Upper Cape Cod Regional Vocational Technical School District:		
Employer contributions	370,220	
Nonemployer contributions	119,475	
Total Upper Cape Cod Regional Vocational Technical School District	489,695	0.04116%
Special Funding Situations (Educational Collaboratives):		
6013 - ACCEPT Education Collaborative:	22 (005	
Employer contributions	226,995	
Nonemployer contributions	837,946	
Total ACCEPT Education Collaborative	1,064,941	0.08952%
6022 - Assabet Valley Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	110,446	
Nonemployer contributions	250,953	
Total Assabet Valley Collaborative	361,399	0.03038%
6004 - Bi-County Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	223,591	
Nonemployer contributions	492,858	
Total Bi-County Education Collaborative	716,449	0.06023%
6018 - C.A.S.E. Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	241,562	
Nonemployer contributions	564,180	
Total C.A.S.E. Collaborative	805,742	0.06773%
6016 - Cape Cod Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	260,019	
Nonemployer contributions	583,322	
Total Cape Cod Collaborative	843,341	0.07089%

Employer/Nonemployer	Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
6010 - CAPS Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	\$ 217,141	
Nonemployer contributions	283,490	
Total CAPS Education Collaborative	500,631	0.04208%
6035 - Central Massachusetts Special Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	170,631	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Central Massachusetts Special Education Collaborative	557,831	0.04689%
6017 - Collaborative for Educational Services:		
Employer contributions	402,563	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Collaborative for Educational Services	1,300,431	0.10932%
6021 - CREST Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	346,476	
Nonemployer contributions	710,281	
Total CREST Collaborative	1,056,757	0.08883%
6030 - EDCO Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	199,475	
Nonemployer contributions	324,417	
Total EDCO Collaborative	523,892	0.04404%
6019 - FLLAC Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	131,246	
Nonemployer contributions	309,892	
Total FLLAC Collaborative	441,138	0.03708%
6034 - LABBB Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	308,386	
Nonemployer contributions	773,266	
Total LABBB Collaborative	1,081,652	0.09093%
6011 - Lower Pioneer Valley Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	484,580	
Nonemployer contributions	1,142,922	
Total Lower Pioneer Valley Education Collaborative	1,627,502	0.13681%
6014 - North River Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	241,634	
Nonemployer contributions	539,295	
Total North River Collaborative	780,929	0.06565%

Employer/Nonemployer	Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
6006 - North Shore Education Consortium:		
Employer contributions	\$ 322,046	
Nonemployer contributions	742,133	
Total North Shore Education Consortium	1,064,179	0.08946%
6007 - Pilgrim Area Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	101,834	
Nonemployer contributions	221,829	
Total Pilgrim Area Collaborative	323,663	0.02721%
6031 - READS Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	159,172	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total READS Collaborative	501,459	0.04215%
6033 - SEEMS Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	335,529	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total SEEMS Collaborative	1,210,807	0.10178%
6009 - Shore Education Consortium:		
Employer contributions	358,633	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total Shore Education Consortium	1,169,465	0.09831%
6015 - South Coast Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	352,264	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total South Coast Education Collaborative	1,079,282	0.09073%
6001 - South Shore Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	238,677	
Nonemployer contributions		
Total South Shore Education Collaborative	899,775	0.07564%
6003 - Southeastern Massachusetts Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	239,849	
Nonemployer contributions	239,849 519,530	
Nonemployer contributions	519,550	
Total Southeastern Massachusetts Education Collaborative	759,379	0.06383%
6002 - Southern Worcester County Education Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	113,698	
Nonemployer contributions	250,620	
Total Southern Worcester County Education Collaborative	364,318	0.03063%
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Employer/Nonemployer	Actual tributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
6027 - The Educational Co-Op:		
Employer contributions.	\$ 92,993	
Nonemployer contributions	 234,966	
Total The Educational Co-Op	 327,959	0.02757%
6020 - Valley Collaborative:		
Employer contributions	282,199	
Nonemployer contributions	 630,392	
Total Valley Collaborative	 912,591	0.07671%
Special Funding Situations (Other than Educational Collaboratives):		
8150 - Berkshire Regional Planning Commission:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 322,476	
Total Berkshire Regional Planning Commission	 322,476	0.02711%
8250 - Devens Enterprise Commission:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 60,831	
Total Devens Enterprise Commission	 60,831	0.00511%
6037 - Franklin Regional Council of Governments:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 603,106	
Total Franklin Regional Council of Governments	 603,106	0.05070%
8210 - Massachusetts Development Finance Agency:		
Employer contributions		
Nonemployer contributions	330,863	
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Total Massachusetts Development Finance Agency	 330,863	0.02781%
6200 - Massachusetts Healthcare Connector Authority:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 1,506,950	
Total Massachusetts Healthcare Connector Authority	 1,506,950	0.12668%
8211 - Massachusetts Life Sciences Center:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 46,398	
Total Massachusetts Life Sciences Center	 46,398	0.00390%
6100 - Massachusetts PRIM Board:		
Employer contributions	-	
Nonemployer contributions	 1,440,244	
Total Massachusetts PRIM Board	 1,440,244	0.12107%
	 1,110,211	0.12107 /0

Employer/Nonemployer		Actual Contributions	Employer/ Nonemployer Allocation Percentage
6060 - Massachusetts School Building Authority:			
Employer contributions	\$	-	
Nonemployer contributions	Ψ	1,397,400	
Total Massachusetts School Building Authority		1,397,400	0.11747%
1080 - Massachusetts Water Resources Authority:			
Employer contributions		-	
Nonemployer contributions		676,822	
Total Massachusetts Water Resources Authority		676,822	0.05689%
8050 - Metropolitan Area Planning Commission:			
Employer contributions		-	
Nonemployer contributions		2,310,334	
Total Metropolitan Area Planning Commission		2,310,334	0.19421%
Total for all entities	\$	1,189,601,246	100.00000%

(concluded)

See accompanying notes to schedules.

MASSACHUSETTS STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM SCHEDULE OF PENSION AMOUNTS BY EMPLOYER AND NONEMPLOYER AS OF AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

			Deferred Outflo	ows of Resources				Deferred Inflows of	Resources			Pension Expense	
Employer/Nonemployer	Net Pension Liability	Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes of Assumptions	Changes in Proportion	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	Be and Ear	Net Differences etween Projected Actual Investment rnings on Pension Plan Investments	Changes in Proportion	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	Proportionate Share of Plan Pension Expense	Net Amortization of Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion	Total Pension Expense
Non Special Funding Situations:													
Employer:													
9045 - Commonwealth of Massachusetts	\$ 9,577,414,931	\$330,478,312	\$ 652,930,699	\$ 3,828,647	\$ 987,237,658	\$ 693,397,592	s	3,754,902,063	\$30,259,460	\$ 4,478,559,114	\$ 546,040,170	\$ 2,518,895	\$ 548,559,065
6070 - Massachusetts State College Building Authority	2,593,803	89,502	176,830	65,530	331,862	187,789		1,016,921	396,581	1,601,292	147,881	(100,267)	47,614
6090 - Massachusetts Convention Center Authority 9045 - Massachusetts Department of Transportation	29,572,816 492,780,186	1,020,440	2,016,097	329,303	3,365,840 90,669,243	2,141,050 35,676,912		11,594,259 193,198,410	1,865,645	15,600,953	1,686,044 28,095,032	(1,038,445)	647,599 24,568,275
9045 - Massachusetts Department of Transportation 8060 - Assabet Valley Regional Vocational School District	492,780,186 5,313,290	17,003,875 183,340	33,594,797 362,228	40,070,571 211,847	90,669,243 757,415	35,676,912 384,678		2,083,118	8,053,302 533,407	236,928,624 3,001,203	28,095,032 302,928	(3,526,757) 163.077	24,568,275
8100 - Blackstone Valley Regional Vocational School District	6,282,238	216,775	428,285	346,813	991,873	454,829		2,463,002	100,198	3,018,029	358,171	(8,275)	349,896
8080 - Bristol/Plymouth Regional Vocational Technical School District	3,159,433	109,019	215,391	125,382	449,792	228,741		1,238,681	788,360	2,255,782	180,130	(48,788)	131,342
8160 - Central Massachusetts Regional Planning Commission	3,534,862	121,974	240,986	660,909	1,023,869	255,921		1,385,871	9,739	1,651,531	201,534	323,613	525,147
8020 - Merrimack Valley Planning Commission	1,915,078	66,082	130,559	106,374	303,015	138,650		750,822	91,285	980,757	109,185	(18,807)	90,378
8010 - Montachusett Regional Planning Commission 8090 - Montachusett Regional Vocational Technical School District	1,805,835 7,668,735	62,312 264,617	123,111 522,808	309,890 1,710,547	495,313 2,497,972	130,741 555,211		707,992 3,006,589	214,684 249,652	1,053,417 3,811,452	102,957 437,220	52,725 285,766	155,682 722,986
8070 - Nashoba Associated Boards of Health	6,896,217	237,961	470,143	255,489	963,593	499,281		2,703,717	93,166	3,296,164	393,176	(319,889)	73,287
8040 - North Middlesex Council of Governments	1,559,924	53,827	106,346	72,881	233,054	112,937		611,581	53,778	778,296	88,936	(6,900)	82,036
8030 - Northeast Metro Regional Vocational Technical School District	4,698,182	162,115	320,294	62,732	545,141	340,145		1,841,960	384,945	2,567,050	267,859	(35,152)	232,707
8170 - Old Colony Planning Council	2,142,241	73,920	146,045	188,793	408,758	155,097		839,883	43,537	1,038,516	122,136	43,152	165,288
8180 - Old Colony Regional Vocational Technical School District 8110 - Pioneer Valley Planning Commission	2,416,129 5,317,360	83,371 183,481	164,717 362,506	426,709 456,982	674,797 1.002,969	174,926 384,973		947,263 2.084,714	433,347 62.164	1,555,536 2,531,850	137,752 303,160	(9,886) 154,560	127,866 457,720
8140 - Southeastern Regional Planning & Economic Development District	3,116,453	107,536	212,461	472.659	792,656	225,629		1,221,830	69.064	1,516,523	177.679	92,830	270,509
8120 - Southeastern Regional School District	8,497,401	293,211	579,302	397,430	1,269,943	615,205		3,331,474	1,826,541	5,773,221	484,465	(433,740)	50,725
8200 - Tri-County Regional Vocational Technical School District	4,202,602	145,015	286,508	241,152	672,675	304,265		1,647,664	27,780	1,979,709	239,604	76,744	316,348
8190 - Upper Blackstone Water Pollution Abatement District	7,179,273	247,728	489,440	545,171	1,282,339	519,774		2,814,692	54,669	3,389,134	409,314	161,098	570,412
8130 - Upper Cape Cod Regional Vocational Technical School District	4,296,159	148,243	292,886	694,989	1,136,118	311,039		1,684,343	23,303	2,018,685	244,938	167,837	412,775
Special Funding Situations:													
Nonemployer (Commonwealth) attributable to:													
6013 - ACCEPT Education Collaborative	9,342,868										532,668	55,381	588,049
6022 - Assabet Valley Collaborative 6004 - Bi-County Education Collaborative	3,170,601 6,285,502										180,766 358,357	18,794 37,258	199,560 395,615
6018 - C.A.S.E. Collaborative	7,068,881										403,020	41,902	444,922
6016 - Cape Cod Collaborative	7,398,742										421,827	43,857	465,684
6010 - CAPS Education Collaborative	4,392,102										250,408	26,035	276,443
6035 - Central Massachusetts Special Education Collaborative	4,893,925										279,019	29,010	308,029
6017 - Collaborative for Educational Services 6021 - CREST Collaborative	11,408,853 9,271,069										650,457 528,574	67,628 54,956	718,085 583,530
6030 - EDCO Collaborative	4,596,174										262,043	27,245	289,288
6019 - FLLAC Collaborative.	3,870,162										220,651	22,941	243,592
6034 - LABBB Collaborative	9,489,476										541,026	56,250	597,276
6011 - Lower Pioneer Valley Education Collaborative	14,278,290										814,053	84,637	898,690
6014 - North River Collaborative.	6,851,193										390,609 532,287	40,612 55,342	431,221
6006 - North Shore Education Consortium 6007 - Pilgrim Area Collaborative	9,336,183 2,839,538										161,891	16,832	587,629 178,723
6031 - READS Collaborative.	4,399,366										250,822	26,078	276,900
6033 - SEEMS Collaborative	10,622,570										605,628	62,967	668,595
6009 - Shore Education Consortium.	10,259,871										584,949	60,817	645,766
6015 - South Coast Education Collaborative	9,468,684 7,893,845										539,841 450,054	56,127 46,792	595,968 496,846
6003 - South Shore Education Collaborative	6,662,132										450,054 379,830	46,792 39,491	496,846 419,321
6002 - Southern Worcester County Education Collaborative	3,196,210										182,227	18,946	201,173
6027 - The Educational Co-Op	2,877,228										164,040	17,055	181,095
6020 - Valley Collaborative	8,006,281										456,465	47,459	503,924
8150 - Berkshire Regional Planning Commission	2,829,125										161,298	16,770	178,068
8250 - Devens Enterprise Commission	533,678 5.291.129										30,427 301,665	3,163 31,364	33,590 333,029
8210 - Massachusetts Development Finance Agency	2,902,705										165,493	17,206	182,699
6200 - Massachusetts Healthcare Connector Authority	13,220,672										753,754	78,368	832,122
8211 - Massachusetts Life Sciences Center	407,056										23,208	2,413	25,621
6100 - Massachusetts PRIM Board	12,635,451										720,389	74,899	795,288
6060 - Massachusetts School Building Authority 1080 - Massachusetts Water Resources Authority	12,259,575 5,937,849										698,959 338,536	72,671 35,198	771,630 373,734
8050 - Metropolitan Area Planning Commission	20,268,866										1,155,595	120,147	1,275,742
Total nonemployer (Commonwealth of Massachusetts)	254,165,852	8,770,251	17,327,502	24,383,764	50,481,517	18,401,415	_	99,647,753	30,329,957	148,379,126	14,490,836	1,506,611	15,997,447
Totals	\$ 10,436,529,000	\$ 360,122,907	\$ 711,499,941	\$75,964,564	\$ 1,147,587,412	\$ 755,596,800	s	4,091,724,600	\$75,964,564	\$ 4,923,285,964	\$ 595,021,107	s -	\$ 595,021,107
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See accompanying notes to schedules.

NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION

The Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System (MSERS) is a public employee retirement system (PERS), that administers a cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit pension plan as defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*, covering substantially all employees of the Commonwealth and certain employees of independent authorities and agencies. The former Massachusetts Turnpike Authority (MTA) employees and retirees became members of MSERS upon the creation of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT). Other employees who transferred to MassDOT have been, and remain, members of MSERS. The assets and liabilities of the former MTA have been transferred to MSERS. MSERS is reported as a pension trust fund in the Commonwealth's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report and does not issue a stand-alone audited financial report.

Management of MSERS is vested in the Massachusetts State Retirement Board (the MSRB) which consists of five members-two elected by current and active MSERS members, one who is appointed by the State Treasurer, the State Treasurer, who serves as ex-officio and is the Chair of the MSRB, and one by the remaining members of the MSRB.

Benefits provided. MSERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits to members and their beneficiaries. Massachusetts General Laws (MGL) establishes uniform benefit and contribution requirements for all contributory PERS. These requirements provide for superannuation retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation. For employees hired after April 1, 2012, retirement allowances are calculated on the basis of the last five years or any five consecutive years, whichever is greater in terms of compensation. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, group creditable service, and group classification. The authority for amending these provisions rests with the Legislature.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of twenty years of creditable service or upon reaching the age of 55 with ten years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65; for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, normal retirement is at age 55. Most employees who joined the system after April 1, 2012 cannot retire prior to age 60.

The MSERS' funding policies have been established by Chapter 32 of the MGL. The Legislature has the authority to amend these policies. The annuity portion of the MSERS retirement allowance is funded by employees, who contribute a percentage of their regular compensation. Costs of administering the plan are funded out of plan assets.

Member contributions for MSERS vary depending on the most recent date of membership:

Hire Date	% of Compensation
Prior to 1975	5% of regular compensation
1975 - 1983	7% of regular compensation
1984 to 6/30/1996	8% of regular compensation
7/1/1996 to present	9% of regular compensation except for State Police which is 12%
	of regular compensation
1979 to present	An additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000

In addition, members of Group 1 who join the system on or after April 2, 2012 will have their withholding rate reduced to 6% after achieving 30 years of creditable service.

NOTE 2 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (the Schedules) present amounts that are elements of the financial statements of the MSERS or of its participating employers and nonemployers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of the MSERS or its participating employers. The amounts presented in the Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of the MSERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions related to the reported amounts. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations are based on actual contributions adjusted for any nonemployer contributions.

The MGLs governing employer contribution requirements to MSERS are varied and vary among employers to such an extent that there is no uniform contribution method. Consequently, MSERS developed an effective contribution methodology which allocates total actual contributions amongst the employers in a consistent manner (based on an employer's share of total covered payroll). Any differences between the effective contribution and an employer's actual contributions are considered a nonemployer contribution from the Commonwealth. According to MGL, certain nonemployer contributions are the legal responsibility of the Commonwealth and have accordingly been reflected on the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations as special funding situations.

The schedule of pension amounts presents each employer in sufficient detail to permit each contributing employer as well as each employer considered to be in a special funding situation to derive the necessary information for the preparation of their individual financial statements.

For entities considered to be in a 100% special funding situation there is no net pension liability, deferred outflows, and deferred inflows recognized. However, the notes to the financial statements for these entities must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entity's total proportionate share of the net pension liability as well its portion of pension expense as both revenue and pension expense.

The special funding situations created by MGL are described below.

Educational Collaboratives

Collaboratives contribute amounts equal to the normal cost of employees' benefits at a rate established by the Public Employees' Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC), currently 6.1% of covered payroll. Legally, the collaboratives are only responsible for contributing the annual normal cost of their employees' benefits (i.e., the present value of the benefits earned by those employees in any given year) and are not legally responsible for the past service cost attributable to those employees or previously retired employees of the collaboratives. The Commonwealth as a nonemployer is legally responsible for the entire past service cost related to the collaboratives and therefore has a 100% special funding situation.

Other Special Funding Situations

MGLs established certain entities whose employees are members of MSERS. However, MGL does not provide an employer funding mechanism for these entities. Consequently, the Commonwealth is considered the nonemployer contributor and is considered legally responsible to make all actuarially determined employer contributions on behalf of these entities. Therefore, these entities are also considered to be in a 100% special funding situation as defined by GASB.

NOTE 3 - COLLECTIVE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Components of the collective net pension liability at June 30, 2021 are as follows (amounts in thousands):

Total pension liability	\$ 46,476,000
Less: Plan fiduciary net position	36,039,471
Employers/nonemployers' net pension liability	\$ 10,436,529
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	77.54%

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2021 rolled forward to June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions:

- 1. (a) 7.00% investment rate of return, (b) 3.50% interest rate credited to the annuity savings fund and (c) 3.00% cost of living increase on the first \$13,000 of allowance each year.
- 2. Salary increases are based on analyses of past experience but range from 4.00% to 9.00% depending on group and length of service.
- 3. Mortality rates were as follows:
 - Pre-retirement reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Employees Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2020, set forward 1 year for females
 - Post-retirement reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2020, set forward 1 year for females
 - Disability the morality rate reflects the post-retirement mortality described above, set forward 1 year.
- 4. Experience studies were performed as follows:
 - Dated February 27, 2014 and encompasses the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2011, updated to reflect actual experience from 2012 through 2020 for post-retirement mortality.

Investment assets of MSERS are with the Pension Reserves Investment Trust (PRIT) Fund. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage. Best estimates of geometric rates of return for each major asset class included in the PRIT Fund's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Global Equity	39.0%	4.8%
Core Fixed Income	15.0%	0.3%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.8%
Portfolio Completion Strategies	11.0%	2.9%
Real Estate	10.0%	3.7%
Value Added Fixed Income	8.0%	3.9%
Timberland/Natural Resources	4.0%	4.3%
Total	100.0%	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the Commonwealth's contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rates. Based on those assumptions, the net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity Analysis

The following illustrates the sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate as of June 30, 2021. In particular, the table presents the MSERS collective net pension liability assuming it was calculated using a single discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate (amounts in thousands):

1% Decrease to 6.00%	 rent Discount Rate 7.00%	% Increase to 8.00%
\$ 15,974,650	\$ 10,436,529	\$ 5,884,626

NOTE 4 - DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

The following table summarizes the changes in both deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources excluding employer specific amounts (change in proportion) (amounts in thousands):

	Year of Deferral	Amortization Period	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2021
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	Deferral	Period	July 1, 2020	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2021
Difference between expected						
and actual experience	2016	5.4 years	\$ 43,632	\$-	\$ (43,632)	\$-
and actual experience	2018	5.4 years 5.3 years	\$ 43,832 44,267	р -	\$ (43,632) (19,246)	ء 25,021
	2018	5.2 years	186,502	-	(58,282)	128,220
	2019	5.2 years	271,532	-	(64,650)	206,882
		,	,			
Subtotal			545,933		(185,810)	360,123
Change of assumptions	2017	5.4 years	78,815	-	(56,296)	22,519
	2018	5.3 years	269,925	-	(117,359)	152,566
	2019	5.2 years	267,076	-	(83,461)	183,615
	2020	5.2 years	357,000	-	(85,000)	272,000
	2021	5.0 years	-	101,000	(20,200)	80,800
Subtotal			972,816	101,000	(362,316)	711,500
Total deferred outflows of res	sources		\$ 1,518,749	\$ 101,000	\$ (548,126)	\$ 1,071,623
	Year of	Amortization	Balance			Balance
	Deferral	Period	July 1, 2020	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2021
Deferred Inflows of Resources:						
Difference between expected						
and actual experience	2017	5.4 years	\$ (111,023)	\$ -	\$ 79,302	\$ (31,721)
	2021	5.0 years	-	(904,845)	180,969	(723,876)
Subtotal			(111,023)	(904,845)	260,271	(755,597)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan						
investments	2017	5.0 years	(246,627)	-	246,627	-
	2018	5.0 years	(230,884)	-	115,443	(115,441)
	2019	5.0 years	264,274	-	(88,092)	176,182
	2020	5.0 years	1,156,403	-	(289,101)	867,302
	2021	5.0 years		(6,274,710)	1,254,942	(5,019,768)
Subtotal			943,166	(6,274,710)	1,239,819	(4,091,725)
Total deferred inflows of reso	ources		\$ 832,143	\$ (7,179,555)	\$ 1,500,090	\$ (4,847,322)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in the collective pension expense as follows (amounts in thousands):

Fiscal Year Ending June 30

2022 2023	\$ (735,163) (706,143)
2024 2025	 (948,611) (1,385,782)
Total	\$ (3,775,699)

NOTE 5 - COLLECTIVE PENSION EXPENSE

The following table shows the components of pension expense, excluding employer specific pension expense for changes in proportion, as of June 30, 2021 (amounts in thousands):

Service cost	\$ 968,648
Interest on the total pension liability	3,243,594
Employee contributions	(652,911)
Projected earnings on plan investments	(1,957,707)
Transfers and reimbursements from other systems	(29,708)
Member make up, redeposits and payments from rollovers	(10,889)
Cost of living adjustment reimbursements	14,556
Other reimbursements	(32,282)
Administrative expense	21,685
Other expenses that do not reduce the total pension liability	(18,000)
Recognition (amortization) of deferred outflows and inflows of resources:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	(74,462)
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	(1,239,819)
Changes of assumptions	 362,316
Pension expense	\$ 595,021

The employer/nonemployer proportionate share of the collective pension expense is equal to the collective pension expense multiplied by the employer/nonemployer proportionate share percentage for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 as shown in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations.