

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Revenue

Office of the Commissioner P.O. Box 9550 Boston, MA 02114-9550

January 21, 2020

The Honorable Aaron Michlewitz, Chair House Committee on Ways and Means State House Room 243 Boston, MA 02133

The Honorable Todd M. Smola, Ranking Member House Committee on Ways and Means State House Room 124 Boston, MA 02133

The Honorable Michael J. Rodrigues, Chair Senate Committee on Ways and Means State House Room 212 Boston, MA 02133

Honorable Chairs and Ranking Minority Members of the Committees on Ways and Means:

Pursuant to Section 6 of Chapter 14 of the General Laws¹, the Department of Revenue (DOR) hereby submits its mid-month tax revenue report for the month of January 2020, the seventh month of fiscal year 2020. The attached table shows January 2020 month-to-date tax revenue collections through January 15, 2020, along with changes from the equivalent period in January 2019.

Revenue collections are uneven and weighted toward month-end, and the brief period covered in the mid-month does not provide sufficient data for comparison to prior years. **Therefore, the Department urges that mid-month figures should not be used to assess trends or project future revenues**.

Context for January revenues

In recent years, January has contributed an average of 10.2% of total annual revenues, ranking number four among the twelve months of the year for share of collections. Quarterly Estimated Payments for individuals are due in January.

¹ http://www.malegislature.gov/<u>Laws/GeneralLaws/PartI/TitleII/Chapter14/Section6</u>

Highlights

- **Total Tax** collections for the month-to-date period were \$1.221 billion, up \$95 million or 8.4% versus the same period in January 2019.
- **Income Taxes** totaled \$1.009 billion, up \$103 million or 11.4% versus the same period in January 2019.
- Sales & Use Tax collections were \$92 million, up \$1 million or 1.1% versus the same period in January 2019.
- **Corporate & Business Taxes** were \$41 million, down \$20 million or 33.2% versus the same period in January 2019.
- Other Taxes totaled \$80 million, up \$10 million or 15.0% versus the same period in January 2019.

Detail

Total Income Tax of \$1.009 billion for mid-month January comprises the following:

- **Withholding** of \$640 million, up \$75 million from mid-month January 2019.
- Estimated Payments of \$355 million, up \$26 million from mid-month January 2019.
- **Returns/Bills** of \$20 million, up \$4 million from mid-month January 2019.
- **Refunds** of \$7 million, up \$1 million from mid-month January 2019. Because refunds are an outflow, this represents a negative variance from the prior year.

Sales & Use Tax collections of \$92 million for the January month-to-date period are \$1 million or 1.1% more than the equivalent period last year. Only a small proportion of expected Regular Sales and Meals tax remittances, subcategories of Sales & Use Tax, are received by the mid-month date; the bulk of these payments are expected on or after the 21st of the month.

- \$43 million in Regular Sales Tax collections, up \$4 million from mid-month January 2019.
- \$13 million in Meals Tax revenues, down \$1 million from mid-month January 2019.
- \$36 million in Motor Vehicle Sales Tax revenues, down \$1 million from mid-month January 2019.

Corporate & Business tax revenues were \$41 million, down \$20 million from mid-month January 2019.

All Other includes a number of tax categories including motor fuels, cigarettes, estate taxes, and deeds. All other revenues totaled \$80 million, which is \$10 million more than the mid-month January 2019 figure.

Because collections are weighted to the end of the month, we do not use the mid-month figures to project full-month revenue. Comparisons to prior-year periods are unreliable because of normal fluctuations and calendar differences in the short 15-day window of incremental data.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please contact either me (617-626-2201) or Kazim P. Ozyurt, Director of the Office of Tax Policy Analysis (617-626-2100).

Sincerely,

Kevin W. Brown Acting Commissioner

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Attachment

cc: Michael J. Heffernan, Secretary of Administration and Finance Representative Robert A. DeLeo, House Speaker Senator Karen E. Spilka, Senate President Representative Mark J. Cusack, House Chair, Joint Committee on Revenue Senator Adam G. Hinds, Senate Chair, Joint Committee on Revenue Representative Bradley H. Jones, Jr., House Minority Leader Senator Bruce Tarr, Senate Minority Leader Deborah B. Goldberg, Treasurer and Receiver General

Mid-Month Tax Collection Report for January 2020 (in \$ Millions)

Tax Collections as of January 15, 2020, Compared to Same Collection Period in FY2019

January FY20 YTD (Through January 15th) (Through January 15th) 01/2020 01/2020 MTD 01/2020 MTD 01/2020 01/2020 YTD 01/2020 YTD v. 01/2019 MTD v. 01/2019 v. 01/2019 YTD v. 01/2019 MTD \$ MTD % YTD\$ YTD % Actual Actual Collections Fav/(Unfav) Fav/(Unfav) Collections Fav/(Unfav) Fav/(Unfav) Income Income Withholding 640 75 +13.2%7,305 303 +4.3% 26 +7.8% 79 Income Est. Payments 355 1,279 +6.6% 4 Income Returns/Bills 20 +24.1%371 19 +5.4%Income Refunds Net (outflow) (7) (1) -21.1% (264)25 +8.6% 103 +11.4% 8,690 426 **Subtotal Income** 1,009 +5.2% Sales & Use 4 +10.2%Sales - Regular 43 2,514 148 +6.3% 13 (1) -10.3% 29 Sales - Meals 680 +4.4%-4.0% 482 8 Sales - Motor Vehicles 36 (1) +1.6% **Subtotal Sales & Use** 92 1 +1.1% 3,675 185 +5.3% **Corporate & Business - Total** 41 (20)-33.2% 1,301 12 +0.9% All Other 80 10 +15.0% 1,489 95 +6.8% **Total Tax Collections** 1,221 95 +8.4% 15,155 717 +5.0%

It would not be advisable to use this data to predict trends.

At the time of the mid-month estimate, the available tax collection data is too early to provide a reliable estimate of full-month results.