## PROBATE AND FAMILY COURT LEARN AT LUNCH PROGRAM

## UNDERSTANDING THE NEW AND REVISED MUPC ESTATE FORMS

#### APRIL/MAY 2016

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# The "MUPC HUB"

## http://www.mass.gov

#### What Forms are Revised? What Forms are New?

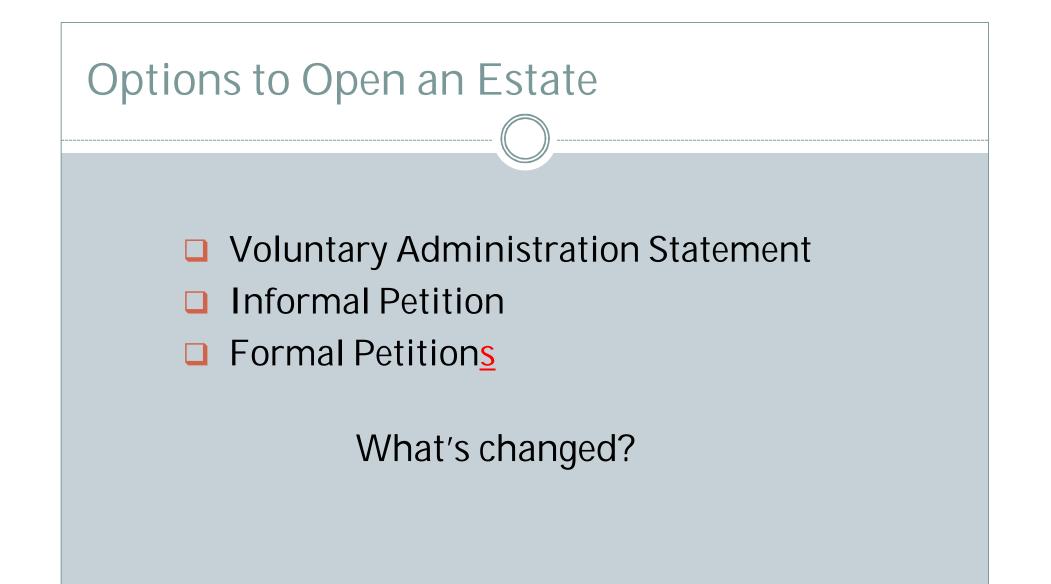
#### See Handout

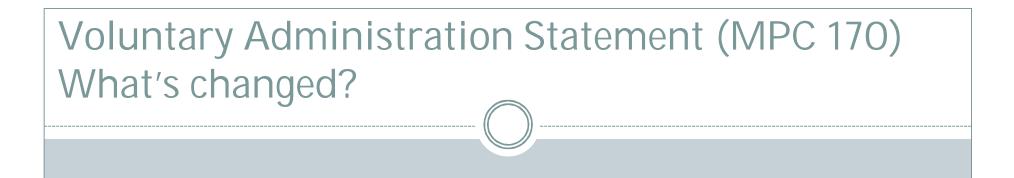
Number	Form/Document Name	New or Revised	Release Date	Effective Date
MPC 170	Voluntary Administration Statement	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 961	Instructions for MPC 170	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 150	Petition for Informal	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 962	Instructions for MPC 150	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 750	Order of Informal Probate	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 160	Petition for Formal	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 963	Instructions for MPC 160	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 755	Decree and Order on Petition for Formal Adjudication	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 162	Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 958	Instructions for MPC 162	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 163	Devisees	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 959	Instructions for MPC 163	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 960	Massachusetts Degree of Kinship Chart	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 161	Petition for Late and Limited Formal Testacy and/or Appointment	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 964	Instructions for MPC 161	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 757	Decree and Order on Petition for Late and Limited	New	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 801	Bond	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 751	Letters of Authority	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 965	Checklist for Voluntary Administration	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 966	Checklist for Informal	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 967	Checklist for Formal	Revised	3/4/16	4/15/16
MPC 968	Checklist for Formal Late and Limited	New	3/4/16	4/15/16

**RELEASE 1** 

## Why are Forms Changing?

- Legislative Changes (§ 3-108(4))
- To get accurate information re: heirs/devisees
- To correct any errors or omissions
- To create consistent language, where possible
- To provide more instructions to petitioners
- To assist court staff by providing more instructional/self-help materials





- New "Click on" or Printed Instructions (MPC 961)
- Minor clarifications in #2, #9 and #10 of form
- Certification/attestation language at end of form
- Checklist (MPC 965)

## Voluntary Administration Statement (MPC 170) What's changed?

			(( ))				
2. Informat	ion about the Petitioner:						
Name:	First Na	me	M.L		Last Name	2	
	(Address)	(Apt, Uni	t, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State)	(Zip)	
Mailing A	Address, if different:	(Address)	(Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State)	(Zlp)	
Primary	Phone #:			(,,	()	(	
	tioner's interest in the e	tate is as follows (e.)	g., Personal Repres	entative named in a	will, surviving	g spouse, heir.	
	, etc. See G. L. c. 1908				-		
				clid	to add	click to remove	
those p 10. No pe and a	are the names and addre persons and/or charities etition is pending or has accountable to any sub- ior right to the estate.	who would take as d been granted in any sequently appointed	evisees under the p <mark>y jurisdiction.</mark> The u Personal Represen	rovisions of any will undersigned unders tative of the estate		ve are answerable	
			elow This Line-For Court	Use Only)			
		CE	RTIFICATION				
a true, exact	of Probate having the c t, complete and unaltere					eceding document	is
Date				Regist	er of Probate		
				regist	er of Probate		

#### Voluntary Administration Checklist (MPC 965)

#### VOLUNTARY ADMINISTRATION CHECKLIST

DECEDENT DIED WITH A WILL (TESTATE) OR W	ITHOUT A WILL (INTESTATE)
FORM	Required, May Need or May Have
Voluntary Administration Statement (MPC 170)	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate	REQUIRED
Original Will, if any	REQUIRED
□ Affidavit - as to domicile (MPC 485) or cause of death (MPC 475)	MAY NEED

The fee to file a voluntary administration is **\$115.00**. The fee is broken down as follows: **\$100** for the filing of the Voluntary Administration Statement fee and a **\$15.00** surcharge fee to assign a docket number. The **\$115.00** filing fee includes one (1) attested copy of the Voluntary Administration Statement issued by the Register of Probate.

#### Voluntary Administration - New Instructions (MPC 961)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR VOLUNTARY ADMINISTRATION WITH OR WITHOUT A WILL

These general instructions are for informational purposes only and do not constitute legal advice. Please consult an attorney if you have specific questions. Court staff cannot provide legal advice or assist you with legal decisions.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

A voluntary administration is a simplified procedure and is available whether or not the decedent left a will. To be eligible for voluntary administration, the following criteria must be met:

1) The decedent must have been a resident of Massachusetts at the time of death;

 The decedent left a probate estate consisting <u>entirely of personal property</u> valued at \$25,000 or less (excluding the value of a car) regardless of date of death;

3) Thirty (30) days or more have passed from the date of the decedent's death;

4) The petitioner must be an interested person as defined by Massachusetts law (G. L. c. 190B, § 1-201(24)) but does not need to be a resident of Massachusetts. In the case of a person who at the person's death, was receiving services from the Department of Mental Health (DMH), the Department of Developmental Services (DDS) or the Division of Medical Assistance (DMA), the petitioner may be any person designated to act as a VPR of the estate of the person by DMH, DDS or DMA; and

5) No other proceeding seeking to probate the decedent's will or appoint a personal representative has been filed.

Alert: For purposes of filing a voluntary administration, a creditor is **NOT** an interested person. If an interested person is a minor, the minor's parents may **NOT** file on behalf of the minor without prior court authority.

Note: A determination of heirs and an adjudication of testacy are made only in a formal probate proceeding.

#### FILING FEES

The total fee required to file for voluntary administration is \$115.00. The fee is broken down as follows: \$100 for the filing of the Voluntary Administration Statement and a \$15.00 surcharge fee to assign a docket number. The \$115.00 filing fee includes one (1) attested copy of the Voluntary Administration Statement issued by the Register of Probate.

#### OTHER FEES

The following court fees are optional and will only be assessed upon request:

□ Copy, attested = \$2.50 per page; □ Copy, unattested = \$1.00 per page

#### Voluntary Administration - New Instructions (MPC 961)

#### VOLUNTARY ADMINISTRATION CHECKLIST

#### DECEDENT DIED WITH A WILL (TESTATE) OR WITHOUT A WILL (INTESTATE)

FORM	Required, May Need or May Have
Voluntary Administration Statement (MPC 170)	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate	REQUIRED
Original Will, if any	REQUIRED
Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475) or domicile (MPC 485)	MAY NEED

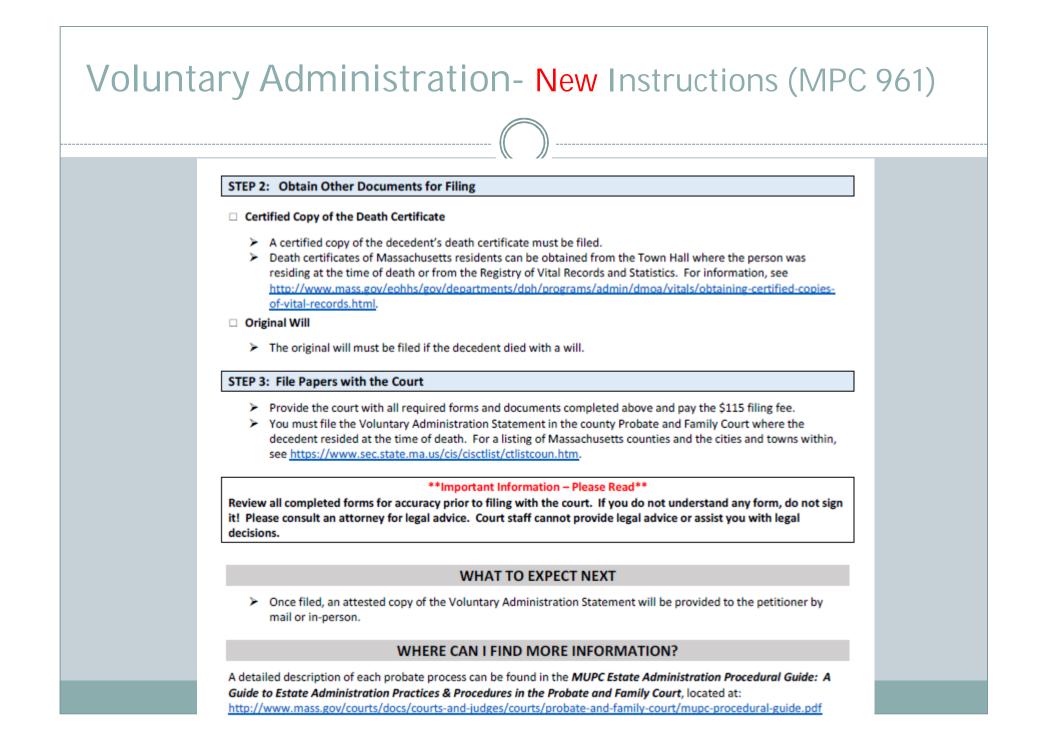
#### STEPS TO FILING YOUR CASE

#### STEP 1: Complete All Forms

You must complete all applicable sections of each form. If you are unsure how to complete a form, see the **MUPC Estate Administration Procedural Guide** located at <u>http://www.mass.gov/courts/docs/courts-and-judges/courts/probate-and-family-court/mupc-procedural-guide.pdf</u>

#### Voluntary Administration Statement (MPC 170)

- Complete all applicable sections of this form.
- ALERT: The petitioner must certify on the petition that the petitioner gave written notice prior to petitioning for voluntary administration by sending a copy of the petition and a copy of the death certificate by certified mail to the Division of Medical Assistance, Estate Recovery Unit. As of the time of this publication, the address is P. O. Box 15205, Worcester, MA 01615-0205. The Division of Medical Assistance is NOT the court.



## Petition for Informal (MPC 150) What's changed?

- Petition reduced from 5 to 3 pages
- New separate forms required to identify Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162) and Devisees (MPC 163)
- New "Click on" or Printed Instructions (MPC 962)
- Original vs. Amended in caption
- New Section headers
- New Form Alerts
- "Click on" links to other forms
- More instructions on petition

PROBATE OF	OF PERSONAL	Docket No.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court Probate and Family Court
PURSUANT T	0 G.L. c. 190B, § 3-30		
Estate of:			Division
First Name Date of Death:	Middle Name	Last Name	



- No motion is required
- Amended form is required "Amended Form" in the caption must be checked
- Assent and Waiver of Notice (MPC 455) or Notice (MPC 550) required (see § 3-306)
- No filing fee

Why so easy? = There is no rule! <sup>(C)</sup>

Th				I. GENER	AL INFORMATIO	N		
10	e Petitioner(s	) (hereafter "Petitio	oner"), an	interested	person, makes ti	he following stat	ements:	
1.	Information a	bout the Decedent:						
	Name:						Age	at death
		First Name		Middle	Name	Last Name		
	Also known a	35:	Nam					
			- terre	-		dick to add /	Alias	click to remove
	Street Addre							
	The Deceder	nt was domiciled in	idress)		(Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State)	(Zlp)
	The Deceder	nt was domiciled in		(City	y/Town)		(State)	
OR		death certificate iss tition.	sued by a	public offi	icer is in the poss	ession of the co	urt or accomp	oanies this
2.		bout the Petitioner:						
	Name:							
		First Nam	ne		M.I.		Last Narr	ne
		First Nar	ne		M.I.		Last Nan	ne
		First Nan (Address)	ne	(Apt, Unit,		(City/Town)	Last Nan (State)	ne (Zip)
	Mailing Addr		ne (Addre			(City/Town) (City/Town)		
	Mailing Addr Primary Phot	(Address) ess, if different:	-		No. etc.)		(State)	(Zip)
	Primary Pho	(Address) ess, if different:	(Addre	:66)	No. etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State) (State)	(Zlp) (Zlp)
	Primary Phor The Petitione	(Address) ess, if different: ne #:	(Addre tate is as t	f <mark>ollows</mark> (e.g.	No. etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State) (State)	(Zlp) (Zlp)
	Primary Phor The Petitione	(Address) ess, if different: ne #: er's interest in the est	(Addre tate is as t	f <mark>ollows</mark> (e.g.	No. etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State) (State) n a will, survivir	(Zlp) (Zlp)
3.	Primary Phon The Petitione devisee, etc This Petition	(Address) ess, if different: ne #: er's interest in the est	(Addre tate is as 1 § 1-201(2 e period p	follows (e.g. 24)): permitted by	No. etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.) ., Personal Repres	(City/Town) centative named in click to a 190B, § 3-108).	(State) (State) n a will, survivir dd	(Zlp) (Zlp) ng spouse, heir, click to remove less have passed
3.	Primary Phon The Petitione devisee, etc This Petition	(Address) ess, if different: ne #: er's interest in the est . See G. L. c. 190B, is filed within the tim	(Addre tate is as 1 § 1-201(2 e period p	follows (e.g. 24)): permitted by	No. etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.) ., Personal Repres	(City/Town) centative named in click to a 190B, § 3-108).	(State) (State) n a will, survivir dd	(Zlp) (Zlp) ng spouse, heir, click to remove less have passed

#### II. PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE ESTATE

6. The Decedent's surviving spouse, children, heirs at law and devisees (if any), so far as known or ascertainable with reasonable diligence by the Petitioner are as stated in form <u>MPC 162 Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law</u> <u>AND</u> if the Decedent died with a will, form <u>MPC 163 Devisees</u> incorporated herein.

There are additional heirs at law who are not known to the Petitioner (Formal proceeding required).

FORM ALERT: Failure to submit this information will result in a delay in processing your case.

Informal Petition	(MPC	150)		
What's changed?				
		)		
N/	APPOINTMENT OF PE	DSONAL DEDDESENT	ATIVE	
		quested)		
8. The Petitioner requests that	the following qualified pe	rson, who is 18 years of	age or older, be appoin	ted Personal
Representative: Self	only. Self and oth	er(s): Other(s):		
Name of other(s):	5.49			
	First Name	M.I.	Last Na	ime
			ty/Town) (Stat	e) (Zip)
Mailing Address, if different:		etc.) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town) (State)	(Zip)
Primary Phone #:				
			click to add	click to remove
9. All nominees listed above have	priority for appointment:			
by statute. See G. L. c. 19				
by renunciation and/or nor	nination. Persons with high	gher or equal rights to ap	ppointment are:	
First Name	M.I.	Last N	ame	
FORM ALERT: All required renun	ciations/nominations us	ing form MPC 455 mu		click to remove
I ON ALLAL AN required renun		ani <del>g tottiti <u>ME 5 495</u> illus</del>	st accompany uns Pet	

#### Informal Checklist (revised) – (MPC 966)

Form/Document Name



#### INFORMAL CHECKLIST

#### DECEDENT DIED WITH A WILL (TESTATE)

Required or May Need

#### See Handout

#### Revised Checklist (MPC 966)

Formy Document Name	Required of May Need
Petition for Informal Probate of Will/Appointment of PR (MPC 150)	REQUIRED
Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162)	REQUIRED
Devisees (MPC 163)	REQUIRED
Original Will	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate	REQUIRED
Notice of Informal Probate & Return of Service (MPC 550)	REQUIRED
Order of Informal Probate of Will and/or Appointment of PR (MPC 750)	REQUIRED
Bond (MPC 801)	REQUIRED
,	(only if seeking the appointment of a PR)
Military Affidavit (MPC 470)	REQUIRED
	(unless the petition is assented to
	by all interested persons)
Authenticated Copy of Will and Appointment	REQUIRED
	(for ancillary probate proceedings only)
Assent and Waiver of Notice/Renunciation/Nomination/Waiver	MAY NEED
of Sureties (MPC 455)	
Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475), domicile (MPC 485),	MAY NEED
or no conflict of a Conservator who is also an heir or devisee	
Proof of Guardianship/Conservatorship	MAY NEED
DECEDENT DIED WITHOUT A WILL (	INTESTATE)
Form/Document Name	Required or May Need
Petition for Informal Probate of Will/Appointment of PR (MPC 150)	REQUIRED
Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162)	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate	REQUIRED
Notice of Informal Probate & Return of Service (MPC 550)	REQUIRED
Order of Informal Probate of Will and/or Appointment of PR (MPC 750)	REQUIRED
Bond (MPC 801)	REQUIRED
Military Affidavit (MPC 470)	REQUIRED
	(unless the petition is assented to
	by all interested persons)
Assent and Waiver of Notice/Renunciation/Nomination/Waiver of Sureties (MPC 455)	MAY NEED
Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475), domicile (MPC 485), or no	MAY NEED
conflict of a Conservator who is also an heir	
Proof of Guardianship/Conservatorship	MAY NEED

Rev. 3/1/2016

#### Informal Probate – New Instructions (MPC 962)

# New Instructions (MPC 962)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR INFORMAL PROBATE WITH OR WITHOUT A WILL

These general instructions are for informational purposes only and do not constitute legal advice. Please consult an attorney if you have specific questions. Court staff cannot provide legal advice or assist you with legal decisions.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Informal probate is an administrative proceeding to probate a will and/or appoint a Personal representative. An administrative proceeding means that you do not have to have a hearing in front of a Probate and Family Court judge.

If the decedent died with a will (testate), an informal petition may be filed to probate the decedent's will with or <u>without</u> a request for the appointment of a personal representative. An informal petition may also be filed for the informal appointment of a personal representative <u>after</u> the formal or informal probate of a will. If the petitioner is requesting the appointment of a personal representative and the decedent died with a will that has <u>not</u> been probated, the petitioner must also request that the will be probated at that time.

If the decedent died without a will (intestate), an informal petition may be filed to appoint a personal representative.

Informal probate is unavailable if:

- the original will is lost, destroyed or otherwise unavailable;
- there is no official death certificate;
- · the location or identity of any heir or devisee is unknown;
- the person to be appointed Personal representative does not have priority for appointment by statute or by renunciation and/or nomination;
- an heir or devisee is an incapacitated or protected person or a minor and is not represented by a conservator or is only represented by a guardian who is also the petitioner;
- the personal representative to be appointed is an interested person solely due to his or her status as a creditor or as a public administrator;
- the estate of a since deceased heir or devise is not represented by a personal representative;
- supervised administration is necessary;

- Petition reduced from 7 to 4 pages
- New separate forms required to identify Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162) and Devisees (MPC 163)
- New "Click on" or Printed Instructions (MPC 963)
- Original vs. Amended in caption
- New Section headers
- New Form Alerts
- "Click on" links to other forms
- More instructions on petition

PETITION FOR FORMAL	Docket No.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts
PROBATE OF A WILL		The Trial Court Probate and Family Court
ADJUDICATION OF INTESTACY		_
APPOINTMENT OF A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIV	E	
OTHER:		
PURSUANT TO G. L. c. 190B, § 3-402		
Original Form		

# A party may amend once as a matter of course at any time before an appearance has been filed before 10:00 a.m. on the return day. If amending prior to service of the citation:

- File "amended" pleading;
- No motion required;
- Serve amended pleading with current citation and published as ordered.
- ➢ If amending <u>after</u> service of the citation:
  - File "amended" pleading;
  - > No motion required;
  - Request and serve new citation (\$15) (unless motion for alternative service allowed);
  - Republish if publication notice required by Rule 6.

See generally, Rules 3 and 7 of the Supplemental Rules of Probate and Family Court; Rule 15 of the Massachusetts Rules of Civil Procedure

#### Amending a Formal– The Rules

- A party may amend <u>after</u> an appearance has been filed <u>only</u> by leave of court or by written consent of all parties.
  - If by leave of court, a motion must be filed and served on all interested persons;
  - If allowed, file the "amended" pleading
  - Request and serve a new citation (\$15) (unless a motion for alternative service allowed)
  - Republish if publication notice required by Rule 6.

See generally, Rules 3 and 7 of the Supplemental Rules of Probate and Family Court; Rule 15 of the Massachusetts Rules of Civil Procedure

he Petitioner(s)	(hereafter "Petiti	oner"), an inte	erested person, m	akes the fo	ollowing staten	nents:	
. Information al	out the Decedent:	:					
Name:	First Name		Middle Name		Last Name	Age at	death
Also known a	8:	Name					
					click to add Ali	as cli	ick to remove
Street Addres		ddress)	(Apt, Unit, No.	etc.)	(City/Town)	(State)	(Zip)
The Deceden	t was domiciled in		(City/Town)		, (	(State)	
A death c	ertificate issued by	a public office	er is in the possessi	on of the co	ourt or accompa	inies this Petiti	on.
A death c	ertificate issued by	a public office	er is in the possessi er is not in the posse le for a death certif	ession of th	e court and doe	s not accompa	any this Petition.
A death c The circur 1-107):	ertificate issued by	a public office ake it impossib	r is not in the posse	ession of th	e court and doe	s not accompa	any this Petition.
A death c The circur 1-107):	ertificate issued by nstances which ma	a public office ake it impossib	er is not in the posse	ession of th	e court and doe	s not accompa	any this Petition.
A death c The circur 1-107):	ertificate issued by nstances which ma pout the Petitioner:	r a public office ake it impossib	er is not in the posse	ession of th icate to be M.I.	e court and doe	es not accompa ee G. L. c. 190	any this Petition.
A death c The circur 1-107):	ertificate issued by nstances which ma pout the Petitioner: First Na	r a public office ake it impossib	er is not in the posse	ession of th icate to be M.I. (Ci	e court and doe provided are (Se	es not accompa ee G. L. c. 190 Last Name	any this Petition. )B, §§ 3-402(b),

#### II. PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE ESTATE

6. The Decedent's surviving spouse, children, heirs at law and devisees (if any), so far as known or ascertainable with reasonable diligence by the Petitioner are as stated in form <u>MPC 162 Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law</u> <u>AND</u> if the Decedent died with a will, form <u>MPC 163 Devisees</u> incorporated herein.

There are additional heirs at law who are not known to the Petitioner (Formal proceeding required).

FORM ALERT: Failure to submit this information will result in a delay in processing your case.

	III. <u>TESTACY STATUS</u>
7.	The Decedent died (select one):
	Intestate (without a will)
	After the exercise of reasonable diligence, the Petitioner is unaware of any unrevoked testamentary instrument relating to property in Massachusetts, or 🛛 🔲 see attached statement of why such an instrument is not being probated.
	Testate (with a will)
	The date of the Decedent's last will is
	The dates of all codicils are
	(select one of the following):
	The original will is in the possession of the court or accompanies this Petition.
	The original will is lost, destroyed or otherwise unavailable and
	a copy of the original will accompanies this Petition OR
	a statement of its contents is attached and incorporated herein.
	The will has been probated in the state or country of
	An authenticated copy of the will and proof of its probate are filed with this Petition.

The will and any codicils are referred to as the will. The Petitioner, to the best of his or her knowledge, believes the will was validly executed. After the exercise of reasonable diligence, the Petitioner is unaware of any instrument revoking the will and believes that the will is the Decedent's last will.

	PPOINTMENT OF PE (if re	RSONAL REPRES	ENTATIVE	
<ol> <li>The Petitioner requests that the</li> </ol>	a following qualified pe	erson, who is 18 yea	rs of age or older, be	appointed Personal
Representative: Self only	y. 📃 Self and oth	her(s): 📃 Other(s	5):	
Name of other(s):				
	First Name	M.I.		Last Name
(Ac	idress) (Apt.	Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State) (Zip)
Mailing Address, if different:	(Address)	(Apt, Unit, No. etc.)	(City/Town)	(State) (Zlp)
Primary Phone #:				
MPC 160 (2/26/16) DRAFT				page 2 of 4
9. Select all that apply: All or some of the nominees ha by statute. See G. L. c. 1	190B, § 3-203.	ment	click to a	dd click to remove
by renunciation and/or no		ith high as as sould in	abie to appeintment	
	mination. Persons w	ith higher or equal rig	ghts to appointment	are:
First Nan		ith higher or equal rig M.I.	5 11	Name
First Nan	ne	M.I.	Last	Name click to remove
	ne	M.I.	Last	Name click to remove
First Nan	ne Inciations/nomination	M.I. s using form <u>MPC 4</u>	Last	Name click to remove
First Nan	ne Inciations/nomination	M.I.	Last	Name click to remove ny this Petition.
First Nan FORM ALERT: Any required renun The nominee(s) without	ne Inciations/nomination	M.I. s using form <u>MPC 4</u> nt are:	Last click to add 155 must accompar	Name click to remove ny this Petition.
First Nan FORM ALERT: Any required renun The nominee(s) without	ne aciations/nomination priority for appointmen	M.I. s using form <u>MPC 4</u> nt are: M.I.	Last click to add 155 must accompan Last Na click to add	Name click to remove ny this Petition. me click to remove
First Nan FORM ALERT: Any required renun The nominee(s) without First Name	ne aciations/nomination priority for appointmen	M.I. s using form <u>MPC 4</u> nt are: M.I.	Last click to add 155 must accompan Last Na click to add	Name click to remove ny this Petition. me click to remove

Formal P	etition (MPC 160)
What's ch	nanged?
12	. The Petitioner requests (Select one of the following):
	Unsupervised administration
	The Decedent died intestate (without a will).
	The will directs unsupervised administration or is silent on the issue.
	The will directs supervised administration, but circumstances have changed since the execution of the will and there is no necessity for supervised administration because:
	and there is no necessity for supervised administration because.
	Supervised administration
	The will directs supervised administration.
	The will directs unsupervised administration, but it is necessary for protection of persons interested in the estate
MPC	C 160 (2/26/16) DRAFT page 3 of 4
	because:
	No will directs supervised administration but it is necessary under the circumstances, specifically:
13.	. 🔲 The appointment of a Special Personal Representative is necessary pursuant to G. L. c. 190B, § 3-814 (See separate
	motion and affidavit filed with this Petition).
	V. RELIEF REQUESTED

# Formal Decree (MPC 755) What's changed? > Court "Findings" section is clarified for will copy;

- testacy; heirs at law
- Court "Decrees and Orders" section revised
- More instructions on Decree (so proposed decrees are correct!)

## Formal Decree (MPC 755) What's changed?

DECREE AND ORDER ON PETITION FOR FORMAL ADJUDICATION	Docket No.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court Probate and Family Court
Estate of:		Division
First Name La	ist Name	
Also Known As:		
Date of Death:		
THE COURT FINDS: 1. The Petitioner is an interested person and has filed a 2. The Decedent died on	a complete and verified Pe	tition.
(date)		
domiciled in Massachusetts OR		
3. The Petition was filed within the time period permitte	d by law.	
<ol> <li>Any required notices have been given to or waived b assented to the Petition or the report of the guardian</li> </ol>		
5. Venue is proper.		

## Formal Decree (MPC 755) What's changed?

 <ol><li>The Decedent did not leave a will.</li></ol>			
7. 🔲 The Decedent left a will.			
A. 🔄 The original will is filed. The will is dated		. The dates of all codicils are	
	(date) . The will and	I any codicils are referred to as the will	L
date(s)		-	
Based on a preponderance of credible evidence	presented, the court is sati	sfied that:	
The will is valid and unrevoked. There are no known instrument. The will is the Decedent's last will.	n prior wills that have not bee	n expressly revoked by a later	
OR			
B. 🔲 The original will has been lost, destroyed, or is	otherwise unavailable. The	copy of the will or the statement of its	
contents is dated	. The dates of all codi		•
(date) The copy of the will, or the statement of its con	tents, and any codicils are re	date(s) eferred to as the will.	
Based on a preponderance of the credible evidence	presented, the court is sati	sfied that:	
<ul> <li>The contents of the will are as stated in the copy or</li> </ul>	r statement filed with the cou	rt.	
b. The will is valid and unrevoked. There are no know instrument. The will is the Decedent's last will.	wn prior wills that have not be	een expressly revoked by a later	
OR			
C) An authenticated copy of the will and of the decree	e admitting it to probate in th	e Decedent's state or county of	
domicile at the death is filed. The authenticated of		. The dates of all	
date (a)	he authenticated copy of the V	date) will and any codicils are referred to as	
the will.			
Based on a preponderance of credible evidence pre	esented, the court is satisfi	ed that:	
The will was duly admitted to probate by the state or co	untry of	, the Decedent's	
domicile at death.			
<b>6</b> 7			
OR			
D) The will is not a valid will.			

	Decree (MPC 755	)	
What's c			
	8. At the time of death, the Decedent's heirs at law were:		
	dated: (date)	amended MPC 162 Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law	
the following named persons (each and every heir at law must be named):			
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT	
		click to add dick to remove	

## Formal Decree (MPC 755) What's changed?

THE COURT DECREES AND ORDERS (select only that requested on the Petition):

TESTACY DETERMINATION

The Decedent died intestate.

The will has not previously been admitted to formal probate and is hereby so admitted.

The will is not admitted to formal probate. The Petition is dismissed with prejudice as to that instrument.

DETERMINATION OF HEIRS

2. The Decedent's heirs at law as of date of death are as found above.

APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

## Bond (801) What's Changed?

BOND		Docket No.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court	
Without sureties				Probate and Family Court
With personal sureties				
With corporate surety Bo	ond #:			
In the Interests of:				Division
First Name	Middle Name	Las	t Name	
Incapacitated Person/Protected Person/Ward/Decedent/Trust				

The condition of this bond is the faithful discharge by the fiduciary of all duties according to law (for Public Administrators see G. L. c. 194, § 2). By executing this bond, a Personal Representative or Trustee submits personally to the jurisdiction of any court of the Commonwealth in any proceeding pertaining to the estate that may be instituted by any interested person. By executing this Bond, any other fiduciary submits personally to the jurisdiction of the Court which issued the Letters of Appointment. This bond is not void after the first recovery but may be proceeded against from time to time until the whole penalty is exhausted.

#### Formal Checklist (revised) – (MPC 967)

#### See Handout

#### Revised Checklist (MPC 967)

Form/Document Name	Required or May Need
Detition for Formal Probate of Will/Adjudication of Intestacy/ Appointment of PR (MPC 160)	REQUIRED
Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162)	REQUIRED
Devisees (MPC 163)	REQUIRED
Original Will, if available, if not, a copy or statement of Will contents	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate, if available or affidavit	REQUIRED
Citation – Return of Service (MPC 560)	REQUIRED
Decree and Order on Petition for Formal Adjudication (MPC 755)	REQUIRED
Bond (MPC 801)	REQUIRED
	(only if seeking the appointment of a PR
Military Affidavit (MPC 470)	REQUIRED (unless the petition is assented to by all interested pers
Authenticated Copy of Will and Appointment	REQUIRED
-	(for ancillary probate proceedings only)
Assent and Waiver of Notice/Renunciation/Nomination/Waiver of Sureties (MPC 455)	MAY NEED
Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475), execution (MPC 480),	MAY NEED
omicile (MPC 485), or no conflict of a Conservator	
Proof of Guardianship/Conservatorship	MAY NEED
Uniform Counsel Certification Form (CCF 4/07)	MAY NEED
DECEDENT DIED WITHOUT A WIL	L (INTESTATE)
Form/Document Name	Required or May Need
Petition for Formal Probate of Will/Adjudication of Intestacy/ Appointment of PR (MPC 160)	REQUIRED
Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162)	REQUIRED
Certified Copy of Death Certificate, if available or affidavit	REQUIRED
Citation – Return of Service (MPC 560)	REQUIRED
Decree and Order on Petition for Formal Adjudication (MPC 755)	REQUIRED
Bond (MPC 801)	REQUIRED
Military Affidavit (MPC 470)	(only if seeking the appointment of a PR) REQUIRED
2 Milliary Andavic (MPC 470)	(unless the petition is assented to by all interested per
Assent and Waiver of Notice/Renunciation/Nomination/Waiver	MAY NEED
of Sureties (MPC 455)	MAY NEED
Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475), domicile (MPC 485), or	MAT NEED
of Sureties (MPC 455) D Affidavit - as to cause of death (MPC 475), domicile (MPC 485), or o conflict of a Conservator D Proof of Guardianship/Conservatorship	MAY NEED

FORMAL CHECKLIST

#### Formal Procedure– New Instructions (MPC 963)

# New Instructions (MPC 963)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR FORMAL PROBATE WITH OR WITHOUT A WILL

These general instructions are for informational purposes only and do not constitute legal advice. Please consult an attorney if you have specific questions. Court staff cannot provide legal advice or assist you with legal decisions.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Formal probate matters are typically heard by a judge and may involve one or more hearings before the court. The court may accept a formal petition to:

- admit the decedent's will to formal probate and determine the heirs;
- 2) determine that the decedent died without a will and determine the heirs;
- appoint personal representative to administer the estate, including a person designated as a public administrator, in a supervised or unsupervised administration;
- appoint a special personal representative pending the appointment of the personal representative in the formal proceeding.

In addition to the above, the petitioner may request as part of the formal proceeding that the court:

- 5) set aside an informal probate of a will;
- 6) prevent informal probate of a will which is the subject of a pending petition; or
- 7) confirm a prior informal appointment in a testate or intestate estate.

Formal probate may be required for several reasons, including if:

- informal probate is unavailable;
- the original will is lost, destroyed or otherwise unavailable;
- the will has handwritten words added (interlineations) or crossed out (deletions);
- there is no official death certificate;
- the location or identity of any heir or devisee is unknown;
- the person to be appointed personal representative does not have priority for appointment by statute or by renunciation and/or nomination;
- an heir or devisee is an incapacitated or protected person or a minor and is not represented by a conservator
  or is only represented by a guardian who is also the petitioner;
- the personal representative to be appointed is an interested person solely due to his or her status as a creditor

# Options to Open an Estate - New Formal

# Late and Limited Formal Testacy and/or Appointment Proceeding Pursuant to G. L. c. 190B, § 3-108(4)

### **TIME LIMITS FOR FILING** G. L. c. 190B, § 3-108, as appended

The general rule is that testacy and appointment proceedings must be commenced (i.e. "filed") within 3 years of a decedent's death.

This time limit does <u>not</u> apply to bar the following proceedings, which may be filed <u>at any time</u>:

- •Voluntary Administrations
- Actions to Construe a Probated Will
- Determination of Heirs
- Actions by Foreign Fiduciaries
- Appointment of Successor PR

**TIME LIMITS FOR FILING** G. L. c. 190B, § 3-108, as appended

This time limit does <u>not</u> apply to Pre- MUPC Deaths.

Prior law controls (50 year time limit. See G. L. c. 193, § 4)

### TIME LIMITS FOR FILING-"Late and Limited" § 3-108(4) Exception

"Late and Limited" § 3-108(4) Exception:

- Applies to MUPC deaths only
- No proceeding filed
- A PR may be appointed but has LIMITED authority
- Intestate estate: PR may be appointed; intestacy and heirs determined (alternative procedure: file MPC 160 to determine heirs only)

**Testate estate**: PR may be appointed; will admitted to formal probate; testacy, heirs and devisees determined)

Decoder Newsflash, March 2015

## TIME LIMITS FOR FILING-"Late and Limited" § 3-198(4) Exception

### Forms:

- Petition for Late and Limited Formal Testacy and/or Appointment (MPC 161)
  - SS/Children/Heirs (MPC 162)
  - Devisees (MPC 163)
- Citation (MPC 560)
- Decree and Order (MPC 757)
- Letters of Authority (MPC 751) (authority MUST be limited)
- New Instructions (MPC 964)
- New Checklist (MPC 968)

PETITION FOR LATE AND LIMITED FORMAL TESTACY and/or APPOINTMENT			Docket No.		Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court Probate and Family Court	
PURSUANT TO G. L. c. 190B, § 3-108(4)				_		
Original Form	Amend	ed Form				
Estate of:					* Division	
First Name	Middle Name	Last N	ame			
Date of Death:					Instructions	
(Form Alert: You cannot use this form if the Decedent died prior to March 31, 2012)						

Information about the Petitioner: Name: First Name M.I. Last Name (Address) (Apt, Unit, No. etc.) (City/Town) (Zip) (State) Mailing Address, if different: (Apt. Unit. No. etc.) (Address) (City/Town) (State) (Zip) Primary Phone #: The Petitioner has a property right in the estate of the Decedent that is the subject of this Petition or is a person having priority for appointment as Personal Representative or other fiduciary representing an interested person. The Petitioner's interest is as follows: (e.g., Personal Representative named in a will, surviving spouse, heir, devisee, etc. See G. L. c. 190B, §§ 1-201(24), 3-101). click to add click to remove 3. No original proceeding relative to the estate has occurred within the three (3) year period after the Decedent's death and a formal testacy proceeding or appointment is necessary for the limited purpose of confirming title in the successors to estate assets listed in #8 below and paying expenses of administration, if any. See G. L. c. 190B, § 3-108(4).

#### II. PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE ESTATE

6. The Decedent's surviving spouse, children, heirs at law and devisees (if any), so far as known or ascertainable with reasonable diligence by the Petitioner are as stated in form <u>MPC 162 Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law</u> <u>AND</u> if the Decedent died with a will, form <u>MPC 163 Devisees</u> incorporated herein.

There are additional heirs at law who are not known to the Petitioner (Formal proceeding required).

FORM ALERT: Failure to submit this information will result in a delay in processing your case.

#### IV. ESTATE ASSETS

- 8. This Petition concerns the succession of the Decedent's interest in the following property:
  - A. REAL PROPERTY (List all real estate):

Description of Property	Location of Property			Decedent's Interest		
		click to add		click to remove		

MPC 161 (2/26/16) DRAFT

page 2 of 5

#### B. PERSONAL PROPERTY (List all stocks, bonds, securities, cash and other personal property):

Description of Property	Location of Property	Decedent's Interest

13. The appointment of a Special Personal Representative is necessary pursuant to G. L. c. 190B, § 3-614 (See separate motion and affidavit filed with this Petition.).

#### VI. RELIEF REQUESTED

Wherefore, the Petitioner requests that the court:

Admit the Decedent's will to formal probate and determine both the heirs and devisees.

Determine that the Decedent died without a will and determine the heirs.

Appoint the nominee(s) as Personal Representative of the estate in a(n) unsupervised supervised administration

to serve 📃 with 📃 without sureties on the bond and that Letters be issued that limit the authority of the

Personal Representative to confirming title in the successors to the estate assets identified herein and paying expenses of administration, if any.

Appoint a Special Personal Representative pending the appointment of the nominated Personal Representative.

# New Decree and Order on Petition for Late and Limited (MPC 757)

DECREE AND ORDER ON PETITION FOR LATE AND LIMITED FORMAL TESTACY and/or APPOINTMENT		Docket No.		Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court Probate and Family Court	
Pursuant to G	. L. c. 190B, § 3-108	(4)			
					Division
First Name	Middle Name	Las	st Name		
Also Known As:					

9.	The devisees named in the will are:

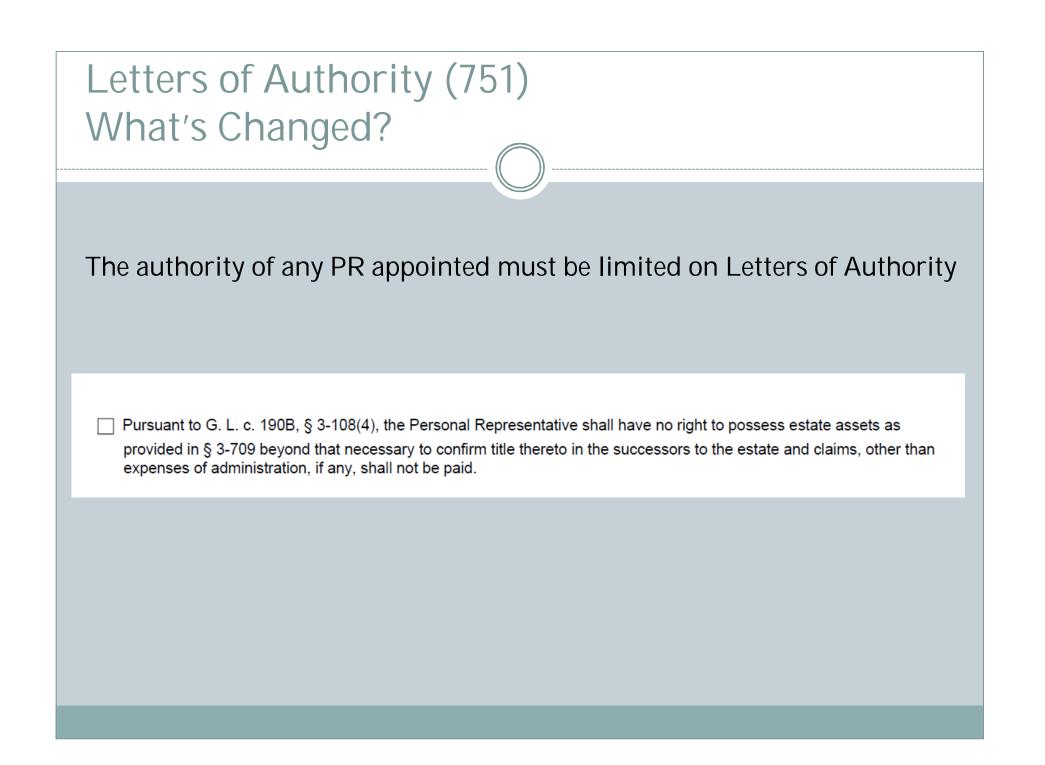
identical to those persons stated in the original amended MPC 163 Devisees dated:

(date)

--OR--

the following named persons (each and every person must be named):

NAME	



## Identifying Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law (MPC 162) and Devisees (MPC 163)

# **MUPC Basics**

# **IDENTIFYING HEIRS**

# Identifying Heirs – Date of Death Controls

# □ Identify as of <u>date of death</u>

# Pre-MUPC death? Law in effect at time of death controls (See generally, G. L. c. 190)

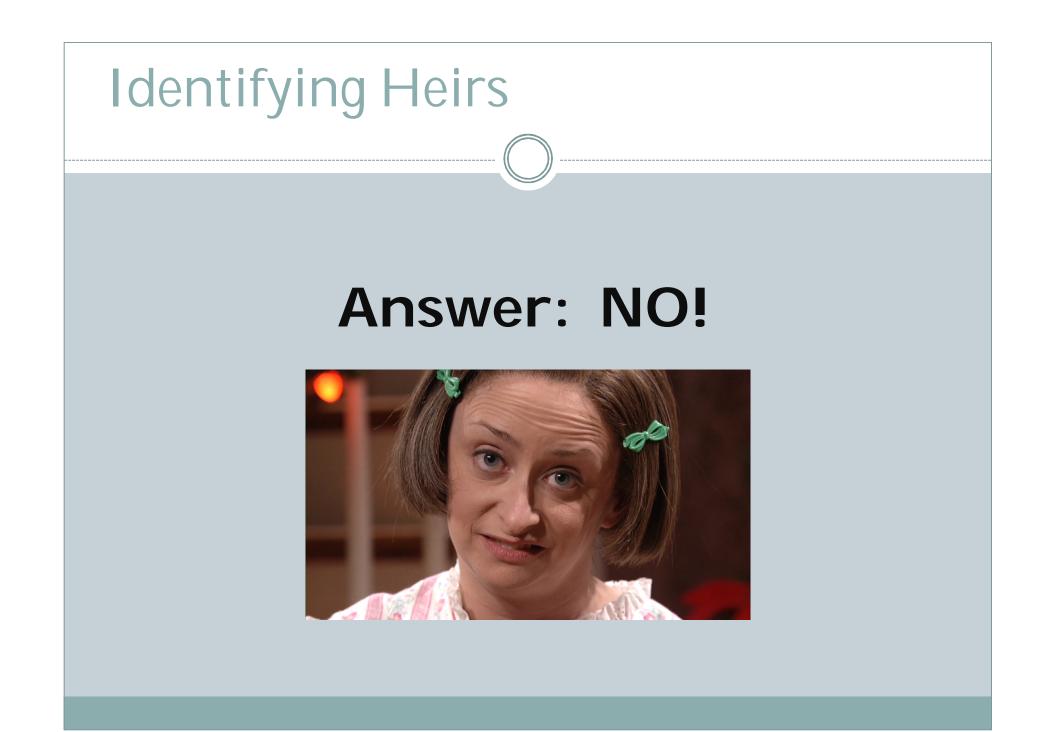
### Identifying Heirs – Why It's Important

- Must be given notice;
- May need representation;
  - **Ex:** Is an heir a minor or incapacitated/protected person?
- May have priority for appointment as PR or may need to renounce or nominate the PR;
- Shall be adjudicated in a formal proceeding
- Effective April 15, 2016: Surviving Spouse, Children and Heirs at Law are required to be listed on a separate form (MPC 162)



### **Question**:

Can a person be an heir if they die *before* (i.e., predecease) the decedent?



### Identify Heirs - The concept of representation

The concept of "representation" applies in two circumstances:

- 1. Decedent's <u>descendants</u> (ex: children or grandchildren of any *predeceased* child, etc.)
- 2. <u>Descendants</u> of Parents (ex: brothers/sisters or nieces/nephews of any *predeceased* sibling, etc.)

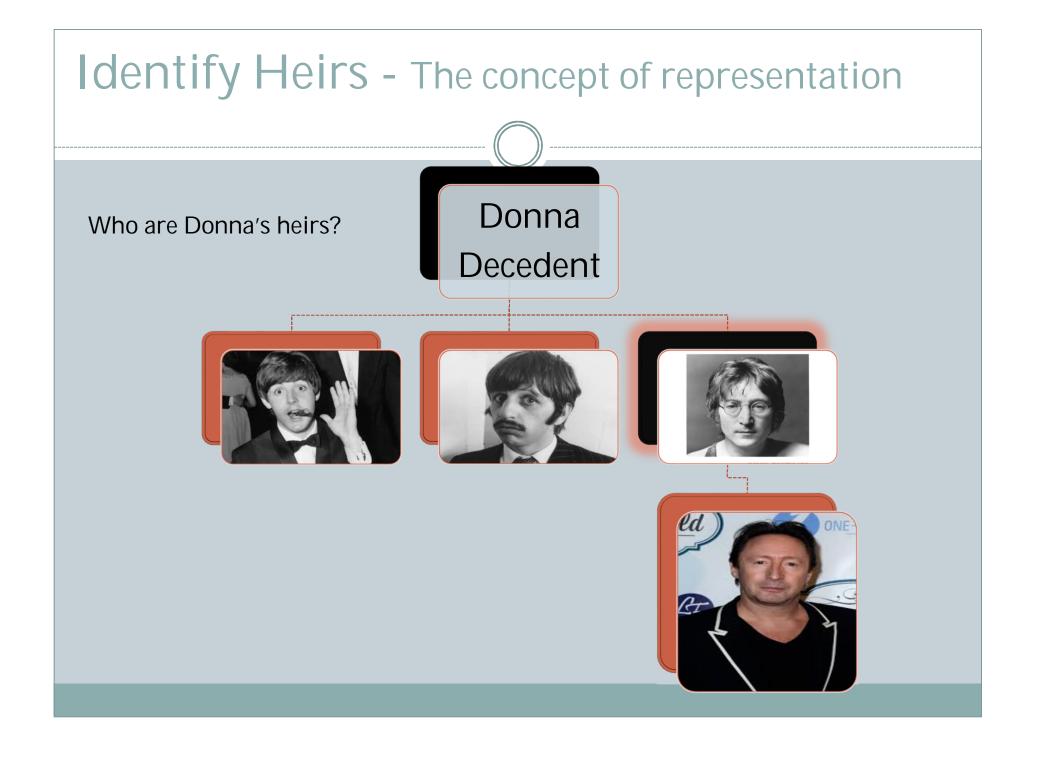
**NOTE:** The MUPC uses the term "descendant" instead of "issue" and adopts a *per capita at each generation* system.

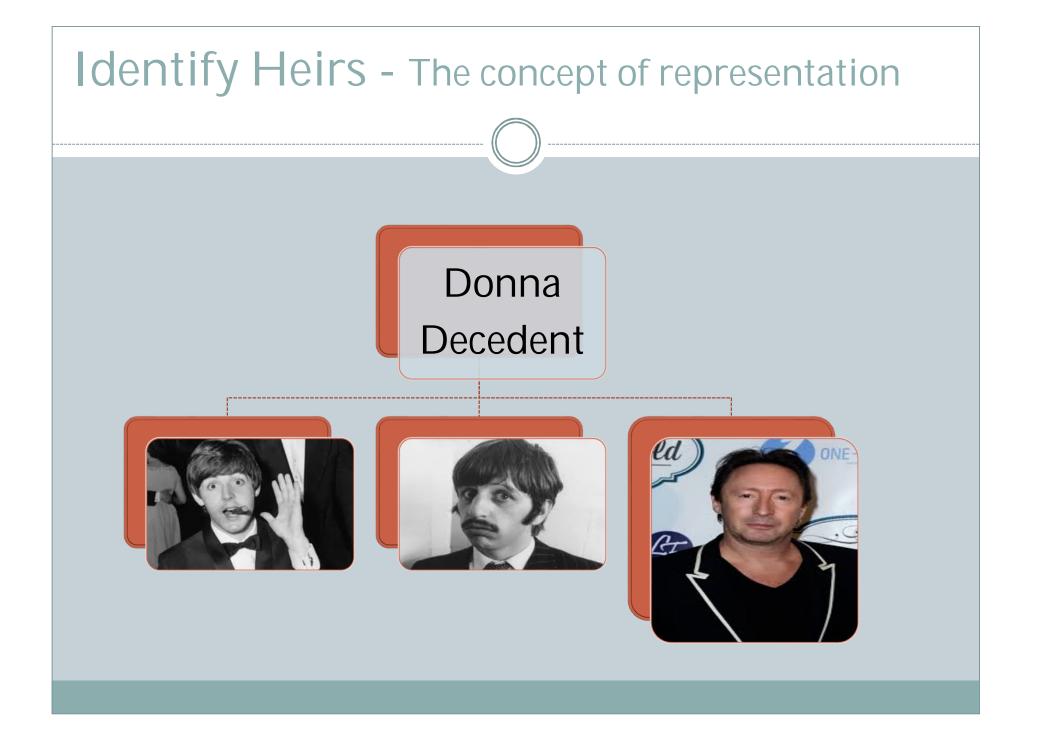
G. L. c. 190B, § 2-106

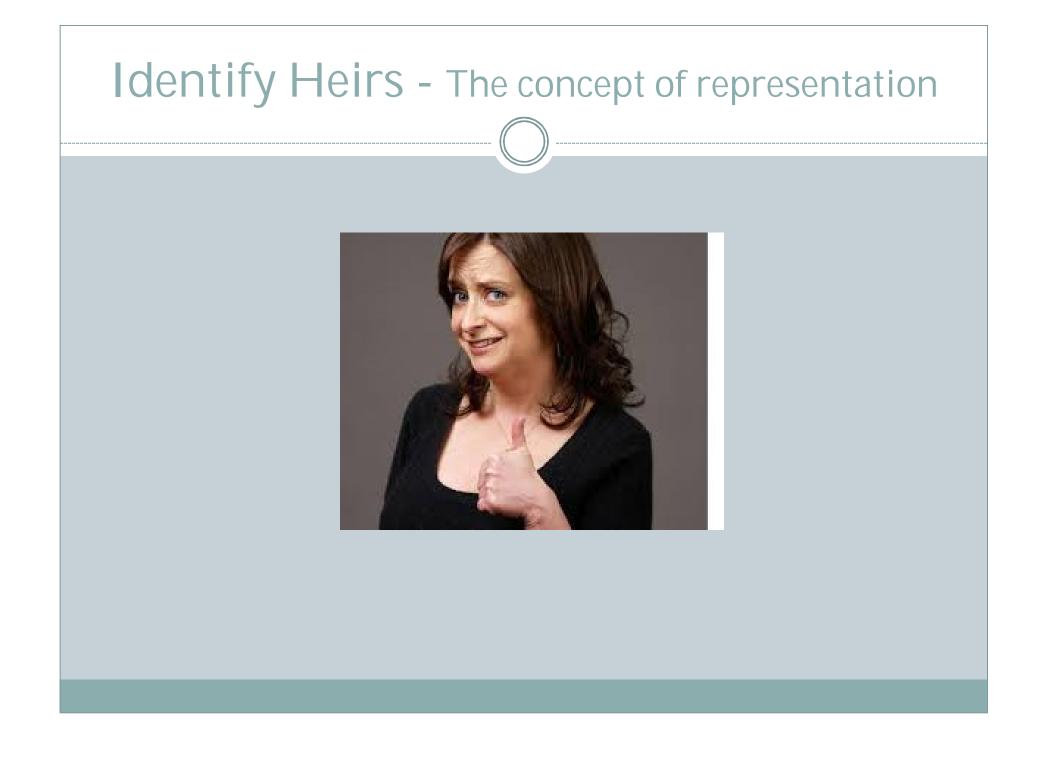
### Identify Heirs - The concept of representation

Example:

Donna dies unmarried leaving two surviving children (Paul and Ringo) and one surviving grandchild (Julian) from her son (John) who predeceased her.







### Heirs under the MUPC

Pattern of intestate succession in order of priority:

- 1. Spouse
- 2. Decedent's <u>Descendants</u> (ex: children or grandchildren of any predeceased child, etc.)
- 3. Parents
- 4. Parents' <u>Descendants</u> (ex: brothers/sisters or nieces/nephews of any predeceased sibling, etc.)
- 5. Next of kin
- 6. Commonwealth of Massachusetts or Soldiers' Home (Ma or Holyoke).

### Heirs under the MUPC

### See Handout

### **New Chart**

Massachusetts Uniform Probate Code (G. L. c. 190B) Intestate Succession

(for dates of death on or after March 31, 2012)

	If the Decedent is survived by:	The intestate estate passes to:
1.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants of any pre- deceased child) and all surviving children are also children of the surviving spouse and the surviving spouse has no surviving children who are not children of the decedent.	Spouse Only.
2.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants of any pre- deceased child) and not all surviving children of the Decedent are also children of the surviving spouse; OR the surviving spouse also has surviving children who are not children of the Decedent.	<ul> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving children (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased child).</li> </ul>
3.	Spouse and NO Children	<ul> <li>Spouse ONLY, if no surviving parents; <u>OR</u></li> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving parent(s).</li> </ul>
4.	Children (or descendants of any pre-deceased child) and NO Spouse	<ul> <li>Surviving Children ONLY (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased child).</li> </ul>
5.	Parents, and NO Spouse and NO Children	<ul> <li>Surviving Parent(s) ONLY.</li> </ul>
6.	Siblings (or descendants of any pre-deceased sibling), and NO Spouse, NO Children, and NO Parents	<ul> <li>Surviving Siblings ONLY (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased sibling).</li> </ul>
7.	Kin and NO Spouse, NO Children, NO Parents, NO Siblings	<ul> <li>Surviving closest relative according to degrees of kindred (see § 2-103(4)).</li> </ul>
8.	No Taker	<ul> <li>Commonwealth or</li> <li>Soldiers Home (see § 2-105).</li> </ul>

## Pre-MUPC Heirs (see G. L. c. 190)

#### See Handout

### **New Chart**

#### Intestate Succession Pursuant to G. L. c. 190 (for dates of death prior to March 31, 2012)

	If the Decedent is survived by:	The intestate estate passes to:
1.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants <sup>1</sup> of any pre- deceased child)	<ul> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving children (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased child).</li> </ul>
2.	Spouse and <b>NO</b> Children	<ul> <li>Spouse ONLY, if no surviving kindred<sup>2</sup>; <u>OR</u></li> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving kindred.</li> </ul>
3.	Children (or descendants of any pre-deceased child) and NO Spouse	<ul> <li>Surviving Children ONLY (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased child).</li> </ul>
4.	Parents, and NO Spouse and NO Children	<ul> <li>Surviving Parent(s) ONLY.</li> </ul>
5.	Siblings (or descendants of any pre-deceased sibling), and NO Spouse, NO Children, and NO Parents	<ul> <li>Surviving Siblings ONLY (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased sibling).</li> </ul>
6.	Kin and NO Spouse, NO Children, NO Parents, NO Siblings	<ul> <li>Surviving closest relative according to degrees of kindred (see Massachusetts Degree of Kinship Chart (MPC 960).</li> </ul>
7.	No Taker	Commonwealth     Soldiers Home

### MUPC vs. Pre MUPC Heirs: Key Differences

#### **MUPC**

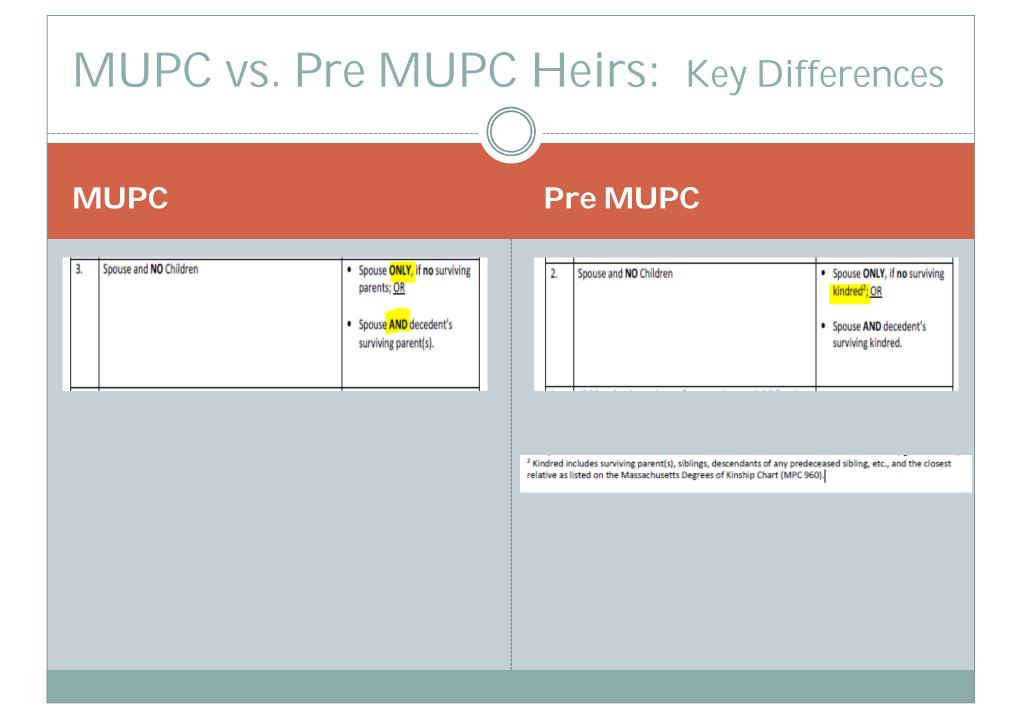
### Pre MUPC

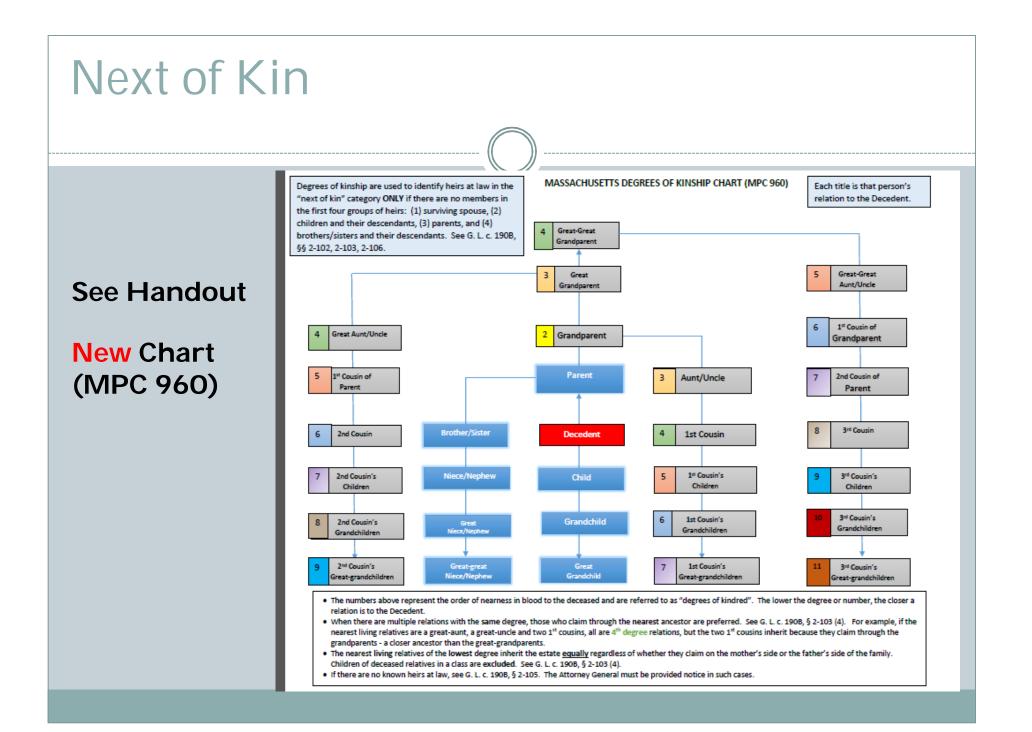
	If the Decedent is survived by:	The intestate estate passes to:
1.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants of any pre- deceased child) and	Spouse Only.
	all surviving children are also children of the surviving spouse and the surviving spouse has no surviving children who are not children of the decedent.	

2.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants of any pre- deceased child) and	<ul> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving children (and surviving descendants of any</li> </ul>
	not all surviving children of the Decedent are also children of the surviving spouse; OR	pre-deceased child).
	the surviving spouse also has surviving children who are not children of the Decedent.	

	If the Decedent is survived by:	The intestate estate passes to:			
1.	Spouse and Children (or the descendants <sup>1</sup> of any pre- deceased child)	<ul> <li>Spouse AND decedent's surviving children (and surviving descendants of any pre-deceased child).</li> </ul>			

<sup>1</sup> Chapter 190 uses the term "Issue" and not "descendants" to refer to the Decedent's children, grandchildren, etc.





New - Survi	ving Spouse, C	Childrer	, Hei	rs at	Lav	w (	MPC 162)
	SURVIVING SPOUSE, CHILI HEIRS AT LAW G. L. c. 1908, § 3-301	DREN, Docket No.		monwealth of N The Trial C Probate and Far	Court		
	Estate of: First Name Middle Name Date of Death:	Last Name	In	structio	ons	lion	
	FORM USE: This form must be used to identit persons entitled to receive the Decedent's pro on or after March 31, 2012, the Massachusett For deaths prior to that date, see applicable is instructions: Complete ALL applicable section on the instructions link above or see instruction ALL PETITIONERS MUST COMPLETE LINE 1 1. The Decedent did not leave a survi- NAME OF SURVIVING SPOUS	perty under the Intestacy's s Uniform Probate Code, G w. ns of this form. For step by ns MPC 958. AND LINE 2.	uccession laws if t L. C. 1908, § 2-1 step instructions o <u>arviving</u> spouse:	here is no will. Fo D1, et seq., shou	or dates of id be consu	death uited.	
		_					
	2. a. The Decedent did not have child NAME OF DECEDENT'S CHILD	ADDRE88 (om)		CHILD OF 80 8POU	URVIVING		
				Yes		Yes	
	b. The surviving spouse has children		e marriage to the l	dick to add	dickto	remove	
	Complete line 3 ONLY if the Decedent left of 3. a. All of the children listed in 2a <u>sum</u> b. The following children listed in 2a	<u>rived</u> the Decedent.					
		EDECEASED CHILD		D	ATE OF D	EATH	
				click to add	dickto	remove	

c. The predeceased child(ren) listed in 3b:

### New – Instructions (MPC 958)

Instructions for Form (MPC 162) - Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law

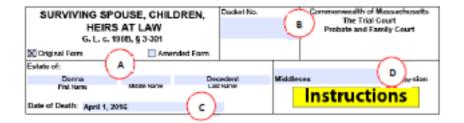
#### About This Form

Form Use. This form must be used to identify a Decedent's surviving spouse, children and heirs at law. Heirs at law are persons entitled to receive the Decedent's property under the intestacy succession laws if there is no will. For dates of death on or after March 31, 2012, the Massachusetts Uniform Probate Code, G. L. c. 1908, § 2-101, et seq., should be consulted. For deaths prior to that date, see generally, Chapter 190.

Filing Fee. There is no fee to file this form.

Filing with the Court. This form must be filed with the petition to which it relates. Failure to submit this form with the petition to which it relates will result in a delay in processing your case.

#### Top of the Form



#### A ) Original or Amended Form

Put an "X" next to "Original Form" if this is the first time you are filing this form; put an "X" next to "Amended Form" if you have previously filed this form with the court and are now changing the information. B Docket Number

If known, fill in the docket number assigned by the court or leave blank if not yet assigned.

C Decedent's Name and Date of Death

EXAMPLE #1

Donna died on April 1, 2016.

She is survived by a spouse, Sam. She had no children, but did have parents. Sadly, her dad died after her on <u>April 2,</u> <u>2016</u>. To date, his estate has not been probated.

Donna's mother has severe dementia but is not under guardianship or conservatorship.

EXAMPLE #2:

Same facts except Donna died PRE MUPC on <u>December 30,</u> 2010.

EXAMPLE #3:

Donna died on <u>April 1, 2016</u>. She is survived by a spouse, Sam. She had no children and both parents are deceased.

EXAMPLE #4:

Same facts except Donna died PRE MUPC on <u>December 30,</u> 2010.

Practice Alert: Remember to identify surviving "kindred"

(Donna is survived by a niece, Nancy, who is a minor.)

EXAMPLE #5:

Donna died on <u>April 1, 2016</u>. She is survived by a spouse, Sam, and their two children, Alaina and Olivia. Both children are minors.

Sam does not have any other children.

EXAMPLE #5 (cont'd):

Practice Alert (Intact Family Scenario): Best practice may be to list ONLY the SS on any formal decree determining heirs (MPC 755, MPC 757 or MPC 790)

. At the time of death, the Decedent's heirs at law were:						
📄 identical to those persons stated in the 📄 original 📄 amended MPC 162 Surviving Spouse, Children, Heirs at Law						
dated:	(date)					
OR						
the following named persons (each and every heir at law must be named):						
		,				
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT				
Sam Spous	NAME	-				
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT				
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT				
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT				
	NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT Surviving Spouse				

EXAMPLE #6:

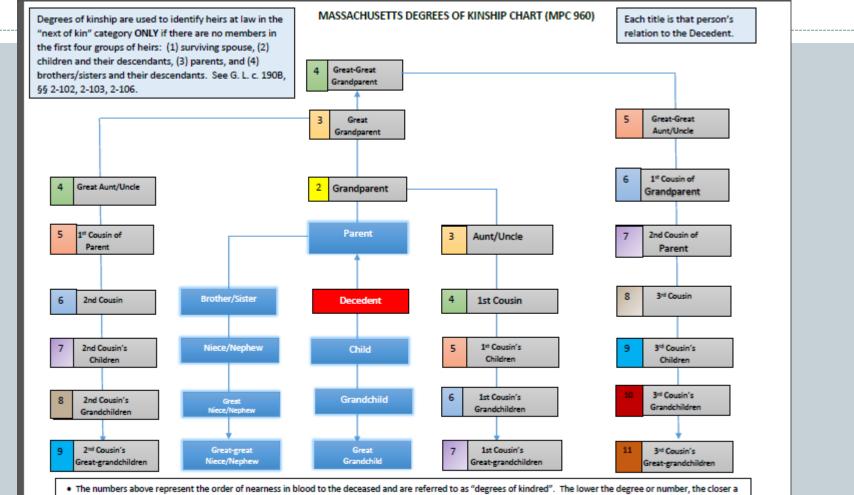
Donna died on <u>April 1, 2016</u>. She is survived by a spouse, Sam, and their two children, Alaina and Olivia. Both children are minors.

Sam has children from a prior marriage.

EXAMPLE #7:

Donna died on <u>April 1, 2016</u>. She was 103 years old. She was never married and never had children. Her parents and her four siblings are all deceased. None of her siblings had any children. A search reveals two surviving cousins of a deceased Aunt, Connie and Connor. Both cousins are minors.

### **New** - Degree of Kinship Chart (MPC 960)



- relation is to the Decedent.
- When there are multiple relations with the same degree, those who claim through the nearest ancestor are preferred. See G. L. c. 1908, § 2-103 (4). For example, if the nearest living relatives are a great-aunt, a great-uncle and two 1<sup>st</sup> cousins, all are 4<sup>th</sup> degree relations, but the two 1<sup>st</sup> cousins inherit because they claim through the grandparents a closer ancestor than the great-grandparents.
- The nearest living relatives of the lowest degree inherit the estate equally regardless of whether they claim on the mother's side or the father's side of the family. Children of deceased relatives in a class are excluded. See G. L. C. 1908, § 2-103 (4).
- If there are no known heirs at law, see G. L. c. 1908, § 2-105. The Attorney General must be provided notice in such cases.

New - Devisees (MPC 163)						
	DEVISEES G. L. c. 190B, § 3-301	Docket No.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts The Trial Court Probate and Family Court			
	Estate of: First Name Middle Name Date of Death:	Last Name	Instructions			
	Form Use: This form must be used to identify a Decedent's devisees. Devisees are persons, entities, charitable organizations, or trusts designated in a will to receive the Decedent's personal or real property. In the case of a devise to an existing trust or trustee or trust established by the will, the trust or trustee is the devisee and the beneficiaries are not devisees. For additional information, the Massachusetts Uniform Probate Code, G. L. c. 190B should be consulted.					
	click on the Instructions link above or see Ir ALL PETITIONERS MUST COMPLETE LINE 1. The Decedent left a will dated		The dates of all codicils are:			
	The will and any codicils are referred to as the will. The following devisees named in the will to inherit personal or real property <u>were living</u> at the time of the Decedent's death. (Note: If the devisee is a trust, list the name of the trust and trustees. If any devisee is a charity, list the name of the charity and provide notice to the Massachusetts Attorney General. See G. L. c. 190B and Uniform Practice XXXIV).					
		assachusetts Attorney General. See	RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT A MINOR			
			Click to add Click to remove			
The following devisees named in the will to inherit personal or real property <u>were not living</u> at the time of the     Decedent's death.      NAME OF PREDECEASED DEVISEE DATE OF DEATH RELATIONSHIP TO DECEDENT						
	I					

### New - Instructions (MPC 959)

#### Instructions for Form (MPC 163) - Devisees

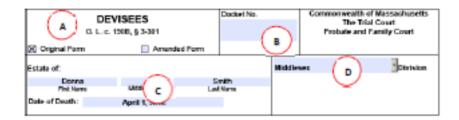
#### About This Form

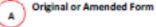
Form Use. This form must be used to identify a Decedent's devisees. Devisees are persons, entities, charitable organizations, or trusts designated in a will to receive the Decedent's personal or real property. In the case of a devise to an existing trust or trustees, or to a trustee or trust established by the will, the trust or trustee is the devisee and the beneficiaries are not devisees. For additional information, the Massachusetts Uniform Probate Code, G. L. c. 1908 should be consulted.

Filing Fee. There is no fee to file this form.

Filing with the Court. This form must be filed with the petition to which it relates. Failure to submit this form with the petition to which it relates will result in a delay in processing your case.

#### Top of the Form





Put an "X" next to "Original Form" if this is the first time you are filing this form; put an "X" next to "Amended Form" if you have previously

filed this form with the court and are now



#### Docket Number

It known, fill in the docket number assigned by the court or leave blank if not yet assigned.



Decedent's Name and Date of Death



changing the information.

There are specific rules that govern



### Devisees (MPC 163)

### EXAMPLE:

Donna Smith died <u>April 1, 2016</u> with a will dated March 20, 2000 and a codicil dated April 1, 2015 leaving:

- All tangible personal property to her daughter, Olivia;
- \$10,000 to her sister, Cherie, if she survives, otherwise to her son Charlie;
- \$1,000 to her brother AI, if he survives, otherwise to his son, Trevor.
- All the rest and residue to the Smith Family Trust, an inter vivos trust dated March 20, 2000, Sam Smith as trustee for the benefit of Sam Smith, Olivia Smith, Alaina Smith and Aaron Smith.
- Al died <u>before</u> Donna on July 1, 2015;
- Cherie died <u>after</u> Donna on April 10, 2016.



