WILKINSON ecological design

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Why so many Coir-Based Bigengineering Products

Coir resists biological degradation in a marine environment
Coir photo-degrades in sunlight
Life-expectancy of coir is well-matched with needs to stabilize sediment sufficiently for establishment of plants in a marine environment

Case Study #1 - Fiber Roll Array Severe Destabilization Prior



As slope angle was undercut, bank was re-graded to a more stable angle



Installation of Fiber Rolls Using More Robust Methods



Project was Tested before Completion







Fiber Roli Array Excelled through Hurricane Sandy





Fiber Roll Array Also Excelled through Nemo and March '13 Nor'easter



Following Winter 2012 /'13, array was increased by 90 feet in length



Fringe Salt Marsh Restorations with Coconut Fiber-Based Materials



Case Study 2(a)- Goal: Mitigate End Scour & Construct Fringe Marsh



Heavy Coir Erosion Control Blankets to Hold Sediment During Plant Establishment Period



Initial "Lessons" – Erosion Control Blankets & Planting Not Sufficient



Zet Try - Coir Pillows are Well Vegetated Prior to Installation





Importance of Fringe Marshes in Coastal Stabilization is Frequently Overlooked



Fringe Marshes can intercept storm energy & stabilize fluctuating beach elevations, which protects nearby upland resources from erosion

Samulated Salt Marsh" Prevegetated Peat Shelf / Fringe Marsh



After 1st Winter - Plants Dormant, Bioengineering is in Great Shape



Case Study 2(a) - Vegetation did not take and project not a success



Case Study 2(b)- Learning from other Wilkinson Eco. Projects in Same Estuary



Initial Installation of Coir Blankets Followed by Immediate Planting



Case Study 2(b) - Great Colonization in 2nd & 3rd Years



Case Study 2(b) - Monitoring Data & Algae Colonization





Case Study 2(b) - Storm Performance

POST SANDY

POST NEMO





Combining Lessons Learned in Case Study 2a & 2b to Achieve Successful Salt Marsh Restoration



Case Study 3 - Pre-Vegetated Fiber Rolls





mstalling Fiber Rolls with a Season's Growth Ahead



Corr Fiber Rolls are Buried to facilitate Plant Growth & Sunscreen



Case Study 3- Post Sandy



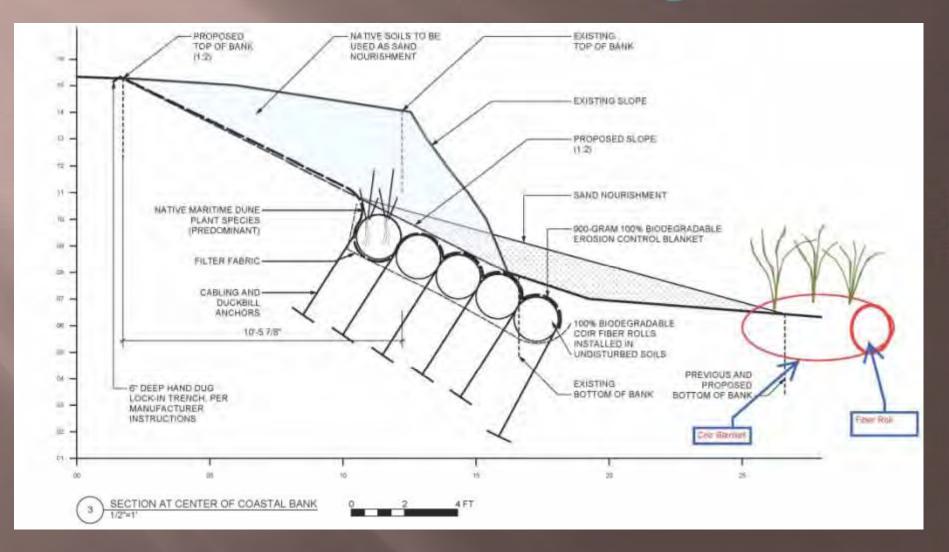
Case Study 3- Post Nemo



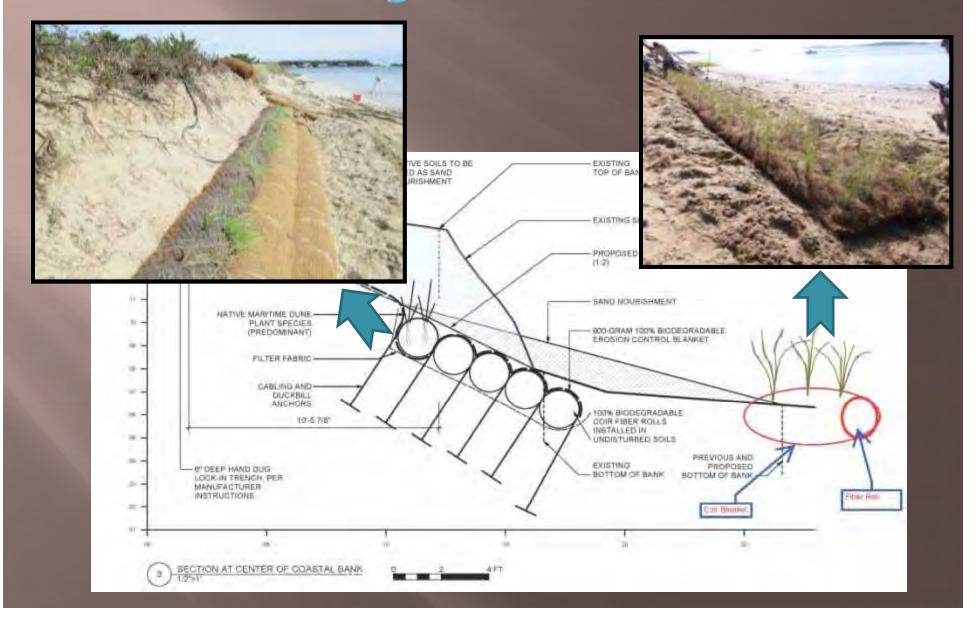
Case Study 3 - 1st Growing Season



Combined Strategies to Stabilize Beach Elevation and Manage Erosion



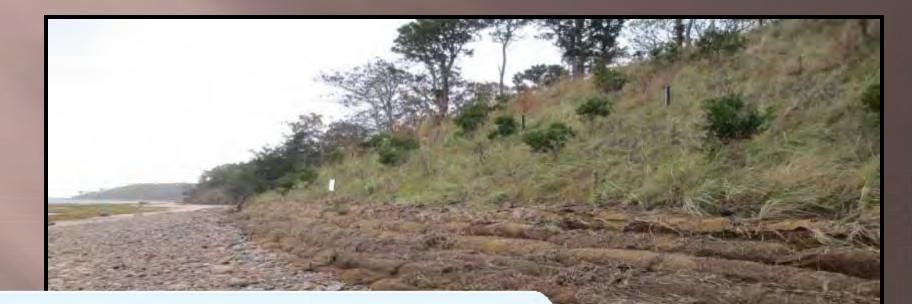
Pre-Vegetated Fiber Rolls Used with Pre-Vegetated Marsh Mats



The Future? Progressive Salt Marsh Creation in the Netherlands



Thank you for listening





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