In The Matter Of:

Mass General Brigham, Inc. Application for Determination of Need 210121003-AS

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA

Vol. I

April 6, 2021

Public Hearing



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1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 Volume I Pages 1 to 213 COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH PUBLIC HEARING VIA CONFERENCE CALL Application for Determination of Need 210121003-AS Filed on February 12, 2021, by Mass General Brigham, Incorporated, for a Substantial Change in Service and Substantial Expenditure for the Construction and Development of the Three Ambulatory Care Centers Located in Westborough, MA, Westwood, MA, and Woburn, MA with the focus of this hearing being on 1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA. **BEFORE:** Hearing Officer Lara Szent-Gyorgyi, Director Determination of Need Program (All Participants Appeared by Conference Call) 6:00 p.m. Tuesday, April 6, 2021 (Alexander K. Loos, Registered Diplomate Reporter)

2 1 PROCEEDINGS 2 THE MODERATOR: Welcome, and thank you for standing by. Today's conference is being recorded. 3 If you have any objections, you may disconnect at 4 this time. 5 All participants are in a listen-only mode 6 7 until the comments section of today's presentation. To leave a comment at that time, please press Star 1 8 and clearly record your name for comment 9 10 introduction. I would like to now turn the conference 11 over to our host, Lara Szent-Gyorgyi. 12 13 Lara, you may begin. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 Good evening. My name is Lara 15 Szent-Gyorgyi, and I represent the Massachusetts 16 Department of Public Health, and I'm the director of 17 the Determination of Need Program. 18 For clarification, you will hear me refer 19 to the Determination of Need Program as the "DoN 20 21 Program" and the Department of Public Health as the 22 "DPH." 23 Joining me behind the scenes from the Department are my colleagues Lynn Conover, Lucy 24

Clarke and Nazmim Bhuiya.

This hearing has been called pursuant to an application submitted by Mass. General Brigham,
Incorporated, who we will refer to as "the Applicant" or "MGB" moving forward.

Upon receipt of the application, DoN staff reviewed the application; and after finding it to be in compliance with the DoN statute and regulations for filing, assigned a filing date of February 12th, 2021. The enabling statute for the DoN program requires that any person or government agency intending to undertake a substantial capital expenditure, as defined by -- in the DoN regulation, must apply for DoN approval before engaging in such project.

This DoN application is for the ambulatory care center, the Westborough clinic. This is our third hearing for this application. We have had the hearings at different times of day to accommodate the different schedules among the variety of stakeholders who may wish to attend these meetings. We appreciate input from everyone, both via spoken comment at these meetings and written comment submitted to the Department.

This project encompasses three different locations: Woburn, which entails construction of a freestanding ASC with clinic space, four operating rooms and acquisition of two MRIs and two CTs; the Westwood location, which includes construction of a freestanding ASC with four operating rooms and acquisition of two MRIs and two CTs; and the Westborough clinic, which includes construction of a freestanding ASC with clinic space, four operating rooms and acquisition of one MRI and one CT.

The total value of the proposed project, based on capital expenditure, is \$223,724,658.

In accordance with the statute and regulations governing the DoN process, the DoN Program is analyzing MGB's application for compliance with a set of standards and criteria among which are, but not limited to: Demonstration of sufficient need for the project among the applicant's existing patient panel; that the project will add measurable public health value and providing reasonable assurances of health equity; that the proposed project will operate efficiently and effectively by furthering and improving continuity and coordination of care for the patient

panel; that the applicant has provided evidence of consultation with appropriate regulatory and licensing government agencies; and that the applicant has provided evidence of community engagement; and that the project will compete on the basis of price, total medical expense, provider cost and other recognized measures of health care spending. A full list of the factors the applicant must meet can be found online in the DoN Regulation 110.210.

This public hearing is an effort to gather information and to hear the opinions of interested parties about the proposed project. It is not intended to be a question-and-answer session. No questions will be permitted.

The DoN program will take all relevant information into account in preparing its recommendation to the Massachusetts Public Health Council, whose decision on whether to approve the DoN for the proposed project will be made at one of its upcoming monthly public meetings.

We will accept written comments on this application for ten days following this hearing, through April 16th, 2021.

This hearing today is primarily focused on the Westborough location, but we will, of course, accept comments on the application in general.

As this is a virtual hearing, the logistics are different from in-person hearings. I will review our process for today. We are still -- we continue to learn the logistics of this system as we go, so we ask for your patience if we encounter any difficulties. We will work to resolve any problems that we do experience.

Our plan for today is as follows:

We are using a moderated conference call line, so a moderator will manage the queue for speaking. This meeting is being recorded and transcribed.

As indicated in the -- press Star 1 if you would like to testify. This will put you in the queue. You will not be told where you are in the queue, nor will you get much notice that you are about to testify.

When it is your turn to testify, you will be told you are now the speaker and will experience a brief pause and will then become the speaker. If you have muted your phone, you may need to unmute.

Please begin by stating your name clearly, your affiliation, your town of residence. Your full address is not necessary as the transcription will be posted publicly. Please speak clearly so that our transcriber can record everything accurately.

Because we expect many speakers, we will limit everyone to three minutes. I will be timing people and when you have 30 seconds left you will hear this sound (sound played). When your three minutes is through I will say "time's up" and the moderator will mute you and give the floor to the next speaker. You may experience a slight pause between speakers. If your testimony is lengthy, we suggest you present a three-minute summary of those remarks and submit a full text of your comments in writing.

If you have a written a copy of your remarks, regardless of length, please fee free to submit it to the Department by e-mail or via postal service. You may e-mail us at DPH.DoN@state.ma.us. During the pandemic when DoN staff are working remotely, mail gets to us more quickly if it is sent to Determination of Need, Massachusetts Department of Public Health, 67 Forest Street, Marlborough,

Massachusetts 01752. Mail that has been sent to the 250 Washington Street address will be collected and accepted as well.

Be assured that the Department will consider all comments, whether presented orally or in writing. Whether you comment or not, please know the Department greatly values and appreciates your participation in the DoN process.

Before we open the line to the general public, the applicant will go first and will be allotted four minutes to present information about the proposed project.

I will now ask John Fernandez, president of Mass General Brigham Integrated Care and the Mass.

Eye and Ear to talk about the project. After he is done, the moderator will unmute the first speaker.

Thank you.

MR. FERNANDEZ: Thank you, and good evening.

My name is John Fernandez, and I am the president of Mass General Brigham Integrated Care and the Mass. Eye and Ear. On behalf -- on behalf of Mass General Brigham, thank you for the opportunity to present our project.

The proposed sites for this DoN project are Woburn, Westwood and Westborough. Tonight I will focus many of my comments on the Westborough site, while also sharing some more general comments about our plans.

Mass General Brigham Integrated Care's strategy is simple: It's about our patients. We are committed to meeting and exceeding their expectations by providing a comprehensive and integrated set of services all under one roof, offering primary care, behavioral health services, specialty care, imaging services and ambulatory surgery, all in a convenient, patient-friendly local facility at a lower cost. Our patients deserve nothing easier -- nothing less than easier access to our great care, and that is what we intend to deliver.

I would like to share why we decided this strategy and why this project is good for patients:

There are over 40,000 patients living in the with Westwood (sic) area that have elected Mass General Brigham as their health care provider. Our patients have already chosen MGB care over other options, and many of our patients travel long

distances to obtain outpatient care in one of our Boston area hospitals.

We are listening to our patients. Our patients want and expect their care to be available locally at a lower cost, to be less fragmented and more coordinated, to be comprehensive with providers having a full picture of their health and with their providers collaborating on preventative care, specialty care, and all treatments.

A significant portion of the patients
living within the area also are in risk contracts.

To effectively manage the care of these patients, it is essential that we bring this full service care model to their communities. We believe Mass General Brigham care closer to home is the future for our patients.

These locations will be the first Mass

General Brigham facilities to provide full -- a full

complement of health care services in space that is

not hospital-based. That means the cost to our

patients and the cost to their insurers and

employers will be significantly lower than not only

our Boston hospitals, but lower than our other

hospital-based sites and generally lower than other

community hospital sites operated by other providers in the Westborough area. This model will improve our patients' access to our services and their outcomes and deliver on value for price.

Mass General Brigham is leading the way in providing care through the pandemic, both in-person and digitally. Through Mass General Brigham Integrated Care we will provide high-quality in-person and digital health care located in communities to meet the needs and demands of our patients.

We are -- we are well aware of the shortage of behavioral health services in the Commonwealth and the Westborough area. We've heard our patients voice their concerns over lengthy behavioral health provider wait lists. Integrating care will fully integrate behavioral health care in all of our locations. This means that embedded in each patient care team are behavioral health providers, specialists and subspecialists who will work hand-in-hand with the patients' physical health providers.

During these public hearings we've heard directly from patients and care advocates about the

challenges of obtaining care in Boston. Giving our patients more choices as to where and how they can receive their health care is good, not bad, and -- and increase quality of life as well.

Mass General Brigham is the largest provider of health care to MassHealth patients. All integrated care locations will be open and accessible to all populations. Our project will also contribute about \$7 million in community health initiatives which will be distributed to community-based organizations in the catchment area of Westborough and our other two project sites to meet the critical needs of residents while working also to address unmet social determinants of health.

Lastly and importantly, we are creating good jobs. Across all three project sites we estimate creating over a thousand construction and health care jobs as we begin our recovery from COVID-19. In Westborough specifically, we estimate creating approximately 300 construction jobs and approximately 180 permanent health care jobs. This project will provide an immediate and long-term boost to the local and state economy, which we all know is much needed.

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 Thank you once again for holding this hearing. We welcome all comments relevant to the 2 3 Determination of Need standards. We remain steadfast in our resolve and dedicated to listening 4 to our patients and putting them at the center of 5 our decision making. This means outstanding care, 6 7 quality care, at a low cost, closer to home. 8 Thank you. 9 THE MODERATOR: Ms. Rivera, your line is open. 10 COUNCILOR RIVERA: Hello. Can you hear me? 11 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes, we can 12 13 hear you. COUNCILOR RIVERA: Thank you so much. 14 Thank you. My name is City Councilor Sarah 15 16 Rivera. I represent District 4 in the city of Worcester -- and I have a variety of different 17 neighborhoods; and it's very diverse in our 18 community -- and I also chair -- I'm also the chair 19 of the city -- of the Public Health and Human 20 Services subcommittee in the city of Worcester. 21 22 I'm testifying because I believe that the 23 MGB extension into Westborough will threaten the viability of local safety-net health care like UMass 24

Memorial and the care that they provide to the most vulnerable.

The clinic will be located where it would be -- where it would not be easily accessible to the highest -- it will be accessible to the highest income communities in Central Mass., having the largest number of commercially-insured residents, but it isn't accessible to any low-income neighborhoods or towns, and it's not even near public transportation which, as we know, accessibility is a huge issue in regard to disparities and inequities in health care.

We see that are we are having a lot of conversations on the issues of equity in health care, but the reality is that many of us who have been working in health care, especially in communities of color, have known that inequities have existed. We believe that this project will continue to just expand on these inequities versus trying to break barriers. It seems it's designed so MGB -- which already is the largest, most expensive and wealthiest health care system in

Massachusetts -- will become even larger and more expensive. So this will worsen an already existing

health disparity.

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Safety-nets like UMass Memorial and Marlborough Hospital have a mission to care for the vulnerable, but they lose money in doing so. fact, they often receive only about 50 to 65 cents on the dollar of the cost for treating patients insured by MassHealth, so to stay afloat financially safety-net hospitals must counterbalance these losses with revenue from treating commercially insured patients. If you allow MGB to come into Central Mass., and to likely skim off commercial patients in this way, it will destabilize the region's system of safety-net care, and that means you will destabilize health care for the poorest and most vulnerable people in places like Marlborough and Worcester, including many people of color, all for the purpose of making the most dominant system even more dominant.

In order to fully examine issues of cost and equity, I respectfully request that DPH order the Health Policy Commission to conduct the independent cost analysis of this application. I also request that an additional public hearing be scheduled after the independent cost analysis is

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 **Public Hearing**

16 1 completed so the public can have a chance to weigh 2 in after the full repercussions are revealed. 3 Thank you again for this opportunity to testify on behalf of myself and city council and my 4 community. 5 Thank you. 6 7 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 8 THE MODERATOR: Councilman Rose, your line is open. 9 10 COUNCILOR ROSE: Thank you and good 11 evening. My name is Sean Rose. My city of residence 12 13 is Worcester, Massachusetts. I am also the president and CEO of Thrive Support & Advocacy, 14 which is a Marlborough-based nonprofit organization 15 16 that serves people with intellectual and developmental disabilities across 47 communities in 17 Eastern and Central Mass. And as mentioned, I am 18 also a District 1 city councilor in the city of 19 20 Worcester. Thrive was founded over four decades ago in 21 22 Marlborough by a bunch of parents who wanted a 23 better life for their children than what the state

could offer. Since that time our agency has been

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woven into the fabric of a very close-knit community. We often come to the aid of our neighbors when it's needed and, similarly, they often assist us when we need a hand, and they also generously support our mission.

UMass Memorial Health Care and Marlborough Hospital have been an extraordinary partner, extraordinary partner to Thrive and the individuals in it that we support. And, in fact, it's even hard to contemplate how our organization would have made it through the COVID-19 pandemic without their support and consultation and assistance.

The hospital provided us with testing for our employees, our individuals. They even provided us with PPE when it was scarce and hard to find, which absolutely enabled us to stay ahead of the virus. Whatever we needed to protect the health of those we serve, the hospital stepped up for every single time to provide us with anything and everything that we needed for the last 13 months. They routinely check in with us to see what we need. Senior officials from UMass or the UMass system have been accessible and responsible to us, whether it's the CEO, Dr. Eric Dickson, or chief of surgery,

Dr. Michael Hurney (phonetic). They were providing us with consultation even as far as back as from the state didn't even provide us with direction on how to proceed when the pandemic was hitting us the most -- the most difficult time.

Beyond the assistance that Marlborough
Hospital has provided to Thrive, the UMass Memorial
Health Care system has delivered outstanding care
and access across Central Massachusetts since its
founding decades ago. It's presence has ensured
that Worcester residents have access to high-quality
specialty care, a Level 1 trauma center and an
emergency department that treats over 130,000
patients a year. Its affiliation with the nation's
10th best medical school for primary care and a top
50 school overall, in addition to having won a Nobel
Prize in economics, ensures the medical center leaps
on the latest advances and the newest medical
techniques for the benefit of our region.

Put simply, as both the nonprofit CEO and a Worcester elected official, I see no need for an enormous, expensive new Mass General Brigham ambulatory center in Westborough. From the perspective of the region's businesses, noprofits

1 and people what problems the new Mass General Brigham facility solve? How does it address current 2 3 medical needs for this region that are unmet? I know that my time is up, so I will simply 4 end with that Central Mass. does not need MGB's 5 help. We have a self-sufficient health care system 6 7 that has looked out for the needs of our residents, including those with disabilities, for the decades 8 in Marlborough and beyond. Let's support the system 9 10 that we have. 11 Thank you very much for the opportunity to 12 share my thoughts. 13 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Senator Eldridge, your line 14 is open. 15 16 SENATOR ELDRIDGE: Thank you very much. My comments are directed at 17 Ms. Szent-Gyorgyi and the Department of Public 18 Health, and I thank you for the opportunity to 19 provide testimony expressing my serious concern over 20 Mass General Brigham's proposal to bring an 21 22 ambulatory care center to the town of Westborough as 23 well as to Woburn and Westwood. I represent the Middlesex and Worcester 24

district, which includes the towns of Westborough,
Northborough, Southborough, the city of Marlborough
and ten other communities in the MetroWest region.

I wanted to speak at this hearing because I have serious concerns about the proposal by Mass General Brigham to build ambulatory centers in Westborough, Woburn and Westwood. As the state senator representing Westborough, I am particularly focused on the ambulatory center and it's potential negative health care costs, job losses and widening inequality impacts of regional hospitals not only in any district, but throughout MetroWest and Central Massachusetts.

In conversations with my constituents, first and foremost I hear that it's extremely important that a community hospital is close to them. While there is no doubt that an ambulatory center could provide some of the health care needs of area residents, an ambulatory center has a different mission from a hospital, especially community hospitals. Given the proximity of Mass General Brigham's proposed ambulatory center in Westborough to Marlborough Hospital and its affiliation with UMass Memorial Hospital in

Worcester, I want to focus my comments on them.

Marlborough Hospital and UMass Memorial are safety-net hospitals. Marlborough Hospital is a safety-net hospital with some 65 percent of the patients covered by public payer plans or uninsured individuals. And UMass Memorial is a safety-net system which serves the majority of MassHealth patients in Central Mass., more than any other health system in the region.

I am very concerned that Mass General
Brigham's proposed Westborough center is precisely
located where it's easily accessible to the region's
wealthier towns but is not nearby, nor easily
accessible, to most low-income patients. So Mass
General Brigham could cherry-pick commercial
patients from local health care providers, such as
Marlborough Hospital, and disrupt the ability of
safety-net providers to remain fiscally viable.

I am also very concerned about the potential for job loss at Marlborough Hospital and UMass Memorial Hospital if this proposal is approved. Over the past month I have met with nurses and administrate officials at the Marlborough Hospital, many of whom worked for the hospital

decades, who are deeply dedicated to providing health care for residents throughout the MetroWest and Central Mass. regions.

I think it's important to emphasize that the ambulatory center serves a very different population compared to safety-net hospitals. As more and more state laws and agencies and programs are reviewing policies, investments and decisions through an equity lens, I certainly hope the DPH and the Determination of Need program reviews all these proposals with that equity lens, especially for BIPOC communities and low-income residents.

In conclusion, I want to reiterate my serious concerns around DPH approving this proposal for Mass General Brigham. I know that in reviewing all proposals, DPH automatically solicits an independent cost analysis. Let's make sure that impacts and -- reviews every single possible impact, including to my constituents.

Thank you so much, and I appreciate the opportunity to testify tonight.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Representative LeBoeuf,

24 your line is open.

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

REPRESENTATIVE LeBOEUF: Great.

Thank you very much, and thank you for allowing me to speak this evening.

My name is David LeBoeuf, and I represent the 17th Worcester district, which includes a quarter of city of Worcester and the town of Leicester, and I have a significant amount of constituents who are served by the UMass Memorial Health Care system and also work within Marlborough Hospital.

The UMass Health Care system during this pandemic really stepped up, providing extra testing, making sure they're having mobile clinics, and making sure they were facilitating the information that we needed to keep our communities safe. This proposal for MGB is not only unnecessary, it's a poison pill to an institution that not only has protected families for decades but creates an anchor institution in our region.

The UMass Memorial Health Care system has good union, living-wage-paying jobs, and they stepped up during this pandemic and recognized their employees, giving them hazard pay, knowing the value that they added, and making sure that there was

extra efforts for community initiatives. This MGB proposal would syphon off high-paying private insured clients from UMass Memorial when the services are adequate.

Now we come to the costs. Hospital pricing is 20 percent higher at MGB than UMass Memorial Health Care, and physician pricing is 19 percent higher. Particularly around Westborough, the cost of care of the MGB clinic will almost certainly be higher than nearby providers. When the clinic refers patients for inpatient specialized care, it will be MGB hospitals that are highest priced in the state.

We need to make sure that we do what's best for all of our communities when we are inspecting the needs, looking at the whole picture, not just necessarily economics of one particular health care system, making sure that we have a system that's in place that accepts our public payers, that provides the safety net that we all need and doesn't turn anyone away.

That's the mission that UMass has done in the pandemic, and I highly ask that DPH look at this proposal again. We need to make sure that there's

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

another public hearing on this application where more testimony can be held and the impacts can be fully discussed. There needs to be an accurate understanding of this impact, particularly financial cost analysis that's conducted by a third-party independent organization such as the Health Policy Commission. I hope that you'll take this into consideration, and I ask that you please make sure that there's further conversation and value our community and safety-net hospitals.

Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Mayor Vigeant, your line is

14 open.

MAYOR VIGEANT: Thank you very much for giving me the opportunity to speak tonight on this new project out in the Westborough area.

The Marlborough Hospital as been in the city of Marlborough now for over 130 years, and different from probably anyone else that's going to be speaking tonight -- although it wasn't 130 years ago -- I was born in that hospital. It serves the residents and the businesses of Marlborough and the area communities. It's a major employer, and it's

1 part of the community. It's involved in our 2 charities and our fundraisers, and it's there every time we turn around. 3 We have a Mass General Brigham facility 4 It's a data center. We have some offices 5 here. 6 here. 7 Through the pandemic the Marlborough Hospital's been there every inch of the way. We've 8 had regular phone calls on a weekly basis now, 9 10 originally on a daily basis when we were getting information from them and they were asking 11 continuously if they could help out. 12 13 Mass. General Brigham has not reached out, not once, never received one phone call from them 14 about the entire city and our operation. 15 16 I'm not questioning Mass General Brigham's quality of care. I can just tell you that 17 Marlborough Hospital and their care is excellent for 18 all in the city and for the area. They're a 19 20 safety-net hospital. That's been mentioned. 21 also cover both the commercial-insured patients and 22 those that are uninsured. It's not about competition, either. Mass 23 General Brigham's reimbursement rates are much

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1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 higher than Marlborough Hospital's reimbursement 2 Some of their outpatient costs are more expensive than the inpatient costs in Marlborough 3 Hospital. 4 This is a huge asset for the city of 5 Marlborough. They've just opened a brand-new 6 7 women's imaging center. They have a cancer center we opened just a few years ago. 8 9 So I'm asking DPH to do a thorough 10 independent cost analysis of -- through the Health Care Policy Commission and determine if there's 11 truly a need for this project out in MetroWest. 12 13 Thank you very much for your time tonight. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 THE MODERATOR: Chancellor Collins, your 15 line is open. 16 CHANCELLOR COLLINS: Thank you. Good 17 evening. 18 I'm Michael Collins, chancellor of the 19 UMass Medical School and senior vice-president for 20 the health sciences for UMass. 21 22 Allow me to state that -- for the record 23 that the fates of UMass Medical School and UMass Memorial Health Care are inextricably tired because 24

1 of legislative mandate. In 1997, the Commonwealth, 2 pursuant to the so-called merger legislation, 3 transferred the clinical operations of the university public's medical center, including the 4 medical group and the use and occupancy of the UMass 5 hospital, to a newly-formed regional clinical 6 7 system, UMass Memorial Health. In consideration for this transfer of 8 9 university assets, the legislature was explicit in 10 articulating the central goal of this so-called 11 merger, which was that the university would receive the benefit of continuing financial support from the 12 13 newly created health care entity, UMass Memorial Health, and would also benefit from a special 14 relationship between our two institutions. 15 16 The legislature, by the stroke of a pen, thereby created two distinct organizations colocated 17 on a shared campus and bound by linked destinies. 18 The success or failure of one institution would 19 directly impact the success or failure of the other. 20 21 This interdependency remains as true today as it was 22 in 1997. 23 In the early days after passage of the merger legislation, the university and UMass 2.4

Memorial Health carefully developed an operational framework for how our two institutions would implement the legislative intent of the merger, and the framework became codified in the definitive agreement documents. These agreements set forth a series of binding obligations, responsibilities and opportunities for our two institutions.

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But beyond our mutually beneficial interdependent and symbiotic relationship is the profoundly important role we play as anchor institutions within our local communities. We are committed to improving public health and achieving and advancing the public good.

Consider UMass Memorial Health's role in caring for the sickest and most vulnerable patients throughout Central Massachusetts, in proudly serving both as an essential teaching hospital for UMass Medical School and Central Massachusetts's safety-net hospital and operating the region's only Level 1 trauma center and neonatal intensive care unit, and in providing expertise and personnel to current local community health initiatives.

UMass Memorial Health has been able to withstand and endure the tremendous operating

1 difficulties associated with the pandemic. 2 poised to get even stronger and better as we transition to post-pandemic life. Now is not the 3 time to consider license applications that could 4 prove destabilizing or disruptive to the Central 5 Massachusetts health care marketplace and the UMass 6 7 Memorial Health's population. It's not hyperbole to state that such a plan could weaken, if not 8 undermine, our legislatively mandated linked 9 10 destinies and the collective work we undertake on behalf of the local communities in which we live, 11 12 work and serve. We need all the resources available 13 to us, and more, to fulfill our social mission here in Central Massachusetts and beyond. 14 While I ask the others turn out the lights 15 16 and go home for the day, our two institutions as always will be here to care for those left behind. 17 For these reasons, our medical school respectfully 18 and vigorously asks that you deny petitioner's 19 20 application. 21 Thank you. 22 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 23 THE MODERATOR: Mr. Flotte, your line is 24 open.

DEAN FLOTTE: Good evening.

My name is Dr. Terry Flotte. I am the provost and dean at UMass Medical School in Worcester. I want to thank you and add my comments also respectfully asking that you deny MGB's proposed expansion to Westborough.

I will not repeat all of the chancellor's cogent remarks but point out that as UMass Memorial Health is the essential teaching hospital for our state medical school, faculty, residents, medical students, and nursing students. That means that our clinical faculty are UMass Memorial Health's physicians. They, along with our UMass Medical School residents and fellows, are the core physician workforce of UMass Memorial Medical Center.

It has largely been through the efforts of these faculty that we've become a nationally leading public medical school and a top ten national medical school in primary care, as was stated, but uniquely also in the top ten among all public medical schools with NIH funding of our top-tier research.

While I serve as the provost and dean of the Medical School, I also come to you as a practicing physician at UMass Memorial Medical

1 I'm a pediatric pulmonary specialist and 2 hands-on investigator doing clinical trials of gene therapies for rare genetic disorders, including 3 Tay-Sachs disease. This illustrates how your public 4 medical school and UMass Memorial Health are 5 inextricably intertwined. 6 7 The chancellor has outlined how the institutions have put in place formal structures to 8 conduct education and research together, and 9 10 particularly to conduct clinical research leading to 11 new treatments for disease, including in the COVID-19 pandemic where medical school researchers, 12 13 working at UMass Memorial, were the one site in Central Mass. testing Remdesivir for critically ill 14 patients and the Pfizer vaccine for COVID 15 16 prevention. As the chancellor well explained, as the 17 Commonwealth's only public medical school, and we 18 and UMass Memorial Health share a legislatively 19

As the chancellor well explained, as the Commonwealth's only public medical school, and we and UMass Memorial Health share a legislatively established destiny. Anything that hurts one will necessarily hurt the other, which is why we ask now that you deny the petition.

Thank you.

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HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

1 THE MODERATOR: Councilman Ossing, your 2 line is open. 3 COUNCILOR OSSING: Thank you. Hello. My name is Michael Ossing. 4 appreciate the opportunity to share my concerns with 5 DPH about Mass General Brigham's community expansion 6 7 plans and the intent establish an outpatient center in Westborough. 8 9 I live at I've lived in Marlborough for 60 years. I am the 10 Marlborough City Council president, and I have 11 served on the Marlborough City Council as a 12 13 counselor-at-large for 22 years. I have serious concerns regarding the Mass 14 General Brigham expansion into Westborough as it 15 16 will impact health equity and the cost of care in our community. 17 Regarding health equity, the proposed MGB 18 site in Westborough targets higher-income, 19 predominantly affluent, mobile, commercially-insured 20 populations already served by existing providers. 21 22 This has the potential to significantly impact the 23 most -- the most vulnerable members of our community, including low income, 24

1 non-commercially-insured residents in our community. 2 Regarding cost of care, Westborough is 3 already well served by high-quality, low-cost health care providers. MGB's community expansion plan in 4 Westborough threatens the financial viability of 5 local practitioners and community health care 6 7 systems replacing high-value providers with high-priced medical services and no discernible 8 difference in quality. I believe that the Mass 9 10 General Brigham expansion into Westborough will threaten essential local jobs and the financial 11 viability of critical community care institutions. 12 13 In closing, I respectfully ask the Department of Public Health the following: 14 First, have an independent cost analysis 15 performed by the Health Policy Commission; and 16 second, conduct a subsequent public hearing after 17 the independent cost analysis is performed so the 18 public can provide DPH with comment. 19 Thank you for listening. 20 21 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 22 THE MODERATOR: Councilman Doucette, your 23 line is open. COUNCILOR DOUCETTE: Thank you very much. 24

My name is a Dave Doucette. I am Ward 2 councilor for Marlborough, Massachusetts. I appreciate the opportunity to speak on the Determination of Need.

The issue here is more not just the Marlborough Hospital but, you know, the patients in MetroWest now have many option to actually choose from as far as their medical needs. There are actually three hospitals within the region that Mass General Brigham is trying to address: One in Marlborough, one Framingham, one in Milford, plus an assortment of clinics, medical centers, plus we could travel to either Boston or Worcester as well.

I think the issue here -- you know, the fundamental underlying issue here is just -- you know, there's an intent to justify Mass General Brigham's real or imagined plans for growth since they couldn't expand through acquisition -- that was stopped in the courts -- so it seems that their Plan B is to grow through construction, and I'm not sure if that's necessarily for the benefit of the community, as in many of their patients are actually patients of other medical centers within the community.

The facility is about the same size as the Woburn facility, which is expected to support over 100,000 patients, even though they claim this one would be much less. And also, as commented before, there is no public transportation to the facility. And it's really an issue of whether or not the underinsured and the non-insured will actually be able to be treated at this site.

You know, this project is definitely duplication of services that are available already within the region. There's nothing new here except that Massachusetts General Brigham would host it, and I question whether or not it would actually do it at a cost savings compared to the other communities. It would obviously be cost saving to Boston, but that's Boston.

I really want to be short on this. I think it's important that we ask for an independent cost analysis by the Health Policy Commission for the -- to see about whether or not the costs for the communities is going to end up having lower health care costs and then to have additional increases -- sorry, additional hearings after that cost analysis is completed.

Thank you very much for your time, and I appreciate it.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: David Rossman, your line is open.

DR. ROSSMAN: Thanks so much.

My name David Rossman. I'm a associate chair of radiology at Mass. General Hospital, and I want to thank the DPH for hearing me today.

You know, I'm a proud radiologist in a subspecialized system. And, you know, I think it's worth reiterating that the purpose of building these sites is not to serve patients who aren't already being served. In fact, it's to serve the patients who are already being served within the Mass General Brigham system. They come to us, but what I end up seeing is either inadequate imaging or imaging that ends up needing to be repeated. And the data has demonstrated this not just at the MGB system, but frankly across the country, across learning centers, that -- that when imaging is separated from the place of care, it is suboptimal for a variety of reasons. Now -- and often gets repeated.

And so as we talk about this DoN

application, we're talking about the addition of CT and MR in order be the able to image those patients the way the patients would want to be. In other words, if you're a patient and you have a new potential cancer diagnosis, do you want to then get an appointment for a later time?

Now -- and you will probably hear later about the ample capacity at the Mass General Brigham system, and it simply isn't true. Our wait on campus is over six weeks for an MRI. Our wait for a pacemaker MRI, subspecialty imaging, is over six months.

Now that imaging will continue to happen at a academic medical center. On the other hard, what we need to be do is have the routine imaging performed at a site where the patients are getting care and at a wait of substantially less than six weeks.

So we know that as a patient you want your care to be integrated. We know that there's less repeat imaging and better results with subspecialized imagers. For example, we know that with subspecialized mammographers, there are fewer false positives, and there are more cancers

detected. That means fewer women who are feeling the angst of a questionable finding and then have to return for additional imaging or biopsies that are unnecessary.

And again, data has demonstrated that subspecialized imaging improves that, and we are looking to bring that to our patients who are already being served in our system, but in -- avoiding the drives that they have to make to get into Boston.

So for our system, it's less expensive to image to the community, and we have to preserve that access in the hospital level. For the patient you know that getting the imaging integrated with their care is what is right for the patient and right for the community.

I thank you very much for your time.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Okay. Kate Eshghi, your line is open.

MS. ESHGHI: Thank you. Good evening.

My name is Kate Eshghi, and I am the general counsel for UMass Memorial Health Care, the safety-net health system for Central Massachusetts.

DPH is faced with a fundamental question whether the state's health plan, including critical decisions regarding who has access to care and at what cost, will come out of the MGB corporate offices in Assembly Square and the Pru, or from the Commonwealth's regulatory agencies which are ultimately accountable to the people of this state. DPH has the regulatory authority and obligation to prevent this massive and irreversible reshaping of our state's health care landscape.

The DoN program is statutorily charged with ensuring that health care resources will be made reasonably and equitably available to every person within the Commonwealth at the lowest reasonable aggregate cost. The Department also is obligated to consider the plan's intentions and likely impacts of proposed projects to ensure that applicants are not subverting these goals.

Putting aside the obvious substantive reasons why MGB's proposed project fails to satisfy -- and, indeed, would subvert these requirements -- I will focus on two of the technical reasons the Department should reject or deny the application for failure to comply with the

regulatory requirements.

First, MGB's positioning of the proposed project circumvents the Department's facilities siting requirements, while maximizing opportunities to cherry-pick commercial volume. MGB's application is legally deficient because MGB has not established that the proposed new surgicenter not in the primary service area of an independent community hospital or that such protected community hospital has submitted a letter of support or entered into a joint venture to run the new center as the DoN regs require.

Before proceeding, DPH must first establish through a public and accountable process the necessary subregulatory guidance defining primary service area. Without doing so, DPH cannot determine whether MGB has satisfied its requirement which is designed to support the viability and survival of independent community hospitals.

More fundamentally, DPH should not approve MGB's massive proposed project to reshape the ambulatory care landscape in the absence of the legislatively mandated state health plan. The DoN program cannot act to advance the state's goal of ensuring appropriate allocation of health care

1 resources, increase an equitable access at lower 2 cost in the absence of such a health plan. Department must stop this proposed project in until 3 the state health plan is finalized, or equitable 4 access to services for communities who are 5 underserved and most at risk, including those 6 7 covered by MassHealth, will continue to take a back seat to MGB's strategy to dominate the commercial 8 9 pay market. A decision by DPH to permit MGB to 10 proceed with this project will irreversibly transfer 11 decision making regarding the future of health care in Massachusetts from public agencies to the 12 13 corporate offices of a single powerful system. 14 Thank you very much. 15 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 16 THE MODERATOR: Andrea Casares, your line 17 is open. MS. CASARES: Hi. Good evening. 18 My name is Andrea Casares, and I'm a 19 resident of Boston. I work as a union organizer 20 with the SHARE union. Our union is the largest in 21 22 Central Mass. We represent over 3,000 technical and 23 clerical workers at UMass Memorial in Worcester and Marlborough Hospital. 24

The SHARE union is here today to take the stand against the MGB expansion in Westborough.

This expansion poses a big risk to our safety-net hospitals and a big threat to the job security of many of our union members.

The mission of UMass Memorial is to provide health services to the local community and expand access to the under-served and those who cannot afford the care. In fact, a large proportion of patients that come to UMass are MassHealth or uninsured. In our hospitals we even represent workers whose primary role is to work directly with our patients to help them find the resources that they need so that they can afford and have access to health care.

As we all know, safety-net hospitals like ours are only able to balance the books if we can keep patients who hold private health insurance.

MGB seems to be locating their proposed clinics in relatively wealthy towns to attract the better-paying patients and leaving UMass to care for the rest. How can our hospital survive financially?

Central Mass. already offers plenty of

outpatient services MGB is proposing to open in

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 Westborough. In fact, a large proportion of our 2 union members are the ones who deliver these types 3 of services. If our hospital is not able to maintain these outpatient services open and 4 thriving, this could mean many job losses and 5 layoffs. Marlborough Hospital and other local 6 7 community hospitals will not be able to sustain themselves without those very patients that hold 8 private insurance and that MGB is planning to 9 10 capture. Our union is tasked with creating and 11 protecting good jobs with good benefits. It's good 12 13 for the community and the local economy. We also care that our hospitals, especially our community 14 hospitals, continue to thrive and continue to serve 15 16 our residents. Many of our union members and their 17 families are also patients at many of our clinics. 18 They work hard to deliver good care to the community 19 and, in return, they trust getting their care 20 locally. It's a positive feedback loop. 21 22 Our union is requesting to not allow MGB to

Thank you for allowing me to share my

destroy this equilibrium and deny their proposal.

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45 1 testimony today. 2 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 3 THE MODERATOR: Jonathan Snider, your line is open. 4 DR. SNIDER: Good evening. Hello. 5 My name Jonathan Snider, and I am a family 6 7 medicine physician practicing in Wellesley at Wellesley Family Care Associates, and I am also a 8 resident of Newton, and my practice is in Wellesley, 9 10 Massachusetts, and I also have an administrative role serving as lead physician for the 11 Newton-Wellesley Medical Group, which is the 12 13 employee physician group of Newton-Wellesley Hospital. I would like to thank the Department of 14 Public Health for allowing me to be here today and 15 16 letting me share my thoughts on this important project for Mass General Brigham. 17 The Westborough Mass General Brigham 18 Integrated Care site will build upon MGB's 19 established excellence in the provision of primary 20 care and will offer a full complement of health care 21 22 services for our patients, my patients, and allow 23 for better care coordination. Like the other facilities across our 24

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

system, we aim to have the Westborough MGB
Integrated Care site recognized by the National
Committees for Quality Assurance through focusing on
patient-centered care and the provision of
high-quality care through a coordinated provider
team.

MGB Westborough will offer primary care in addition to many other health care services as described by my colleagues before me. Co-locating services in one community-based health care setting will promote coordination of care among providers and enhance the patient experience. Particularly for primary care and behavioral health care, providing a one-stop shop will improve access and ease navigation for our patients.

Primary care patients who need additional specialty surgical imaging services will be able to receive much of this care at the Westborough site, minimizing the need to navigate making appointments and travel to another location within our system. This will greatly reduce stress for our patients and improve the likelihood that they will receive the additional care that they will need. In addition, this model allows primary care practitioners such as

myself and specialists to work side by side and collaborate while ensuring timely access to clinical information needed to treat their patients.

Evidence does indicate that care fragmentation is an important sources of inefficiency in the US health care system, and health care delivery spread out across providers located in different locations lead to this fragmentation. By co-locating primary care with surgical imaging, specialty care and other ancillary services, MGB will be better able to foster continuity of care and avoid care fragmentation, repeat visits and other insufficiencies currently faced by our MGB patients.

From a population health management perspective, integrating care in Westborough will create more capacity to ensure patient access to all of our health care needs and one place. Our services will include wellness services, such as nutrition and behavioral health consults, chronic disease management, and preventative services such as labs to monitor chronic diseases such as diabetes and hypertension, and cancer screenings, such as mammograms and colonoscopies.

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I don't need to say that Massachusetts has a shortage of primary care providers, and Mass General Brigham has a significant proportion of its existing patients living within Westborough and surrounding communities that cannot access their primary care providers without traveling out of the community. About half of MG patients -- MGB patients living within the Westborough primary service area have a Mass General Brigham primary care provider. By bringing MGB primary care services directly to Westborough, our patients will be able to access their primary care services right here in their community. MGB patients will be able to switch their primary care provider that's usually seen downtown in Boston to another MGB primary care doctor the Westborough if they choose, or they can choose to use the Westborough site for specialty care, imaging or day surgery only. In planning for our Westborough care facility, we surveyed our patients, and 70 percent of our patients responded --HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. Your time is up. DR. SNIDER: -- that they wanted --

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             Thank you.
             THE MODERATOR: If you'd like to leave a
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    public comment please press Star 1. If you'd like
    to retract your public comment, please press Star 2.
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             John Kelly, your line is open.
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             John Kelly, your line is open.
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             Ellen Carlucci, your line is open.
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    Ellen --
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             Oh, we lost Ellen.
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             Mitchell Sokoloff, your line is open.
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             DR. SOKOLOFF: Good evening. I'm
    Dr. Mitchell Sokoloff, professor and chair of
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    urology at UMass Medical School and UMass Memorial
    Medical Center. I reside in Northborough. Thank
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    you for allowing me to share my grave concerns about
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    the proposed MGB outpatient center in Westborough.
             I specialize in treating urologic cancers.
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    I have particular expertise in prostate cancer and
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    in addressing the social and political determinants
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    of health that negatively impact men from obtaining
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    timely and quality care for prostate cancer and
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    prostate cancer screening. With a large population
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    of African-American men and the high number of
    immigrants from Africa, Worcester County has the
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highest incidence of and death from prostate cancer in the Commonwealth.

We at UMass Memorial are ground zero in the war against prostate cancer. Daily my colleagues and I see young men with lethal and deadly prostate cancer. Challenges with awareness, access, transportation, nutrition, income and discrimination contribute to higher a morbidity and mortality for these men. We have worked diligently and relentlessly to address these obstacles to meet the needs our unique community.

MGB's plans to establish an outpatient center in Westborough will upend these efforts and could have catastrophic implications for our patients and us. This new clinic will worsen and exacerbate existing health disparities, as MGB targets higher-income, predominantly white, commercially-insured populations that are already superbly served by the resources here in Central Massachusetts.

By drawing commercially-insured patients away, we will be unable to subsidize care for the neediest patients: Those who have Medicare,

Medicaid or who are uninsured. My department and

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

our institution are impassioned and relentless in providing prostate cancer services to all men, regardless of socioeconomic status or ethnicity. However, if MGB is allowed to build their outpatient center, we will face financial challenges that will negatively impact this care and will result in a reduced safety-net four our community's most vulnerable patients.

The political determinants of health explain how political actions create the social inequalities that then cause health disparities.

This current situation with MGB is a perfect example of how our communities and their local governments and legislature can rally behind and support our most vulnerable citizens by preventing a high-cost, big business institution from wreaking havoc and disrupting and destabilizing Central Massachusetts' safety-net programs.

As such, I respectfully request that the Health Policy Commission provide an independent cost analysis of this expansion and that additional hearings be scheduled after this independent cost analysis results are made public.

Thank you for the opportunity to speak.

1 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 2 THE MODERATOR: John Kelly, your line is 3 open. MR. KELLY: Hello. 4 My name is John Kelly. I'm the chief 5 nursing officer and chief operating officer for 6 7 UMass Memorial Marlborough Hospital. I oversee all aspects of the hospital, including the nursing 8 department, med/surg unit, behavioral health, ICU, 9 10 diagnostic imaging, rehab services, surgical 11 services and pharmacy. We're committed to patient-centered, safe 12 13 and high-quality care delivered by our caregivers, who are compassionate, caring, dedicated and highly 14 skilled. We care for every patient who comes 15 16 through our doors as if they're our family members. We do not discriminate against any patient for any 17 reason: The ability to pay, socioeconomical status 18 race, gender, age or ethnicity. We work extremely 19 hard every day to provide exceptional care with 20 21 excellent outcomes. We monitor all of our safety, 22 quality and patient experience metrics every day, 23 and this concentrated effort and deliberate focus has earned us the grade of A for quality safety from 24

Leapfrog, and 4 Star rating from CMS.

I am very, very concerned about the impact of the MGB expansion to Westborough. We have our patients and caregivers in our community. Many of the services that we are -- being proposed at the Westborough site are identical to the is services that we offer at Marlborough Hospital. As you've heard already, some of the radiology services that we mimic here at Marlborough and are able to provide that service currently the same day.

As safety-net hospitals, we rely on commercially-insured patients to help us offset the costs of providing care to public payer patients.

We would be competing for the same patients and may be faced with making difficult decisions about reducing some of our services if they are not profitable or break-even. This is of grave concern for both our inpatient and our outpatient behavioral health services. Our behavioral health services are offered to our extremely vulnerable patient population which is already short on services.

Aside from competing with MGB for patients, we will also be competing with them to find health care workers who care for and treat our patients.

1 I respectfully disagree that Mass General 2 Brigham will be bringing the new jobs to the region. 3 I believe that they will recruiting care givers from our health care facility and we will lose skilled 4 talent from Marlborough Hospital as well as UMass 5 Memorial Medical Center. There is already 6 7 tremendous shortage in many professions, such as nursing, imaging, medical assistants, lab 8 technologists, physical therapists, operating room 9 10 staff, just to name a few. I strongly ask that there's an independent 11 cost analysis done prior to this project moving 12 13 forward. 14 Thank you very much. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 15 16 THE MODERATOR: Mark Lampert, your line is 17 open. MR. LAMPERT: Oh, yes. Hi. 18 My name is Mark Lampert. I live in the 19 town of Westborough. I've lived in Westborough for 20 21 about 25 years, and I've worked in Westborough 22 almost as long. 23 I've been to Mass. General and also Mass. Eye and Ear many times during the past 25 years; 24

and, in fact, I'll be driving at least five times this year to Mass. Eye and Ear either for imaging or to see doctors. Sometimes I have to drive in rush hour on the Pike to see -- you know, when I want to see a doctor at Mass. General -- Mass. Eye and Ear, rather, which can be a little stressful, since I'm not used to driving on the Pike, specially during rush hour, and also I have a medical condition which can affect my driving.

I've been to UMass Medical Center for services, also. The parking lots are kind of cramped there, and they have parking fees and so on and so forth. It also requires driving through Worcester on narrow streets. Route 9 is kind of narrow there.

One time I even had a kidney stone, and I didn't think I could navigate Worcester while in pain, so I had to call an ambulance because I didn't think I could drive -- make it through Worcester without an accident. So if Mass. General had been in Westborough, I might have made the shorter trip there. I needed imaging.

A Mass. General center would also allow access to medical specialists that I do not use

1 currently, because I just -- it's too difficult to 2 get to them. So it would be beneficial for me if 3 Mass. General had a care facility in Westborough. Thank you. 4 Okay. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 5 THE MODERATOR: James Leary, your line is 6 7 open. MR. LEARY: Hi. 8 9 My name is Jim Leary, and I'm VP of government relations for UMass Memorial. 10 11 To believe MGB's proposal satisfies the cost containment and health equity criteria, you'd 12 13 have to ignore compelling evidence. The first thing you'd have to ignore is 14 MGB's own statements. Last year MGB leaders made a 15 16 presentation to the JP Morgan health care conference that included a slide about this clinic proposal, 17 describing its goal as, quote, "to increase network 18 lives and secondary and tertiary commercial referral 19 volume, " end quote. "Adding network lives" means 20 taking patients from low-cost providers, and 21 "increasing commercial referrals" means sending them 22 23 to the state's most expensive physicians and hospitals. 24

The next thing you'd have to ignore is the size of the proposed clinics. MGB Westborough's patient panel is 41 percent the size of Woburn's and its visits are 32 percent, but it's proposing facilities that are the exact same size: 62,000 square feet. Why would you need the same-sized clinic for 1/3 of the visits? The obvious answer is that both clinics are designed for the commercial growth strategy described to JP Morgan but not described to the DPH. But they want you to ignore that.

Now, just this week, MGB did something else they hope you'll ignore: Mailed thousands of flyers marketing the Westborough clinic as, quote, "a bridge to MGB's hospitals." Well, if you build a bridge to the state's most expensive hospitals, you can expect we're all are going to pay a big toll in the form of cost increases, in destabilization of safety-net providers.

Another thing that MGB hopes you'll ignore is actually in its own application: Specifically, its community health survey that shows this clinic is unneeded. MGB's survey gave respondents 17 options to choose from as strengths of their

community, and the number two most-cited strength was accessible medical services, selected by almost 70 percent of respondents. Its decision to build a clinic in the center of the very wealthiest town in Central Mass. was not due to compelling community need, but it is very consistent with its JP Morgan strategy. Lastly, MGB hopes you'll ignore its disproportionately low Medicaid payer mix. Its statewide payer mix is low, but in Central Mass. it's even worse. 54 percent commercial and nine percent Medicaid, compared to UMass Memorial's 30 percent commercial and over 25 percent Medicaid. In closing, the overwhelming evidence is that this is a major commercial growth strategy. It would increase costs and risk the viability of safety-net hospitals. To study this risk I request that the independent cost analysis be conducted by the HPC and that additional public hearings be held

Thank you.

once it's complete.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Jonathan Joyner, your line

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MR. JOYNER: Good evening.

My name is Jonathan Joyner. Thank you for the opportunity to offer my thoughts on MGB's community expansion plans.

For almost ten years I have served in various market intelligence and business planning roles in the Massachusetts health care market, including time as an internal strategy consultant for MGB. I currently serve as director of corporate development for Shields Healthcare. As you can imagine, I have a nuanced perspective on the proposed expansion.

Having stepped through the regulatory hurdle process on many occasions, I'm well versed in the objectives of the Determination of Need: Namely to encourage completion, support the development of innovative delivery methods and ensuring access to health care resources at the lowest possible cost.

The recent push by MGB to expand their ambulatory footprint is cause for concern.

Consolidation and subsequent cannibalization of the existing community providers stifles competition, curbs innovation, and extends higher cost structures into the community. When viewed in the aggregate,

the expansion objectives of MGB represent the anthesis of the DoN objectives.

For your consideration, I would like focus factor one, evidence of need, a foundational element of this regulatory approval process:

In the most recent expansion plans, MGB plans to add OR capacity in a market that's already well-served by two existing ASCs in Framingham and Shrewsbury, as well as the UMass network of hospitals, including Marlborough Hospital, less than ten miles away.

Similar ASCs within the Shields network operate nine-hours days, five days a week and can treat a more complex caseload that requires an average of 95 minutes of OR time. These ASCs can accommodate 5500 cases in a given year. MGB's DoN application notes that their patient panel for the Westborough ASC is just over 3200 patients.

Westborough facility would be operating at 58 percent utilization. MGB has smart folks on their staff. Over building indicates that they actually anticipate higher volume than what is outlined in their application. This volume would

1 out -- would originate outside of their patient 2 panel. This is a perfect example oversaturation, and the excess capacity is meant to capture market 3 4 share. I heard in previous hearings from 5 proponents of the MGB expansion plan that this need 6 7 is justifiable, given the existing backlog for access to their wholly-owned sites of care. Shields 8 JD Partners facility can happily accommodate the 9 10 backlog with our existing capacity, but that would 11 require MGB to be willing to collaborate on existing providers in the market. 12 13 I speak not as a market competitor but as a taxpayer, a commercial insurance enrollee and a 14 student of the local health care market dynamics. 15 16 There is fundamentally no justifiable need for this expansion other than the insatiable thirst for 17 market dominance. Approval of these expansion plans 18 by this Committee is an affront to its own charter, 19 the price of which will be borne by all of us. 20 21 Thank you. 22 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 23 THE MODERATOR: James Ledwith, your line is

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open.

DR. LEDWITH: Thank you. Hello.

I'm James Ledwith, a family physician in the UMass Memorial Medical Group in Worcester, and a 15-year member of the faculty of the University of Massachusetts Medical School. My home is in Franklin, Massachusetts. I appreciate the opportunity to share my concerns about the potential impact on the cost of care and health equity of the MGB expansion plan.

My primary care practice services a diverse panel of patients, many with chronic illness, and I particularly focus my practice on chronic pain and substance use disorder. I serve as a consultant to improve the consistency of care for patients with chronic pain in our system, and I'm also a consultant for the Massachusetts Consultation

Service for Treatment of Addiction and Pain, MCSTAP, a tremendous statewide resource to health providers funded by DoHHS.

I teach medical students and family medicine residents who are preparing to enter primary care practices, and in my 15-years, including eight years as a residency program director here, I've counseled many dozens of young

physicians about their career and practice options, and I'm very concerned that this expansion plan will have an impact on the distribution of primary care across the state, especially in regard to equity and access to primary care.

Mass General Brigham's expansion into
Westborough will increase the cost of care without
increasing the quality of care for patients.
Increasing specialty services without supporting a
strong primary care workforce of at least 25 percent
of providers has been shown to produce worse health
care outcomes for a community.

MGB has a track record of merging, acquiring or pushing out community health care systems, and then pricing services at a higher cost, increasing the financial burden placed upon patients throughout the Commonwealth. I've experienced this costly trend firsthand.

Several years ago, during my wife's terminal illness, I investigated practice options closer to my home in Franklin, and I visited the Milford Regional Medical Center's medical group that had recently affiliated with Partners, now known as MGB. Their provider reimbursements had gone up

drastically, with the medical group president claiming to me that at least 30 percent higher payments were available. Having devoted my entire career to equity and access to primary care, I was horrified I was told the recruitment message that one could get paid more for providing less service to one's community.

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I want to emphasize my concern about access to care for challenging health concerns, especially the chronic pain and addiction work that I do at UMass. We're providing no-cost training to physicians across our region to improve practice-based treatment for opioid use disorders, and I'm tasked proactively consulting with practices to improve our practice systems for the management of chronic pain, obviously almost always in patients who are disabled and relying on public payers, such as Medicaid and Medicare. Those non-revenue services we are providing to support our practices that promote the public health are not feasible in a system that's stressed by diversion of care to remote health systems that are not really investing in the community.

Thank you.

65 1 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 2 THE MODERATOR: Kate Donaghue, your line is 3 open. MS. DONAGHUE: Hi. 4 This is Kate Donaghue. I'm a Westborough 5 resident, and three years ago I lost my son after 6 7 two suicide attempts and after he struggled with substance use disorder, and I want to say that I 8 believe the more access we have to behavioral 9 10 treatment options, the more -- the better we will be 11 served. And that's pretty much it for me. 12 Thank 13 you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 15 THE MODERATOR: Councilwoman Laura Wagner, your line is open. 16 Thank you. COUNCILOR WAGNER: 17 My name is Laura Wagner, and I'm the Ward 1 18 city councilor here in Marlborough. Thank you for 19 this opportunity to voice my opposition to MGB's 20 21 proposed expansion into Westborough. I see this as 22 yet another project that does not consider the 23 impact it will have on the most vulnerable in our 24 communities.

The pandemic has exposed significant health disparities that many of us already knew existed but now is undeniable to all. Significant disparities exist in Massachusetts regarding access to health care which manifests in chronic illness, poor health outcomes which are most prevalent among Black, indigenous and people of color. Economic disparities, environmental toxins, food and housing insecurity all exacerbate the health disparities.

Time and time again I see projects proposed by people in leadership who are far removed from the communities that will be impacted. When are the needs of the most -- the people who are most vulnerable considered?

In MGB's own presentation they highlighted the fact that this location will provide easy access to higher-income, commercially-insured patients. In the 22 March letter sent to Marlborough city council by MGB they referred UMass Marlborough's concerns as, quote, "real or imagined impact on Marlborough Hospital and its medical center in Worcester."

Nothing about the concerns you've heard here tonight are imagined.

Safety-net hospitals serve people of

varying needs. They are the only options for people without insurance or any means of payment.

I've heard multiple times that this project is about serving MGB's patients. I've heard nothing about -- no concern for the people who risk losing access to crucial medical services in their community. What's the plan for the people who can't get the proposed -- get to the proposed Westborough site after the services they need are cut from Marlborough Hospital? There are no public transportation options.

MGB stated that their proposed site is open to everyone. The truth is that the proposed location is only open to the people who have the means to get there.

In March the Commonwealth of Mass. finally passed environmental justice protections into law. This law means that environmental impacts of a project -- the environmental impact a project will have on vulnerable communities will finally be taken into consideration, and just last week the Mass. DEP revoked a permit for -- for the Palmer biomass plant in Springfield citing health impacts. I expect the same consideration for this project.

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 I believe there is not enough community 2 demand to warrant MGB's expansion into Westborough, 3 and it would harm local populations and it would threaten the future community hospitals. 4 5 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 6 7 THE MODERATOR: Doug Brown, your line is 8 open. 9 Doug Brown, your line is open. Casey Burns, your line is open. 10 MR. BURNS: Hi. 11 My name is Casey Burns, I'm the director of 12 13 the Colation for a Healthy Greater Worcester. We're also know as the CHNA 8, and we're a regional 14 community coalition responsible for community 15 16 engagement, capacity building and assessment for public health. We have over 200 members regionally, 17 and primarily through our work in development and 18 implementation of the regional greater Worcester 19 20 community health improvement plan. UMass Memorial has played a pivotal role in 21 22 the funding and sustaining of this work, but also 23 partnering and guidance of our work for over 20 years. This support enables core sustainability 24

of our racial equity training, leadership development initiatives, community conversations and priority setting for community health, as well as information sharing and network building among partners. We, as many grassroots, faith-based and cultural organizations rely on both financial and partnership support from UMass Memorial and would face substantial loss of the stability of this work were to be threatened.

In addition to our long-term ongoing partnership with UMass Memorial, the pandemic has also highlighted the many services and the impacts that UMass Memorial has provided on equity-based testing and vaccine efforts. Through the equity task force and other collaborative tables, UMass Memorial's collaborative orientation has made neighborhood-level testing and vaccine roll-out happen. And there has been clearly demonstrated impact in our data that's showing the impact that this -- these initiatives have made in our hardest-hit communities.

We are hopeful that you will consider the instability that would be caused to these critical services and the disruption and threat to health

70 1 equity that the proposed expansion creates. 2 Thank you. 3 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Alex Guardiola -- sorry 4 about that -- your line is open. 5 MR. GUARDIOLA: Thank you. I appreciate 6 7 it. Good evening. My name is Alex Guardiola. 8 I am the director of government affairs and public 9 policy for the Worcester Regional Chamber of 10 11 Commerce. I want to thank you for your time this 12 evening. 13 The Worcester chamber is the largest chamber in New England, servicing over 2,000 14 business members in 35 communities in Central 15 16 Massachusetts. I'm here to speak on behalf of the chamber in opposition of the expansion of MGB into 17 the Westborough site. 18 Worcester is historically a very diverse 19 community with responsible hospital administrators. 20 21 The expansion into Westborough not indicative of the 22 need for the region. It's based primarily on access 23 to dollars of more affluent communities in the MetroWest and 495 corridor. 24

This expansion will hinder much of what the Worcester region has been working on towards for decades. If approved, it would keep jobs out of our community, make health care access to some of our low and moderate income folks unobtainable, and would increase rates of our insured in our area.

Due to the economic impact of the pandemic, many Massachusetts familles and individuals are just barely making ends meet. Still, health care costs continue to climb. According to the 2021 CHIA report, total health care expenditures in Massachusetts rose 4.3 percent in 2019, exceeding the 3.1 percent benchmark, \$64.1 billion. Any increases to the cost of care is unacceptable and untenable.

MGB has a track record of merging, acquiring or pushing out community health systems and then pricing services at a higher cost, thereby increasing the financial burden placed upon patients across the Commonwealth. There are 13 health facilities within 10 minutes drive of the proposed site, which provide the same services as those proposed by MGB's ambulatory care facility. And within 20 minutes of Westborough site, there are 47

1 health care providers located in the vicinity. 2 Additionally, high costs would severely 3 hurt our small businesses in our region. They have had an onslaught of losses throughout the pandemic, 4 and this would just continue to add. We believe 5 that there's not enough community demand to warrant 6 7 MGB's proposed expansion into Woburn, Westborough and Westwood, and that approving MGB's application 8 would threaten the future of community hospitals. 9 10 Additionally, I respectfully request that 11 Department of Public Health require the applicant to hold another public hearing on this application. 12 13 The time of day in which this hearing is being conducted does not make it accessible for interested 14 parties to share their concerns. In order to fully 15 16 understand the impact of this proposal, I suggest that the additional public hearing be scheduled 17 after the independent cost analysis has been

We, again, thank you for your time this evening. I hope our concerns are accurately heard.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Kristen Nichols, your line

24 is open.

conducted.

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MS. NICHOLS: Hello. I would to thank you the Department of Public Health for the opportunity to speak this evening.

My name is Kristin Nichols, and I live in the town of Hopkington.

The health care options in our immediate area I feel are limited. My family and I have sought care at local health care facilities in Central Massachusetts before. The care Mass General Brigham provides is superior to these local facilities, and this is why my family chooses to stay with providers at Mass General Brigham.

I have been a patient with Brigham and Women's since 2008, when I lived in the city of Boston. Since moving to Hopkington in 2012, I've chosen to stay with Brigham and Women's, even though it was inconveniently located to my new home.

In 2017 I was rear-ended by a tractor-trailer on 495 and needed substantial physical therapy. I drove from my office in Lowell to the Mass General Brigham location in Foxborough because the facilities and the practitioners there were superior. When I became pregnant in 2018, I chose to deliver at Brigham and Women's because it

is known to be the best obstetric hospital in the region, if not the country.

In 2019, when my husband and I were trying to expand our family, I had a medical issue and needed acute care. Once again, I drove to the Mass General Brigham location in Foxborough for urgent care. The following day, I needed emergent care and chose to drove (sic) to the city of Boston to go to Brigham and Women's emergency room over the local hospitals in my area.

My son was born last July with a large congenital nevus over his eye. A friend who sits on the board of Children's Hospital put us in touch with plastic surgeon Arin Greene at Children's Hospital. Dr. Greene met with us and immediately told us that the team we needed to help -- we needed to help our son, Andrew, was at Mass. General.

The dermatologist, Dr. Hawryluk, and plastic surgeon, Dr. Bojovic, at Mass. General are not only giving our baby exceptional care, they are doing so at the most exceptional level of compassion.

In short, we can go to other medical facilities. We choose to stay with Brigham Mass

General because they're world renowned and experts in the field of medicine. Having a Westborough site would be hugely beneficial for the patients already in the Mass General Brigham system.

I want to thank you all for your time and attention this evening. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Andrea Levy, your line is

open.

MS. LEVY: Hello.

My name is Andrea Levy. I'm a Westborough resident and I'm also an attorney and a small business owner with our firm being located in Westborough as well. I'm also an ongoing and current patient of Mass General Brigham.

I've been a patient with the Mass. General Hospital and Newton-Wellesley Hospital system since 2000. And when I relocated to Westborough, I made a conscious choice to continue with that care and the physicians that I've always had.

In 2017, I was diagnosed with what was believed to be a benign brain tumor, and I chose to continue to be a patient at Mass General Brigham. I have been treated at both Mass. General Hospital,

1 Brigham and Women's, Mass. Eye and Ear and 2 Newton-Wellesley Hospital for not only the brain tumor, but for now what is thought to be long-term 3 COVID. I was hospitalized in COVID in April of last 4 year, and on April 16th I was sent to the emergency 5 room with breathing difficulties, and I went to 6 7 Newton-Wellesley Hospital as I was a current MGB 8 patient. 9 In the last year, dealing with long-term 10 COVID, I spent weeks upon weeks receiving care at 11 the hospital, spending probably an average of three times per month at the hospital for tests and 12 13 procedures post COVID. All of my treatments have been at Mass. General Hospital, Brigham and Women's, 14 Mass. Eye and Ear and Newton-Wellesley Hosptial as I 15 16 am already a patient in their system. As such, right now I have to travel regularly to Mass. 17 General Hospital or Newton-Wellesley Hospital to see 18 physicians and specialists that I might otherwise be 19 able to he see just miles from my home. 20 As a self-employed practicing attorney, 21 22 traveling these distances creates a tremendous 23 hardship for me, but as a long-term patient in the system with ongoing health problems, I would not go 24

anywhere else other than an MGB hospital for my care.

I have now learned that I am not alone, as MGB has approximately 42,000 patients within a 20-minute driving radius of this proposed Westwood facility. I had absolutely no idea this number was so high.

As a small business owner, I am also responsibile for the costs of my own health insurance. I've learned that the proposed Mass General Brigham Integrated Care facility in Westborough will have an added advantage of lowering my insurance rates as it will not be under a hospital license and therefore less expensive to operate.

I have been to UMass as a resident of Westborough when needed, but it's not helpful seeing physicians there at the different facilities when they do not have access to your health history because they are not in the same system.

I do truly believe that the MGB's proposed facility is good for the overall health and economy of Westborough and MetroWest region as well as all the patients living here. I have been a part of

this hospital system for over 20 years and despite my relocation to this area I made a choice the stay with them as I am a long-term patient of their system and now one with ongoing health issues.

It makes absolutely no sense that in an area where thousands of patients of this hospital system that we should have limited access the care we choose to receive. As existing MGB patients who live in work in our community, our ability to receive this care should be obstructed, and we would all benefit greatly from the proposed facility in Westborough.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Thomas Sequist, your line

16 is open.

DR. SEQUIST: Good evening, everyone.

My name is Thomas Sequist. I'm a primary care physician at Brigham and Women's Hospital and the chief patient experience and equity officer for Mass General Brigham. I want to thank the Department of Public Health for allowing me to be here today and to share my thoughts on this important project for Mass General Brigham.

As part of our strategy, MGB is working to reimagine the patient experience with equity, dignity and clinical excellence at its core.

Nowhere is this proposal front and center than our proposed site in Westborough.

MGB is going to bring all of its quality and safety programming to the Westborough site. We have a pretty comprehensive approach to quality and safety, with programs that are designed to deliver safe, effective and equitable care with the patient as the center all we do.

We don't only focus on standard regulatory measures of quality. We innovate and push the envelope. We've developed new measures of -- of ambulatory and primary care quality. We focus on patient reported outcomes, collecting data on thousands of patients with knee pain, for example, to track symptoms and functional status so that we can do a better job for all of the patients that we serve.

At Mass General Brigham we're working diligently to reimagine our patient experience. Our guiding principles are equity, dignity and clinical excellence. We will always put the patient at the

center of everything we do. In fact, at this ambulatory site we've worked with a human-centered design firm to engage with our patients through focus groups. We've held meetings with the local community to hear directly from what local residents and interest groups are thinking.

Through this engagement, we have heard many things, including that patients want a greater voice in understanding of their health and their health care. They want relatable and understandable language when navigating unfamiliar and unknown health care procedures, and they think relationships are the foundation of health and should be at the heart of health care. We have this feedback as the core of our patient experience strategy.

I wanted to say a little bit about a topic that is really important to me, which is equity and anti-racism. As an American Indian physician, one from a family who's -- you know, the only graduate of college in my family -- our family; it comes from a reservation -- I am seriously and significantly committed to equity and anti-racism. Everything that we're doing in Mass General Brigham is part of a campaign we call United Against Racism.

United Against Racism is our pledge to our patients, to our community members and to our employees. To be an anti-racist, diverse and equitable and inclusive organization. And this is really, really importantly more than words. It's an investment of our leadership team and a multimillion dollar commitment that is going to change our organization for good.

The staff at our Westborough site will be an important part of these initiatives. They're going to focus on staff diversity, ensuring access to care for non-English-speaking patients through enhanced translation services and reducing racial and community-based inequities in digital health through things like distributing thousands of iPads and medical monitoring equipment across our population.

It's really important that our central goal is to -- to become an anti-racist organization, and we have taken these important steps. We are collecting social determinants of health across all of our patients -- so we're screening 100 percent of our patients for this -- including those seen at the Westborough site.

1 So thank you for letting me speak today, 2 and I ask that the Department of Public Health support this project. Providing our patients access 3 to all of our quality and safety programs in a more 4 convenient and cost-effective location is an 5 important part of our strategy to deliver on this 6 7 outstanding patient experience. And again, it's focused on equity, dignity and clinical excellence. 8 9 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 10 11 THE MODERATOR: If you'd like to leave a public comment, please press Star 1. To retract 12 13 your public comment, please press Star 2. 14 you. Doug Brown, your line is open. 15 16 MR. BROWN: Yes. Good evening. Can you hear me? 17 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes, we can 18 19 hear you. 20 MR. BROWN: Okay. Thank you. 21 My name is Doug Brown, and I'm chief 22 administrative officer at UMass Memorial Health. Ι 23 also spent ten years in state government, including service as the state Medicaid director. 24

You do not need to be a former Medicaid director to understand that Mass General Brigham is not coming in to Central Massachusetts to serve Medicaid patients. In fact, if I tried to find a location least accessible for Medicaid members in our region, I would be hard-pressed to pick a better place than the one MGB is proposing. Likewise, if I tried find a location here least accessible for Black and Latinx individuals, I could also do no better. And how insulting it must be to communities of color in our region when MGB comes in here talking about their commitment to equity and yet when it comes to their actual actions, investment of their money in this region, they pick a location far removed from these communities of color.

We know what this expansion is really about. It's a brazen attempt to grow market share by cherry-picking mostly wealthy and mostly white, commercially-insured patients.

So what is wrong with increasing access for wealthy individuals? There is nothing inherently wrong with it. The fundamental evil here is what will happen to everyone else, and what we know is that their care will suffer. This is because when

you allow the most dominant system to come into a region and skim off the highest-paying business from safety-net providers, it destabilizes those providers and their ability to care for everyone else. And when that happens, there is nowhere else for these vulnerable populations to turn.

But this is no longer about MGB. We have seen time and again they will spend any amount of money to achieve total market dominance. This is about whether our government, which is supposed to protect the vulnerable, will finally say "no" to this unrestrained and irresponsible growth.

The DoN regulations state that your purpose is to ensure resources are equitably available to every person in the Commonwealth. I say to you with deep respect for your work that based on the facts before us you cannot possibly approve this DoN and fulfill that purpose. Given the demographics of this region, the location chosen and the population targeted, there is no way this will achieve equity. It will do just the opposite: Exacerbate inequities in care.

If the Department approves this unprecedented expansion, it facilitates movement

85 1 toward two systems of care in the Commonwealth: 2 for the haves, and one for the have-nots. I truly 3 hope you have the courage to prevent that from happening. 4 5 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 6 7 THE MODERATOR: Karen Harding, your line is 8 open. 9 MS. HARDING: Hello. Hi. Can you hear me? 10 11 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: We can hear 12 you. 13 MS. HARDING: Yes? Thank you. 14 My name is Karen Harding. I live in Hudson, Massachusetts, and I have worked at 15 16 Marlborough Hospital for about four years now in the ultrasound department as well as our new women's 17 imaging center. 18 I would like to talk for a few minutes here 19 20 about how I am opposed to the Mass General Brigham 21 expansion, particularly at the Westborough location. 22 If they were to proceed with this expansion, it 23 would almost certainly put our community hospital in jeopardy of closing down or greatly reducing 24

services.

We provide patient- and family-centered care to so many local individuals. I love working in the same community in which I live. I think it's very important.

Losing my job would be incredibly detrimental to my family. We have three young children. If I had to eventually get a different job, I would have a longer commute, which would steal even more valuable time that I have to spend away from my children. We would have to incur increased child care costs as well. This will be the case for so many of my colleagues who also live locally and are dedicated to serving our community.

Our lives are so improved by our jobs and the community and our hospital. I don't want any of my coworkers or myself to have to lose that. That would inevitably be pretty much a certainty if this expansion is approved.

Please consider opposing this expansion.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Robert Goreno, your line is

24 open.

MR. GORENO: Hi.

My name is Bob Goreno, and I appreciate this opportunity to share my concerns with the DPH and about the expansion.

I came and I live in Worcester County, been there for over 60 years. Born in Milford Whitinsville Regional Hospital -- well, it was only the Milford Hospital at the time. I've been an active member of community, served on various boards, and the caveat here is, as my former boss, Doug Brown, I was in MassHealth operations for some 36 years.

One of my various duties over 36 years were member services and member education, and one of the things I took away from that is members love their doctors. They trust them very much, and they don't like change. I'll tell you that right now.

And certainly not liking change consequently turns into something where if they have to change they may not access health care, and it becomes very problematic and extremely costly in the long run. Change means new physicians, new access to a new facility, new travel arrangements. Now new travel arrangements, all of this is cost -- not cost

1400 West Park Drive, Westborough, MA - Vol. I - April 6, 2021 Public Hearing

1 effective at all. The cost for travel to new 2 facilities if people have to utilize MassHealth for travel turns into millions, millions of dollars a 3 year that the state has to endure via MassHealth 4 payments, certainly. 5 The rising costs that will ensue with --6 7 with Brigham, Mass. General and Brigham will turn and consequently piggyback to the state's Medicaid 8 9 program. 10 So cost effectiveness, not good. I always 11 look at things from member's standpoint. 12 members come first. We have to consider our 13 membership, which are the patients and what is best for them. 14 The state will undoubtedly endure more 15 expense at the compromising time of the state's 16 They don't need that. 17 budget. The bigger player is not always the better 18 I've dealt with UMass and Marlborough for 19 player. Great, great service, and excellent 20 years. treatment. Please take this into consideration. 21 22 Thank you very much. 23 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Katie Murphy, your line is 24

1 open.

MS. MURPHY: Thank you very much. Hello.

My name is Katie Murphy. I'm a practicing ICU nurse and president of the Massachusetts Nurse's Association.

The MNA opposes the request by Mass General Brigham to open large outpatient clinics in Westborough, Westwood and Woburn. MGB is the largest and most expensive health care provider in Massachusetts, and it has consistently tried to expand within the Commonwealth and abroad in an attempt to grow even larger and more powerful. MGB charges considerably higher rates for health care than other health systems, driving up costs statewide and threatening the stability of safety-net providers.

Opening outpatient clinics in these three communities will negatively impact health care costs, equitable access and quality jobs. We therefore also support a comprehensive independent cost analysis.

For decades MNA nurses and health care professionals have experienced the results of large health care systems expanding, merging,

consolidating and closing services. We have seen patients and their families forced to travel farther for care, pay more or lose access all together.

This history strongly informs our view of the MGB proposal and it's potential impact. We do not want to see the future of Marlborough Hospital, Norwood Hospital, or any other essential service jeopardized so that MGB can secure a foothold among a population of higher-paying and commercially-insured patients.

The Westborough clinic in particular has been proposed in an easily accessible location for higher-income, predominantly white, commercially-insured populations, but it is not readily accessible to most residents of low-income communities with barriers to health care.

The MGB clinic's capture of a substantial share of the commercial market would impede the ability of safety-net providers to counterbalance losses from safety-net care with revenues from commercially-insured patients. This will damage the fiscal viability of safety-net providers and thus impact their ability to provide an optimal range of services to this region's neediest patients.

MGB's proposed clinics are in areas that already have many care options. MGB, in its application, makes a claim it will add jobs, but the loss of volume to MGB by providers who presently serve local patients could result in job losses at trusted community-based organizations.

The MNA represents nurses and health care professionals at facilities in the vicinity -- in the vicinity of MGB's proposed clinic location.

These workers have a protected voice in their practice and working conditions and quality wages and benefits. We do not believe it would benefit for the affected communities to lose union jobs with a higher quality of care that comes from nurses and health care professionals advocating together.

The proposed MGB clinic must also be considered in the context of MGB's contributions to the state's overall cost of health care. MGB's prices are the highest state-wide. For example, its hospital pricing is 20 percent higher than UMass Memorial, and its physician pricing is 19 percent higher. The HPC has reported that MGB's outpatient surgery costs often exceed inpatient surgery costs of other providers.

1	The Westborough proposal could escalate
2	costs in two distinct ways: The cost of care in the
3	MGB clinic will almost certainly be higher than
4	nearby providers, and when the clinic refers
5	patients for inpatient specialized care, it will
6	likely be to MGB hospitals that are the highest
7	priced in the state. Cost containment and health
8	equity are clearly established public policy
9	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.
10	Your time is up.
11	Thank you.
12	MS. MURPHY: Okay.
13	THE MODERATOR: Eric Dickson, your line is
14	open.
15	DR. DICKSON: Hello.
16	My name is Eric Dickson, and I am the
17	president and CEO UMass Memorial Health Care. Thank
18	you for the opportunity to share my grave concerns
19	about the MGB expansion into Westborough.
20	UMass Memorial Health Care was created by
21	state legislation that mandated we have a
22	three-pronged public mission: First, to provide
23	high highly specialized clinical services
24	unavailable elsewhere in Central Massachusetts;

second, to be the safety-net provider of care for indigent patients in the region; and third, to support the state's only public medical school. No other private institution in Massachusetts has such a broad public mandate.

We're proud of this mandate, and our caregivers are inspired by it every day, but I cannot stress enough that this mandate is fiscally tenuous to achieve, even in normal circumstances.

All of UMass Memorial's hospitals are classified by CHIA as high public payer, and each have a disproportionate share of MassHealth patients.

That commitment is core to our mission, but it is a major financial challenge for us. To remain viable as an institution, we must subsidize safety-net losses with the revenue from commercial volume, and we do so with commercial payer rates much, much lower than Mass General Brigham's.

Yet now Mass General Brigham proposes a massive outpatient clinic right in the middle of the highest-income area of Central Massachusetts, right where the highest portion of commercially-insured residents live but far, far from any low-income neighborhoods or towns. This is not anti-racist.

This outpatient center has been described as a bridge to their very, very expensive Boston facilities. This big -- this basically amounts to cherry-picking the best-insured patients at the expense of the poor and underserved.

Approval of this project will have a negative impact on the poor, the underserved, and

negative impact on the poor, the underserved, and communities of color in Central Massachusetts; and I ask that you please do not approve this. This is bad for Central Massachusetts, and this is bad for Massachusetts overall.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

14 THE MODERATOR: Mitchell Gitkind, your line 15 is open.

DR. GITKIND: Thank you.

My name is Mitch Gitkind, and I'm a physician, and I have lived in the town of Westborough for 30 years. I'm not a government representative or a finance or legal expert, but that is my perspective, again as a resident and as a physician.

I went to medical school at UMass. I did my postgraduate work both in Worcester and in

Boston, so I think I have a -- a good perspective.

Memorial.

On sort of a personal note, all my three children were born at UMass Memorial, as was my baby granddaughter during the height of the pandemic over the past -- last summer. My daughter is a registered nurse. I couldn't be more proud of her as she works at UMass Memorial, which is such a great organization, and it's my privilege to follow Dr. Dickson speaking.

And I -- just to comment on what one of the speakers from MGB mentioned about quality and safety and commitment to disparities and anti-racism.

Those things are certainly in no way unique to MGB and things that we value very, very highly at UMass

So since 1990, through broken bones, illnesses -- including my own that required an inpatient hospitalization at UMass Memorial -- I have never wished that we had Boston-based doctors and facilities located here in my town. And when a neighbor of mine who had a longstanding relationship with a PCP in Boston fell extremely ill and needed immediate intensive care, he was transported to UMass Memorial where he, as he reminds me to this

day whenever it comes up, quote, "You guys saved my life," unquote.

Despite the first speaker's claims -- and I know this has been spoken about relative to the cost of care and MGB being a high-cost provider -- this is something I agree that requires investigation and evaluation and a public hearing after an independent cost analysis.

So in closing, with respect to my MGB-based colleagues -- many of whom are my friends -- I know that they are committed to quality and to equity, but this expansion does not relate to either of those things. It relates to finding patients whose insurers can pay MGB the most.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Lisa Wolff, your line is

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DR. WOLFF: Great. Thank you very much.

Good evening. I am Dr. Lisa Wolff,

21 vice-president of research and evaluation at Health

22 Resources in Action. HRIA is a nonprofit public

23 health organization that provides assessments,

24 evaluation, planning and facilitation services to

nonprofit and government agencies. Tonight, I will be reporting on some study findings.

In the summer of 2020 HRIA conducted a community health needs assessment study for MGB in the Westborough service area. The goal of the study was to examine more deeply the social, economic and health concerns of residents in the area using an equity lens, to understand the challenges they are facing and the strengths of the community. This study occurred in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic.

For this study, we analyzed existing data from the region; we conducted telephone interviews with staff and leaders from public health, health care, social services, housing and the safe community; and we completed eight virtual focus group discussions with community members. These included low-income residents seeking food and housing assistance, parents of school-aged children, LGBTQ residents and youth. We also conducted an online survey in English, Spanish, Portuguese and Chinese to ask about the issues affecting people's lives.

Some of the most significant issues

identified in the region were related to mental health, financial insecurity, housing and transportation, issues related to systemic racism and access to services, particularly specialty care. The session participants remarked that these were not new concerns, but they had been exacerbated during the COVID-19 pandemic. For example, 22 percent of survey respondents said that access to health care and

respondents said that access to health care and social services was one of the most important issues to address in their community, while nearly one-third of survey respondents identified financial insecurity and transportation as issues to address.

In focus groups, residents discussed the interconnectedness of these issues. For example, low-income residents found it more difficult to access the health care and social services in the region because they had challenges with public transportation or they could not afford to take off time from work to obtain the services they needed.

Also, of those who have experienced challenges accessing health or social services, nearly 54 percent of survey respondents indicated that there were long wait times for appointments,

and 32 percent said they had trouble getting an 1 2 evening or weekend appointment. 3 Additionally, participants also noted the importance of culturally sensitive services for 4 primary care, mental health, specialty care, 5 substance use and social services that could address 6 7 the concerns of immigrant communities, youths and LGBTQ residents. 8 9 This study discussed numerous strengths and resources in the region, but also identified that 10 11 needs around access to care still exist across the 12 region. 13 Thank you for the opportunity to discuss these findings this evening. 14 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 15 16 THE MODERATOR: Kelly Fournier, your line is open. 17 MS. FOURNIER: Hello. 18 19 Can you hear me okay? HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: We can hear 20 21 you. 22 MS. FOURNIER: Hello, everyone. 23 My name is Kelly Fournier, and I am a radiation therapist working at UMass Memorial Cancer 24

Center, located at UMass Memorial Marlborough
Hospital. I have been employed by UMass and a
member of SHARE for over 17 years, and I have
treated all kinds of patients with cancer every day.
Thank you for the opportunity to voice my opinion.

I don't understand why the Westborough area needs more health care options when there are already plenty. The opening of such a big place would take patients and business away, resulting in job cuts at the surrounding hospitals.

UMass Memorial is a safety-net hospital.

We treat everyone. When I administer radiation to someone with cancer -- whether it be breast, prostate, lung, brain or any other type of cancer -- I see the patient as a whole person who is sick, who needs my expertise to get well and survive a life-threatening illness. Each patient has a story, loved ones and reasons to live.

A lot of our patients have MassHealth insurance. We welcome and treat everyone. They are just as sick and just as deserving of our care as anyone else, even though our hospitals get paid less for caring for them than for patients with private insurance.

1 I worry that a new MGB facility in 2 Westborough would pull the private insurance 3 patients away from UMass Memorial. We need those patients, too. It makes up for the cost of caring 4 for MassHealth patients. Our safety-net hospitals 5 will be in financial danger and may not survive. 6 7 That would be a huge impact not only on our jobs, but also on our patients who need a safety-net 8 hospital like UMass Memorial. They need us to be 9 10 here for them. I am not an expert on health care policy, 11 but the only reason I see for MGB building these new 12 13 projects is to increase their own economic growth. Thank you for listening and considering my 14 opinion on this new project. 15 16 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 17 THE MODERATOR: Prashanth Bala, your line 18 19 is open. MR. BALA: Good evening. 20 21 My name is Prashanth Bala. I appreciate 22 the opportunity to share my concerns with the 23 Department of Public Health about MGB's community expansion plan and their intent to establish an 24

outpatient center in Westborough.

I am a proud resident of the town of

Grafton and the administrator of a surgery center.

I have lived here for almost four years and have an intimate knowledge of the outpatient health care landscape in Central Massachusetts and MetroWest.

As a result, I have serious concerns about how MGB's proposed expansion will impact health equity and cost of care for me and my neighbors in Central Massachusetts.

First, I believe that MGB's expansion into Westborough will increase the cost -- of in my community without increasing the quality of care for my patients or the patients in this area. MGB has a track record for merging, acquiring or pushing out community health care systems and then pricing services at higher cost, thereby increasing the financial burden placed upon patients throughout the Commonwealth.

Second, I believe that there is not enough community demand to warrant MGB's proposed expansion into Westborough and that approving MGB's application would threaten the future of community hospitals.

Westborough is not a medically underserved community. There are 13 health facilities within a ten-minute drive of the proposed site that provide the same services as those proposed for MGB's ambulatory care facility. Just 20 minutes from the proposed Westborough site, there are 47 health provider locations.

The Determination of Need process was established to encourage the appropriate allocation of health care resources. MGB's proposed health care services are not only redundant, but far more expensive than the services that exist in this community today. So I ask, how will this benefit me and my neighbors?

Finally, I respectfully request the

Department of Public Health to require the applicant
to hold another public hearing on this application.

In order to accurately understand the impact of this
proposal, I request that the additional public
hearing be scheduled after an independent cost
analysis has been conducted.

Furthermore, in order to -- in order for the cost analysis to be truly independent, I am asking the Department to require that the Health

104 1 Policy Commission conduct the independent cost 2 analysis. 3 Thank you for giving me the time to express my grave concerns over this expansion plan and how 4 it will impact me and my neighbors. 5 Thank you. 6 7 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Carmel Shields, your line 8 is open. 9 10 MS. SHIELDS: Thank you. 11 My name is Charmel Shields, with Shields Health Care Group. 12 13 Shields, through its joint venture partnerships with community hospitals, like 14 MetroWest and UMass Memorial, serve multiple 15 16 communities west of Boston. At Shields, we place a high value on working with existing community 17 providers to enhance, not duplicate, local health 18 care services. We work in partnership with local 19 providers that play an anchor role in the community 20 21 to provide high-quality care to meet the needs of 22 the local community. 23 I am deeply concerned that MGB's statewide strategy, including Phase II in Westborough, Phase I 24

105 1 in Woburn, and Phase I in Westborough, will amplify 2 the health inequities within the Commonwealth. 3 The communities MGB has targeted for expansion share a common thread: That is higher 4 than average household income levels, larger numbers 5 of community -- commercially-insured individuals, 6 7 and an abundance of health care resources. As stated in the Attorney General's recent 8 report entitled, "Building Toward Racial Justice and 9 Equity in Health, a Call to Action, " I quote: 10 "Allowing larger and wealthier health 11 systems to obtain higher payment rates and 12 13 more favorable contract provisions further disadvantages providers offering low-cost, 14 high-value care to underserved 15 16 communities, " end quote. A recurring theme we have heard from MGB is 17 bigness means improved care. However, in the 18 "Boston Sunday Globe" April 4th edition, you may 19 have read Brian Alexander's opinion piece counters 20 21 this. 22 Quote: 23 "Economic analyses," plural, "have

shown that as medical providers muscle out

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the competition, quality either drops or remains the same," end quote.

It's a fine balance between commercial and non-commercial volume for providers like MetroWest and UMass Memorial that help fund quality care regardless of means, race of ethnicity and in support of their health equity mission.

To the Department of Public Health I respectfully request an independent cost analysis on in proposed expansion be conducted by an honest broker, such as the Health Policy Commission or the Attorney General, to ensure a truly independent process.

As this Department weights how this proposal will harm the medically and socially disenfranchised and the state's fragile health ecosystem, I think it is important to ask why must MGB move now?

Perhaps not MGB, but many of us as residents, employees, employers and providers are dealing with the pandemic and focused on a helping recovery for our families, our neighbors and the Commonwealth.

Sincere thanks for your time and attention.

107 1 Thank you. 2 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 3 THE MODERATOR: Jonathan Mannina, your line is open. 4 MR. MANNINA: Thank you for the opportunity 5 to speak with you this evening. 6 7 I live in Worcester, Massachusetts, and I'm the executive director of Community Legal Aid. 8 We're the civil legal aid provider for low-income 9 10 people and seniors in Worcester County, including Westborough and all of Western Massachusetts. We 11 have over 150 staff providing free civil legal 12 13 services to tenants facing homelessness, survivors of domestic violence, children with special needs 14 and elders with a variety of legal needs. We also 15 16 run medical-legal partnerships in our service area, including one at UMass in Worcester, where we have 17 attorneys doing intake and assisting low-income 18 patients with civil legal needs that negatively 19 affect their health. 20 As someone who's worked in the safety-net 21 22 system for over 20 years, I wanted to add my voice 23 or my concern about MGB's plan to establish a center in Westborough because of its very real potential 24

for worsening health disparities for low-income people in Central Mass., many of whom are people of color or struggling mightily to make ends meet.

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MGB is choosing to expand into a predominantly white, higher-income market. poverty rate in Westborough and surrounding areas is very, very low, as is the percentage of residents who are Black or Latinx. This is absolutely not a proposal designed to serve health equity, or serve communities with barriers to health care, because Westborough is not easily accessible to low-income people with transportation barriers, lack of work flexibility, child care struggles, and all the other issues that low-income people face in our communities. At a time when national reckoning over race, and with ample data about how the pandemic is affecting communities of color and low-income people, this proposed outpatient center is surely not in the best interests of the Commonwealth and its most vulnerable residents in Central Mass. and beyond.

More significantly, as other folks have testified about as far as creating a viable care for option for low-income communities of color, the

	109
1	proposal really has the potential of worsening
2	existing health disparities. MGB will be drawing
3	commercially-insured patients away from local
4	providers who really rely on that care to subsidize
5	patients who are insured by Medicaid or Medicare, or
6	uninsured. With the loss of this commercial
7	revenue, safety-net providers will be unable to
8	fully counterbalance their losses from providing
9	safety-net care and could be forced to reduce
10	services, which would harm the most vulnerable among
11	us in our community. That risk is simply not
12	acceptable, particularly at this moment in time.
13	In closing, I would echo what other folks
14	have said about the need to really have an
15	independent cost analysis and to have further public
16	hearings after that analysis the done.
17	Thank you for giving me the chance to speak
18	tonight.
19	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.
20	THE MODERATOR: Allen Edinberg, your line
21	is open.
22	SELECTMAN EDINBERG: Good evening.
23	I'm Allen Edinberg, chair of the board of
24	selectmen for the town of Westborough. Thank you

for providing me the opportunity to enter some information into the record.

At our meeting on March 23rd, 2021, the Westborough board of selectmen voted to send a letter of support for the Mass General Brigham integrated care facility plan for 1400 West Park Drive in Westborough. The Westborough board of selectmen finds that the proposed facility will benefit Westborough residents and surrounding communities as follows:

Mass General Brigham has identified 42,000 existing patients who live within a 20-minute drive time radius of the proposed facility, 2,005 of which live in Westborough. Patients will be served by a wide range of health care services at the Westborough facility, including primary care, behavioral health, multispecialty care, as well as imaging and same-day surgery. This plan will increase access and convenience to their patients, while also lowering costs for those patients because their negotiated rates at the Westborough facility will be less than their community hospital rates.

Mass General Brigham forecasts that this facility will generate an estimated 300 construction

111 1 jobs as well as more than 180 permanent positions 2 upon completion. The proposed 60,000 square --3 63,000 square foot building represents an estimated \$90 million in total investment, and the Mass 4 General Brigham has been actively engaged in pilot 5 contribution discussions with the town. 6 7 For these reasons, the Westborough board of selectment is supportive of Central -- of Mass. 8 General -- excuse me, Mass General Brigham's 9 10 proposal to provide these services in Westborough. 11 The town looks forward to working with the applicant as they move through the town's permitting 12 13 processes, continued negotiation of a pilot agreement and work with the applicant to explore 14 other opportunities for contributing to our 15 16 community. 17 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 18 19 THE MODERATOR: Susan Melman, your line is 20 open. 21 Susan, your line is open. 22 Susan, check your mute button for me. 23 Susan, check your mute button for me.

Gregg Meyer, your line is open.

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DR. MEYER: Hello.

My name is Dr. Gregg Meyer. I'm a general internist and primary care physician, and I am also the president of the community division and executive vice-president of value-based care for Mass General Brigham. In this role, I am responsible for building and leading a best-in-class, value-based care strategy to improve the affordability of health care across the Commonwealth. I would like to thank the Department of Public Health for allowing me to be here this evening to share my thoughts on this important program for Mass General Brigham.

Mass General Brigham is now developing a strategic plan that is designed to transform our system into a unified, world-class academic health care system. A key component of that strategy is our continued leadership in the industry's transformation from volume to value for our patients.

Mass General Brigham has progressively accepted increased accountability for improved care, and reduced expense, for our patient population through a series of risk-based contracts. We have

entered risk-based contracts with Massachusetts commercial payers, a Medicare risk contract with CMS, and we are enrolled as a primary care accountable care organization with MassHealth, which provides quality and cost containment for the most vulnerable in the Commonwealth. That is a program which UMass chooses not to participate in.

We have made significant investment to build a robust population health plan structure and created dozens of programs which include patient care while reducing unnecessary expenses. We have spent over \$300 million on population health since 2012.

We have developed a state-of-the-art electronic health link into our hospitals and physician practices, which allows us to seamlessly care for patients as they transition to different parts of the system; and for over five years our primary care practices have transitioned to team-based, patient-centered medical home, receiving the highest level of recognition from the National Committee for Quality Assurance. We have implemented a care management program, which has been shown to have documented savings of 12 percent,

and implemented visual infrastructure to allow virtual visits and improve acces for our patients, and we continue to be leaders in innovative programs in behavioral health and home hospitalization.

Now we're taking that even further with our aspiration to build a value-based operating model for primary and secondary care in the community that delivers an integrated set of services, which improves patient access and outcomes, and delivers on value for price.

Our ambulatory private care sites, such as the Mass General Brigham Integrated Care location in Westborough, are crucial components of that effort. By having these locations, we'll finally be able to offer our patients access to our outstanding care outside of a hospital setting at freestanding sites which translates into lower cost.

There are over 40,000 existing Mass General Brigham patients living in the Westborough catchment area. These patients currently travel outside their community to receive MGB health care services, for some traveling to Boston for routine, preventative care that can be provided much closer to home. We look forward to this opportunity to expand our

115 1 footprint in the community to deliver high-value 2 care close to home. 3 Thank you for giving me the opportunity to speak today. I'm asking that the DoN program 4 5 approve this project. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 6 7 THE MODERATOR 2: Hi. Next speaker, 8 please. 9 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: This is Lara Szent-Gyorgyi. My apologies. We seem to be 10 experiencing some technical difficulties, and we are 11 working to try to resolve it. 12 13 Thank you. Jack, we're not able to hear you. 14 THE MODERATOR: Can you hear me now? 15 16 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes. THE MODERATOR: My apologies. We're having 17 some technical difficulties. 18 Kimberly Eisenstock, your line is open. 19 DR. EISENSTOCK: Thank you. Hello. 20 I'm Dr. Kimberly Eisenstock, and I reside 21 22 in Grafton, Massachusetts. Thank you so much for 23 allowing me to express my concerns with you tonight regarding Mass General Brigham's community expansion 24

plans and attempt to establish an outpatient center in Westborough.

I have been a practicing hospitalist at

UMass Memorial Medical Center in Worcester for the

last two decades. I serve as the vice-chair of

clinical operations for the department of medicine

and associate chief medical officer for UMass

Memorial Medical Center and as a member of the board

of trustees for Marlborough Hospital.

I am also a lifelong member of the Central Massachusetts community. I was born at Memorial Hospital and raised in a working-class family in Worcester County. I became the first in my family to graduate from college and went on to receive an outstanding education at UMass Medical School. I could have chosen to practice anywhere following my residency. I purposely remained at UMass, the only safety-net hospital in Central Massachusetts, to be part of the solution that addresses health inequity.

I believe that the Mass General Brigham expansion into Westborough will worsen existing health disparities. By choosing Westborough, Mass General Brigham is seeking out the highest-income, mobile, commercially-insured population that is

already well-served by high-quality, cost-effective local care. They will draw away commercial payers from our programs, undermining our ability to financially sustain critical health services for the under- and uninsured.

Our safety-net, mission-driven local health care providers and facilities will continue to care for vulnerable patients in our communities.

Unfortunately, without the commercial insurance dollars to support our health care services and programs, these programs will be at perpetual risk for cuts. The net result will be reduced medical services for Central Massachusetts patients in lower socioeconomic neighborhoods who already experience significant barriers to health care access, while the most privileged migrate to MGB.

Allowing MGB to create an outpatient facility in Westborough to alleviate the driving burden of wealthy individuals at the expense of vital health care services for the Commonwealth's most disadvantaged people must be opposed by all citizens and public servants who seek to address health care disparity in Central Massachusetts.

In order to accurately understand the

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1	impact of this proposal, I suggest that the
2	additional public hearing be scheduled for after a
3	truly independent cost analysis has been conducted
4	and completed so that the likely increases in health
5	disparities resulting from an MGB site in
6	Westborough can be adequately seen and addressed by
7	the public.
8	Thank you.
9	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.
10	THE MODERATOR: Yvette Dyson, your line is
11	open.
12	MS. DYSON: My line is open?
13	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: We can hear
14	you.
15	THE MODERATOR: Yvette, your line is open.
16	MS. DYSON: Hello.
17	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Hi. We can
18	hear you.
19	MS. DYSON: You can hear me?
20	HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes.
21	MS. DYSON: Thank you.
22	Good evening.
23	My name is Yvette Dyson, and I appreciate
24	the opportunity to share my concerns with the

Department of Public Health about MGB's community expansion plans and intent to establish an outpatient center in Westborough.

I have been working in the urban core of Worcester, serving the most marginalized communities for the last 21 years in my role as executive director of Worcester Common Grounds, a community development corporation, and have been serving 143 rental units, 27 first-time home buyers and the neighborhood at large. I'm very close to the financial injustice residents endured even before COVID-19.

expansion will impact the health equity of this area. Folks struggle with the cost of health care as it is, and MGB has a track record of taking over the smaller hospitals that provide quality care at a reduced cost to ensure that all residents have equitable access. With the seven highly-rated, qualified existing health care options in Westborough and the surrounding communities, it does not make sense to put citizens at risk by increasing health care costs, potential job loss from lesser or equal care, as depicted in MGB's ratings.

UMass and its affiliates serve the
Westborough area. In addition to other surrounding
communities, it acts as a high-value, safety-net
health care provider. My fear is existing services
would be impacted by MGB's expansion.

The average income of a Westborough resident is 45,760 a year. The US average is 28,555 a year. The median household income -- household income of a Westborough resident is 100,000. The US is 53.

In some ways it feels the arrival of MGB is a further divide between the haves and the have-nots as it relates to health care. It appears the area is well served by the existing fabric of health care facilities.

It only seems fair to review this under an equity lens and fairness to all citizens in order to fully understand the impact of this proposal. I suggest that an additional public hearing be scheduled after an independent cost analysis has been conducted and all have been able to review prior to the next meeting and ask questions.

Thank you very much for your time and consideration.

121 1 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 2 THE MODERATOR: Debbie Shipperd, your line 3 is open. MS. SHIPPERD: Good evening. 4 I'm calling as a member of the community. 5 I don't hold any political position, nor do I have 6 7 any legal background. That said, having lived in the Milford area for over 50 years, and working in the medical field for the past 35 years in a private 9 practice, I'm asking that the DPH deny this proposal 10 11 that Mass General Brigham has put before you. I have many friends and family members that 12 use and depend on the community hospitals and 13 private physician practices in the area. 14 personally seek care at these facilities. As in my 15 16 case, due to my insurance, I would have to pay a higher deductible and higher copayments if I am 17 treated at Partners facilities. 18 My experience over the years has been that 19 where MGH, now MGB, is concerned, they have a 20 tendency to move in and take over, pushing out the 21 22 smaller facilities and private institutions. services they are proposing to put in the area are 23 for most lucrative, high-reimbursement procedures,

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leaving the local hospitals and testing facilities to perform services reimbursed at a far lesser rate, impacting their viability.

Allowing MGB to expand into the town of Westborough will draw patients away from the community facilities and private practices, pushing them into the higher-cost health care network, leaving the community facilities to have a loss of revenue, unable to compete and impending closure. This would prevent people like myself and the minority population in the community from getting high-quality care within our neighborhoods.

I'm not denying the MGB provides quality and efficient care. It is a great tertiary care hospital and should continue to do so in Boston. They should not be allowed come into a community setting where private practice and community hospitals provide -- already provide high-quality services at a fair and reasonable rate to all. These facilities depend on the people in the local communities for their livelihood.

I request that the DPH look at the proposal again and additional hearings be scheduled.

Thank you for the opportunity to speak and

share my points.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Robert Wilkinson, your line is open.

MR. WILKINSON: I have concerns with the application for a clinic in Westborough.

There are clear and egregious cost excesses related to this project, as exhibited by the filing related to ambulatory surgery costs for the Westborough site. Mass General Brigham is currently estimating approximately 28 million just being the ambulatory surgery portion of its project in Westborough.

As a director of finance for ambulatory surgery at Shields Health Care Group, I have been party to observe the cost implications for two new surgery centers in the Westborough area over the last five years. One was a 40,000 square foot site in Shrewsbury that was developed for \$28 million and another in Natick for approximately \$10 million.

These two were completed on a weighted average of approximately \$725 per foot, which is less than half what Mass General Brigham's requesting in the Westborough area.

There are either two option here: One of which is that Mass General Brigham does not have the expertise to understand the efficiency needed to operate the site on a freestanding basis; or expects to recoup these costs based on the rates that it will charge. These rates are equivalent to the prices noted in Determination of Need regulations, Factor 1H. If you look at the current prices being charged by Mass General Brigham in the area, you'll see that all of Mass General Brigham's member hospitals are greater than that seen by the local market participants in the Westborough area.

Now in my role at Shields I also understand where freestanding rates come into play, and these are typically lower than the outpatient rates. So as many members from Mass. General already have noted, yes, there will be a cost reduction.

However, these costs are also typically greater than what is seen in the physician clinics, which is where Mass General Brigham, under the Partners

Community Physician organization, also continues to see higher prices than local market participants.

All of this data is sourced from the Commonwealth's own Center for Health Information Analysis that was

published in December 2020. Based on these trends where Mass General Brigham continues to see exceptional prices relative to its competitors, there is the basis for an independent cost analysis.

The other piece to this is that those competitors in the local area are currently eligible to receive funds under the Massachusetts Health Policy Commission Community Hospital Acceleration Revitalization and Transformation program, which is designed to support hospitals, local community hospitals that are relatively low-priced. This would also have a noted market impact.

Because of this, I would like to suggest that the Department require the Massachusetts Health Policy Commission, and independent state agency, conduct not just an independent cost analysis, but also a cost and market impact analysis. The reason for this is that the CMIR requirements are outlined in state statute and would be transparent to all parties, stakeholders. I ask that the Department do this and request that a subsequent public hearing be held once the results of a cost and market impact review completed by the Massachusetts Health Policy Commission.

126 1 Thank you so much. 2 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR 2: Monica Lowell, your line 3 is open. 4 MS. LOWELL: Good evening. 5 I'm Monica Lowell, and I'm the 6 7 vice-president of community health transportation and community benefits at UMass Memorial Health Care 8 and a proud caretaker of this wonderful institution. 9 10 I am here to testify regarding the detrimental 11 impact the Mass General Brigham expansion in Westborough will have, particularly and importantly, 12 13 on our health equity work addressing vulnerable and low-income populations, people of color. Given that 14 UMass Memorial utilizes our commercial revenues to 15 16 subsidize our system's work with vulnerable populations, this expansion puts serious risk to our 17 ability to carry out our community health 18 improvement mission. 19 I would like to take this opportunity to 20 tell you about our work and how it is improving the 21 22 health of vulnerable populations. For example, our 23 city-wide pediatric asthma intervention utilizing specially-trained, culturally-competent community 24

health workers. It partners with the Worcester
Public Schools, the city of Worcester Healthy Homes
and Community Legal Aid to improve medication
adherence and school absenteeism among high-risk
patients.

Worcester ACTS program addresses childhood trauma by utilizing trained community health resilience workers who work closely with families while bringing stability of services during difficult times.

To address food insecurity, we've had a longstanding partnership with a food justice program, the Regional Environmental Council, to develop community gardens and now bring an agriculture program for inner city youth. The 800 pounds of fresh produce at the garden each year is distributed to 11 food insecure neighborhoods across the city of Worcester through the program's Veggiemobile and mobile market, while providing jobs for youth of color.

Our Memorial Caremobile partnership with the Worcester Public Schools provides medical and preventive dental services to ten low-income neighborhoods and 20 schools across Worcester.

1 Patients are served regardless of insurance status. 2 We assist with health insurance and connecting patients to a medical and a dental home as well as 3 to the social support services. The program plays a 4 critical role in addressing the high levels of tooth 5 decay due to lack of fluoride in the city's water 6 7 supply. We serve 3,000 patients annually. Utilizing COVID-19 data and the feedback 8 from our community partners, we have established 9 10 strong partnerships with multiple community groups 11 and faith-based organizations. All I want to say is that in order for the 12 13 cost analysis to be independent, we do need to have that, and I'm recommending the Department of Public 14 Health that the Health Policy Commission conducts 15 16 this analysis and an additional public hearing should be scheduled after the independent cost 17 analysis has been conducted so that we have a chance 18 to really weigh in and have the full facts available 19 20 and transparency. 21 Thank you. 22 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 23 THE MODERATOR 2: Stephen Roach, your line 24 is open.

MR. ROACH: Good evening.

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I'm Steve Roach, president at UMass
Memorial Marlborough Hospital and UMass Memorial
Health Alliance Clinton Hospital.

I would like to begin with a little information about Marlborough Hospital tonight. Marlborough Hospital has served this community for over 130 years and has cared for hundreds of thousands of patients since that time. We are dedicated to providing our patients with high-quality, easily-accessible and compassionate care. We have received national recognition from organizations such as the Leapfrog Group and CMS star quality rankings. Over the past year we were recently named a national top 100 hospital by the Lown Institute rankings for providing outstanding and safe care at a lower cost while taking into account equity. We serve as a critical safety-net facility for the MetroWest region and our hospital is classified by the state as a high public payer community hospital because over 60 percent of our patients are insured by a public program, either Medicare or Medicaid, or are uninsured.

We're very concerned about the negative

impacts we foresee on Marlborough Hospital and UMass Memorial Health Care. These concerns include the following:

Health care concerns: MGB's expansion into Westborough will destabilize the local health care market and threatens our viability as a hospital and UMass Memorial's viability as a health system. We are seriously concerned that MGB's unnecessary and duplicative expansion may cause Marlborough Hospital to close certain critical services, or our doors entirely, negatively impacting access to care for our most vulnerable patients across the region.

This could include our emergency department or our inpatient behavioral health unit.

Cost concerns: The price differences

between Marlborough Hospital and MGB are staggering,
as a case study with data published by CHIA for

outpatient services in suburban settings covered by

Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Massachusetts, MGB's

services are 32 percent more expensive than

Marlborough Hospital's. Under some insurance

plans -- Tufts -- MGB's prices for outpatient

services can be 77 percent more expensive than

outpatient services offered by Marlborough Hospital.

The prospect of MGB charging absurd rates here is unacceptable and should be unacceptable to those businesses providing insurance for their employees, as they will be funding this.

Health equity concerns: The proposed MGB sites target higher-income, predominantly white, mobile, commercially-insured populations already served by existing providers. The location is not easily accessible to residents of low-income communities with barriers to health care, leaving access and needs of many residents behind.

Marlborough Hospital's financial viability is critically important to the community. If we are unable to provide high-quality, affordable care to our most vulnerable, they will be left with no choice but to go further for care or go without, both of which are untenable.

In closing, we must protect community care. Residents of the communities Marlborough Hospital serves have had access to both outpatient and inpatient health care that is high quality, safe and easily accessible and are provided by skilled and compassionate caregivers. And I am here today to communicate to you the incredible threat MGB's

expansion poses to our community.

I am requesting that the DPH have the Health Policy Commission conduct a truly independent cost analysis of the MGB project and that additional public hearings be held after the independent cost analysis has been released.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR 2: Up next is Tamara Lundi. Your line is open.

MS. LUNDI: Thank you. Hi.

My name is Tamara Lundi. Thank you for creating a space for us all to speak with DPH about MGB's expansion plans and the intent to establish an outpatient center in Westborough.

I currently serve as the president of Community Healthlink at UMass Memorial Health, and have been with the agency for seven years now. As the largest behavioral health community-based agency in Central Massachusetts, and being affiliated with the safety-net health care provider, I have serious concerns about how MGB's proposed expansion will impact health equity and the cost of care, especially for our clients, some of the most

vulnerable individuals in our community.

I believe that Mass General Brigham's expansion into Westborough is likely to worsen existing health disparity. It is quite evident that the proposed MGB sites target higher-income, predominantly white, mobile, commercially-insured populations. The locations are not easily accessible, as has been noted before, to residents of low-income communities with barriers to health care.

At Community Healthlink, over our 30-plus sites, 75 percent of our 22,000 clients are Medicaid covered lives. As a community-based organization, we have been serving clients who have some of the most significant needs as it relates to social determinants of health. Individuals experiencing homelessness and those who are severely mentally ill have utilized our services over several decades and the financial support that we receive as a part of the UMass Memorial Health, especially during this past year, has played a critical role in helping us to ensure that the work we do is able to be continued. We could not have weathered the COVID-19 pandemic without the support of our parent company,

and our clients are able to still access these life changing and life-saving services -- services today because of it.

By drawing commercially-insured parents away from our safety-net hospital, MGB will create an even greater strain on our existing resources which will, in turn, impact the reach that our organization will be able to have in helping those who are most vulnerable.

In order to accurately understand the impact of this proposal, I suggest that the additional public hearing be scheduled for after the independent cost analysis has been conducted so the public could have opportunity to understand the complete implication of this proposal.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR 2: Aaron Easton, your line

19 is open.

MR. EASTON: Hi. Good evening.

My name is Aaron Easton. I'm a regional operations manager for Shields Health Care in Central Massachusetts. I greatly appreciate the opportunity to share my concerns with the Department

of Public Health about MGB's community expansion plains and intent to establish an outpatient center in Westborough.

I have been an MRI imaging professional with Marlborough Hospital, as well as other surrounding UMass facilities, since 2009, and have moved into a more managerial position over the past seven years.

Based on my experiences in this field, it has been my observation that there is more than enough availability of imaging services in the region to handle patients' current and future needs. By adding more MRI and CT units to the market, MGB would just be creating unneeded capacity at a higher cost without any improvement on quality.

This project will negatively impact our local economy. MGB's application claims the addition of health care jobs to the region, but these most likely are not new jobs but rather just transfer of existing jobs from other local employers. This transfer of jobs would create a diluted work force and compromise the overall quality of care.

Additionally, MGB's presence affects the

1 referrals to local providers, as MGB will send patients for their continuation of care to expensive 2 3 MGB affiliates in the Bos -- in Boston. This model, over a long term, will affect the region's prospects 4 for economic development and also increase the cost 5 of care. 6 7 Local care is important, and there's already quality local care in the region, and it's 8 9 important that we take a stand now to support our 10 preexisting local care providers. As a closing thought, it would be my 11 request that in order to accurately understand the 12 13 impacts of this proposal, an independent cost analysis for this project be conducted and then an 14 additional public hearing be scheduled for after the 15 16 results of the study have been made available to the 17 public. I thank you again for the opportunity to 18 express my concerns about this project. 19 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 20 21 THE MODERATOR 2: Thank you. 22 Joan Feltman, your line is open. If you 23 could please speak up.

Hello.

MS. FELTMAN: Yes.

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My name is Joan Feltman. I am a Mass

General Brigham employee but tonight I'm joining

this hearing as a patient. I've been a resident of

Shrewsbury for 16 years and I thank you for allowing

me to express my support for the MGB ambulatory

center project in Westborough.

My family has personally struggled with finding care within the Shrewsbury area, and specifically no primary care providers are accepting new patients. The MGB ambulatory center would offer access to providers and services my family cannot receive right now.

My family does receive specialty care within the MGB network. The specialty care is critical to the quality of life for my loved ones, and traveling into Boston for care is taxing, but necessary to receive the quality of care that we cannot receive here in Shrewsbury.

A trip into Boston could be four hours round trip -- two hours in and two hours back home. Additionally, there's parking costs and toll costs and physical demands traveling to Boston when one doesn't feel well to begin with.

The ambulatory center would not replace the

hospital emergency care, which my family typically receives at UMass. I do not see this ambulatory center as a replacement to inpatient and emergency care. I see this project as an opportunity, as a patient, to join my care between my urgent and emergent needs, which I receive at UMass, and my ambulatory care, which I receive at Mass General Brigham. So it's a partnership, not a competition. Having the additional care that the MGB ambulatory care center will offer is something I'm truly hopeful will be coming to Westborough.

Listening to this hearing and the comments is -- have made me slightly disappointed as a patient and as a community resident. There appear to be political stands and financial concerns being expressed that seem to be the focus instead of focusing on the care and I and my family, along with the community, should be able to receive. Objecting to this project is doing myself and my family a disservice by limiting the care we can receive and remove our ability to make a choice in our care. Access to high quality is important for my family as it is to any other family in Massachusetts.

I ask the DPH to the support the Mass

General Brigham ambulatory center project.

Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR 2: Scott Rauch, your line is open. If you could please speak up.

DR. RAUCH: Hello.

My name is Scott Rauch. I'm a psychiatrist serving as the chair of system behavioral and mental health for Mass General Brigham and also the president of McLean Hospital. I want to thank the Department of Public Health for the opportunity to share my thoughts about how this important project will help people access high-quality, evidence-based behavioral and mental health services in the community.

It's wildly appreciated that there's a tremendous unmet need for behavioral health care in the Commonwealth and nationally. One of every three people have a psychiatric illness in their lifetime, and in any given year one in five people in the United States will have a mental illness. People with mental health conditions face higher rates of chronic medical illnesses, with higher health costs and worse outcomes, especially when they don't

receive the adequate psychiatric care they need, yet it remains a major challenge for people across our state to find mental health providers who have availability, are affordable and are convenient to see.

Mass General Brigham integrated care initiatives for Westborough gives us the opportunity to provide outpatient psychiatric services for all ages in your community, while staying connected to the leaders in the field of psychiatry throughout MGB.

In addition to outpatient psychiatric care, we plan to offer integrated services with both primary care and other specialty services right on site in the community, which will improve access through new models of care incorporating digital solutions that complement care provided by psychiatrists and licensed therapists. This also involves coaching and navigators, as well as community partners to streamline paths to care locally.

The MGB integrated care center in
Westborough presents a special opportunity to design
and build a better mental health system. Our vision

is to provide truly integrated care for outpatients, which means behavioral health providers working alongside primary care providers to facilitate a broad range of outpatient services. The model has extensive evidence showing that it increases access, improves clinical outcomes and reduces health care costs, and it's in line with the state's new roadmap for behavioral health reform.

As we move to a comprehensive integrated system of care across MGB, this model of care in the community will also help to decompress emergency rooms and psychiatric inpatient facilities by enhancing the care directly provided in the outpatient level within the community sites. When situations do arise where patients in our community site require higher levels of care, we'll provide a seamless path for patients and families so they can go directly to our inpatient psychiatric programs without passing through emergency rooms, when possible.

The Mass General Brigham integrated care initiative for Westborough will enhance services for people in the community to receive their care closer to home, better integrating mental health care with

142 1 primary care, and achieve better outcomes, more cost 2 efficiently. It will also be part of a comprehensive integrated system of care so that when 3 patients do need more acute or more complex levels 4 of psychiatric service, such as inpatient services 5 or subspecialty services, it can access that level 6 7 of expertise and programming more rapidly and 8 seamlessly. 9 Thank you for the opportunity to share this 10 information. 11 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR 2: There are currently 17 in 12 13 the queue, and if you wish to make a comment press 14 Star 1. Anna Tonseth, your line is open. If you 15 would please speak up. 16 MS. TONSETH: Thank you, and good evening. 17 My name is Anna Tonseth, and I'd like to 18 thank the Department of Public Health for allowing 19 me to share my concerns today regarding MGB's plan 20 21 to establish an outpatient center in Westborough. I 22 currently serve as the business development analyst 23 for Shields Health Care Group. Being affiliated with an outpatient 24

services provider, I have significant concerns in regards to how the proposed expansion will impact other health care providers in the region and overall medical expenses in the Commonwealth. After substantial analysis, I believe there is not enough community demand to warrant MGB's proposed expansion of imaging and ambulatory surgery services in Westborough.

Given that there are three hospital and four ambulatory surgery centers within and just outside the defined primary service area, the patient panel within the region has ample access to surgical services. In addition, MGB's capacity calculations indicate over 5,000 surgical cases could be performed annually. 70 percent utilization equates to 3800 cases. However, the Westborough ASC location is set to only perform 3300 cases. With these predictions the Westborough ASC will only be operating at a 57 percent utilization. As such, it is evident that there is not enough demand to justify the addition of four operating rooms in Westborough.

On the imaging side, Westborough is already well served by high-quality, low-cost health care

providers. The service area, quite frankly, does not need additional MRI services, and applicant certainly does not adequately demonstrate the need for the build out of an additional MRI unit in the future.

There is a finite need for health care. If MGB's expansion plans are approved, local providers will financially suffer and overall medical expenses will increase across the Commonwealth. It is the responsibility of ours to protect local providers, and especially the financial viability of our patients, who have already been impacted by the ongoing pandemic.

I kindly request that the Department require the Health Policy Commission to conduct the independent cost analysis so as to allow the process to remain truly independent.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR 2: Sam Odotei, your line is open. If you would please speak up.

MR. ODOTEI: Can you hear me?

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes, we can

24 hear you.

1 MR. ODOTEI: All right. Good evening. 2 I'm so happy to take the opportunity to speak to the Department of Public Health. I'm part 3 of a minority. I live in Hopkington. I've been a 4 patient of Mass General Brigham for over ten years. 5 I have received excellent, excellent care from --6 7 from Mass General Brigham. As I said, I live in Hopkington. This 8 9 facility in Westborough will richly help me and my 10 wife and my daughter, because we are all patients of 11 Mass. General. As -- as some have said before me, we -- we drive to Boston for our appointments, and 12 13 for a good reason -- because of the care we have 14 received over the years. 15 I'm a minority, and I think the service 16 that they give is excellent. So -- so for me, the proximity -- and I've heard a lot of the 17 conversation -- for me the proximity of care, 18 if the -- if Mass. General is bringing a service to 19 my community, to my home, I'm happy. I will embrace 20 it. And the service is excellent. 21 22 So -- so I -- I hear all the arguments that the competition fears. I mean, I -- I'm not 23 convinced by some of arguments I have heard in 24

1 opposition to -- to this. But, as you can imagine, 2 if I can walk to my doctor's appointment, if I can ride a bicycle to my doctor's appointment that takes 3 five minutes, so be it. And I want the same facility for my -- for 5 my neighbors, for my friends, and for my family. 6 7 So -- so -- so for me, the excellent medical care and the proximity, it's -- it's an amazing thing. 8 9 In fact, I have enjoyed the service so much 10 that recently when there was an opportunity, I applied for a job at Mass General Brigham, and I got 11 it. And, in fact, my daughter -- who's a nurse 12 13 practitioner -- excellent, excellent, excellent teacher -- have applied to Worcester, the hospital 14 in Worcester, and for whatever reason they didn't 15 16 take her, and they claiming to serve minorities. And Mass. General took her. She works there. 17 So for me and for my family, we live in 18 Hopkington. This is an opportunity to have our 19 health care through Central Mass. 20 Thank you for the opportunity to share. 21 22 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 23 THE MODERATOR 2: Marilyn Leeds, your lane is open. If you could please speak up. 24

147 1 MS. LEEDS: Yes. 2 Can you hear me? Can you hear me? 3 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes, we can hear you. 4 MS. LEEDS: Yes? Okay. 5 My name is Marilyn Leeds, and I do 6 7 appreciate the opportunity to share some of my concerns with the Department of Public Health at 8 this hearing. 9 Since 1981, I served as the assistant 10 11 director, and since 1998 the administrator director graduate medical education at UMass Medical School, 12 13 but I'm actually testifying on -- based on my prior experience in health resources planning in the 14 Commonwealth. 15 16 In 1975, Public Law 93-641 mandated the establishment of health systems agencies across the 17 country to make recommendations on the 18 appropriateness of expanded health care services and 19 capital projects. The intent was to get local 20 direction and control of health care planning. 21 22 federal resources were phased out, this 23 responsibility ceded to DPH. The importance of local control in these critical policy decisions, 24

however, should not be disregarded, so I really would urge you to consider the local voices.

I served as a senior planner for ambulatory care at the Central Mass Health Systems Agency from 1978 to 1981 and worked to ensure that the introduction of costly new services and systems would not severely impact the balance of both affordability and access to health care, and in that role I reviewed numerous DoN applications in Central Mass. Those that were determined to negatively impact access to care for some populations, and affordability of care to others, were routinely denied.

This isn't about protecting the turf of any institution or institutions, but rather protecting the community at large. There's no question the rise of UMass Medical School and the growth of the UMass Memorial Medical Center significantly improved local access to high-quality clinical services, so now it's about increased costs.

Tertiary care services and a major trauma center cannot be maintained without a strong bottom line. And to its credit, UMass has balanced its growth with its commitment to the core mission of

service to the community and education of physicians, especially primary care providers. If that bottom line is jeopardized -- as it will be by this MGB proposal -- it endangers the core mission of UMass Memorial.

The arguments I'm making today are the same arguments the deans of the Boston medical schools and leading Boston teaching hospitals made when they supported the establishment of a state medical school anywhere but Boston in the 1960s. Their challenge was -- to the additional medical school in Boston was due to their concerns about lack of demand that they documented.

The situation is the same today. While increased access to care is a laudable goal of the proposed expansion in the western suburbs, it will increase the cost of health care marketplace with this powerful provider and negatively impact affordable access to care as well as medical education in Central Massachusetts.

The negative impact on UMass Memorial finances will impact critical outreach and support services that UMass Memorial provides to the low-income and disenfranchised population. It will

150 1 also severely impact patient volume that is 2 essential for training medical students and resident 3 physicians. In light of these considerations, I do not 4 believe the DoN to expand ambulatory services in 5 this area is justified. At a minimum, again, I 6 7 would request, as many others have, that the 8 Health --HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 9 Your time is up. Thank you. 10 11 THE MODERATOR 2: Thank you. Next up is Roger Paquette. Your line is 12 13 open. Please if you could please speak up. MR. PAQUETTE: Good evening. 14 My name is Roger Paquette, and I reside in 15 16 Blackstone, Mass. I appreciate the opportunity to share my concerns with the Department of Public 17 Health about Mass General Brigham's community 18 expansion plans and intent to establish an 19 outpatient center in Westborough. 20 I currently serve as a Central Mass. 21 22 territory manager for Shields Health Care where I 23 have worked for the last 16 years. Working closely the UMass Memorial Health, who is the safety-net 24

health care provider, I have serious concerns about how MGB's proposed expansion will impact health equity and the cost of care.

MGB will draw commercially-insured patients away from a our local providers who rely on that care to subsidize patients that are insured by public programs such as Medicare, Medicaid or who are uninsured. By undercutting the financial viability of local practitioners and community health care systems, MGB's expansion would replace high-value local providers and care for the most vulnerable in their communities with high-priced, redundant medical services with no discernible difference in quality.

As many others have asked, in order to accurately understand the impact of this proposal, I suggest that an additional public hearing be scheduled after the independent cost analysis has been conducted. I also request that the Department of Public Health require the Health Policy Commission to conduct the analysis to ensure a truly independent process.

I would like to thank you for the opportunity to share my concerns.

152 1 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 2 THE MODERATOR 2: Eileen Pelly, your line is open. If you would please speak up. 3 MS. PELLY: Thank you for the opportunity 4 to share my thoughts with you this evening. 5 My name Eileen Pelly, and I have been a 6 7 resident of Westborough for seven years. I was born and raised and Central Mass. My husband Scott and I 8 are parents to four children, and we currently 9 10 travel quite a distance for our health care. 11 I am not a paid representative of Mass General Brigham, nor do I have any employee 12 13 relationship, past or present, with any of the parties impacted by decisions related to this 14 project. I am just a community member in 15 16 Westborough. I have spent most of my professional career 17 as a senior health care executive for some key 18 health care providers in Mass., so I understand the 19 landscape of the health care market here. I also 20 21 have firsthand knowledge and respect for the 22 Determination of Need process and the state's intent 23 to promote population health, to support innovation in health care delivery methods, and to ensure 24

access to resources at the lowest cost. It is for these reasons that I support the endeavor of MGB to open an innovative ambulatory care center that commits to a comprehensive, team-based approach to caring for its patients. Given it will be a freestanding entity, not licensed under a hospital, there are inherent cost savings that will benefit its patients directly.

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The pandemic of this last year has changed all of us. We will need to get back to more proactive health care for ourselves and our children after this traumatic trial. Health care is about relationships, and for the 42,000 area residents already served through the MGB system, this new location will be a welcomed opportunity to get their health care closer to home. Access to primary care and things like behavioral and mental health services in one place will be so sought out and valued over the next number of years. Availability within a few miles of home with free parking and the opportunity for one-stop shopping for multiple specialties is something residents of this and surrounding areas would happily anticipate with project approval by the state.

My husband and I own a very busy dental practice in the MetroWest area. We understand the responsibility of providing access and innovation to our patients. Patients have choice in providers, and many will travel if the clinical relationships they have are meaningful and supportive. Mass General Brigham is responding to its patient needs by bringing health care closer to where current patients live.

The project also will provide a quality option for those who may not yet have found that clinical relationship they are looking for. Having a choice is healthy.

The project proposed you by Mass General Brigham checks all the boxes outlined as objectives of the state's Determination of Need process as covered in 105 CMR 100. I know I speak for many residents of Westborough, especially those with young and growing families, that this project will be a welcome addition to our town and a positive impact on the health care delivery system in Massachusetts.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR 2: Kerry Wheland, your line is open. If you would please speak up.

MS. WHELAND: Good evening, and thank you for the opportunity to speak tonight.

My name is Kerry Wheland, and I am the vice-president of government affairs at Shields Health Care.

Shields, through its joint venture partnership with local providers, enhances the services currently offered in the community. For example, in 2018, Shields partnered with UMass Memorial Health, Reliant Medical Group to open a nine-OR ambulatory surgical center in Shrewsbury Massachusetts, just a short distance from MGB's planned outpatient center. The surgery center exemplifies the type of innovation that's possible when multiple providers decide on a common set of principles: Lowering the cost of health care for patients, maximizing efficiencies across provider systems, and enhancing local services offered in the community.

I am concerned about MGB's expansion plans, as I believe the proposal will discourage high-value innovative models of care, like the surgery center

in Shrewsbury. MGB is proposing to build a new outpatient center in Westborough, where they do not currently provide services and where these exact same services already exist. By building entirely new service lines and not considering partnerships with local providers, MGB is adding cost to the health care system and duplicating services and technologies.

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Interestingly enough, by electing not to collaborate with existing community providers, MGB has eliminated a regulatory review that most other transactions -- transactions far smaller than what's being proposed -- are required to go through. The Health Policy Commission, the independent state agency responsible for monitoring health care costs, typically analyzes the impact of health care market transactions on cost, quality and access. proposal will lower the cost of care and improve quality and access, as it claims it will, they should welcome a review of the transaction by the Health Policy Commission. This review should take the form of the Health Policy Commission conducting an independent cost analysis that the commissioner of the Department of Public Health has requested.

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After the independent cost analysis is complete, the Department of Public Health should hold another public hearing so that the community at large can react to the findings of the report. In closing, at a time when health care providers are still reeling from the social, emotional and financial impacts of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, it is all the more important that the Commonwealth take a holistic, thoughtful review of this proposal. Thank you for allowing me the time to share my thoughts, and thank you to the Department of Public Health for your consideration. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR 2: Joe O'Brien, your line is If you would please speak up. MR. O'BRIEN: Good evening. My name is Joe O'Brien. I'm the legislative and political director for the North Atlantic region of the Regional Council of

Atlantic region of the Regional Council of

Carpenters. I want to thank the staff of DPH for

the opportunity to speak tonight, for your work and

for hanging in. I know it's been a long hearing.

On behalf of the 30,000 members of my

union, I am here to express our support for the Determination of Need application of Mass General Brigham for the construction of a new ambulatory care facility in Westborough.

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Our union supports this project for the following three reasons:

First, this project will improve patient access and care for our members and the Partners system's members in the Westborough area. Last year our union spent \$183 million proving health care for our members here in New England the much of that being spent at facilities in Massachusetts. Today, thousands of our members receive care from the Partners network. This project will allow many of our members in Westborough and surrounding communities to access their care closer to home and not have to spend a day driving into Boston. will also in many ways provide the same high-level of care for lower cost, saving our health fund money. This cost savings is critically important as we strive to contain costs and provide affordable and high-quality care for all our members.

Second, the project will create 300 construction and 200 permanent jobs with fair wages

and benefits. Just as importantly, because of the project's sponsors and our union's commitment to addressing issues of diversity, this project will create careers for people from low-income and under-represented communities and opportunities to have a career in the building trade.

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Third, this project, if approved, will generate several million dollars in community health initiative funding to support important public health priorities in the region. As you know, the pandemic has exposed the deep inequities in our health care system and strained capacities of our community health care providers. Across our region, our community-based partners are struggling to meet the health needs of people in our communities. COVID aspect has especially impacted workers in the construction industry which has one of the highest rates of worksite injury, and it's been especially vulnerable to the COVID epidemic. This funding will help many of these workers, especially these in the non-union sector who are exploited and don't have access to health care coverage.

We thank you once again for the opportunity to provide testimony. We hope you'll consider and

160 1 look favorably upon this request and on the 2 application, and thank you once again for your work. 3 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR 2: Doug Pollard, your line 4 is open. If you would please speak up. 5 MR. POLLARD: Yeah. Hi. 6 7 My name is Doug Pollard. I am a 36-year resident of the town of Westborough, and I'm calling 8 in tonight simply as a consumer of health care 9 10 services, and -- you know, a category that there's all too few of us this evening. 11 We -- my wife and I, all our health care 12 13 services and providers are coordinated through MGB and MGB-affiliated facilities, mostly MGH, and we've 14 been tied to MGH doctors, frankly, our entire lives. 15 16 We were very excited when we heard that there was going to be an opportunity to have access to MGB 17 services locally. We're very much in support of 18 this facility going forward. I think it's good for 19 20 the area. It's certainly good for the town of 21 Westborough. 22 It seems to me that, as I listen tonight, 23 that this -- this hearing is dominated by those that

have a vested interest in the local health care

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industry and they have very compelling arguments, 1 2 but I would ask going forward that the Department of Public Health figure out a way to get input from the 3 general public. The only -- the only way -- the 4 only reason I knew about this hearing tonight was 5 through a contact at MGH that provided information, 6 7 so otherwise I would not have called in. So that's it. Thank you. 8 9 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Kim Latrobe, your line is 10 11 open. MS. LATROBE: Yes, thank you. 12 13 My name is Kim Latrobe. I appreciate the opportunity to share my concerns. 14 I'm a vascular ultrasound tech at UMass 15 16 Memorial. I've worked there for 11 years. member of the SHARE union also. 17 My coworkers and I are very concerned about 18 the possibility of MGB opening a large ambulatory 19 center in Westborough. I feel the building of this 20 large outpatient facility by MGB in Westborough will 21 22 just raise the cost of our health care, which in the 23 long run will hurt the community and not necessarily increase the quality of care for our patients. 24

I love my job and the patients I care for. I hear firsthand about the community's struggles along with the personal family troubles with the economic impact of the pandemic. Any increase to the cost of care will greatly affect the families and their continued health care.

MGB has a track record of merging, acquiring or pushing out community health care systems and then pricing services at a higher cost, increasing the financial burden placed upon patients throughout the Commonwealth.

Marlborough Hospital is a safety-net hospital, and UMass Memorial is a safety-net system. Loss of commercially-insured patients to MGB will substantially impact the fiscal viability of Marlborough Hospital, which would also impact UMass Memorial Medical Center. We know that UMass Memorial only gets 65 cents on the dollar of the cost for Medicaid patients. And we are committed to taking everyone here, so we depend on the patients who have private insurance to balance the hospital's books. We care about our patients, whether they have private insurance, Medicare or MassHealth.

Also important we care about our jobs.

We're really worried about MGB coming in, upsetting the financial balance for our safety-net hospital.

We don't want layoffs and we definitely don't want to see our coworkers out on the street. We want to be able focus on making our hospital -- hospital the best it can be.

I see patients every day that tell me that they have to rely on public transportation because they struggle to make financial ends meet. They are struggling financially. However, they are grateful for UMass Memorial for their health care and doctor appointments. I believe the MGB's Westborough location would not be conducive to lower income families needing public transportation.

My reason for working at UMass Memorial is having a patient coming to the vascular lab and not be able to walk because of arterial disease. They come to us needing surgery. The same patient comes back to the lab post-surgery and walks into the room saying the surgery has changed their lives. You can't put a price on that kind of health care.

We -- we ask DPH to look really hard at MGB's Westborough proposal. I suggest the additional public hearing to be scheduled after the

164 1 independent cost analysis has been conducted. 2 asking the Department to require that the health care -- the Health Policy Commission conduct the 3 independent cost analysis so it really is 4 independent. 5 Thank you for your time. 6 7 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Next up is Dr. Bhalchandra 8 9 Parulkar. 10 If you would speak up, your line is open. 11 DR. PARULKAR: Hi. I'm Bhalchandra Parulkar. I'm a urologist 12 13 at Marlborough Hospital. I live in Northborough. And my wife is a primary care for 28 years. 14 the president of the medical staff at Marlborough 15 16 Hospital. I'm also the chief of urology at St. Vincent, so I have the perspective both from the 17 safety-net hospital in Marlborough and the private 18 hospital of Tenet. 19 One of the tenets of good local care is 20 covering all emergency care, and we take care of 21 22 patients both at St. Vincent Hospital and at Marlborough Hospital irrespective of their ability 23 to pay. But when you sit in an office setting and 24

preselect your patients who are only insured patients, all the underserved or underinsured patients that land up in the emergency room have nobody to care for.

Now, we take care of a lot of patients, both in outpatient setting at the surgicenters as in the hospital setting, and many times we take care of Mass. General Hospital patients who live in the vicinity of Marlborough Hospital and in the vicinity of St. Vincent Hospital, and these are patience who are cared for in Mass. General Hospital but cannot go there in an emergency when they're lined up. The more you operate in Westborough, the more chances that these patients are going to develop postoperative complications, and they're going to land up in the safety-net hospitals that are themselves going to be affected by this surgical presence.

As a clinician I believe that there should be equity in all the doctors are working. If the Mass. General Hospital Brigham is allowed to come into this area, then they should be obligated to cover the emergency rooms and provide the same care -- free, insured or uninsured -- to the

166 1 patients. You cannot come as an outpatient and 2 expect to just cherry-pick the patients and quality 3 I believe that local care is the best care, care. and there will be no just care or health care in the 4 COVID situation unless there's adequate distribution 5 for support for all the health care communities. 6 7 That's my statement as a clinician, and I support UMass, St. Vincent Hospital, MetroWest 8 9 Hospital in their expectation that this center will 10 be evaluated thoroughly by the public health 11 department before it gets clearance. 12 Thank you. 13 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 THE MODERATOR: Melinda Upton, your line is And if you could speak up, please. 15 open. 16 MS. UPTON: Thank you. Can you hear me? 17 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: We can hear 18 19 you. MS. UPTON: Okay. Good evening. 20 My name is Melinda Upton, and I have lived 21 22 in Southborough, Massachusetts since 1994. Thank 23 you for the opportunity to express my support for

the Mass General Brigham health care center in

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Westborough.

Like many residents of the area, I am a

Mass General Brigham employee and I receive all my
health care through the system. This new center
will greatly improve access to health care services
for myself, my family, my neighbors and other
residents of my community who rely on Mass General
Brigham for their care.

My family's Mass. General primary care office is located 19 miles way in Chestnut Hill, a drive that can take close to an hour each way when there is traffic, especially when it rains or when it snows. You can imagine how hard that drive is when you feel sick. I have a family member with a painful chronic illness, and there have been times when the drive to see doctors has been a true hardship. Mass General Brigham's proposed health care center in Westborough is just a few miles from my home, and it will be much easier for my family to receive care there.

The Mass General Brigham health care center in Westborough will bring much needed health care services to my community, including primary care, mammography and behavioral health services. Given

the many benefits to my family, and my community, and my coworkers, I strongly encourage your approval of the Mass General Brigham plan.

Thank you for the opportunity to share my support of this new center.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: William Fischer, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MR. FISCHER: Yes, sir.

My name William Fischer, and I'm resident of the city of Marlborough. I am currently a member of the UMass Memorial Hospital board of trustees and am a former co-chair of hospital's patient-family advisory council.

But I am here tonight to speak to you as a voice of a patient. I, along with members of my family, friends, neighbors and business colleagues have been, or are, patients of Marlborough Hospital or UMass Memorial. The hospital and the health care system has served the residents of this community for many, many years. I personally, and as a member of board of trustees, am very concerned about the impact the MGB expansion proposal into Westborough will have on the hospital and the local community.

I would like to take a moment to detail my interaction with Marlborough Hospital as a patient. I had a heart attack in 2001, and I was rushed to the emergency department at Marlborough Hospital. They quickly diagnosed my condition and stabilized me. They transferred me to the UMass Memorial campus in Worcester for a catheterization procedure that showed multiple blocked arteries. I had a triple bypass operation the next day, and thanks to the dedicated caregivers at UMass Memorial Health Care I am very healthy today.

I wanted to share my experiences during this and subsequent hospitalizations at Marlborough Hospital, so I volunteered for the patient and family advisory council to help enhance the patient experience and the experience of the families of patients as well.

The PFAC has focused on the unserved individuals in our community to make sure that the services of the hospital are available to everyone. My fellow PFAC members and I are concerned that these individuals might not be able to get treatment for their illness or injury if this current safety-net was disrupted, since UMass Memorial

Marlborough is a safety-net hospital. Additionally, the health care providers who have cared for me so well over the years could ultimately be in jeopardy due to the highly competitive market that could result from the MGB expansion.

As a patient, I am extremely concerned with the MGB expansion efforts. As a hospital trustee, I have become very familiar with the cost of health care and the struggles safety-net hospitals like Marlborough Hospital and UMass Memorial Health Care have in a very highly competitive Massachusetts health care market.

The proposed MGB expansion into the MetroWest region will be extremely disruptive, costly and will threaten services that are provided to patients who rely on safety-net hospitals and/or have difficulty accessing health care that is not close by or accessible by public transportation.

This is a big concern to me and my colleagues on the board of trustees. If safety-net hospitals like Marlborough and UMass Memorial medical center lose any volume of commercially-insured patients to MGB, we will be forced to make some serious business decisions that could ultimately impact the patients

171 1 who are the core of our mission. Tonight I'm asking the Department of Public 2 3 Health to deeply explore and evaluate the proposed MGB expansion project to determine if there's truly 4 a need for this or is this a duplication of services 5 currently being offered, what the cost will be and 6 7 if it will be equitable for all the residents in the 8 community. 9 Please pursue an independent cost analysis, a truly independent cost analysis, and continue to 10 hold subsequent public hearings about this expansion 11 project. 12 13 Thank you for your attention. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 THE MODERATOR: Peter Ferrari, your line is 15 open. And if you could speak up, please. 16 MR. FERRARI: Hello and good evening. 17 My name is Peter Ferrari. I'm the 18 president of Shields Health Care. And I know it's 19 been a long night, so I'll try and keep my remarks 20 belief. 21 22 Like most everyone speaking tonight, I'm 23 deeply concerned about MGB's community expansion

I believe these services are not only

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plans.

duplicative but will dramatically increase the cost of care across the Commonwealth.

The stated objective the Commonwealth's Determination of Need Program is to support the development of innovative delivery methods and to ensure that resources are made reasonably and equitably to every person within the Commonwealth at the lowest reasonable aggregate cost. I respectfully suggest that MGB's community expansion plans counter -- run counter to all of these objectives.

At present there are three hospitals, four ambulatory surgery centers and multiple high-value imaging providers within and proximate to the applicant's defined primary service area. MGB has targeted these new outpatient centers to communities with high household income and large numbers of commercially-insured residents. The introduction of MGB's ambulatory services without demonstrated need will empower MGB to cherry-pick commercially-insured patients away from lower-cost, high-public-payer hospitals and health systems. Given that there is a finite need for health care services, MGB's expansion will come at the expense of these local

providers and the critical care they provide to medically complex, lower-income patients.

To further this point, a recent report from the Attorney General's office states that persistent alliance and cross-subsidization between commercially-insured and publically-insured patients to fund the health care delivery system has prevented providers who serve low-income communities and communities of color from thriving. If approved, this approach of offering MGB brand services to only wealthy, commercially-insured geographies will create a terrible precedent and only encourage other providers to target their health care investments into wealthy, well-served communities.

At a minimum, DPH should require that MGB demonstrate that their prices will not be materially higher than the same services offered by local providers and to forecast the impact that commercial migration from local providers to MGB will have on those same local providers.

I respectfully request that the Department take a holistic approach to their review of this transaction and work with the Health Policy

Commission to understand the impact on statewide health care costs by having the HPC conduct the independent cost analysis.

Thank you for the opportunity to speak and have a good day.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Shlomit Schaal, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

DR. SCHAAL: Good evening.

My name is Dr. Shlomit Schaal, and I'm the president of UMass Memorial's medical group and the chair of the department of opthalmopathy and visual sciences at UMass Memorial Medical Center. I appreciate this opportunity to share my concerns with the Department of Public Health about Mass General Brigham's expansion in Westborough.

I've been a member of the UMass Memorial community and a resident of Northborough for the past five years. In my capacity as president of the medical group, I oversee our physicians and our clinical practices, which include multiple locations in Westborough and surrounding communities. One of our eye centers, for example, is located in Northborough, just a few miles away from

Westborough.

The proposed expansion poses three major concerns to me:

First, these high-level services already exist within our community. Local residents have nearby access to some of the region's mostly highly-regarded physicians. I am very proud of our exceptional doctors. With 139 physicians in Westborough and Northborough and Shrewsbury alone, patients have easy access to 53 specialties and direct access to clinical services just minutes away.

To all the patients on the call tonight, I tell you there is no need for you to drive to Boston. We are highly capable, and we will be happy to take great care of you right here close to home.

Second, as a safety-net health care system, we take care of a disproportionate share of the most vulnerable individuals in Massachusetts, who are underinsured. The duplication of services at the proposed MGB facility creates a redundancy in the market and jeopardizes our ability to attract the much-needed commercial volume we depend on in order to co-subsidize safety-net care. This loss will be

176 1 detrimental to the financial viability of our health 2 care system. 3 And third, the cost of receiving care through MGB far exceeds the substantially lower 4 physician costs through UMass Memorial. Our 5 integrated care model is a low-cost but high-quality 6 7 alternative to the MGB model. For example, at our eye center, we care for 8 9 patients of all socioeconomic statuses. Our 10 patients wait less that two weeks to see a physician 11 and pay far less for their care than elsewhere. 12 Thank you for your time. 13 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Kathy Niknejad, your line 14 is open. And if you could speak up, please. 15 16 DR. NIKNEJAD: Hi. My name is Kathy Niknejad. I'm a 17 neurologist at the Brigham and Women's Hospital. I 18 am chief medical officer for Mass General Brigham 19 Integrated Care, and in this role I am responsible 20 for setting the strategic direction for all clinical 21 22 and medical operations, as well as ensuring the 23 delivery of Mass General Brigham high-quality and safe care. I would like to thank the Department of 24

Public Health for allowing me to be here today to have my thoughts on this important project.

As you've heard, the Westborough Mass

General Brigham Integrated Care location will

provide a range of services. However today, as a

surgeon, I would like to focus my comments on the

surgical aspects of this location.

The surgical services, including general surgery, orthopedics, ENT, urology and other specialties are designed to meet the evolving needs of the community in a freestanding setting.

Outpatient surgeries performed at Westborough will adhere to the same high-quality standards and utilize the same technologies and advanced surgical tools as those available at the Mass General Brigham's main hospital campus location and will be staffed by highly-specialized and trained physicians.

Surgical services usually provided in a hospital are at risk for delay or being delayed or rescheduled due to emergency surgeries, emergent procedures, and they can take longer than expected. In contrast, surgeries performed in the outpatient setting, such as the Westborough location, will not

be prone to such delays and rescheduling because the procedures are less complex and more routine.

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Outpatient surgery performed at Mass General Brigham's Integrated Care Westborough will also allow surgeons and staff to focus more exclusively on a small number of processes is in a single setting. This makes surgery much easier to schedule and perform, and repeated delivery of a limited range of surgeries by specially-trained clinicians allows for honing of techniques and increased levels of high-quality care. relatively narrow focus will also promote increased efficiencies among care providers and maximizes the value of necessary resources, equipment and medical supplies needed to improve operational efficiencies and economies of scale. This focused approach will allow Westborough MGB integrated care to better predict the resources needed to maintain and lower the cost of each surgery while assuring high quality.

Advances in the administration of anesthesia and expansion of minimally invasive procedures have enabled migration of many surgical procedures from inpatient, hospital-based procedures

to community-based outpatient settings. An outpatient surgery offered at the Westborough location will allow MGB patients to receive the same-day surgery in their community rather than incurring the cost and stress of traveling to MGB's Boston hospital. And CMS and commercial health plans have both recognized these benefits and will continue to expand the scope of surgical procedures permitted to receive reimbursement when performed at an ambulatory surgery center and will be less costly.

There also is an advantage with the colocation of the ambulatory surgery services with primary, specialty, behavioral health and imaging services at each project site, and this will give patients the opportunity to receive one convenient community-based location for all of their care.

Thank you for allowing me to speak today, and I ask the Department of Public Health to support this project.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Candace Roderick, your line

is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MS. RODERICK: Hi.

My name's Candace Roderick. I've been a resident of Westborough since 1976. In 1986, my daughter had a brain tumor, a medulloblastoma, right on the brain stem.

We ended up traveling back and forth into Boston for three years during that medical crisis. Ever since then, we've continued to travel back and forth into Boston for all of her medical care. She gets medical care -- she's had medical care at Tufts, Children's Hospital, Mass General Brigham, and she's also had some medical care at UMass Medical in Worcester.

Granted, we do have wonderful medical facilities all over to the state of Massachusetts. We're very fortunate to live in Massachusetts. I still consider Boston to have outstanding medical service that cannot be beat. The doctors that my -- that my daughter sees in Boston, if we could get that care in Westborough through Mass General Brigham, that would be wonderful.

It would save us from having to get up at 5:30 in the morning to sit in traffic to get in to Boston for an eight o'clock appointment. It would

give us more quality time with our daughter. She also had a stroke four years ago, and she's partially paralyzed on the right side. We have to take her weekly for her physical and occupational therapy. She has to see numerous specialists on a regular basis. I'm her caregiver, along with her dad, and we have to spend -- our life is commuting back and forth into Boston to these specialists. If we can have some of those specialists, a handful of them, right in Westborough and get the services, that would save us a lot of time, save us a lot of money with parking, gas, tolls, wear and tear on the car, wear and tear on us physically and emotionally, mentally. We need Mass General Brigham to come to Westborough.

And I am open to anyone who objects to having that facility in Westborough to come and trade shoes with me, or come and travel with us to Boston and go to our specialists and live our life for a month. You would be on my side of the table, too.

I say we get a Mass General Brigham facility in Westborough, and I request the Massachusetts Department of Public Health to

consider allowing and voting for the facility in Westborough. I feel it will be a huge benefit to the residents of Westborough and all of the surrounding towns.

Thank you for -- yeah.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Kaitlyn Urlab, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MS. URLAB: Hi.

My name is Kate Urlab, and I reside in Worcester, Massachusetts. Thank you for allowing me to voice my concerns regarding MGB's expansion plan and their intent to establish an outpatient center in Westborough, Massachusetts.

I've been caregiver at UMass Memorial
Health for the last six years, and I'm a proud
member of the talent acquisition team. As senior
director, my team and I are responsible for the
recruitment of new caregivers to join our health
system from clinical-facing roles -- such as
ambulatory service representatives, radiology techs,
respiratory therapists, and RNs -- to professionals
in IT, revenue cycle and HR. We get to be a part of
life-changing moments as we offer new positions to

candidates to join our caregiver team.

Many of our caregivers are inspired by our mission and are attracted to our organization as we are designated as a safety-net hospital system, which means that we care for the most vulnerable patients in Massachusetts. We provide the same high-quality care regardless if you have insurance or not. There are only six in the state of Massachusetts, none of which are part of MGB.

I have serious concerns with the expansion of MGB into Westborough as it will have a negative impact on the local talent market as well as on the financial viability of our critical community institutions. Many of our candidates live and work within our communities. This expansion effort is aimed at gaining market share and driving commercially-insured patients away from UMass Memorial Health.

MGB's expansion will make the local talent market more competitive and will have a negative impact on the teams of caregivers that we have built at UMass Memorial Health. Our costs related to recruitment and turnover will increase significantly as the teams at MGB will look for local, experienced

talent for their openings. They've already stated this action by mailing thousands of fliers this past weekend to the surrounding community, which included a URL to stay in touch, which includes receiving more information about upcoming career fairs.

Higher numbers of vacancies will not only increase our financial costs, but will also have a negative impact on our caregivers related to burnout and engagement. While our caregivers are resilient in the pursuant of healing for our patients, they are not immune to burnout due to vacancies.

I believe that this expansion will threaten our local talent and their jobs, as well as our financial viability as a safety-net, and I am respectfully asking the that the Department require that the Health Policy Commission conduct the independent cost analysis. I'm also requesting that an additional public hearing be scheduled for after that independent cost analysis has been conducted.

Thank you for your time this evening.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Satish Hiranandani, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MR. HIRANANDANI: Hi.

My name is Satish Hiranandani. I live in Westborough, Massachusetts for the past 20 years, and I have nothing to do with medicine or the medical profession, and I'm not affiliated with the Brigham and Women's or Mass. General at all. I'm just a normal citizen of Westborough, Massachusetts.

I have four points to make:

Experience with Brigham and Women's. Me and my wife, 15 years ago were trying to conceive. We were having issues. We went to all the local hospitals in the area, because that's all we knew. All the hospitals gave -- gave up on us.

One of our friends recommended to go to Brigham and Women's. Since then, they gave us hope. Not just that, we're lucky to have two boys, 13-year-old and 11-year-old. Experience one. Without Brigham and Women's we won't have kids today in this house.

Number two, my mom-in-law. She started fainting if the house a couple times. We had no idea what was going on. We took them -- took her to all the hospitals in the neighborhood -- UMass Marlborough Hospital. Everybody sent us back home after keeping her for a few days to observe what's

going on. Nobody could tell us what's going on.

Brigham and Women's diagnosed her issue and extended her life for at least four more years. She unfortunately passed away.

Today, my experience, I had to go with my wife for her vaccine appointment. I wanted to be with her. I had my annual physical set up for today. I could not go. I called them to reschedule. The earliest appointment I can get is for November. I have to wait till November to go for my annual physical, six months from now.

I am a consultant. I have to compete for my job every single day. Competition is healthy, and I'm disappointed to hear only these doctors and executives from these hospitals worried about competition. If I'm living with computation every single day, surviving with my job every single day, I'm not sure why everyone is so concerned about the competition, which is only going to, you know, help the citizens and -- and competition is only going to help you excel in what you do.

Thank you for giving me this opportunity, and I hope DPS listens to citizens like us and not just executives of these big hospitals and doctors

187 1 who have vested interests. 2 Thank you. 3 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Yvonne Brown, your line is 4 And if you could speak up, please. 5 open. MS. BROWN: Yes. 6 7 Can you hear me? HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Yes, we can 8 9 hear you. 10 MS. BROWN: Okay. 11 Good evening. Thank you for having me. I'm Yvonne Brown. I'm a resident of 12 13 Westborough, and I'm representing the Worcester branch of the NAACP where Fred Taylor is the 14 president. 15 16 I think that the Mass General Brigham outpatient center in Westborough would enhance the 17 health needs and coverage in the area. Many of the 18 neighboring towns are reaching out to help each 19 other in various areas, to find apartments, assist 20 each other for coverage. School districts exchange 21 22 students, strengthen educational needs, and 23 transportation companies are reaching out also. So why can't the medical authorities do the same and 24

work together?

The area is growing. Condos are being built, so that means more population will be here, and there is a critical need for mental health services. There's a wait list, in fact. If their facility covers, then there will be shorter wait periods for doctor's services, and you won't have to call your doctor only to be told that you have to wait for six months for coverage.

Also, once the COVID-19 restrictions are lifted, it will be easier for families to assist their loved ones and neighbors. People here are concerned about their health and they practice healthy life styles. Many older residents and younger ones who live and work here don't have time to travel far for services, or they may not want to. So I believe strongly that the facility would enhance the services here.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

21 THE MODERATOR: Harry Moulis, your line is

open. And if you could speak up, please.

MS. MOULIS: Hi. Thank you everybody.

24 Thank you for the hearing and letting me speak.

1 My name Harry Moulis. I am a long-time resident -- over 35-plus years -- of Hudson, 2 3 Massachusetts. I am also an employee of MGB, but I'm in technology, not in health care. But I'm 4 really calling probably more as a patient of the 5 MGB, and a patient even before I had the job at MGB. 6 7 So it has been a lifelong relationship with the organization, and I'm calling in support for the 8 proposal because access to care would be, you know, 9 10 a wonderful aspect for me and I know so many other 11 people who live in the MetroWest area. My only experience with -- you know, 12 13 outside of emergency room visits, the only experience in the MetroWest area had been trying to 14 help my son, who had a substance abuse program --15 16 problem, and during that time it was very difficult -- actually it was impossible -- to find 17 something for him in our area, so we had to expand 18 out. You know, he's made it through, and that's 19 great, but having more access in the area just seems 20 21 to me to be a good thing, not a bad thing. 22 First thing I want to say, though, even 23 though I'm calling in support, I do want to say -because I've lived here for so long, you know --24

UMass Medical Center, Marlborough Hospital, they're all wonderful institutions, as well as all the other health care institutions that are in the area.

They're all -- they provide excellent care. They have great people. They've done amazing things through COVID.

You know, however I do want to add to this conversation that I think we should really be praising all health care providers, especially now, for everything they've been through, and that includes Partners -- that includes MGB as well as the UMass Medical system.

So I guess, from my perspective, you know, as I'm primarily calling as a patient, it seems as though, from everything that we've talked about, the effort here for MGB is to really provide access to their patients, provide a facility for their patients. And I -- you know, through all of the comments that I've heard, I really haven't heard anyone indicate that that's a negative, that that's a bad thing. As a matter of fact, we've also heard from people there is an expanded amount of services in the area from all of the MetroWest medical facilities who are trying to bring services closer

1 to their patients as well. And that, along with, 2 you know, some of the other aspects that have been talked about, seems as though that expansion is a 3 good thing for everyone and also doesn't seem like 4 it would be a competitive risk to have Partners join 5 that group. 6 7 From kind of a simple country boy view from somebody from New Hampshire, it seems like all the 8 reasons why MGB moving in would be a bad thing --9 10 cost, the ability to get to the place -- all of those are going to preclude it from being a real 11 threat to the area at all and really just a facility 12 13 for its patients. 14 So that's all I have to say. Thank you very much for listening to me. 15 16 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: Janet Wilder, your line is 17 open. And if you could speak up, please. 18 MS. WILDER: Hi. 19 My name is Janet Wilder. I'm from 20

My name is Janet Wilder. I'm from Arlington, Mass., an organizer with the SHARE union.

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SHARE represents over 3,000 health care workers at UMass Memorial Medical Center and UMass Memorial Marlborough Hospital. We are nursing

1 assistants, and mental health counselors, secretaries, and schedulers, X-ray techs and 2 respiratory therapists, and a whole bunch more. 3 appreciate the opportunity to voice SHARE members' 4 concerns about the proposed expansion of MGB to 5 Westborough. 6 7 So we ask DPH to answer two important questions before approving this expansion: 8 9 Number one, is this proposed MGB facility 10 really just for current MGB patients? It sure looks 11 too big for that to me. SHARE members at Marlborough Hospital are quite worried -- I believe 12 13 legitimately -- that an MGB expansion in Westborough would pull mostly privately-insured patients away 14 from Marlborough Hospital and would lead to closing 15 16 services and layoffs over there over time. Is it really okay for MGB to spend millions 17 of dollars to build new clinics to take way jobs 18 from health care workers in our safety-net 19 hospitals? These are good jobs -- good, local jobs 20 21 with good benefits. Don't let MGB put them at risk. 22 Our second question is, to DPH, will a new 23 MGB facility raise the cost health care in our region? 24

SHARE members work hard every day to make our hospitals run smoothly and efficiently, to deliver quality care at an affordable price for our patients. As a union, we sit down and negotiate over health insurance for our members. When the cost of health benefits go up, it's harder for us to negotiate a raise for our members or anything else, which is a big deal for our members living paycheck to paycheck.

Everything I've read about MGB makes it sound like wherever they go, the cost of care goes up. We need to know from the Health Policy Commission if that's what would happen here. If the MGB expansion would raise the cost of our health care, then SHARE members urge DPH to say no.

On behalf of over 3,000 SHARE members and their families, we urge DPH to protect existing good local jobs and keep the cost of our health care from increasing unnecessarily. This means taking a really close look at the MGB proposal, asking the Health Policy Commission to do a truly independent cost analysis, and then making the right decision.

Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Anna Kung, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MS. KUNG: Yes.

I am Anna Kung. My husband and I support the Mass General Brigham comprehensive care center in Westborough. We will use it. Its nurses and doctors will afford us additional resources and an entry portal to the MGH Brigham and its specialities. It would provide quality health care. I am grateful that the MGH Brigham is reaching out to the people of Westborough to improve our quality of life. This may help more of us celebrate our friend's 100th birthday, as my friend, Dot, did recently.

I have been a patient of the Brigham and Women's in the past, was vary pleased about my care. And incidentally, many years ago my Worcester doctor said there was nothing to do about my particular health situation, but with the help of the old Boston Hospital for Women -- Brigham and Women's -- we now have a lovely daughter and two grandchildren.

I also only learned of this hearing from my local NAACP president, Fred Taylor of Worcester, and I think that it would be useful if these hearings

1 were publicized more for the general public through 2 local media. I'm not sure -- I am not on Facebook, so I'm not sure how you can -- how you can put out 3 the word so that individual people can put it in. 4 It's very important to have this integrated into the 5 entire health care system, but when most of the 6 7 comments come from employees of local health care, it makes it a little harder to understand the whole situation. I am a loyal union sister, a member of a 9 10 local union, but we all have to work together. 11 Health care is extremely important. Thank you for the opportunities to speak, 12 13 and I'll be interested in learning how this goes and that there is a nice public process for this 14 determination. I appreciate this. 15 16 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 17 THE MODERATOR: Beth Van Dusen, your line 18 is open. And if you could speak up, please. 19 20 MS. VAN DUSEN: Good evening. 21 My name Beth Van Dusen, and I reside in 22 Northborough. I am also a nurse and a director of 23 ASC clinical operations at the surgery center in Shrewsbury. I appreciate this opportunity to share 24

my concerns with the Department of Public Health about MGB's plans to establish an outpatient center in Westborough.

First off, I love my job, especially the high-quality, high-value care we are able to offer our community and the patients we serve. I worry that Mass General Brigham's expansion into
Westborough will increase the cost of care for patients with no discernible difference in the quality of care being delivered. MGB has a track record of merging, acquiring or pushing out community health care systems and then pricing services at a higher cost, increasing the financial burden placed upon patients throughout the Commonwealth.

MGB's community expansion plans threaten the financial viability of local practitioners and community health care systems, replacing high-value providers with high-priced medical services. For instance MGB's deficiencies are 19 percent higher than those at UMass Memorial and our hospital rates 20 percent higher. Currently there are 13 health facilities within a ten-minute drive of the proposed site that provide all the same services as MGB's

proposed ambulatory care facility; 47 health facilities within 20 minutes of the proposed site.

Furthermore, MGB's expansion includes building more capacity in Boston for higher acuity cases. This means many local patients seeking care at MGB's outpatient facility local and close to home will be referred or transferred to a much more expensive care setting further away from their home and their family when speciality care is needed. This also takes business away from affordable, high-quality local health care providers.

The Determination of Need process was established to encourage appropriate allocation of health care resources at the lowest aggregate costs. These health care services are not only redundant, but far more expensive than the services that currently exist in these communities today.

In order to accurately understand the impact of this proposal, I respectfully request that the additional public hearing be scheduled after an independent cost analysis has been conducted. Furthermore, in order for the cost analysis to be truly independent, I am asking the Department to require that the Health Policy Commission conduct

this independent cost analysis.

Thank you for this opportunity to express my grave concerns.

HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you.

THE MODERATOR: Brian Brusoo, your line is open. And if you could speak up, please.

MR. BRUSOO: Yeah. Thank you.

My name is Brian Brusoo, and I'm the president of the roofers union, Local 33 of New England, currently represent over 1300 members and families, many of which live in Central Mass. and use Mass. General Hospital, Mass General Brigham's hospitals. I want to thank the members of DPH for allowing me to comment on this overall application for a Mass General Brigham Integrated Care facility, ambulatory care facility.

And I want to say that myself and our organization are 100 percent in support of this project. We do realize that it's going to mean a 224, approximately, million dollar investment in MetroWest and in Central Mass, with Westborough, Woburn and Westwood. Specifically we're talking now about Westwood -- Westborough and the support of that facility.

And some of the things that we'd like to point out, the merits, the benefits of having this facility built in Westborough would bring the world-renowned quality care that is always recognized with MGB to Central Mass. It will save our members in Central Mass. and MetroWest, you know, an hour, hour and a half commute to Boston to use the facility that we go to there.

Also, this project is thought to create 300 good living-wage and benefit construction jobs and 180 permanent and good-paying jobs as well.

Some of the things that MGB has done in the past, especially with the construction trades unions, has been not less than a \$2 billion most responsible contractor/partner that we've ever had this the industry. They're a responsible contractor. They care about people. They care about their health benefits. They not only provide good jobs with good benefits, but the best quality care for our members as well.

And, you know, one thing that I've been hearing all night from all the professionals in the industry and the competitors is they're that afraid of losing business. I think that this is a unique

1 business because of the level of quality of care 2 that they have, and I also think that it will bring cost savings. By doing it ambulatory and not being 3 at the hospital, there will be a significant cost 4 decrease by having an ambulatory facility like this 5 off site. Some of the services that their employees 6 7 could provide are, you know, very comprehensive and they're very much needed. 8 9 One last thing I would like to say is that 10 I don't believe that any medical firm should have a monopoly or providing much-needed services and care 11 for patients in need. 12 13 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 14 THE MODERATOR: Mary Havlicek Cornacchia. 15 MS. HAVLICEK CORNACCHIA: Cor... 16 17 Thank you. THE MODERATOR: My apologies. 18 MS. HAVLICEK CORNACCHIA: That's okay. 19 I'm Mary Havlicek Cornacchia. 20 Westborough resident of 16 years and an operating 21 22 room nurse at Tufts Medical Center for the past 23 33 years. And though I receive my primary and specialty care at Mass. General, I have concerns 24

about access to health care by underserved patients, and that prompts me to speak in opposition to the request by MGB to open a large outpatient clinic in Westborough.

As a member of the MNA board of directors, leading a union and professional organization of 23,000 nurses and health care professionals who provide care across Massachusetts, I have seen the results of large health care systems, such as MGB, expanding, merging, consolidating and prompting for the closing of essential services, negatively impacting our most vulnerable populations. MGB is the largest and most expensive health care provider in Massachusetts and also serves a lower proportion of MassHealth patients than other systems. I agree with others who have expressed concern about the clinic pulling commercial patients away from safety-net providers and disrupting the safety-net and care provided to low-income patients.

Over the years, patients and families have been forced to travel farther for care, pay more or lose access all together. I do not want to see the future of Marlborough Hospital, or any other essential service, jeopardized so that MGB can add

more high-paying patients to its system.

The proposed Westborough clinic would be in an easily accessible location for higher-income, predominantly white, commercially-insured populations, but it is not readily accessible to most residents of low-income communities with the barriers to health care. This discrepancy in care access could harm safety-net providers by interrupting their ability to counterbalance losses from safety-net care with revenues from commercially-insured patients, ultimately making it harder for the region's neediest patients to find the care they need.

I'm also concerned about the potential impact of the MGB clinic in Westborough on high-quality union jobs in the region. These workers have a protected voice in their practice and working conditions and quality wages and benefits. If MGB causes services to close where there are union professional health cares — health care professionals, local communities would lose out on the quality of care that comes from nurses and health care professionals advocating together.

Massachusetts has been trying for years to

contain the escalating cost of health care. This

MGB expansion needs to go in the opposite direction.

MGB's prices are high and the Health Care Policy

Commission reporting MGB's outpatient surgery costs

often exceed inpatient surgery costs of other

providers.

I concur with the MNA as an organization and other groups in supporting a thorough and transparent independent cost analysis that looks at health equity and care access, the impact on safety-net providers and overall cost impacts.

Ensuring all patients can access and afford health care, no matter their financial ability or socioeconomic status, is extremely important to me and my fellow nurses.

Westborough is positioned so that patients with more financial ability and commercial insurance can readily drive quickly to Boston or Worcester for world class care. Underserved patients in the region would not have access because of insurance status and transportation challenges to the proposed clinic in Westborough itself, and its opening could easily undermine the existing health care services available to underserved populations. Viewed

204 1 through the lens of health care equity, this MGB 2 clinic does not make sense. 3 Thank you for listening to my concerns. I look forward to the DPH completing a comprehensive 4 analysis of MGB's proposal with an eye on how it 5 would impacts all patients and all residents of the 6 7 Commonwealth. 8 Thank you. 9 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. THE MODERATOR: I have no additional 10 11 comments at this time. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 12 13 So yes. We -- we have gone through all of the people who had indicated that they wanted to 14 speak, so we will hold on just one -- a couple of 15 more moments just in case anybody would like to 16 speak. You hit Star 1. 17 Again, this is Lara Szent-Gyorgyi, and just 18 as a reminder, if you would like to submit written 19 comments, you may do so for the next -- through the 20 21 next ten days. They will be accepted. And you can 22 do that either through e-mail at 23 DPH.DON@state.ma.us, or you can send -- you can mail your comments to us at Determination of Need, Mass. 24

205 1 Department of Public Health, 67 Forest Street, 2 Marlborough, Massachusetts 01752. 3 I appreciate everybody participating today, and, as I said, we will give it another moment. 4 THE MODERATOR: I have one additional 5 comment from Dan Mulcahy. 6 7 Your line is open. MR. MULCAHY: Hi. 8 9 This is Dan Mulcahy. I'm the vice-president of the Worcester district building 10 11 trades, as well as an organizer with the sheet metal 12 workers. 13 I just would like to say, too, as far as the Mass. Building Trades go, we're leading the way 14 on diversity and inclusion. More than a quarter of 15 a million children, staff and workers are covered by 16 the Mass. Building Trades union health care plan, 17 and we spend over a billion dollars every year in 18 health care to make sure families are healthy and 19 have access to medical care, and currently MGB has 20 42,000 patients who live in -- within a 20-minute 21 22 drive time radius of this proposed site at 1400 West 23 Park Drive, including over 2,000 from Westborough

alone, which we have thousands of members that to go

24

1 the MGB and really appreciate the care there. On top of that, there's going to be over 2 3 300 construction jobs that this would create. is huge to us within the Mass. Building Trades. 4 And, again, we're -- we are leading the way on 5 diversity and inclusion, and this would be huge to 6 7 our organization. The partnership has always been there, including the membership that enjoys the care 8 and has that relationship with MGB. 9 10 On top of that, we're talking close to 200 11 permanent positions upon completion. What that says, too, we as organizers understand there is the 12 13 opportunity for neutrality agreements, card recognition and the good-paying wages and jobs are 14 there, and there's opportunity for more. 15 16 That concludes my comments, and I appreciate the opportunity to speak tonight. 17 Thank you very much. 18 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. 19 20 THE MODERATOR: Julie Lyver, your line is 21 open. Please speak up. 22 MS. LYVER: Hi. My name is Julie Lyver. I am a registered 23 nurse at Marlborough Hospital and the chair of our

24

local bargaining unit. Myself and my fellow nurses at Marlborough Hospital are dedicated to providing safe, high-quality care to every patient no matter their financial ability or socioeconomic status. To us, health care is a human right that we are proud to help provide, especially at a community hospital that serves a high proportion of lower-income patients.

Mass General Brigham's proposal to open a large outpatient clinic in Westborough would likely undermine the foundation of our community hospital. Under our current health care system, hospitals like Marlborough must counterbalance the losses associated with caring for patients with MassHealth with revenue from caring for commercially-insured patient care. UMass Memorial Health Care has determined that the loss of commercially-insured patients to MGB will substantially impact the fiscal viability of Marlborough Hospital.

In addition, MGB has a disproportionate statewide market share of commercial patients and serves a lower proportion of MassHealth patients than any systems. I do not believe it is in the best interests of our patients or our communities

for MGB to draw away higher-paying patients from
Marlborough Hospital and other facilities in the
region simply to add more commercial revenue to MGB,
which is already the largest and most expensive
provider in Massachusetts. If MGB's clinic were to
significantly undermine Marlborough Hospital and
force to it close services or close all together,
the impact on our community would be devastating.

For many years myself and other MNA nurses and health care professionals have witnessed large health care systems expanding, merging and consolidating, resulting the closure of essential services. Patients and their families then have to travel farther for care, pay more or lose access all together.

MGB is three times larger in terms of revenue than the next-largest health care system in Massachusetts. Government officials, including the Mass. Attorney General have stopped its expansion plans in the past out of concern for its market dominance and high costs. Why would we now let MGB expand into Marlborough simply to attract higher-paying patients?

The Westborough clinic in particular has

1 been proposed in an easy accessible location for 2 higher-income, predominantly white, commercially-insured populations, but it is not 3 readily accessible to most residents of low-income 4 communities with barriers to health care. 5 MGB in its application claims it will add 6 7 jobs, but the loss of volume to MGB by providers that presently serve local patients, such as 8 Marlborough Hospital, could result in job losses at 9 10 trusted community organizations. The MNA represents more than 200 registered nurses at Marlborough 11 Hospital as well as many more facilities in the 12 13 region. We have a legally-protected voice to stand up for our nursing practice, patient care and 14 working conditions. We are able to join together to 15 16 ensure that we have competitive wages and benefits that improve the lives of our families and 17 strengthen our communities. MGB's clinic could 18 destabilize Marlborough Hospital, resulting in job 19 losses and negative impacts on patients, health care 20 workers and our communities. 21 The next logical steps for DPH is to 22 23 conduct a comprehensive and independent cost analysis that examines all of these factors, 24

210 1 including cost impacts on the whole health care 2 system and our local safety-net providers and the 3 impacts on health equity. I appreciate your time and attention to the 4 concerns I have raised. Please consider the 5 viewpoint of our patients, all residents and 6 7 frontline nurses and health care professionals as you objectively review MGB's application. 8 9 Thank you. HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: 10 Thank you. 11 THE MODERATOR: I have no additional 12 comments at this time. 13 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Thank you. Okay. I think that we will give people 14 15 just a couple of more minutes and then we will close out the conference -- or, excuse me, the hearing. 16 But we will give people just another minute 17 18 or so. Just a reminder, if you would like to make 19 comments please hit Star 1. 20 THE MODERATOR: I have Janet Wilder. 21 22 Your line is open. 23 MS. WILDER: Hi. Rita Caputto (phonetic) has been trying to get in and she keeps pressing 24

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211
1
    Star 1.
2
             Can you call on her?
3
             THE MODERATOR: Well, if she -- in order to
    get ahold of her, I will need her to do Star 0, and
4
    I'll grab her when she does Star 0.
5
             MS. WILDER: Okay. Thank you.
6
7
             THE MODERATOR: So Rita, if you could do a
    Star 0, I will grab you and open your line.
8
9
             And we are currently still waiting.
             I don't have anyone dialing any -- anything
10
11
    currently.
             Rita, if you can hear me, can you please
12
13
    dial Star 0 and I will grab your line.
             I'm currently still not getting any
14
    signals.
15
16
             HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: This is
    Lara. We'll give her another minute so or to see if
17
    she can connect.
18
19
             THE MODERATOR: Umm...
             HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: All right.
20
             It sounds like Rita is not able to connect.
21
22
             So just as a reminder, we are happy to
23
    accept written comments. And again, she can submit
    it at DPH.DON@state.ma.us. Or she can send it to us
24
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212 1 at Determination of Need, Massachusetts Department 2 of Public Health, 67 Forest Street in Marlborough, 3 Massachusetts 01752. THE MODERATOR: Give me just a moment. 4 We have Janet -- give me just a moment. 5 And -- hello. 6 7 I thought I had Janet back in, but I don't. I still don't have a signal. 8 HEARING OFFICER SZENT-GYORGYI: Okay. 9 I think we are going to have to conclude the hearing. 10 11 Thank you, again, to everybody for taking the time out of your evening to participate in this 12 13 The Department of Public Health greatly process. appreciates input from everybody, and we appreciate 14 your interest and your commitment to the time. 15 16 And with that, that will conclude the hearing on the MGB application. 17 Thank you, everybody. 18 (Whereupon, the hearing was 19 concluded at 10:05 p.m.) 20 21 22 23 24

C E R T I F I C A T EI, Alexander K. Loos, Registered Diplomate Reporter, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript, Volume I, is a true and accurate transcription of my stenographic notes taken on April 6, 2021. Alexander K. Loos Registered Diplomate Reporter

-				
	accept (3)	accurate (1)	154:20;207:20	advocating (2)
ф	5:22;6:3;211:23	25:3	additional (29)	91:15;202:23
\$				
	acceptable (1)	accurately (8)	15:23;36:22,23;	affairs (2)
\$10 (1)	109:12	7:5;72:21;103:18;	39:3;46:16,23;51:21;	70:9;155:6
123:20	accepted (3)	117:24;134:10;	58:19;72:17;103:19;	affect (4)
\$183 (1)	8:3;112:22;204:21	136:12;151:16;	118:2;120:19;122:23;	55:9;107:20;136:4;
	accepting (1)	197:18	128:16;132:4;134:12;	162:5
158:10	137:9	achieve (4)	136:15;138:9;144:2,	affected (2)
\$2 (1)				
199:14	accepts (1)	84:9,20;93:9;142:1	4;149:11;151:17;	91:13;165:17
\$223,724,658 (1)	24:19	achieving (1)	163:24;184:18;194:7;	affecting (2)
4:12	acces (1)	29:12	197:20;204:10;205:5;	97:22;108:17
\$28 (1)	114:2	acquiring (5)	210:11	affects (1)
123:19	access (86)	63:14;71:17;	Additionally (6)	135:24
	9:15;11:3;18:9,11;	102:15;162:8;196:11	72:2,10;99:3;	affiliated (4)
\$300 (1)	39:13;40:3;42:1,5;	acquisition (5)	135:24;137:21;170:1	63:23;132:20;
113:12		4:4,7,10;35:18;	address (11)	142:24;185:4
\$64.1 (1)	43:8,14;46:14;47:2,			
71:13	17;48:5,12;50:6;	182:17	7:3;8:2;12:14;19:2;	affiliates (2)
\$7 (1)	55:24;59:17;61:8;	Across (25)	35:10;50:10;98:11,	120:1;136:3
12:9	63:5;64:4,8;65:9;	12:16;16:17;18:9;	13;99:6;117:22;	affiliation (3)
\$725 (1)	66:4,16;67:6;70:22;	37:20,20;45:24;47:7;	127:11	7:2;18:14;20:24
123:22	71:4;77:19;78:7;	63:4;64:12;71:20;	addressed (1)	affluent (2)
	81:11;82:3;83:20;	81:16,21;99:11;	118:6	33:20;70:23
\$90 (1)	87:20,22;89:19;90:3;	112:9;127:18,24;	addresses (2)	afford (5)
111:4	98:4,9,17;99:11;	130:12;140:2;141:10;	116:19;127:6	43:9,14;98:19;
\mathbf{A}	110:19;114:9,15;	144:9;147:17;155:19;	addressing (4)	194:7;203:12
	117:15;119:19;	159:13;172:2;201:8	49:19;126:13;	affordability (3)
Aaron (2)	130:11;131:11,20;	act (1)	128:5;159:3	112:9;148:8,12
134:18,21	134:1;137:11;138:22;	41:23	adequate (3)	affordable (6)
ability (16)	139:13;140:15;141:5;	Action (3)	24:4;140:1;166:5	131:14;140:4;
21:17;52:18;78:9;	142:6;143:12;148:8,	96:22;105:10;184:2	adequately (2)	149:19;158:21;193:3;
	11,19;149:15,19;	actions (2)	118:6;144:3	197:10
84:4;90:19,23;117:3;	153:1,16;154:3;	51:10;83:13	adhere (1)	affront (1)
126:18;138:21;	156:17,19;158:8,16;	active (1)	177:13	61:19
164:23;175:22;	150:17,19,138:8,10,	87:9	adherence (1)	afloat (1)
191:10;202:9;203:13,				
17;207:4	175:6,10,11;189:9,20;	actively (1)	127:4	15:7
able (25)	190:16;201:1,22;	111:5	administer (1)	afraid (1)
29:23;36:8;38:2;	202:8;203:10,12,20;	acts (2)	100:12	199:23
43:17;44:3,7;46:17;	205:20;208:14	120:3;127:6	administrate (1)	Africa (1)
47:11;48:12,13;53:9;	accessibility (1)	actual (1)	21:23	49:24
76:20;114:14;115:14;	14:11	83:13	administration (1)	African-American (1)
120:21;133:22;134:1,	accessible (22)	actually (9)	178:21	49:23
	12:8;14:4,5,8;	35:7,9,22;36:7,13;	administrative (2)	again (19)
8;138:18;163:5,17;	17:23;21:12,14;58:2;	57:21;60:23;147:13;	45:10;82:22	13:1;16:3;24:24;
169:22;196:5;209:15;	72:14;83:5,8;90:12,	189:17	administrator (2)	39:5;66:10;72:20;
211:21	15;108:11;131:9,22;	acuity (1)	102:3;147:11	74:5;82:7;84:8;94:21;
abroad (1)				
89:11	133:8;170:18;202:3,	197:4	administrators (1)	122:23;136:18;150:6;
absence (2)	5;209:1,4	acute (2)	70:20	159:23;160:2;204:18;
41:21;42:2	accessing (2)	74:5;142:4	advance (1)	206:5;211:23;212:11
absenteeism (1)	98:22;170:17	add (10)	41:23	against (5)
127:4	accident (1)	4:20;31:4;60:7;	advanced (1)	43:2;50:4;52:17;
absolutely (4)	55:20	72:5;91:3;107:22;	177:14	80:24;81:1
	accommodate (3)	190:7;201:24;208:3;	advances (2)	age (1)
17:16;77:6;78:5;	3:19;60:16;61:9	209:6	18:18;178:21	52:19
108:8	accordance (1)	added (2)	advancing (1)	agencies (6)
absurd (1)	4:13	23:24;77:12	29:13	5:3;22:7;40:6;
131:1				
abundance (1)	According (1)	Addiction (2)	advantage (2)	42:12;97:1;147:17
105:7	71:10	62:17;64:10	77:12;179:12	agency (7)
abuse (1)	account (2)	Adding (3)	advisory (2)	3:11;16:24;125:15;
189:15	5:17;129:18	56:20;135:13;156:6	168:14;169:15	132:18,19;148:4;
academic (2)	accountability (1)	addition (12)	Advocacy (1)	156:15
38:14;112:16	112:22	18:16;38:1;46:8,23;	16:14	ages (1)
Acceleration (1)	accountable (3)	69:10;120:2;135:18;	advocates (1)	140:9
	40:7;41:13;113:4	140:12;143:13,21;	11:24	aggregate (4)
125:8				··· · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Determination of Need 2	10121005-A5
40:15;59:24;172:8;	31:13;138:17;
197:14	162:3;168:16;181:6;
ago (9)	191:1
16:21;18:10;25:22;	alongside (1)
27:8;63:19;65:6;	141:3
181:2;185:9;194:17	alternative (1)
agree (2)	176:7
96:6;201:15	although (1)
agreement (2)	25:21
29:5;111:14	always (8)
agreements (2)	30:17;64:16;75:20;
29:5;206:13	79:24;88:10,18;
agriculture (1)	199:4;206:7
127:15	amazing (2)
ahead (1)	146:8;190:5
17:16	ambulance (1)
ahold (1)	55:18
211:4	ambulatory (44)
aid (4)	3:16;9:12;18:23;
17:2;107:8,9;127:3	19:22;20:6,9,17,19,
aim (1)	22;22:5;41:21;59:20;
46:1	71:23;79:15;80:2;
aimed (1)	103:5;114:11;123:9,
183:16	12,14;137:5,10,24;
Alex (2)	138:2,7,9;139:1;
70:4,8	143:7,10;148:3;
Alexander's (1)	150:5;153:3;155:13;
105:20	158:3;161:19;172:13,
Allen (2)	19;179:10,13;182:21;
109:20,23	197:1;198:16;200:3,5
alleviate (1)	American (1)
117:18	80:18
Alliance (2)	among (11)
129:4;173:5	3:20;4:17,18;31:20;
allocation (3)	46:11;66:6;69:4;90:8;
41:24;103:9;197:13	109:10;127:4;178:13
allotted (1)	amount (3)
8:11	23:7;84:8;190:22
allow (12)	amounts (1)
15:10;27:22;44:22;	94:3
45:22;55:23;84:1;	ample (3)
	2 , ,
114:1;144:16;158:14;	38:8;108:16;143:12
178:5,17;179:3	amplify (1)
allowed (3)	105:1
51:4;122:16;165:21	analyses (1)
allowing (18)	105:23
23:3;44:24;45:15;	analysis (55)
49:15;78:22;105:11;	15:22,24;22:17;
112:11;115:23;	25:5;27:10;34:15,18;
117:17;122:4;137:4;	36:19,23;51:21,23;
142:19;157:11;177:1;	54:12;58:18;72:18;
179:18;182:1,11;	89:21;96:8;103:21,
198:14	23;104:2;106:9;
allows (3)	109:15,16;118:3;
46:24;113:16;	120:20;124:24;125:4,
178:10	16,17;128:13,16,18;
almost (8)	132:4,6;134:13;
24:9;54:22;58:2;	136:14;143:5;144:16;
	120.17.172.2.144.10.
59:5;64:16;85:23;	
	151:18,21;156:23;
92:3;102:4	151:18,21;156:23;
	151:18,21;156:23; 157:1;164:1,4;171:9,
alone (3)	151:18,21;156:23; 157:1;164:1,4;171:9, 10;174:3;184:17,19;
	151:18,21;156:23; 157:1;164:1,4;171:9,

```
209:24
            analyst (1)
               142:22
            analyzed (1)
              97:12
            analyzes (1)
               156:16
            analyzing (1)
              4:15
            anchor (3)
               23:18;29:10;104:20
            ancillary (1)
              47:10
            and/or (1)
              170:16
            Andrea (4)
              42:16,19;75:8,11
            Andrew (1)
              74:17
            anesthesia (1)
:21;59:20;
               178:22
            angst (1)
              39:2
            Anna (4)
               142:15,18;194:1,4
            annual (2)
               186:7,11
19;172:13,
            annually (2)
13;182:21;
               128:7;143:15
16;200:3,5
            anthesis (1)
               60:2
            anticipate (2)
               60:23:153:23
            anti-racism (3)
5;69:4;90:8;
               80:18,22;95:12
            anti-racist (3)
               81:3,19;93:24
            apartments (1)
               187:20
            apologies (3)
               115:10.17:200:18
            appear (1)
               138:14
            appears (1)
               120:13
            Applicant (10)
               3:5;5:1,4,8;8:10;
               72:11;103:16;111:11,
;34:15,18;
               14;144:2
            applicants (1)
              40:17
            applicant's (2)
               4:19;172:15
            application (30)
               3:3,6,7,16,18;4:15;
               5:23;6:3;15:22;25:1;
               30:20;38:1;40:24;
3:5;144:16;
               41:5;57:21;60:17,24;
               72:8,12;91:3;102:23;
               103:17;123:6;135:17;
               158:2;160:2;198:14;
               209:6;210:8;212:17
            applications (2)
```

```
30:4;148:9
                            150:6;153:13;154:2;
applied (2)
                           158:9:160:20:165:22:
  146:11,14
                           167:2;172:15;185:11;
apply (1)
                           187:18;188:2;189:11,
  3:14
                           14,18,20;190:3,23;
                           191:12
appointment (7)
  38:6;99:2;146:2,3;
                         areas (4)
  180:24:186:6,9
                           91:1;108:6;153:23;
appointments (4)
                           187:20
  46:19;98:24;
                         arguments (5)
  145:12;163:12
                           145:22,24;149:6,7;
appreciate (23)
                           161:1
                         Arin (1)
  3:22:22:20:33:5:
  35:3;37:2;62:6;70:6;
                           74:14
  87:2;101:21;118:23;
                         arise (1)
                           141:15
  134:23;147:7;150:16;
  161:13;174:14;192:4;
                         Arlington (1)
                           191:21
  195:15,24;205:3;
  206:1,17;210:4;
                         around (4)
  212:14
                           22:14;24:8;26:3;
                           99:11
appreciated (1)
  139:16
                         arrangements (2)
appreciates (2)
                           87:23,24
  8:7;212:14
                         arrival (1)
approach (5)
                           120:11
  79:8;153:4;173:10,
                         arterial (1)
  23;178:16
                           163:17
appropriate (4)
                         arteries (1)
  5:2;41:24;103:9;
                           169:8
  197:13
                         articulating (1)
appropriateness (1)
                           28:10
  147:19
                         ASC (7)
approval (6)
                           4:3,6,9;60:18;
  3:14;60:5;61:18;
                           143:16,18;195:23
  94:6;153:24;168:2
                         ASCs (3)
approve (5)
                           60:8,12,15
  5:19;41:19;84:17;
                         aside (2)
                           40:19;53:22
  94:9:115:5
approved (6)
                         aspect (2)
  21:22;71:3;86:19;
                           159:16:189:10
  144:7;159:7;173:10
                         aspects (3)
approves (1)
                           52:8;177:7;191:2
  84:23
                         aspiration (1)
approving (4)
                           114:6
  22:14;72:8;102:22;
                         Assembly (1)
                           40:5
  192:8
approximately (7)
                         assessment (2)
  12:20,21;77:4;
                           68:16;97:4
  123:11,20,22;198:20
                         assessments (1)
April (4)
                           96:23
  5:24;76:4,5;105:19
                         asset (1)
area (57)
                           27:5
  9:21;10:2,11;11:2,
                         assets (1)
  14;12:11;20:19;
                           28:9
  25:17,24;26:19;41:8,
                         assigned (1)
  15;48:9;71:6;73:7;
                           3:9
  74:10;78:2,6;93:21;
                         assist (4)
  97:5,7;100:6;102:14;
                           17:4;128:2;187:20;
  107:16;114:20;
                           188:11
  119:15:120:2,13;
                         assistance (3)
  121:8,14,23;123:17,
                           17:12;18:6;97:19
  24;124:9,12;125:6;
                         assistant (1)
  137:8;143:11;144:1;
                           147:10
```

along (6)

198:1;203:9;204:5;

Determination of Need 2	210121003-AS
	202.24
assistants (2)	203:24
54:8;192:1	average (6)
assisting (1)	60:15;76:11;105:5;
107:18	120:6,7;123:21
associate (2)	avoid (1)
37:7;116:7	47:12
associated (2)	avoiding (1)
30:1;207:14	39:9
Associates (1)	aware (1)
45:8	11:12
Association (1)	awareness (1)
89:5	50:6
assortment (1)	away (22)
35:12	24:21;50:22;60:11;
assumptions (1)	86:11;87:15;100:9;
60:19	101:3;109:3;117:2;
Assurance (2)	122:5;134:5;151:5;
46:3;113:22	172:21;174:24;
assurances (1)	175:12;183:17;186:4;
4:21	173.12,183.17,180.4, 192:14;197:8,10;
assured (1)	201:17;208:1
8:4	D
assuring (1)	В
178:19	1 1 (2)
asthma (1)	baby (2)
126:23	74:20;95:3
Atlantic (1)	back (10)
157:20	18:2;42:7;137:20;
attack (1)	153:10;163:19;180:6,
169:3	8;181:8;185:23;212:7
attempt (3)	background (1)
83:17;89:12;116:1	121:7
attempts (1)	backlog (2)
65:7	61:7,10
attend (1)	bad (6)
3:21	12:3;94:10,10;
attention (4)	189:21;190:21;191:9
75:6;106:24;	Bala (3)
171:13;210:4	101:18,20,21
attorney (6)	balance (5)
75:12;76:21;105:8;	43:17;106:3;148:7;
106:12;173:4;208:19	162:21;163:2
attorneys (1)	balanced (1)
107:18	148:23
attract (3)	barely (1)
43:20;175:22;	71:9
208:22	
	bargaining (1)
attracted (1)	207:1
183:3	barriers (9)
authorities (1)	14:20;90:16;
187:24	108:10,12;117:15;
authority (1)	131:10;133:9;202:7;
40:8	209:5
automatically (1)	based (7)
22:16	4:12;70:22;84:16;
availability (3)	124:5;125:1;135:9;
135:11;140:4;	147:13
153:19	basically (1)
available (11)	94:3
10:4;30:12;36:10;	basis (6)
40:13;64:3;84:14;	5:6;26:9,10;124:4;
	J.U, 20.J, 10, 12T.T.
128:19:136:16:	
128:19;136:16; 169:20;177:15;	125:4;181:6 beat (1)

1 ubile Hearing 1-	too west
180:18 became (3) 29:4;73:23;116:13 become (5) 6:23;14:23;31:17; 81:19;170:8 becomes (1) 87:21 begin (5) 2:13;7:1;12:18; 129:5;137:23 behalf (7) 8:22,22;16:4;30:11; 70:16;157:24;193:16 behavioral (23) 9:11;11:13,15,17, 19;46:13;47:20;52:9; 53:18,19;65:9; 110:17;114:4;130:14; 132:19;139:8,14,17;	30:14; Bhalcha 164:8, Bhuiya (3:1 bicycle (146:3 big (10) 43:3,4 94:3;1 186:24 bigger (88:18 bigness (105:18 billion (71:13; 205:18 binding 29:6
141:2,8;153:17; 167:24;179:14 behind (4) 2:23;30:17;51:14; 131:11 belief (1) 171:21 benchmark (1) 71:13 beneficial (3) 29:8;56:2;75:3 benefit (11) 18:19;28:12,14; 35:21;78:11;91:12; 103:13;110:9;153:7;	biomass 67:22 biopsies 39:3 BIPOC 22:12 birthday 194:13 bit (1) 80:16 Black (3 66:6;8 Blacksto 150:16 blocked
182:2;199:10 benefits (13) 44:12;91:12;126:8; 159:1;168:1;179:7; 192:21;193:6;199:2, 18,19;202:18;209:16 benign (1) 75:22 best (9) 18:15;24:14;74:1; 88:13;108:19;163:6; 166:3;199:19;207:24 best-in-class (1)	169:8 Blue (2) 130:19 board (1 74:13; 110:4, 168:12 201:5 boards (87:10 Bob (1) 87:2 Bojovic
112:8 best-insured (1) 94:4 Beth (2) 195:18,21 better (14) 16:23;30:2;38:21; 45:23;47:11;65:10; 79:19;83:6,10;88:18; 140:24;141:24;142:1; 178:17 better-paying (1) 43:21 Beyond (5) 18:6;19:9;29:8;	74:19 bones (1 95:16 books (2 43:17; boost (1) 12:23 born (6) 25:22; 95:3;1 borne (1 61:20 Bos (1) 136:3 boss (1)

30:14;108:21
Bhalchandra (2)
164:8,12
Bhuiya (1)
3:1
bicycle (1)
146:3
big (10)
43:3,4;51:16;57:17;
94:3;100:8;170:19;
186:24;192:11;193:8
bigger (1)
88:18
bigness (1)
105:18
billion (3)
71:13;199:14;
205:18
binding (1)
29:6
biomass (1)
67:22
biopsies (1)
39:3
BIPOC (1)
22:12
birthday (1)
194:13
bit (1)
80:16
Black (3)
66:6;83:9;108:8
Blackstone (1)
150:16
blocked (1)
169:8
Blue (2)
130:19,19
board (10)
74:13;109:23;
110:4,7;111:7;116:8;
168:12,22;170:20;
201:5
boards (1)
87:10
Bob (1)
87:2
Bojovic (1)
74:19
bones (1)
95:16
books (2)
43:17;162:22
boost (1)
12:23
born (6)
25:22;74:11;87:6;
95:3;116:11;152:7
borne (1)
61:20
Bos (1)
136:3
hose (1)

April 6, 202 1
87:10
Boston (41)
10:2,23;12:1;35:13;
36:16,16;39:10;
42:20;48:15;73:15; 74:8;94:2;95:1,22;
104:16;105:19;
114:22;122:15;136:3;
137:16,19,22;145:12;
149:7,8,10,12;158:17;
175:15;179:6;180:7, 9,17,19,24;181:8,19;
194:20;197:4;199:7;
203:18
Boston-based (1)
95:19
both (18) 3:22;11:6;18:20;
26:21;29:17;53:18;
57:8;69:6;75:24;
94:24;131:17,20;
140:13;148:7;164:17, 22;165:6;179:7
bottom (2)
148:22;149:3
bound (1)
28:18
boxes (1) 154:15
boy (1)
191:7
boys (1)
185:15
brain (5) 75:22;76:2;100:14;
180:4,5
branch (1)
187:14
brand (1) 173:10
brand-new (1)
27:6
brazen (1)
83:17
break (1) 14:20
break-even (1)
53:17
breast (1)
100:13
breathing (1) 76:6
Brian (3)
105:20;198:5,8
bridge (3)
57:15,16;94:2 brief (1)
6:23
Brigham (113)
3:3;8:14,21,23;9:6,

22;10:15,18;11:5,7; 12:5;18:22;19:2;20:6;

21:15;22:15;26:4,13;

33:15;34:10;35:10;
36:12;37:16;38:8;
45:17,18;48:3,9;54:2;
73.17,10,10.3,7,31.2,
73:10,12,13,16,21,24;
74:6,9,24;75:4,15,23;
76:1,14;77:11;78:19,
21,24;79:21;80:23;
83:2;85:20;88:7,7;
00.2,00.20,00.7,7,
89:7;93:19;110:5,11,
23;111:5;112:6,13,14,
23,111.3,112.0,13,14,
21;114:12,19;116:20,
23;121:11;123:10;
124:2,9,20;125:2;
12 1.2,7,20,123.2,
126:11;137:2;138:8;
139:1,9;140:6;
141:21;145:5,7;
146:11;152:12;154:7,
15;158:3;165:21;
166.24.167.2.2.21
166:24;167:3,8,21;
168:3;176:18,19,23;
100.5,170.10,17,25,
177:4;180:11,21;
181:14,22;185:5,8,14,
17;186:2;187:16;
194:5,8,10,15,20;
198:15
Brigham's (22)
19:21;20:22;21:11;
26:16,24;33:6;35:17;
63:6;93:18;111:9;
115:24;123:23;
124:10;133:2;150:18;
167:17;174:16;
177:16;178:4;196:7;
198:12;207:9
bring (9)
10:13;19:21;39:7;
79:6;127:14;167:22;
190:24;199:3;200:2
bringing (5)
or inging (3)
48:10;54:2;127:9;
145:19;154:8
broad (2)
02.5.1.41.4
93:5;141:4
broken (1)
broken (1)
95:16
95:16 broker (1)
95:16 broker (1)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20,
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10,
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4;
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4;
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9;
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9; 114:6;140:24;144:4;
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9; 114:6;140:24;144:4;
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9; 114:6;140:24;144:4; 156:1;192:18
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9; 114:6;140:24;144:4; 156:1;192:18 building (16)
95:16 broker (1) 106:11 Brown (11) 68:7,9;82:15,16,20, 21;87:11;187:4,6,10, 12 Brusoo (3) 198:5,7,8 budget (1) 88:17 build (11) 20:6;45:19;51:4; 57:15;58:3;113:9; 114:6;140:24;144:4; 156:1;192:18

```
111:3;112:7;156:4;
  159:6;161:20;197:4;
  205:10,14,17;206:4
built (3)
  183:21;188:3;199:3
bunch (2)
  16:22;192:3
burden (6)
  63:16;71:19;
   102:18;117:19;
  162:10;196:14
burnout (2)
  184:8,11
Burns (3)
  68:10,11,12
business (13)
  51:16;59:6;70:15;
  75:13;77:8;84:2;
  100:9;142:22;168:17;
   170:23;197:10;
  199:24;200:1
businesses (4)
  18:24;25:23;72:3;
  131:3
busy (1)
  154:1
button (2)
  111:22,23
buyers (1)
  119:9
bypass (1)
  169:9
          C
calculations (1)
  143:14
call (8)
  6:12;26:14;55:18;
  80:24:105:10:175:13:
  188:8;211:2
called (3)
  3:2;161:7;186:8
calling (6)
  121:5;160:8;189:5,
  8,23;190:14
calls (1)
  26:9
came (1)
  87:5
campaign (1)
  80:24
campus (4)
  28:18;38:10;169:7;
  177:16
can (76)
```

5:9;7:5;12:2;13:11,

34:19;43:14,17,22; 48:16;51:14;55:6,9;

57:17;59:10;60:13,

82:17,18;85:10,11;

15;61:9;74:23;79:19;

12;16:1;25:2,2;26:17;

```
90:8;96:14;99:19,20;
  114:23;115:15;118:6,
  13,17,19;130:23;
  138:20;141:17;142:6;
  144:22,23;146:1,2,2;
  147:2,2,3;157:4;
  163:6;166:17,18;
  167:11,13;177:22;
  181:9;186:9;187:7,8;
  195:3,3,4;201:24;
  203:12,18;204:21,23,
  23;211:2,12,12,18,23,
  24
cancer (14)
  27:7;38:5;47:23;
  49:18,21,22;50:1,4,6;
  51:2;99:24;100:4,13,
  14
cancers (2)
  38:24;49:17
Candace (2)
  179:23;180:2
candidates (2)
  183:1,14
cannibalization (1)
  59:21
capable (1)
  175:15
capacities (1)
  159:12
capacity (10)
  38:8;47:17;60:7;
  61:3,10:68:16;
  135:14;143:13;
  174:19;197:4
capital (3)
  3:12;4:12;147:20
capture (3)
  44:10;61:3;90:17
Caputto (1)
  210:23
car (1)
  181:13
card (1)
  206:13
care (557)
  3:17;4:24;5:7;8:14,
  21;9:11,12,16,22,23;
  10:1,4,8,9,12,13,15,
  19;11:6,8,9,16,17,19,
  24;12:1,3,6,7,18,21;
  13:6,7,24;14:1,12,15,
  16,22;15:3,13,14;
  17:6;18:8,8,12,15;
  19:6,22;20:10,18;
  21:16;22:2;23:9,11,
  20;24:7,9,11,17;
  26:17,18;27:11,24;
  28:13;29:20;30:6,17;
  31:19;33:16;34:2,4,6,
  12;36:22;37:22;
  38:17,20;39:15,23;
  40:3,10,12;41:21,24;
```

```
42:11:43:9,15,21;
44:14,19,20;45:8,19,
21,21,23;46:2,4,5,7,8,
10,11,13,13,16,18,23,
24;47:4,6,7,9,10,12,
12,16,18;48:2,6,10,
10,12,14,15,18,19;
49:21;50:22;51:6;
52:13,15,20;53:13,24,
24;54:3,4;56:3,16;
59:7,18;61:8,15;62:8,
10,14,22;63:3,5,7,8,
10,12,14;64:4,9,21;
66:5;71:4,9,11,14,23;
72:1;73:6,8,8,9;74:5,
7,7,20;75:19;76:10;
77:2,11;78:7,10,19;
79:10,15;80:10,12,14;
81:12;83:24;84:4,22;
85:1;86:3,12;87:20;
89:9,13,18,22,24;
90:3,16,20;91:2,7,14,
15,18;92:2,5,17,20;
93:1;95:23;96:5;
97:15;98:4,9,17;99:5,
5,11;100:7,21;
101:11;102:5,9,13,16;
103:5,10,11;104:12,
19,21;105:7,15,18;
106:5;108:10,13,23;
109:4,9;110:6,15,16,
17;112:3,5,8,9,17,22;
113:3,4,11,17,19,23;
114:7,11,12,15,21,23;
115:2;117:2,7,7,10,
15,20,23;119:15,17,
20,23,24;120:4,13,14;
121:15;122:7,12,14,
14;123:15;126:8;
129:12,17;130:2,4,5,
11:131:10.14.16.18.
21;132:21,23;133:10;
134:22;135:18,23;
136:2,6,7,8,10;137:8,
9,13,14,16,17;138:1,
4,5,7,9,10,17,20,21;
139:17;140:1,6,12,14,
16,17,20,22;141:1,3,
6,10,10,13,16,21,23,
24;142:1,3,23;143:3,
24;144:6;145:6,13,
18;146:7,20;147:19,
21;148:4,8,11,12,21;
149:2,15,17,19;
150:22;151:1,3,6,10,
11;152:10,18,19,20,
24;153:3,11,12,16,16;
154:8,21;155:7,18,24;
156:7,15,16,18;157:5;
158:4,8,10,13,16,19,
22;159:12,13,22;
160:9,12,24;161:22,
24;162:1,5,6,8,22,24;
```

• •
162.11 21.164.2 14
163:11,21;164:3,14,
20,21,21;165:4,5,7,
24;166:3,3,3,4,4,6,24;
167:4,5,8,9,18,20,21,
22,23;168:19;169:11;
170:2,9,10,12,17;
171:19;172:2,23;
173:1,7,14;174:2;
175:16,17,18,24;
176:2,3,6,8,11,20,24;
177:4;178:4,11,13,17;
179:17;180:9,10,10,
12,20;183:5,7;189:4,
9;190:3,4,9;191:22;
192:19,23;193:3,11,
15,18;194:5,9,16;
195:6,7,11;196:5,8,
10,12,18;197:1,5,8,9,
11,14,15;198:15,16;
199:4,17,17,20;200:1,
11,24;201:1,7,8,9,13,
19,21;202:7,7,10,13,
20,22,23;203:1,3,10,
13,19,23;204:1;
205:17,19,20;206:1,8;
207:3,5,12,16,16;
208:10,11,14,17;
209:5,14,20;210:1,7
cared (3)
129:8;165:11;170:2
career (5)
63:1;64:4;152:17;
159:6;184:5
careers (1)
159:4
carefully (1)
29:1
caregiver (3)
181:6;182:15;183:1
caregivers (10)
52:13;53:4;93:7;
131:23;169:10;
182:19;183:2,21;
184:8,9
Caremobile (1)
127:21
cares (1)
202:20
Care's (1)
9:6
caretaker (1)
126:9
caring (7)
29:15;52:14;
100:23;101:4;153:5;
207:14,15
Carlucci (1)
49:7
Carmel (1)
104:8
Carpenters (1)
Carpenters (1)

69:4;101:12;105:9;

157:21

carry (1)

Determination of Need
126:18
Casares (3)
42:16,18,19 case (4)
86:13;121:16;
130:17;204:16
caseload (1) 60:14
cases (5)
60:16;143:14,16, 17;197:5
Casey (2)
68:10,12
catastrophic (1) 50:14
catchment (2)
12:11;114:19
category (1) 160:10
catheterization (1)
169:7 cause (3)
51:11;59:20;130:9
caused (1)
69:23 causes (1)
202:19
caveat (1) 87:10
ceded (1)
147:23
celebrate (1) 194:12
center (85)
3:17;13:5;18:12,17, 23;19:22;20:9,18,19,
22;21:11;22:5;26:5;
27:7,7;28:4;29:20;
31:15;32:1;33:7; 38:14;41:11;49:14,
16;50:13;51:5;54:6;
55:10,23;58:4;66:21;
79:4,11;80:1;85:18; 94:1;100:1;102:1,3;
107:23;108:18;116:1
4,8;119:3;124:24; 132:15;135:2;137:6,
10,24;138:3,10;
139:1;140:22;142:21
148:18,22;150:20; 153:3;155:13,15,15,
24;156:2;161:20;
162:17;166:9,24; 167:4,18,21;168:5;
170:21;174:13;176:8
179:10;182:13;
187:17;190:1;191:23 194:5;195:23;196:2;
200:22
centers (9) 20:6;35:12,23;
20:6;35:12,25; 37:20;123:17;143:10
172:13,16;174:23

nc. Application for 0121003-AS
Center's (1) 63:22
Central (50)
14:6;15:11;16:18;
18:9;19:5;20:12;21:8;
22:3;28:10;29:16,18;
30:5,14;32:14;39:24;
42:22;43:23;50:19;
51:17;58:5,10;70:15;
73:9;81:18;83:3;
92:24;93:21;94:8,10;
102:6,9;108:2,20;
111:8;116:10,18;
117:13,23;132:20;
134:23;146:20;148:4,
9;149:20;150:21;
152:8;198:11,21;
199:5,6
cents (2)
15:5;162:18
CEO (4)
16:14;17:24;18:20; 92:17
certain (1)
130:10
certainly (9)
22:9;24:9;85:23;
87:18;88:5;92:3;
95:13;144:3;160:20
certainty (1)
86:18
chair (8)
13:19,19;37:8;
49:12;109:23;139:8; 174:12;206:24
challenge (3)
93:14;140:2;149:11
challenges (7)
12:1;50:6;51:5;
97:8;98:18,22;203:21
challenging (1)
64:9
Chamber (4)
70:10,13,14,17
chance (3)
16:1;109:17;128:18
Chancellor (5) 27:15,17,19;32:7,
17
chancellor's (1)
31:7
chances (1)
165:13
change (5)
81:7;87:17,18,20,
22
changed (2)
153:9;163:20
changing (1)

134:2

charge (1)

124:6

charged (2)

40:11;124:9
charges (1)
89:13
charging (1)
131:1
charities (1) 26:2
Charmel (1)
104:11
charter (1)
61:19
check (3)
17:21;111:22,23 checks (1)
154:15
cherry-pick (4)
21:15;41:5;166:2;
172:20
cherry-picking (2)
83:18;94:4 Chestnut (1)
167:10
CHIA (3)
71:10;93:11;130:17
chief (8)
17:24;52:5,6;78:20;
82:21;116:7;164:16; 176:19
child (2)
86:12;108:13
childhood (1)
127:6
children (9) 16:23;86:8,11;95:3;
97:19;107:14;152:9;
153:11;205:16
Children's (3)
74:13,14;180:11
Chinese (1)
97:22
CHNA (1) 68:14
choice (6)
75:19;78:2;131:16;
138:21;154:4,13
choices (1)
12:2 choose (6)
35:7;48:16,17;
57:24;74:24;78:8
chooses (2)
73:11;113:7
choosing (2)
108:4;116:22 chose (3)
73:24;74:8;75:22
chosen (4)
9:23;73:16;84:19;

circumstances (1)	clinical (19)
93:9 circumvents (1)	28:3,6;31: 10;47:2;79
41:3	92:23;116
eiting (1)	148:19;15
67:23	174:21;17
citizen (1)	176:21;19
185:6	clinical-faci
citizens (6)	182:20
51:15;117:22;	clinician (2)
119:22;120:17;	165:19;16
186:20,23	clinicians (1
City (24)	178:10
13:15,16,20,21;	clinics (11)
16:4,12,19,19;20:2;	23:13;35:1
23:6;25:19;26:15,19;	44:18;57:2
27:5;33:11,12;65:19;	91:1;124:1
66:18;73:14;74:8; 127:2,15,18;168:11	clinic's (1) 90:17
eity's (1)	90:17 Clinton (1)
128:6	129:4
city-wide (1)	close (14)
126:23	20:16;115
civil (3)	119:10;13
107:9,12,19	167:11;17
claim (2)	175:16;19
36:3;91:3	202:19;20
claiming (2)	7;210:15
64:2;146:16	close-knit (1
claims (4)	17:1
96:3;135:17;	closely (2)
156:19;209:6	127:8;150 closer (9)
clarification (1)	
2:19	10:15;13:7
2:19 Clarke (1)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;136 192:15;20
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15-190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15-1 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;130 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;136 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30)	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13:1 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13:1 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;134 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17; 57:7,14,22;58:4;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13:1 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13 codified (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17; 57:7,14,22;58:4; 90:11;91:9,16;92:3,4;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;154 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;133 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13 codified (1) 29:4
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17; 57:7,14,22;58:4; 90:11;91:9,16;92:3,4; 93:20;123:6;201:3,	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13:1 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13 codified (1) 29:4 cogent (1)
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17; 57:7,14,22;58:4; 90:11;91:9,16;92:3,4; 93:20;123:6;201:3, 17;202:2,15;203:22;	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15-1 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13: 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13 codified (1) 29:4 cogent (1) 31:8
2:19 Clarke (1) 3:1 class (1) 203:19 classified (2) 93:10;129:20 clear (2) 119:13;123:7 clearance (1) 166:11 clearly (5) 2:9;7:1,4;69:18; 92:8 clerical (1) 42:23 clients (5) 24:3;132:24; 133:12,14;134:1 climb (1) 71:10 clinic (30) 3:17;4:3,8,9;14:3; 24:9,10;50:15;56:17; 57:7,14,22;58:4; 90:11;91:9,16;92:3,4; 93:20;123:6;201:3,	10:15;13:7 114:23;14 153:16;15- 190:24 closing (11) 34:13;58:1 90:1;96:9; 131:18;13:1 192:15;20 closure (2) 122:9;208 CMIR (1) 125:18 CMR (1) 154:17 CMS (4) 53:1;113:3 179:6 coaching (1) 140:19 coalition (1) 68:15 co-chair (1) 168:13 codified (1) 29:4 cogent (1)

W	estborough, MA - Vol. l April 6, 2021
	clinical (19)
	28:3,6;31:12;32:2, 10;47:2;79:3,23;82:8;
	92:23;116:6;141:6;
	148:19;154:5,12;
	174:21;175:11; 176:21;195:23
	clinical-facing (1)
	182:20
	clinician (2) 165:19;166:7
	clinicians (1)
	178:10
	clinics (11) 23:13;35:12;43:19;
;	44:18;57:2,8;89:7,17;
; ;	91:1;124:19;192:18
	clinic's (1) 90:17
	Clinton (1)
	129:4 close (14)
	20:16;115:2;
	119:10;130:10;
	167:11;170:18; 175:16;193:20;197:6;
	202:19;206:10;208:7,
	7;210:15
	close-knit (1) 17:1
	closely (2)
	127:8;150:23 closer (9)
	10:15;13:7;63:21;
	114:23;141:23;
	153:16;154:8;158:16; 190:24
	closing (11)
	34:13;58:14;85:24; 90:1;96:9;109:13;
	131:18;136:11;157:5;
	192:15;201:11
	closure (2) 122:9;208:12
	CMIR (1)
	125:18 CMR (1)
	154:17
	CMS (4)
	53:1;113:3;129:13; 179:6
	coaching (1)
	140:19 coalition (1)
	68:15
	co-chair (1)
;	168:13 codified (1)
ŀ;	29:4
	cogent (1)
	31:8 Colation (1)

47:20,22;62:11,12,

15;64:10,16;66:5;

139:23;167:15

116:16

chronic (10)

135:22

51:7;162:2

26:21 commercially (1) 15:9 commercially-insured (30) 14:7;33:20;50:18, 21;53:12;66:17; 83:19;90:10,14,21; 93:22;105:6;109:3; 116:24;131:7;133:6; 134:4;151:4;162:14; 170:22;172:18,20; 173:6,11:183:17; 202:4,11;207:15,17; 209:3 Commission (25) 15:21;25:7;27:11; 34:16;36:19;51:20; 104:1;106:11;125:8, 15,24;128:15;132:3; 144:15;151:21; 156:14,21,22;164:3; 174:1:184:16:193:13. 21;197:24;203:4 commissioner (1) 156:23 commitment (7) 81:7;83:12;93:13; 95:12;148:24;159:2; 212:15 commits (1) 153:4 committed (6) 9:8:29:12:52:12; 80:22:96:11:162:19 Committee (2) 61:19;113:22 Committees (1) 46:3 common (3) 105:4;119:7;155:17 Commonwealth (26) 11:13;28:1;40:14; 50:2;63:17;67:16; 71:20;84:15;85:1; 89:11;102:19;105:2; 106:23;108:19; 112:10;113:6;139:18; 143:4;144:9;147:15; 157:9;162:11;172:2, 7;196:15;204:7 Commonwealth's (5) 32:18;40:6;117:20; 124:23;172:3 communicate (1) 131:24 communities (64) 10:14;11:10;14:6, 17;16:17;20:3;22:12; 23:15;24:15;25:24; 29:11:30:11:36:15,

21;42:5;48:5;51:13;

65:24;66:12;67:20;

69:21;70:15,23;

83:10,15;89:18; 90:16:91:13:94:8: 99:7:104:16:105:3. 16:108:10.15.17.24: 110:10:117:8:119:5, 21;120:3;122:21; 131:10,19;133:9; 151:12;158:16;159:5, 15;166:6;172:16; 173:8,9,15;174:22; 183:15;197:17;202:6, 21;207:24;209:5,18, 21 community (171) 5:4;11:1;12:9; 13:19;16:5;17:2; 20:16,21;24:1;25:10; 26:1;29:22;33:6,17, 24;34:1,4,6,12;35:22, 24;39:12,16;41:8,9, 18;43:7;44:7,13,14, 19;48:7,13;50:11; 53:4;57:22;58:1,5; 59:4,22,24;63:12,14; 64:7,23;67:7;68:1,4, 15,15,20;69:2,3; 70:20;71:4,17;72:6,9; 78:9;80:5;81:2;85:23; 86:4,14,16;87:9;97:4, 9,16,17;98:11; 101:23;102:13,16,21, 23:103:2.13:104:14. 17,20,22;105:6; 107:8;109:11;110:22; 111:16;112:4;114:7, 21;115:1,24;116:11; 119:1,7;121:5,13; 122:6,8,11,16,17; 124:21;125:8,10; 126:7,8,18,24;127:3, 7,14;128:9,10;129:7, 21;131:13,18;132:1, 17;133:1,11;135:1; 138:14,18;139:15; 140:9,15,20;141:11, 14,15,23;143:6; 145:20;148:16;149:1; 150:18;151:9;152:15; 155:10,21;156:10; 157:3;159:8,13; 161:23;162:8;167:7, 23:168:1.20.24: 169:19;171:8,23; 172:9;174:18;175:5; 177:11;179:4;183:13; 184:3;196:6,12,16,18; 207:6,11;208:8; 209:10 community-based (9) 12:11;46:10;81:14; 91:6;132:19;133:13; 159:14;179:1,17 community's (2) compromise (1)

commute (2) 86:9;199:7 commuting (1) 181:7 companies (1) 187:23 company (1) 133:24 compared (3) 22:6;36:14;58:12 compassion (1) 74:22 compassionate (3) 52:14;129:11; 131:23 compelling (3) 56:13;58:5;161:1 compete (3) 5:5;122:9;186:12 competing (3) 53:14.22.23 competition (9) 26:23;59:22;106:1; 138:8;145:23;186:13, 16,19,20 competitive (5) 170:4,11:183:20; 191:5;209:16 competitor (1) 61:13 competitors (3) 125:3,6;199:23 complement (3) 10:19;45:21;140:17 complete (3) 58:20;134:15;157:2 completed (6) 16:1;36:24;97:16; 118:4;123:21;125:23 completing (1) 204:4 completion (3) 59:16;111:2;206:11 complex (4) 60:14;142:4;173:2; 178:2 compliance (2) 3:8;4:16 complications (1) 165:15 comply (1) 40:24 component (1) 112:17 components (1) 114:13 comprehensive (11) 9:9;10:6;79:8; 89:20;141:9;142:3; 153:4:194:5:200:7:

204:4;209:23

compromising (1) 88:16 computation (1) 186:16 conceive (1) 185:9 concentrated (1) 52:23 concern (9) 19:20;53:17;59:20; 64:8;67:5;107:23; 170:19;201:16; 208:20 concerned (17) 21:10,19;53:2;63:2; 104:23;121:20; 129:24;130:8;155:22; 161:18;168:22; 169:21;170:6;171:23; 186:18:188:13; 202:14 concerns (49) 11:15;20:5;22:14; 33:5,14;49:15;62:7; 64:9;66:19,22;72:15, 21;87:3;92:18;97:7; 98:6:99:7:101:22: 102:7;104:4;115:23; 118:24;123:5;130:2, 4,15;131:5;132:22; 134:24:136:19: 138:15;142:20;143:1; 147:8;149:12;150:17; 151:1,24;161:14; 174:14;175:3;182:12; 183:10;192:5;196:1; 198:3;200:24;204:3; 210:5 conclude (2) 212:10,16 concluded (1) 212:20 concludes (1) 206:16 conclusion (1) 22:13 concur (1) 203:7 condition (2) 55:8:169:5 conditions (4) 91:11:139:22; 202:18;209:15 Condos (1) 188:2 conducive (1) 163:13 conduct (14) 15:21;32:9,10; 34:17;104:1;125:16; 132:3;144:15;151:21; 164:3;174:2;184:16;

Determination of Need
107.24.200.22
197:24;209:23
conducted (18)
25:5;58:18;72:14,
19;97:3,13,20;
103:21;106:10;118:3;
120:21;128:18;
134:13;136:14;
151:19;164:1;184:19;
197:21
conducting (1)
156:22
conducts (1)
128:15
conference (5)
2:3,11;6:12;56:16;
210:16
congenital (1)
74:12
connect (2)
211:18,21
connected (1)
140:9
connecting (1)
128:2
Conover (1)
2:24
conscious (1)
75:19
consequently (2)
87:19;88:8
consider (13)
8:5;29:14;30:4;
40:16;65:22;69:22;
86:20;88:12;148:2;
159:24;180:17;182:1;
210:5
considerably (1)
89:13
consideration (9)
25:8;28:8;60:3;
67:21,24;88:21;
120:24;144:18;
157:13
considerations (1)
150:4
considered (2)
66:14;91:17
considering (2)
101:14;156:5
consistency (1)
62:14
consistent (1)
58:6
consistently (1)
89:10
consolidating (3)
90:1;201:10;208:12
Consolidation (1)
59:21
constituents (3)
20:14;22:19;23:8
construction (13)
4:2,5,8;12:17,20;

Inc. Application for 10121003-AS
35:20;110:24;158:3,
24;159:17;199:10,13; 206:3
consultant (4)
59:8;62:13,16; 186:12
consultation (4)
5:2;17:12;18:2; 62:16
consulting (1)
64:14
consults (1) 47:20
consumer (1)
160:9 contact (1)
161:6
contain (2)
158:21;203:1 containment (3)
56:12;92:7;113:5
contemplate (1) 17:10
context (1)
91:17 continuation (1)
136:2
continue (15)
6:7;14:19;38:13; 42:7;44:15,15;71:10;
72:5;75:19,23;114:3;
117:7;122:15;171:10; 179:8
continued (5)
111:13;112:18;
133:23;162:6;180:8 continues (2)
124:21;125:2
continuing (1) 28:12
continuity (2)
4:24;47:12
continuously (1) 26:12
contract (2)
105:13;113:2 contractor (1)
199:17
contractor/partner (1)
199:15 contracts (3)
10:11;112:24;113:1
contrast (1) 177:23
contribute (2)
12:9;50:8
contributing (1) 111:15
contribution (1)
111:6

contributions (1)

91:17

control (2)

```
147:21,24
convenience (1)
  110:19
convenient (4)
  9:13;82:5;140:4;
  179:16
conversation (3)
  25:9;145:18;190:8
conversations (3)
  14:14;20:14;69:2
convinced (1)
  145:24
coordinated (3)
  10:6;46:5;160:13
coordination (3)
  4:24;45:23;46:11
copayments (1)
  121:17
copy (1)
  7:17
Cor (1)
  200:16
core (9)
  31:14;68:24;79:3;
  80:15;93:13;119:4;
  148:24;149:4;171:1
Cornacchia (4)
  200:15,16,19,20
corporate (3)
  40:4;42:13;59:9
corporation (1)
  119:8
corridor (1)
  70:24
cost (134)
  5:6;9:14;10:5,20,
  21;13:7;15:6,19,22,
  24;22:17;24:8;25:5;
  27:10;33:16;34:2,15,
  18;36:14,15,18,23;
  40:4,15;42:2;51:20,
  22;54:12;56:12;
  57:18;58:18;59:18,
  23;62:8;63:7,15;
  71:14,18;72:18;
  87:24,24;88:1,10;
  89:21;91:18;92:2,7;
  96:4,8;101:4;102:9,
  12,17;103:20,23;
  104:1;106:9;109:15;
  113:5;114:17;118:3;
  119:15,18;120:20;
  123:7,16;124:17;
  125:4,16,17,22;
  128:13,17;129:17;
  130:15;132:4,5,23;
  134:13;135:15;136:5,
  13;142:1;144:16;
  149:17;151:3,18;
  153:1,7;155:18;
  156:6,17,18,23;157:1;
  158:19,20;161:22;
  162:5,9,19;164:1,4;
```

```
170:8;171:6,9,10;
                           210:15
  172:1,8;174:3;176:3;
                         courage (1)
  178:19;179:5;184:17,
                           85:3
  19:191:10:192:23:
                         course (1)
  193:6,11,14,18,22;
                           6:2
  196:8,13;197:21,22;
                         courts (1)
  198:1;200:3,4;203:1,
                           35:19
  9,11;209:23;210:1
                         cover (2)
cost-effective (2)
                           26:21;165:23
  82:5;117:1
                         coverage (4)
                           159:22;187:18,21;
costly (5)
  63:18;87:21;148:6;
                           188:9
  170:15;179:11
                         covered (6)
costs (38)
                           21:5;42:7;130:18;
                           133:13;154:17;
  20:10;24:5;27:2,3;
  36:20,22;53:13;
                           205:16
  58:16;71:9;72:2;77:9;
                         covering (1)
  86:12;88:6;89:14,19;
                           164:21
  91:23,23;92:2;
                         covers (1)
  110:20;119:23;123:9;
                           188:6
                         COVID (9)
  124:5,18;137:21,21;
  139:23;141:7;148:20;
                           32:15;76:4,4,10,13;
  156:15;158:21;174:2;
                           159:16,19;166:5;
  176:5;183:22;184:7;
                           190:6
  197:14;203:4,5;
                         COVID-19 (10)
  208:21
                           12:19;17:11;32:12;
co-subsidize (1)
                           97:10;98:7;119:12;
  175:24
                           128:8;133:23;157:8;
Council (9)
                           188:10
  5:19;16:4;33:11,12;
                         coworkers (4)
  66:18;127:13;157:20;
                           86:17;161:18;
  168:14:169:15
                           163:4:168:2
Councilman (3)
                         cramped (1)
  16:8;33:1;34:22
                           55:12
COUNCILOR (10)
                         create (10)
  13:11,14,15;16:10,
                           47:17;51:10;
  19;33:3;34:24;35:2;
                           117:17;134:5;135:21;
  65:17.19
                           158:23;159:4;173:12;
Councilwoman (1)
                           199:9;206:3
  65:15
                         created (4)
counsel (1)
                           28:13,17;92:20;
  39:23
                           113:10
counseled (1)
                         creates (4)
  62:24
                           23:18;70:1;76:22;
counselor-at-large (1)
                           175:21
  33:13
                         creating (7)
counselors (1)
                           12:15,17,20;44:11;
  192:1
                           108:23;132:13;
counter (2)
                           135:14
  172:10,10
                         credit (1)
counterbalance (5)
                           148:23
  15:8;90:19;109:8;
                         crisis (1)
  202:9;207:13
                           180:7
                         criteria (2)
counters (1)
                           4:16;56:12
  105:20
country (4)
                         critical (15)
  37:20;74:2;147:18;
                           12:13;34:12;40:2;
  191:7
                           69:23;117:4;128:5;
County (4)
                           129:18;130:10;
  49:24;87:5;107:10;
                           133:21:137:15;
  116:13
                           147:24;149:22;173:1;
couple (3)
                           183:13;188:4
  185:20;204:15;
                         critically (3)
```

32:14;131:13;
158:20
Cross (1)
130:19
cross-subsidization (1)
173:5
crucial (2)
67:6;114:13
CT (3)
4:10;38:1;135:13
CTs (2)
4:4,7
cultural (1)
69:6
culturally (1)
99:4
culturally-competent (1)
126:24
curbs (1)
59:23
current (11)
19:2;29:22;51:12;
75:15;76:7;124:8;
135:12;154:8;169:23;
192:10;207:12
currently (23)
47:13;53:10;56:1;
59:9;114:20;123:10;
125:6;132:16;142:12,
22;150:21;152:9;
155:10;156:3;168:11;
171:6;196:22;197:17;
198:10;205:20;211:9,
11,14
cut (1)
67:9
cuts (2)
100:10;117:12
cycle (1)
182:23
102.23

damage (1)
90:21
Dan (2)
205:6,9
danger (1)
101:6
data (10)
26:5;37:18;39:5;
69:19;79:16;97:12;
108:16;124:23;128:8;
130:17
date (1)
3:9

D

dad (1)

181:7

26:10;50:4

daily (2)

Inc. Application for 210121003-AS
181:1;194:21
Dave (1)
35:1
David (3)
23:4;37:4,7
day (19)
3:19;30:16;48:18;
52:20,22;53:10;
72:13;74:7;93:7;96:
100:4;158:17;163:7
169:9;174:5;186:13
17,17;193:1
days (6)
5:23;28:23;60:13,
13;185:24;204:21
deadly (1)
50:5
deal (1)
193:8
dealing (2)
76:9;106:21
dealt (1)
88:19
DEAN (3)
31:1,3,22
deans (1)
149:7
death (1)
50:1
Debbie (1)
121:2
decades (9)
16:21;18:10;19:8;
22:1;23:18;71:3;
89:22;116:5;133:18
decay (1)
128:6
December (1)
125:1
decide (1)
155:17
decided (1)
9.18

155:17 decided (1) 9:18 decision (6) 5:19;13:6;42:9,11; 58:3;193:22 decisions (6) 22:8;40:3;53:15; 147:24;152:14; 170:24

decompress (1)

141:11 decrease (1) 200:5 dedicated (7) 13:4;22:1;52:14; 86:14;129:10;169:10; 207:2 deductible (1) 121:17

deep (2) 84:16;159:11 deeply (5) 22:1;97:6;104:23; 171:3,23 deficiencies (1) 196:20 deficient (1) 41:6 defined (3) 3:13;143:11;172:15 defining (1) 41:14 definitely (2) 36:9;163:3 definitive (1) 29:4 delay (1) 177:20

29:4
delay (1)
177:20
delayed (1)
177:20
delays (1)
178:1
deliberate (1)
52:23
deliver (9)
9:17;11:4;44:2,19;
73:24;79:9;82:6;
115:1;193:3

delivered (3) 18:8;52:13;196:10 delivers (2) 114:8,9 delivery (8) 47:7;59:17;152:24;

47:7;59:17;152:24; 154:21;172:5;173:7; 176:23;178:8 **demand (6)**

68:2;72:6;102:21; 143:6,20;149:13 **demands (2)** 11:10;137:22

demographics (1) 84:18 demonstrate (2)

144:3;173:17 demonstrated (4) 37:19;39:5;69:18; 172:19 Demonstration (1)

4:17 denied (1) 148:13 dental (3)

127:23;128:3;154:1 **deny (6)**

30:19;31:5;32:22; 40:23;44:23;121:10 **denying (1)**

122:13 **DEP (1)** 67:21

Department (63)2:17,21,24;3:24;
7:19,23;8:4,7;18:13;
19:18;34:14;40:15,

23:42:3:45:14:50:24: 52:9;72:11;73:2; 78:22;82:2;84:23; 85:17:101:23:103:16. 24;106:8,14;112:10; 116:6;119:1;125:14, 20;128:14;130:13; 134:24;139:11; 142:19;144:14;145:3; 147:8;150:17;151:19; 156:24;157:2,12; 161:2;164:2;166:11; 169:4;171:2;173:22; 174:12,15;176:24; 179:19;181:24; 184:15;196:1;197:23; 205:1;212:1,13

Department's (1)
41:3
depend (4)
121:13;122:20;
162:20;175:23
depicted (1)
119:24
dermatologist (1)
74:18
described (4)
46:9;57:9,10;94:1

describing (1) 56:18 deserve (1) 9:14 deserving (1) 100:21 design (2) 80:3;140:23 designated (1)

183:4 **designed (8)**14:20;41:17;57:8;
79:9;108:9;112:15;
125:10;177:10 **despite (2)**78:1;96:3

destabilization (1) 57:18 destabilize (4) 15:12,14;130:5; 209:19 destabilizes (1) 84:3

destabilizing (2) 30:5;51:17 destinies (2) 28:18;30:10 destiny (1) 32:20

destroy (1) 44:23 detail (1) 169:1

detected (1)

39:1

determinants (5) 12:14:49:19:51:9: 81:21:133:16 **Determination (17)** 2:18,20;7:23;13:3; 22:10;35:4;59:15; 103:8;124:7;152:22; 154:16;158:2;172:4; 195:15;197:12; 204:24;212:1 determine (3) 27:11;41:16;171:4 determined (2) 148:10:207:17 detrimental (3) 86:7;126:10;176:1 devastating (1)

208:8 develop (2) 127:14;165:14 developed (4) 29:1;79:14;113:14; 123:19 developing (1)

112:14 **development (8)** 59:10,16;68:18; 69:2;119:8;136:5; 142:22;172:5

142:22;172:5 developmental (1) 16:17 devoted (1)

64:3 diabetes (1) 47:22 diagnosed (3)

75:21;169:5;186:2 diagnosis (1)

38:5 diagnostic (1) 52:10 dial (1) 211:13

dialing (1) 211:10

Dickson (5)17:24;92:13,15,16;
95:9

difference (3) 34:9;151:14;196:9 differences (1) 130:15

different (12)
3:19,20;4:1;6:5;
13:17;20:20;22:5;
25:20;47:8;77:18;
86:8;113:17
difficult (6)

18:5;53:15;56:1; 98:16;127:10;189:17 **difficulties (5)**

6:9;30:1;76:6; 115:11,18

daughter (7)

95:5;145:10;

146:12;180:4,19;

7:21;11:23;23:11,

DPH (34)

During (14)

Determination of fice
difficulty (1) 170:17
digital (3)
11:9;81:14;140:16 digitally (1)
11:7 dignity (3)
79:3,23;82:8
diligently (2) 50:9;79:22
diluted (1) 135:22
direct (1) 175:11
directed (1)
19:17 direction (4)
18:3;147:21; 176:21;203:2
directly (8)
11:24;28:20;43:12; 48:11;80:5;141:13,
18;153:8 director (15)
2:17;59:9;62:24;
68:12;70:9;82:24; 83:2;107:8;119:7;
123:14;147:11,11; 157:19;182:18;
195:22
directors (1) 201:5
disabilities (2) 16:17;19:8
disabled (1) 64:17
disadvantaged (1)
117:21 disadvantages (1)
105:14 disagree (1)
54:1
disappointed (2) 138:13;186:14
discernible (3) 34:8;151:13;196:9
disconnect (1) 2:4
discourage (1) 155:23
discrepancy (1)
202:7 discriminate (1)
52:17 discrimination (1)
50:7
discuss (1) 99:13
discussed (3) 25:3;98:14;99:9
discussions (2) 97:17;111:6
disease (4)

```
32:4,11:47:21;
  163:17
diseases (1)
  47:22
disenfranchised (2)
  106:16;149:24
disorder (2)
  62:13:65:8
disorders (2)
  32:3;64:13
disparities (12)
  14:12:50:16:51:11;
  66:2,3,8,9;95:12;
  108:1;109:2;116:22;
  118:5
disparity (3)
  15:1;117:23;133:4
disproportionate (3)
  93:12;175:18;
  207:20
disproportionately (1)
  58:9
disregarded (1)
  148:1
disrupt (1)
  21:17
disrupted (1)
  169:24
disrupting (2)
  51:17;201:18
disruption (1)
  69:24
disruptive (2)
  30:5;170:14
disservice (1)
  138:20
distance (2)
  152:10;155:14
distances (2)
  10:1;76:22
distinct (2)
  28:17;92:2
distributed (2)
  12:10;127:17
distributing (1)
  81:15
distribution (2)
  63:3;166:5
District (6)
  13:16;16:19;20:1,
  12;23:5;205:10
districts (1)
  187:21
diverse (4)
  13:18;62:10;70:19;
  81:3
diversion (1)
  64:21
diversity (4)
  81:11;159:3;
  205:15;206:6
divide (1)
  120:12
```

Public Hearing	14
division (1)	
112:4	
doctor (5)	
48:16;55:5;163:11;	
188:8;194:17	
doctors (11)	
55:3;87:16;95:19;	
160:15;165:20; 167:16;175:8;180:18	
186:14,24;194:7	,
doctor's (3)	
146:2,3;188:7	
documented (2)	
113:24;149:13	
documents (1)	
29:5	
DoHHS (1)	
62:19 dollar (4)	
15:6;81:7;162:18;	
198:20	
dollars (6)	
70:23;88:3;117:10;	
159:8;192:18;205:18	3
domestic (1)	
107:14	
dominance (3)	
61:18;84:9;208:21 dominant (3)	
15:17,18;84:1	
dominate (1)	
42:8	
dominated (1)	
160:23	
DoN (26)	
2:20;3:6,8,10,13,14,	
16;4:14,14;5:9,16,20	١;
7:21;8:8;9:1;37:24;	
40:11;41:11,22;60:2 16;84:13,17;115:4;	,
148:9;150:5	
Donaghue (3)	
65:2,4,5	
done (6)	
8:16;24:22;54:12;	
109:16;190:5;199:12	2
doors (2)	
52:16;130:10 Dot (1)	
194:13	
doubt (1)	
20:17	
Doucette (3)	
34:22,24;35:1	
Doug (7) 68:7,9;82:15,21;	
87:11;160:4,7 down (2)	
85:24;193:4	
downtown (1)	
49.15	

2:22;15:20;22:9,14,	22;54:24;55:7;63:19;
16;24:23;27:9;33:6;	95:4;98:7;127:9;
34:19;37:9;40:1,8;	133:20;169:12;180:7;
41:12,15,19;42:9;	189:16
57:10;87:3;121:10;	Dusen (3)
122:22;132:2,13;	195:18,20,21
138:24;147:23;	duties (1)
157:21;163:22;	87:13
173:16;192:7,22;	dynamics (1)
193:15,17;198:13;	61:15
204:4;209:22	Dyson (6)
DPHDoN@statemaus (3)	118:10,12,16,19,21,
7:20;204:23;211:24	23
DPS (1)	177
186:23	\mathbf{E}
Dr (28)	
17:24;18:1;31:2;	Ear (7)
37:6;45:5;48:24;	8:15,22;54:24;55:2,
49:11,12;62:1;74:15,	5;76:1,15
18,19;78:17;92:15;	earliest (1)
94:16;95:9;96:19,20;	186:9
112:1,2;115:20,21;	early (1)
139:6;164:8,11;	28:23
174:9,10;176:16	earned (1)
dramatically (1)	52:24
172:1	ease (1)
drastically (1)	46:15
64:1	easier (5)
draw (4)	9:15,15;167:19;
117:2;122:5;151:4;	178:7;188:11
208:1	
	easily (10)
drawing (3)	14:4;21:12,13;
50:21;109:2;134:4	90:12;108:11;131:9,
drive (15)	22;133:7;202:3;
55:3,19;71:21;	203:23
103:3;110:7,12;	easily-accessible (1)
145:12;167:11,13,16;	129:11
175:14;196:23;	Eastern (1)
203:18;205:22,23	16:18
drives (1)	Easton (3)
39:9	134:18,20,21
driving (9)	easy (3)
55:1,7,9,13;77:5;	66:16;175:10;209:1
89:14;117:18;158:17;	echo (1)
183:16	109:13
drops (1)	Economic (7)
106:1	66:7;71:7;97:6;
drove (3)	101:13;105:23;136:5;
73:20;74:5,8	162:4
due (8)	economics (2)
58:5;71:7;121:16;	18:17;24:17
128:6;149:12;170:4;	economies (1)
177:21;184:11	178:16
duplicate (1)	economy (4)
104:18	12:23;44:13;77:22;
duplicating (1)	135:17
156:7	ecosystem (1)
duplication (3)	106:17
36:10;171:5;175:20	Edinberg (3)
duplicative (2)	109:20,22,23
130:9:172:1	edition (1)

62:24;113:10

48:15

dozens (2)

105:19

195:6

adadia (C)
education (6)
32:9;87:14;116:15;
147:12;149:1,20
educational (1)
187:22
effective (2)
79:10;88:1
effectively (2)
4:23;10:12
effectiveness (1)
88:10
efficiencies (3)
155:19;178:13,15
efficiency (1)
124:3
efficient (1)
122:14
efficiently (3)
4:22;142:2;193:2
effort (5)
5:11;52:23;114:13;
183:15;190:16
efforts (5)
24:1;31:16;50:13;
69:14;170:7
egregious (1)
123:7
eight (3)
(2.22.07.16.100.24
62:23;97:16;180:24
Eileen (2)
152:2,6
Eisenstock (3)
115:19,20,21
either (9)
26:23;35:13;37:17;
55:2;96:12;106:1;
124:1;129:22;204:22
elders (1)
eiders (1)
107:15
Eldridge (2)
Eldridge (2)
19:14,16
19:14,16 elected (2)
19:14,16 elected (2)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1;
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22;
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22;
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22; 193:7
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22; 193:7 elsewhere (2)
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22; 193:7 elsewhere (2) 92:24;176:11
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22; 193:7 elsewhere (2) 92:24;176:11
19:14,16 elected (2) 9:21;18:21 electing (1) 156:9 electronic (1) 113:15 element (1) 60:4 eligible (1) 125:6 eliminated (1) 156:11 Ellen (3) 49:7,8,9 else (8) 25:20;57:12;77:1; 83:23;84:5,5;100:22; 193:7 elsewhere (2)

Inc. Application for 210121003-AS
embedded (1) 11:18
embrace (1) 145:20
emergency (15) 18:13;74:9;76:5; 130:13;138:1,3; 141:11,19;164:21;
165:3,12,23;169:4; 177:21;189:13 emergent (3)
74:7;138:6;177:21 emotional (1)
157:7 emotionally (1) 181:13
emphasize (2) 22:4;64:8
employed (1) 100:2
employee (5) 45:13;137:2; 152:12;167:3;189:3
employees (7) 17:14;23:23;81:3; 106:20;131:3;195:7; 200:6
employer (1) 25:24
employers (3) 10:22;106:20; 135:21
empower (1) 172:20
enabled (2) 17:16;178:23
enables (1) 68:24
enabling (1) 3:10
encompasses (1) 4:1
encounter (1) 6:8
encourage (5) 59:16;103:9;168:2; 173:13;197:13
end (6) 19:5;36:21;37:16; 56:20;105:16;106:2
endangers (1) 149:4
endeavor (1) 153:2
ended (1) 180:6
ends (4) 37:18;71:9;108:3; 163:9
endure (3)

29:24;88:4,15

endured (1)

119:11

```
engage (1)
  80:3
engaged (1)
  111:5
engagement (4)
  5:5;68:16;80:7;
  184:9
engaging (1)
  3:14
England (3)
  70:14;158:11;
  198:10
English (1)
  97:21
enhance (6)
  46:12;104:18;
  141:22;169:15;
  187:17;188:18
enhanced (1)
  81:13
enhances (1)
  155:9
enhancing (2)
  141:13;155:20
enjoyed (1)
  146:9
enjoys (1)
  206:8
enormous (1)
  18:22
enough (8)
  68:1:72:6:93:8:
  102:20;135:11;143:5,
  20:156:9
enrolled (1)
  113:3
enrollee (1)
  61:14
ensue (1)
  88:6
ensure (11)
  40:17;47:17;84:14;
  106:12;119:18;
  133:22;148:5;151:21;
  152:24;172:6;209:16
ensured (1)
  18:10
ensures (1)
  18:17
ensuring (7)
  40:12;41:24;47:2;
  59:17;81:11;176:22;
  203:12
ENT (1)
  177:9
entails (1)
  4:2
enter (2)
  62:21;110:1
entered (2)
  41:10:113:1
entire (4)
```

```
entirely (2)
  130:11:156:4
entitled (1)
  105:9
entity (2)
  28:13;153:6
entry (1)
  194:8
envelope (1)
  79:14
environmental (5)
  66:8;67:17,18,19;
  127:13
epidemic (1)
  159:19
equal (1)
  119:24
equates (1)
  143:16
equilibrium (1)
  44:23
equipment (2)
  81:16;178:14
equitable (7)
  42:1,4;79:10;81:4;
  89:19;119:19;171:7
equitably (3)
  40:13;84:14;172:7
equity (40)
  4:21;14:14;15:20;
  22:9,11;33:16,18;
  56:12;62:8;63:4;64:4;
  69:1,14;70:1;78:20;
  79:2,23;80:17,22;
  82:8;83:12;84:20;
  92:8;96:11;97:8;
  102:8;105:10;106:7;
  108:9;119:14;120:17;
  126:13;129:18;131:5;
  132:23;151:3;165:20;
  203:10;204:1;210:3
equity-based (1)
  69:13
equivalent (1)
  124:6
Eric (3)
  17:24;92:13,16
escalate (1)
  92:1
escalating (1)
  203:1
Eshghi (3)
  39:19,21,22
especially (20)
  14:16;20:20;22:11;
  44:14;63:4;64:9;
  132:24;133:20;
  139:24;144:11;149:2;
  154:18:159:16,18,20;
  167:12;190:9;196:4;
  199:13:207:6
essential (9)
```

```
10:13;29:17;31:9;
  34:11;90:7;150:2;
  201:11,24;208:12
establish (13)
  33:7;41:12;50:12;
  101:24;107:23;116:1;
  119:2;132:14;135:2;
  142:21:150:19:
  182:13;196:2
established (7)
  32:20;41:6;45:20;
  92:8;103:9;128:9;
  197:13
establishment (2)
  147:17;149:9
estimate (2)
  12:17,19
estimated (2)
  110:24;111:3
estimating (1)
  123:11
ethnicity (3)
  51:3;52:19;106:6
evaluate (1)
  171:3
evaluated (1)
  166:10
evaluation (3)
  96:7,21,24
even (22)
  14:9,23:15:18:17:9,
  14;18:2,3;30:2;36:3;
  43:11;55:16;58:11;
  73:16;86:10;89:12;
  93:9;100:22;114:5;
  119:11;134:6;189:6,
  22
evening (44)
  2:15;8:19;16:11;
  23:3;27:18;31:1;
  39:21;42:18;45:5;
  49:11;59:1;70:8,12;
  72:21;73:3;75:6;
  78:17;82:16;96:20;
  99:2,14;101:20;
  107:6;109:22;112:12;
  118:22;121:4;126:5;
  129:1;134:20;142:17;
  145:1;150:14;152:5;
  155:3;157:17;160:11;
  166:20;171:17;174:9;
  184:20;187:11;
  195:20;212:12
eventually (1)
```

26:15;64:3;160:15;

86:8

Everybody (6)

everyone (14)

185:23;188:23;

3:22;7:7;67:13;

78:17;83:23;84:4;

99:22;100:12,20;

162:20;169:20;

205:3;212:11,14,18

171:22;186:18;191:4
evidence (7)
5:1,4;47:4;56:13;
58:14;60:4;141:5
evidence-based (1)
139:13
evident (2)
133:4;143:20
evil (1)
83:22
evolving (1)
177:10
exacerbate (3)
50:16;66:9;84:21
exacerbated (1)
98:6
exact (2)
57:5;156:3
examine (2)
15:19;97:6
examines (1)
209:24
example (11)
38:22;51:12;61:2;
79:17;91:19;98:8,15;
126:22;155:11;
174:23;176:8
exceed (2)
91:23;203:5
exceeding (2)
9:8;71:12
exceeds (1)
176:4
excel (1)
186:21
excellence (4) 45:20;79:3,24;82:8
45.20,79.5,24,82.8 excellent (12)
26:18;52:21;88:20;
145:6,6,16,21;146:7,
13,13,13;190:4
except (1)
36:11
exceptional (5)
52:20;74:20,21;
125:3;175:8
excess (1)
61:3
excesses (1)
123:7
exchange (1)
187:21
excited (1)
160:16
exclusively (1)
178:6
excuse (2)
111:9;210:16
executive (4)
107:8;112:5;119:6;
152:18
executives (2)
186:15,24

```
exemplifies (1)
  155:16
exhibited (1)
  123:8
exist (6)
  66:4;99:11;103:12;
  156:4;175:5;197:17
existed (2)
  14:18;66:2
existing (27)
  4:19;14:24;33:21;
  48:4;50:16;59:22;
  60:8;61:7,10,11;78:8;
  97:12;104:17;109:2;
  110:12;114:18;
  116:21;119:20;120:4,
  14;131:8;133:4;
  134:6;135:20;156:10;
  193:17;203:23
expand (13)
  14:19;35:18;43:7;
  59:19;74:4;89:11;
  108:4;114:24;122:4;
  150:5;179:8;189:18;
  208:22
expanded (2)
  147:19;190:22
expanding (3)
  89:24;201:10;
  208:11
expansion (91)
  31:6:33:6.15:34:4.
  10;43:2,3;51:21;53:3;
  59:4,12;60:1,6;61:6,
  17,18;62:9;63:2,6;
  65:21;68:2;70:1,17,
  21;71:1;72:7;83:16;
  84:24;85:21,22;
  86:19,20;87:4;92:19;
  96:12;101:24;102:8,
  11,21;104:4;105:4;
  106:10;115:24;
  116:21;119:2,14;
  120:5;126:11,17;
  130:4,9;132:1,14,22;
  133:3;135:1;143:2,6;
  144:7;149:16;150:19;
  151:2,10;155:22;
  168:23;170:5,7,13;
  171:4,11,23;172:9,24;
  174:16;175:2;178:22;
  182:12;183:10,15,19;
  184:12;191:3;192:5,
  8,13;193:14;196:7,
  16;197:3;203:2;
  208:19
expect (5)
  7:6;10:4;57:17;
  67:23;166:2
expectation (1)
  166:9
```

expectations (1)

9:9

```
expected (2)
  36:2;177:22
expects (1)
  124:4
expenditure (2)
  3:13;4:12
expenditures (1)
  71:11
expense (6)
  5:6:88:16:94:5;
  112:23;117:19;
  172:24
expenses (3)
  113:11;143:4;144:8
expensive (18)
  14:21,24;18:22;
  27:3;39:11;56:23;
  57:16;77:14;89:9;
  94:2;103:12;130:20,
  23;136:2;197:8,16;
  201:13;208:4
experience (20)
  6:10,22;7:12;46:12;
  52:22;78:20;79:2,22;
  80:15;82:7;117:14;
  121:19;147:14;
  169:16,16;185:8,16;
  186:5;189:12,14
experienced (4)
  63:17;89:23;98:21;
  183:24
experiences (2)
  135:9;169:12
experiencing (2)
  115:11;133:16
expert (2)
  94:20;101:11
expertise (5)
  29:21;49:18;
  100:16;124:3;142:7
experts (1)
  75:1
explain (1)
  51:10
explained (1)
  32:17
explicit (1)
  28:9
exploited (1)
  159:21
explore (2)
  111:14;171:3
exposed (2)
  66:1;159:11
express (7)
  104:3;115:23;
  136:19;137:5;158:1;
  166:23;198:2
expressed (2)
  138:16;201:16
expressing (1)
  19:20
extended (1)
```

```
186:2
extends (1)
  59:23
extension (1)
  13:23
extensive (1)
  141:5
extra (2)
  23:12;24:1
extraordinary (2)
  17:7,8
extremely (9)
  20:15:52:19:53:20;
  87:21;95:22;170:6,
  14;195:11;203:14
Eye (11)
  8:15,22;54:24;55:2,
  5;74:12;76:1,15;
  174:23;176:8;204:5
           F
fabric (2)
  17:1;120:14
face (4)
  51:5;69:8;108:14;
  139:22
Facebook (1)
  195:2
faced (3)
  40:1:47:14:53:15
facilitate (1)
  141:3
facilitates (1)
  84:24
facilitating (1)
  23:14
facilitation (1)
  96:24
facilities (34)
  10:18;41:3;45:24:
  57:5:71:21:73:8.11.
  22;74:24;77:18;88:2;
  91:8;94:3;95:20;
  103:2;117:7;120:15;
  121:15,18,22;122:1,6,
  8,20;135:6;141:12;
  158:12;160:14;
  180:15;190:24;
  196:23;197:2;208:2;
  209:12
facility (50)
  9:14;19:2;26:4;
  36:1,2,5;48:20;54:4;
  56:3;60:20;61:9;
  71:23;77:6,11,22;
  78:11;87:23;101:1;
  103:5;110:6,8,13,16,
  21,24;117:18;129:19;
  145:9;146:5;158:4;
  160:19;161:21;
```

175:21;181:17,23;

182:1;188:6,17;

18:2;35:8;66:11;

83:14;93:23,23;
103:11;108:23;122:2;
156:12;176:4,11;
188:16;197:16;
205:13
farther (3)
90:2;201:21;208:14
fates (1)
27:23
favorable (1)
105:13
favorably (1)
160:1
fear (1)
120:4
fears (1)
145:23
feasible (1)
64:20
February (1)
3:9
federal (1)
147:22
fee (1)
7:18
feedback (3)
44:21;80:14;128:8
feel (5)
73:7;137:23;
161:20;167:14;182:2
feeling (1)
39:1
feels (1)
120:11
fees (1)
55:12
feet (1)
57:6
fell (1)
95:22
fellow (3)
169:21;203:15;
207:1
fellows (1)
31:14
Feltman (3)
136:22,24;137:1
Fernandez (3)
8:13,18,20
Ferrari (3)
171:15,17,18
few (8)
27:8;54:10;85:19;
153:20;160:11;
167:18;174:24;
185:24
fewer (2)
38:23;39:1
field (4)
75:2;121:9;135:9;
140:10
figure (1)
161:3
101.5

Inc. Application for 10121003-AS
filing (3)
3:9,9;123:8 finalized (1)
42:4 finally (5)
67:16,20;84:11;
103:15;114:14 finance (2)
94:20;123:14 finances (1)
149:22
financial (32) 25:4;28:12;34:5,11;
51:5;63:16;69:6;
71:19;93:14;98:2,12; 101:6;102:18;119:11;
131:12;133:19; 138:15;144:11;151:8;
157:7;162:10;163:2,
9;176:1;183:13; 184:7,14;196:13,17;
203:13,17;207:4
financially (5) 15:7;43:22;117:4;
144:8;163:10 find (9)
17:15;43:13;53:23;
83:4,8;140:3;187:20; 189:17;202:12
finding (4) 3:7;39:2;96:13;
137:8
findings (3) 97:2;99:14;157:4
finds (1)
110:8 fine (1)
106:3 finite (2)
144:6;172:23
firm (3) 75:13;80:3;200:10
first (17)
8:10,16;10:17; 20:15;34:15;41:2,12;
56:14;88:12;92:22; 96:3;102:11;116:13;
158:7;175:4;189:22;
196:4 firsthand (3)
63:18;152:21;162:2 first-time (1)
119:9
fiscal (3) 90:22;162:15;
207:18
fiscally (2) 21:18;93:8
Fischer (3)

168:7,9,10

55:1;60:13;113:18;

123:18;139:20;146:4;

five (7)

174:19 flexibility (1) 108:13 fliers (1) 184:2 floor (1) 7:11 Flotte (3) 30:23;31:1,2 fluoride (1) 128:6 flyers (1) 57:13 **focus (17)** 9:3;21:1;40:22; 52:23;60:3;62:12; 79:12,15;80:4;81:11; 97:16;98:14;138:16; 163:5;177:6;178:5,12 focused (6) 6:1;20:9;82:8; 106:21;169:18; 178:16 focusing (2) 46:3;138:17 folks (5) 60:21;71:5;108:22; 109:13;119:15 follow (1) 95:8 following (6) 5:23:34:14:74:7: 116:16;130:3;158:6 follows (2) 6:11;110:10 **food** (5) 66:8;97:18;127:11, 12.17 foot (3) 111:3;123:18,22 foothold (1) 90:8 footprint (2) 59:20;115:1 force (3) 69:15;135:22;208:7 forced (4) 90:2;109:9;170:23; 201:21 forecast (1) 173:19 forecasts (1) 110:23 foremost (1) 20:15 foresee (1) 130:1 Forest (3) 7:24;205:1;212:2 form (2)

former (3) 83:1:87:10:168:13 forth (5) 29:5;55:13;180:6,9; 181:8 fortunate (1) 180:16 forward (7) 3:5;54:13;111:11; 114:24;160:19;161:2; 204:4 foster (1) 47:11 found (3) 5:9;98:16;154:11 foundation (2) 80:13;207:11 foundational (1) 60:4 founded (1) 16:21 founding (1) 18:10 four (16) 4:3,6,9;8:11;16:21; 51:7;85:16;102:4; 137:19;143:10,21; 152:9;172:12;181:2; 185:7;186:3 Fournier (4) 99:16,18,22,23 Foxborough (2) 73:21;74:6 fragile (1) 106:16 fragmentation (3) 47:5,9,12 fragmented (1) 10:5 framework (2) 29:2,4 Framingham (2) 35:11;60:8 Franklin (2) 62:6;63:21 frankly (3) 37:20;144:1;160:15 **Fred (2)** 187:14;194:23 free (4) 7:18;107:12; 153:20;165:24 freestanding (8) 4:3,6,9;114:16; 124:4,14;153:6; 177:11

fresh (1)

127:16

74:12;194:13

96:10;121:12;

146:6;168:17;185:13

friend (2)

friends (5)

friend's (1) 194:13 front (1) 79:4 frontline (1) 210:7 fulfill (2) 30:13;84:18 full (10) 5:8;7:2,15;10:7,13, 18,18;16:2;45:21; 128:19 fully (6) 11:16;15:19;25:3; 72:15;109:8;120:18 functional (1) 79:18 fund (3) 106:5;158:19;173:7 fundamental (3) 35:15;40:1;83:22 fundamentally (2) 41:19:61:16 funded (1) 62:19 funding (5) 31:21;68:22;131:4; 159:9,19 fundraisers (1) 26:2 funds (1) 125:7 further (8) 25:9:105:13: 109:15;114:5;120:12; 131:16;173:3;197:8 furthering (1) 4:23 Furthermore (3) 103:22;197:3,22 future (9) 10:15;42:11;68:4; 72:9;90:6;102:23; 135:12;144:5;201:23 G gaining (1) 183:16 garden (1)

```
gaining (1)
183:16
garden (1)
127:16
gardens (1)
127:14
gas (1)
181:12
gather (1)
5:11
gave (4)
57:23;185:12,12,14
gender (1)
52:19
gene (1)
32:2
```

57:18;156:22

formal (1)

32:8

General (150)
3:3;6:3;8:9,14,21, 23;9:4,6,22;10:14,18:
11:5,7;12:5;18:22;
19:1,21;20:6,22; 21:10,15;22:15;26:4,
13,16,24;33:6,15;
34:10;35:10,16; 36:12;37:8,15;38:8;
39:23;45:17,18;48:3,
9;54:1,23;55:5,20,23; 56:3;63:6;73:9,12,21
74:6,17,19;75:1,4,15,
16,23,24;76:14,18; 77:11;78:21,24;
79:21;80:23;83:2;
85:20;88:7;89:6; 93:18,19;106:12;
110:5,11,23;111:5,9, 9;112:2,6,13,14,21;
114:12,18;115:24;
116:20,23;121:11; 123:10,23;124:2,9,10,
16,20;125:2;126:11;
133:2;137:2;138:7; 139:1,9;140:6;
141:21;145:5,7,11,19;
146:11,17;150:18; 152:12;154:7,14;
158:2;161:4;165:8, 11,21;166:24;167:3,7
9,17,21;168:3;
174:16;176:19,23; 177:4,8,15;178:4;
180:11,20;181:14,22;
185:5;187:16;194:5; 195:1;196:7;198:12,
12,15;200:24;207:9; 208:19
generally (1)
10:24 General's (2)
105:8;173:4 generate (2)
110:24;159:8
generously (1) 17:5
genetic (1) 32:3
geographies (1)
173:12 gets (5)
7:22;37:23;162:18; 166:11;180:10
Gitkind (3)
94:14,16,17 Given (10)
20:21;60:16;61:7;
84:18;126:14;139:20 143:9;153:5;167:24;
172:22 givers (1)
54:3

, l 21	Inc. Application for 10121003-AS
	gives (1) 140:7
	Giving (8)
	12:1;23:23;25:16;
	74:20;104:3;109:17; 115:3;186:22
	Globe (1)
	105:19
	goal (6)
	28:10;41:23;56:18; 81:18;97:5;149:15
	goals (1)
	40:18
	goes (2)
	193:11;195:13 Good (58)
	2:15;8:18;9:19;
	12:3,16;16:10;23:21;
	27:17;29:13;31:1;
	39:21;42:18;44:12, 12,12,19;45:5;49:11;
	59:1;70:8;77:22;
	78:17;81:8;82:16;
	88:10;95:1;96:20; 101:20;109:22;
	118:22;121:4;126:5;
	129:1;134:20;142:17;
	145:1,13;150:14;
	155:3;157:17;160:19, 20;164:20;166:20;
	171:17;174:5,9;
	187:11;189:21;191:4;
	192:20,20,21;193:17; 195:20;199:10,19,19
	good-paying (2)
	199:11;206:14
	Goreno (3) 86:23;87:1,2
	governing (1)
	4:14
	government (10) 3:11;5:3;56:10;
	70:9;82:23;84:10;
	94:19;97:1;155:6;
	208:18
	governments (1) 51:13
	grab (3)
	211:5,8,13
	grade (1) 52:24
	graduate (3)
	80:19;116:14; 147:12
	Grafton (2)
	102:3;115:22
	grandchildren (1) 194:21
	granddaughter (1)
	95:4 Granted (1)
	180:14

grassroots (1)

69:5 grateful (2) 163:10;194:10 grave (5) 49:15;53:17;92:18; 104:4;198:3 **great (10)** 9:16;23:1;88:20,20; 95:8;96:19;122:14; 175:16;189:20;190:5 Greater (6) 68:13,19;80:8; 124:11,18;134:6 greatly (8) 8:7;46:21;78:11; 85:24;134:23;162:5; 167:5;212:13 Greene (2) 74:14,15 Gregg (2) 111:24;112:2 ground (1) 50:3 Grounds (1) 119:7 **group** (15) 28:5;45:12,13;62:3; 63:22;64:1;97:17; 104:12;123:15; 129:13;142:23; 155:12;174:11,20; 191:6 groups (5) 80:4,6;98:14; 128:10;203:8 grow (3) 35:20;83:17;89:12 growing (2) 154:19;188:2 growth (7) 35:17;57:9;58:15; 84:12;101:13;148:17, Guardiola (3) 70:4,6,8 guess (1) 190:13 guidance (2) 41:14;68:23 guiding (1) 79:23 guys (1) 96:1 H

half (3) 48:7;123:22;199:7 Hampshire (1) 191:8 hand (1) 17:4 handful (1)

181:9 hand-in-hand (1) 11:21 handle (1) 135:12 hands-on (1) 32:2 hanging (1) 157:23 happen (4) 38:13;69:18;83:23; 193:13 happening (1) 85:4 happens (1) 84:5 happily (2) 61:9;153:23 happy (4) 145:2,20;175:15; 211:22 hard (8) 17:9,15;38:14; 44:19;52:20;163:22; 167:13;193:1 harder (3) 193:6;195:8;202:12 hardest-hit (1) 69:21 Harding (4) 85:7,9,13,14 hard-pressed (1) 83:6 hardship (2) 76:23;167:17 harm (4) 68:3;106:15; 109:10:202:8 Harry (2) 188:21:189:1 have-nots (2) 85:2;120:12 haves (2) 85:2;120:12 Havlicek (4) 200:15,16,19,20 havoc (1) 51:16 Hawryluk (1) 74:18 hazard (1) 23:23 healing (1) 184:10 **Health (446)** 2:17,21;4:20,21; 5:7,18;7:24;9:11,22; 10:7,19;11:9,13,15, 17,19,21;12:3,6,9,14, 18,21;13:20,24;14:12, 14,16,22;15:1,14,21; 17:6,17;18:8;19:6,19; 20:10,18;21:9,16;

22:2;23:9,11,20;24:7, 17;25:6;27:10,21,24; 28:7,13,14;29:1,12, 22,23;30:6;31:9;32:5, 19;33:16,18;34:3,6, 14,16;36:19,21;39:23, 24;40:2,10,12;41:22, 24;42:2,4,11;43:7,15, 18;45:15,21;46:8,10, 13;47:6,7,15,18,20; 49:20;50:16;51:9,11, 20;52:9;53:19,19,23; 54:4;56:12,16;57:22; 59:7,18;61:15;62:8, 18;63:11,14;64:9,20, 22;66:1,4,5,9;67:23; 68:17,20;69:3,24; 71:4,9,11,17,20;72:1, 11;73:2,6,8;76:24; 77:9,19,22;78:4,22; 80:9,9,12,13,14; 81:14,21;82:2,22; 87:20;89:9,13,14,18, 22,24;90:16;91:7,15, 18;92:7,17,20;96:21, 23;97:4,7,14,14;98:2, 9,17,22;99:5;100:7; 101:11,23;102:5,8,16; 103:2,6,10,10,16,24; 104:12,18;105:2,7,10, 11;106:7,8,11,16; 107:20;108:1,9,10; 109:2;110:15,17; 112:9,11,16;113:9,12, 15;114:4,21;116:19, 22;117:4,6,10,15,20, 23;118:4;119:1,14,15, 20,23;120:4,13,14; 122:7;123:15;124:24; 125:7,14,23;126:7,8, 13,18,22;127:1,7; 128:2,15,15;129:4; 130:2,4,5,7,14;131:5, 10,21;132:3,17,19,21, 23;133:4,9,16,20; 134:22;135:1,18; 139:9,11,14,17,22,23; 140:3,24;141:2,6,8, 24;142:19,23;143:3, 24;144:6,15;145:3; 146:20:147:8,14,17, 19,21;148:4,8; 149:17;150:8,18,22, 24;151:1,2,10,20,20; 152:10,18,19,20,23, 24;153:11,12,16,17; 154:8,21;155:7,12,18; 156:7,14,15,16,21,22, 24;157:2,5,13;158:10, 19;159:8,10,12,13,15, 22;160:9,12,24;161:3, 22;162:6,8;163:11,

21;164:2,3;166:4,6,

Mass General Brigham, In Determination of Need 210			
10,24;167:4,5,17,21, 22,24;168:19;169:10; 170:2,8,10,12,17; 171:3,19;172:22,23; 173:7,14,24;174:2,15; 175:17;176:1;177:1; 179:6,14,19;181:24; 182:16,19;183:18,22; 184:16;187:18;188:4, 13;189:4;190:3,9; 191:22;192:1,19,23; 193:5,6,12,14,18,21; 194:9,19;195:6,7,11; 196:1,12,18,22;197:1, 11,14,15,24;199:18; 201:1,7,9,13;202:7, 20,20,23;203:1,3,10, 12,23;204:1;205:1,17, 19;207:5,12,16; 208:10,11,17;209:5, 20;210:1,3,7;212:2,13 Healthcare (1)			
59:10 Healthlink (2)			
132:17;133:11			
Health's (3)	he		
29:14;30:7;31:12			
Healthy (7)			
68:13;127:2;			
154:13;169:11;	_		
186:13;188:14;	he		
205:19			
hear (32)	he		
2:19;5:12;7:9; 13:11,13;20:15;38:7;	h		
80:5;82:17,19;85:10,	he		
11;99:19,20;115:14,			
15;118:13,18,19;	Н		
144:22,24;145:22;			
147:2,2,4;162:2;			
166:17,18;186:14;			
187:7,9;211:12			
heard (17)			
11:14,23;53:8;61:5;			
66:22;67:3,4;72:21; 80:7;105:17;145:17,	he		
24;160:16;177:3;	110		
190:19,19,21			
HEARING (137)			
2:14;3:2,18;5:11,			
23;6:1,4;13:2,12;			
15:23;16:7;19:13;			
20.4.22.22.25.1 12.	Ì		

```
99:18,22;112:1;
                         115:20;118:16;
                         212:6
                        elp (19)
                         53:12;74:16,17;
20:4;22:22;25:1,12;
                         207:6
27:14;30:22;32:24;
                      helpful (1)
34:17,21;37:3,9;
                         77:17
39:18;42:15;45:2;
                      helping (3)
48:22;52:1;54:15;
                         106:21;133:21;
56:5;58:22;61:22;
                         134:8
65:1,14;68:6;70:3;
                      Hi (22)
72:12,13,17,22;75:7;
                         42:18;54:18;56:8;
78:14;82:10,18;85:6,
                         65:4;68:11;85:9;87:1;
                         115:7;118:17;132:11;
11;86:22;88:23;92:9;
94:13;96:7,16;99:15,
                         134:20;160:6;164:11;
```

```
20;101:17;103:17,20;
104:7;107:2;109:19;
111:18;115:6,9,16;
118:2,9,13,17,20;
120:19;121:1;123:2;
125:21;126:2;128:16,
22;132:8;134:12,17;
136:15,20:137:3;
138:12;139:3;142:11;
144:19,23;146:22;
147:3,9;150:9;
151:17:152:1;154:24;
157:3,14,23;160:3,23;
161:5,9;163:24;
164:7;166:13,18;
168:6;171:14;174:6;
176:13;179:22;182:6;
184:18,21;187:3,8;
188:20,24;191:16;
193:24;194:22;
195:17;197:20;198:4;
199:22;200:14;204:9,
12;206:19;210:10,13,
16;211:16,20;212:9,
10,17,19
earings (12)
3:19;6:5;11:23;
36:23;51:22;58:19;
61:5;109:16;122:23;
132:5;171:11;194:24
eart (2)
80:14:169:3
eight (1)
95:4
eld (5)
25:2;58:19;80:4;
125:22;132:5
[ello (19)
13:11;33:4;45:5;
52:4;62:1;73:1;75:10;
85:9;89:2;92:15;
136:24;139:6;171:17;
19:6;26:12;43:13;
106:5;139:13;141:11;
145:9;159:20;169:15;
186:19,21;187:19;
189:15;194:12,19;
```

```
176:16;180:1;182:9;
  184:24;188:23;
  191:19;205:8;206:22;
  210:23
high (15)
  49:23;72:2;77:7;
  92:23;93:11;104:17;
  128:5;129:20;131:21;
  138:22;172:17;
  178:19;203:3;207:7;
  208:21
high-cost (2)
  51:15;96:5
higher (32)
  24:6,8,10;27:1;
  50:8;59:23;60:23;
  63:15;64:2;71:18;
  89:13;91:14,20,22;
  92:3;102:17;105:4,
  12;121:17,17;124:22;
  135:14;139:22,23;
  141:16;162:9;173:18;
  184:6;196:13,20,22;
  197:4
higher-cost (1)
  122:7
higher-income (9)
  33:19;50:17;66:17;
  90:13;108:5;131:6;
  133:5;202:3;209:2
higher-paying (3)
  90:9:208:1.23
highest (9)
  14:5,5;24:12;50:1;
  91:19;92:6;93:22;
  113:21;159:17
highest-income (2)
  93:21;116:23
highest-paying (1)
  84:2
high-level (2)
  158:18:175:4
highlighted (2)
  66:15;69:12
highly (7)
  24:23;52:14;92:23;
  95:14;170:4,11;
  175:15
highly-rated (1)
  119:19
highly-regarded (1)
  175:7
highly-specialized (1)
  177:17
high-paying (2)
  24:2;202:1
high-priced (3)
  34:8;151:12;196:19
high-public-payer (1)
  172:21
high-quality (24)
  11:8;18:11;34:3;
```

```
117:1;122:12,18;
   129:11:131:14:
   139:13;143:24;
   148:19;158:22;176:6,
  23;177:13;178:11;
  183:7;196:5;197:11;
  202:16;207:3
high-reimbursement (1)
  121:24
high-risk (1)
  127:4
high-value (9)
  34:7;105:15;115:1;
   120:3;151:11;155:23;
  172:13;196:5,18
Hill (1)
  167:10
hinder (1)
  71:1
Hiranandani (3)
  184:22,24;185:1
historically (1)
  70:19
history (2)
  77:19;90:4
hit (2)
  204:17;210:20
hitting (1)
  18:4
hold (8)
  43:18;44:8;72:12;
  103:17:121:6:157:3:
   171:11;204:15
holding (1)
   13:1
holistic (2)
   157:9;173:23
home (24)
   10:15;13:7;30:16;
   62:5;63:21;73:17;
   76:20:113:20:114:4.
  23;115:2;119:9;
  128:3;137:20;141:24;
   145:20;153:16,20;
   158:16;167:19;
   175:16;185:23;197:6,
  8
homelessness (2)
   107:13;133:17
Homes (1)
  127:2
honest (1)
  106:10
honing (1)
  178:10
hope (8)
  22:9;25:7;57:13;
  72:21;85:3;159:24;
   185:14;186:23
hopeful (2)
  69:22;138:11
hopes (2)
```

```
Hopkington (5)
  73:5,15;145:4,8;
  146:19
horrified (1)
  64:5
hospital (160)
  11:1;15:3;17:7,13,
  18;18:7;20:16,20,23,
  24;21:2,3,4,17,20,21,
  24,24;23:10;24:5;
  25:18,22;26:18,20;
  27:4;28:6;29:17,19;
  31:9;35:6;37:8;39:13;
  41:8,9;42:24;43:22;
  44:3,6;45:14;52:7,8;
  53:7;54:5;60:10;
  66:21;67:10;70:20;
  74:1,13,15;75:17,17,
  24;76:2,7,11,12,14,
  18,18;77:1,14;78:1,6,
  19;85:16,23;86:16;
  87:7,8;90:6,7;91:20;
  100:2,11;101:9;
  110:22;114:16;116:9,
  12,18;122:15;125:8;
  129:3,4,6,7,15,19,21;
  130:1,6,9,16,24;
  131:19;134:5;135:5;
  138:1;139:10;143:9;
  146:14;153:6;162:12,
  13,16;163:2,5,5;
  164:13.16.18.19.22.
  23;165:7,8,9,10,11,
  21;166:8,9;168:12,18,
  19,24;169:2,4,14,20;
  170:1,7,10;176:18;
  177:16,20;179:6;
  180:11;183:4;185:23;
  190:1;191:24;192:12,
  15;194:20;196:21;
  198:12:200:4:201:23:
  206:24;207:2,6,11,19;
  208:2,6;209:9,12,19
hospital-based (3)
  10:20,24;178:24
hospitalist (1)
  116:3
hospitalization (2)
  95:18;114:4
hospitalizations (1)
  169:13
hospitalized (1)
  76:4
hospitals (58)
  10:2,23;15:8;20:11,
  21;21:3;22:6;24:12;
  25:10;35:9;41:18;
  43:4,11,16;44:7,14,
  15;53:11;56:24;
  57:15,16;58:17;
  60:10;66:24;68:4;
  72:9;74:10;92:6;
  93:10;100:10,22;
```

46:5;52:13;104:21;

57:20;58:8

Public Hearing

101:5;102:24;104:14;		125:12,17,22;126:11;	167:5;178:15;194:11;	148:20;149:15;
113:15;119:17;	_	132:23;134:7,11;	209:17	178:11,12
	I			increases (5)
121:13;122:1,18;		135:16;143:2;148:7,	improved (4)	
124:11;125:10,11;	ICU (2)	11;149:18,21,22;	86:15;105:18;	36:22;57:18;71:14;
149:8;165:16;170:9,	52:9;89:4	150:1;151:2,16;	112:22;148:18	118:4;141:5
16,20;172:12,22;	idea (2)	154:21;156:16;162:4,	improvement (3)	increasing (12)
185:11,12,22;186:15,	77:6;185:21	15,16;168:23;170:24;	68:20;126:19;	56:22;63:8,9,16;
24;192:20;193:2;		173:19;174:1;183:12,	135:15	71:19;83:20;102:13,
198:13;207:12	identical (1)	21;184:8;197:19;	improves (3)	17;119:22;162:10;
	53:6			
Hospital's (6)	identified (4)	202:15;203:10;	39:6;114:9;141:6	193:19;196:13
26:8;27:1;130:21;	98:1,12;99:10;	207:18;208:8	improving (3)	incredible (1)
131:12;162:21;	110:11	impacted (5)	4:23;29:12;126:21	131:24
168:13	ignore (7)	66:12;120:5;	inadequate (1)	incredibly (1)
Hosptial (1)	56:13,14;57:1,10,	144:12;152:14;	37:17	86:6
76:15		159:16	inch (1)	incur (1)
host (2)	13,20;58:8	impacting (3)	26:8	86:11
	II (1)			
2:12;36:12	104:24	122:3;130:11;	incidence (1)	incurring (1)
hour (5)	ill (3)	201:12	50:1	179:5
55:4,8;167:11;	32:14;95:22;133:17	impacts (15)	incidentally (1)	indeed (1)
199:7,7	illness (8)	20:11;22:18;25:2;	194:17	40:21
hours (3)	62:11;63:20;66:5;	40:16;67:18,23;	include (5)	independent (55)
137:19,20,20		69:12;130:1;136:13;	47:19;113:10;	15:22,24;22:17;
house (2)	100:17;139:19,21;	157:7;203:11;204:6;	130:2,13;174:21	25:6;27:10;34:15,18;
	167:15;169:23	209:20;210:1,3		
185:18,20	illnesses (2)		included (3)	36:18;41:8,18;51:20,
household (4)	95:17;139:23	impassioned (1)	56:17;97:18;184:3	22;54:11;58:18;
105:5;120:8,8;	illustrates (1)	51:1	includes (8)	72:18;89:20;96:7;
172:17	32:4	impede (1)	4:5,8;20:1;23:5;	103:20,23;104:1;
housing (4)	image (2)	90:18	184:4;190:11,11;	106:9,12;109:15;
66:8;97:15,19;98:2		impending (1)	197:3	118:3;120:20;125:4,
HPC (3)	38:2;39:12	122:9	including (27)	15,16;128:13,17;
	imagers (1)			
58:19;91:22;174:2	38:22	implement (1)	15:16;19:8;22:19;	132:3,5;134:13;
HR (1)	imagine (3)	29:3	28:4;32:3,11;33:24;	136:13;144:16,17;
182:23	59:11;146:1;167:13	implementation (1)	40:2;42:6;52:8;59:8;	151:18,22;156:14,23;
HRIA (2)	imagined (3)	68:19	60:10;62:23;80:8;	157:1;164:1,4,5;
96:22;97:3	35:17;66:20,23	implemented (2)	81:23;82:23;95:17;	171:9,10;174:3;
Hudson (2)		113:23;114:1	104:24;107:10,17;	184:17,19;193:21;
85:15;189:2	imaging (27)	implication (1)	110:16;167:23;177:8;	197:21,23;198:1;
	9:12;27:7;37:17,17,			203:9;209:23
huge (6)	21;38:11,13,15,21;	134:15	205:23;206:8;208:18;	
14:11;27:5;101:7;	39:3,6,14;46:17;	implications (2)	210:1	Indian (1)
182:2;206:4,6	47:10;48:18;52:10;	50:14;123:16	inclusion (2)	80:18
hugely (1)	54:8;55:2,22;85:18;	importance (2)	205:15;206:6	indicate (3)
75:3	110:18;135:4,11;	99:4;147:23	inclusive (1)	47:4;143:14;190:20
Human (2)		important (30)	81:4	indicated (3)
13:20;207:5	143:7,23;172:14;	20:16;22:4;29:10;	income (10)	6:16;98:23;204:14
human-centered (1)	179:14	36:18;45:16;47:5;	14:6;33:24;50:7;	indicates (1)
` ,	immediate (3)			
80:2	12:22;73:6;95:23	78:24;80:17;81:10,	71:5;105:5;120:6,8,9;	60:22
hundreds (1)	immediately (1)	18,20;82:6;86:5;	163:13;172:17	indicative (1)
129:8	74:15	98:10;106:17;112:12;	inconveniently (1)	70:21
hurdle (1)	immigrant (1)	131:13;136:7,9;	73:17	indigenous (1)
59:14	99:7	138:22;139:12;157:8;	Incorporated (1)	66:7
Hurney (1)	immigrants (1)	158:20;159:9;162:24;	3:4	indigent (1)
18:1		177:2;192:7;195:5,	incorporating (1)	93:2
hurt (3)	49:24	11;203:14	140:16	individual (1)
	immune (1)			
32:21;72:3;161:23	184:11	importantly (4)	increase (18)	195:4
hurts (1)	impact (62)	12:15;81:5;126:12;	12:4;42:1;56:18;	individuals (14)
32:20	22:18;25:4;28:20;	159:1	58:16;63:7;71:6;	17:8,14;21:6;71:8;
husband (4)	33:16,22;49:20;51:6;	impossible (1)	101:13;102:12;	83:9,21;86:3;105:6;
74:3;152:8;154:1;	53:2;62:8;63:3;65:23;	189:17	110:19;136:5;144:9;	117:19;133:1,16;
194:4	66:20;67:19;69:19,	improve (16)	149:17;161:24;162:4;	169:19,22;175:19
hyperbole (1)		11:2;46:14,22;	172:1;183:23;184:7;	industry (4)
30:7	19;71:7;72:16;89:18;	62:14;64:12,15;	196:8	159:17;161:1;
	90:5,23;94:7;101:7;			
hypertension (1)	102:8;103:18;104:5;	112:8;114:2;127:3;	increased (6)	199:16,23
47:23	118:1;119:14;120:18;	140:15;156:18;158:7;	86:12;112:22;	industry's (1)
	1		1	1

66:9;98:2,13; 127:11 inspecting (1) 24:15 inspired (2) 93:7;183:2 instability (1) 69:23 instance (1) 196:20 instead (1) 138:16 Institute (1) 129:16 institution (9) 23:17,19;28:19; 51:1,16;93:4,15; 126:9;148:15 institutions (12) 28:15;29:2,7,11; 30:16;32:8;34:12; 121:22;148:15; 183:14:190:2.3 insufficiencies (1) 47:13 insulting (1) 83:10 insurance (21) 43:18;44:9;61:14; 67:2;77:10,13; 100:20,24;101:2; 117:9;121:16;128:1, 2:130:21:131:3; 162:21,23;183:7; 193:5;203:17,20 insured (9) 15:7,10;24:3;71:6; 109:5;129:22;151:6; 165:1.24 insurers (2) 10:21;96:14 intake (1) 107:18 integrate (1) 11:17 Integrated (28) 8:14,21;9:6,10; 11:8;12:7;38:20; 39:14;45:19;46:2; 77:11;110:6;114:8, 12;140:6,13,22;141:1, 9,21;142:3;176:6,20; 177:4;178:4,17; 195:5;198:15 **Integrating (3)** 11:16;47:16;141:24 intellectual (1) 16:16 intelligence (1) 59:6 intend (1) 9:16

intended (1)

5:14 intending (1) 3:12 intensive (2) 29:20:95:23 intent (11) 29:3;33:7;35:16; 101:24;119:2;132:14; 135:2;147:20;150:19; 152:22;182:13 intentions (1) 40:16 interaction (1) 169:2 interconnectedness (1) 98:15 interdependency (1) 28:21 interdependent (1) 29:9 interest (3) 80:6;160:24;212:15 interested (3) 5:12;72:14;195:13 Interestingly (1) 156:9 interests (3) 108:19;187:1; 207:24 internal (1) 59:8 internist (1) 112:3 interrupting (1) 202:9 intertwined (1) 32:6 intervention (1) 126:23 interviews (1) 97:13 intimate (1) 102:5 into (54) 5:17;13:23;15:10; 17:1;25:7;33:15; 34:10;39:10;41:10; 59:24;63:6;65:21; 67:17,21;68:2;70:17, JD (1) 21;72:7;84:1;87:19; 88:3,21;92:19; jeopardized (3) 102:11,22;108:4; 110:2;112:16;113:15; jeopardizes (1) 114:17;116:21;122:4, 7,16;124:14;129:17; jeopardy (2) 130:4;133:3;135:7; 137:16,19;158:17; Jim (1) 163:19;165:22; 168:23;170:13; Joan (2) 173:14;180:6,9;

2:10;148:6;172:18 invasive (1) 178:22 investigated (1) 63:20 jobs (34) investigation (1) 96:6 investigator (1) 32:2 investing (1) 64:22 investment (5) 81:6;83:13;111:4; 113:8:198:20 investments (2) 22:8;173:14 Joe (2) involved (1) 26:1 **John (6)** involves (1) 140:19 iPads (1) **join** (5) 81:15 irrespective (1) 164:23 Joining (2) irresponsible (1) 84:12 joint (3) irreversible (1) 40:9 Jonathan (5) irreversibly (1) 42:10 issue (7) Jovner (3) 14:11:35:5.14.15: 36:6;74:4;186:2 JP (3) issues (12) 14:14;15:19;78:4; Julie (2) 97:22,24;98:3,10,13, 15;108:14;159:3; **July** (1) 185:10 iustice (3) J Jack (1) 115:14 James (3) 56:6;61:23;62:2 **Janet** (5)

67:17;105:9;127:12 iustifiable (2) 61:7,16

191:17,20;210:21;

90:8:149:3:201:24

212:5,7

175:22

56:9

job (18)

85:24;170:3

136:22;137:1

20:10;21:20;43:4;

44:5;79:19;86:6,9;

61:9

justified (1) 150:6 justify (2)

35:16;143:21

K

April 6, 2021

91:5:100:10:119:23:

146:11:162:1:186:13.

17:189:6:196:4;

12:16,18,20,21;

54:2;71:3;86:15;

19,20,21;158:24;

162:24;184:13;

206:3,14;209:7

8:13,20;49:5,6;

138:5;182:19;

2:23;137:2

107:3

183:1;191:5;209:15

41:10;104:13;155:8

45:3,6;58:23;59:2;

58:23;59:1,2

206:20,23

74:11

56:16;57:9;58:6

157:15,18

52:2,5

23:21;34:11;44:12;

89:19;91:3,13;101:7;

111:1;127:19;135:18,

192:18,20,20;193:18;

199:10,11,19;202:16;

209:9,19

Kaitlyn (1) 182:7 Karen (2) 85:7,14 **Kate (5)** 39:19,22;65:2,5; 182:10 Kathy (2) 176:14,17 Katie (2) 88:24;89:3 keep (5) 23:15;43:18;71:3;

196:7;208:22

introduction (3)

181:8;183:11;195:5;

171:20;193:18

keeping (1)
185:24
keeps (1)
210:24
Kelly (7)
Kelly (7) 49:5,6;52:2,4,5;
99:16,23
Kerry (2)
Kerry (2) 155:1,5
key (2)
112:17;152:18
kidney (1)
55:16
kids (1)
185:17
Kim (2)
161:10,13
Kimberly (2)
115:19,21
kind (4)
55:11,14;163:21;
191:7
kindly (1)
144:14
kinds (1)
100:4
knee (1)
79:17
knew (3)
66:2;161:5;185:11
knowing (1)
23:23
knowledge (2)
102:5;152:21
known (3)
14:17;63:23;74:1
Kristen (1)
72:23
Kristin (1)
73:4 V
Kung (3)
194:1,3,4
${f L}$

lab (3) 54:8;163:16,19 labs (1) 47:22 lack (3) 108:12;128:6; 149:12 Lampert (3) 54:16,18,19 land (2) 165:3,16 landscape (4) 40:10;41:21;102:6; 152:20 lane (1) 146:23 language (1) 80:11

Inc. Application for 10121003-AS
Lara (6)
2:12,13,15;115:10;
204:18;211:17
large (16)
43:9;44:1;49:22;
74:11;89:7,23;
119:10;148:16;157:4;
161:19,21;172:17;
201:3,9;207:10;
208:10
largely (1)
31:16
larger (5)
14:23;89:12;105:5, 11;208:16
largest (9)
12:5;14:7,21;42:21;
70:13;89:9;132:19;
201:13;208:4
last (15)
17:20;56:15;67:21;
74:11;76:4,9;95:5;
116:5;119:6;123:18;
150:23;153:9;158:9;
182:16;200:9
Lastly (2)
12:15;58:8
later (2)
38:6,7
latest (1) 18:18
Latinx (2)
83:9;108:8
Latrobe (3)
161:10,12,13
laudable (1)
149:15
Laura (2)
65:15,18
law (3)
67:17,18;147:16
laws (1)
1.7.1

22:7 layoffs (3) 44:6;163:3;192:16 **lead** (3) 45:11;47:8;192:15 leaders (4) 56:15;97:14;114:3; 140:10 leadership (4) 66:11;69:1;81:6; 112:18 leading (8) 11:5;31:17;32:10; 112:7;149:8;201:6; 205:14;206:5 Leapfrog (2) 53:1;129:13 leaps (1) 18:17 learn (1)

6:7

learned (3)	Level (8)
77:3,10;194:22	18:12;29:20;39
learning (2)	74:21;113:21;1
37:20;195:13	142:6;200:1
Leary (3)	levels (5)
56:6,8,9	105:5;128:5;
least (6)	141:16;142:4;1
55:1;63:10;64:2;	Levy (3)
83:5,8;186:3	75:8,10,11
leave (3)	LGBTQ (2)
2:8;49:2;82:11	97:20;99:8
leaving (4)	license (2)
43:21;122:1,8;	30:4;77:14
131:10	licensed (2)
LeBoeuf (3)	140:18;153:6
22:23;23:1,4	licensing (1)
Ledwith (3)	5:3
61:23;62:1,2	life (11)
Leeds (4)	12:4;16:23;30:3
146:23;147:1,5,6	96:2;134:1;137
left (3)	181:7,19;186:3
7:8;30:17;131:15	188:14;194:12
legal (8)	life-changing (1)
94:20;107:8,9,12,	182:24
15,19;121:7;127:3	lifelong (2)
legally (1)	116:10;189:7
41:6	life-saving (1)
legally-protected (1)	134:2
209:13	life-threatening
legislation (3)	100:17
28:2,24;92:21	lifetime (1)
legislative (3)	139:19
28:1;29:3;157:19	lifted (1)
legislatively (3)	188:11
30:9;32:19;41:22	light (1)
legislature (3)	150:4
28:9,16;51:14	lights (1)
legitimately (1)	30:15
192:13	likelihood (1)
Leicester (1)	46:22
23:7	likely (7)
length (1) 7:18	15:11;40:16;92
	118:4;133:3;13 207:10
lengthy (2) 7:13;11:15	
lens (5)	Likewise (1)
22:9,11;97:8;	83:7 liking (1)
120:17;204:1	87:18
less (17)	limit (1)
9:15;10:5;36:4;	7:7
38:17,20;39:11;	limited (4)
60:10;64:6;77:14;	4:17;73:7;78:7;
100:22;110:22;	178:9
123:22;176:10,11;	limiting (1)
178:2;179:10;199:14	138:20
lesser (2)	line (91)
119:23;122:2	6:13;8:9;13:9;1
lethal (1)	19:14;22:24;25
50:5	27:16;30:23;33
1-44 (2)	24.22.27.4.20.4

evel (8)	68:7,9,10;70:5;72:23;
18:12;29:20;39:13;	75:8;78:15;82:15;
74:21;113:21;141:14;	85:7;86:23;88:24;
142:6;200:1	92:13;94:14;96:17;
vels (5)	99:16;101:18;104:8;
105:5;128:5;	107:3;109:20;111:19,
141:16;142:4;178:11	21,24;115:19;118:10,
evy (3)	12,15;121:2;123:3;
75:8,10,11	126:3;128:23;132:10;
GBTQ (2)	134:18;136:22;139:4;
97:20;99:8	141:7;142:15;144:20;
eense (2)	148:23;149:3;150:12;
30:4;77:14	152:2;155:1;157:15;
censed (2)	160:4;161:10;164:10;
140:18;153:6	166:14;168:7;171:15;
	174:7;176:14;179:23;
censing (1)	
5:3	182:7;184:23;187:4;
e (11)	188:21;191:17;194:1;
12:4;16:23;30:3;	195:18;198:5;205:7;
96:2;134:1;137:15;	206:20;210:22;211:8,
181:7,19;186:3;	13
188:14;194:12	lined (1)
e-changing (1)	165:12
182:24	lines (1)
Celong (2)	156:5
116:10;189:7	link (1)
	, -
Ce-saving (1)	113:15
134:2	linked (2)
e-threatening (1)	28:18;30:9
100:17	Lisa (2)
Cetime (1)	96:17,20
139:19	list (2)
ted (1)	5:8;188:5
188:11	listen (1)
ght (1)	160:22
150:4	listening (7)
ghts (1)	10:3;13:4;34:20;
30:15	101:14;138:12;
selihood (1)	191:15;204:3
46:22	listen-only (1)
xely (7)	2:6
15:11;40:16;92:6;	listens (1)
118:4;133:3;135:19;	186:23
207:10	lists (1)
ikewise (1)	11:16
83:7	little (4)
king (1)	55:6;80:16;129:5;
87:18	195:8
mit (1)	live (28)
7:7	30:11;33:9;54:19;
nited (4)	73:4;78:9;85:14;86:4,
4:17;73:7;78:7;	13;87:5;93:23;
178:9	100:18;107:7;110:12,
niting (1)	14;145:4,8;146:18;
138:20	154:9;164:13;165:8;
ne (91)	180:16;181:19;
6:13;8:9;13:9;16:8;	183:14;185:1;188:15;
19:14;22:24;25:13;	189:11;198:11;
27:16;30:23;33:2;	205:21
34:23;37:4;39:20;	lived (8)
42:16;45:3;49:5,6,7,	33:10;54:20;73:14;
44.10,43.3.47.3.0.7.	33.10,34.20.73.14.

41:10;66:18;110:5

45:16;82:1;188:24

10;52:2;54:16;56:6;

58:23;61:23;65:2,16;

letter (3)

letting (3)

94:18;102:4;121:7;

166:21;189:24

Determination of Need 2	210121003-AS			April 0, 2021
livelihood (1)	logistics (2)	low (6)	184:2	66:18;67:16;110:3
122:21	6:4,7	13:7;33:24;58:9,10;	main (1)	marginalized (1)
lives (8)	long (9)	71:5;108:7	177:16	119:5
56:19,20;86:15;	9:24;54:22;87:22;	low-cost (5)	maintain (2)	Marilyn (2)
97:23;133:13;160:15;	98:24;136:4;157:23;	34:3;56:21;105:14;	44:4;178:18	146:23;147:6
163:20;209:17	161:23;171:20;	143:24;176:6	maintained (1)	Mark (2)
living (8)	189:24	Lowell (4)	148:22	54:16,19
9:20;10:11;48:4,8;	longer (3)	73:20;126:3,5,6	major (6)	market (31)
77:24;114:19;186:16;	84:7;86:9;177:22	lower (19)	25:24;58:15;93:14;	42:9;59:6,7;60:7;
193:8	longstanding (2)	9:14;10:5,22,23,24;	140:2;148:21;175:2	61:3,12,13,15,18;
living-wage (1)	95:21;127:12	36:21;42:1;93:18;	majority (1)	83:17;84:9;90:18;
199:10	long-term (6)	114:17;117:13;	21:7	108:5;124:12,22;
living-wage-paying (1)	12:22;69:10;76:3,9,	124:15;129:17;	makes (6)	125:12,17,22;127:19;
23:21	23;78:3	156:18;158:19;	78:5;91:3;101:4;	130:6;135:13;152:20;
local (82)	long-time (1)	163:13;176:4;178:18;	178:7;193:10;195:8	156:16;170:4,12;
9:13;12:23;13:24;	189:1	201:14;207:22	making (14)	175:22;183:12,16,20;
21:16;29:11,22;	look (10)	lower-cost (1)	13:6;15:17;23:13,	207:21;208:20
30:11;34:6,11;43:7;	24:23;88:11;	172:21	14,24;24:18;42:11;	marketing (1)
44:6,13;51:13;61:15;	114:24;122:22;124:8;	lower-income (2)	46:19;53:15;71:9;	57:14
68:3;73:8,10;74:9;	160:1;163:22;183:24;	173:2;207:7	149:6;163:5;193:22;	marketplace (2)
80:4,5;86:3;91:5;	193:20;204:4	lowering (3)	202:11	30:6;149:17
104:18,19,22;109:3;	looked (1)	77:12;110:20;	mammograms (1)	Marlborough (90)
117:2,6;122:1,20;	19:7	155:18	47:24	7:24;15:3,15;16:22;
124:11,22;125:6,10;	looking (3)	lowest (5)	mammographers (1)	17:6;18:6;19:9;20:2,
130:5;135:17,20;	24:16;39:7;154:12	40:14;59:18;153:1;	38:23	23;21:2,3,17,20,23;
136:1,7,8,10;144:7,	looks (3)	172:8;197:14	mammography (1)	23:9;25:18,19,23;
10;147:20,24;148:2,	111:11;192:10;	low-income (24)	167:24	26:7,18;27:1,3,6;33:9,
19;151:5,9,11;155:9,	203:9	14:8;21:14;22:12;	manage (2)	10,11,12;35:2,6,11;
20;156:6;160:24;	loop (1)	90:15;93:23;97:18;	6:13;10:12	42:24;44:6;52:7;53:7,
164:20;166:3;168:24;	44:21	98:16;107:9,18;	management (4)	9;54:5;60:10;65:19;
172:24;173:18,20,21;	lose (9)	108:1,11,14,17,24;	47:15,21;64:15;	66:18,20;67:10;
175:5;183:12,19,24;	15:4;54:4;86:17;	126:14;127:23;131:9;	113:23	85:16;88:19;90:6;
184:13;185:10;	90:3;91:13;170:21;	133:9;149:24;159:4;	manager (2)	100:1;116:9;129:3,6,
192:20;193:18;	201:22;202:21;	173:8;201:19;202:6;	134:22;150:22	7;130:1,9,16,21,24;
194:23;195:2,7,10;	208:14	209:4	managerial (1)	131:12,19;135:5;
196:17;197:5,6,11;	losing (3)	Lown (1)	135:7	162:12,16;164:13,15,
198:9;202:21;207:1;	67:5;86:6;199:24	129:16	mandate (4)	18,23;165:9;168:11,
209:8;210:2	loss (10)	low-priced (1)	28:1;93:5,6,8	18;169:2,4,13;170:1,
locally (5)	21:20;69:8;91:4;	125:11	mandated (4)	10,21;185:23;190:1;
10:5;44:21;86:14;	109:6;119:23;122:8;	loyal (1)	30:9;41:22;92:21;	191:24;192:12,15;
140:21;160:18	162:14;175:24;	195:9	147:16	201:23;205:2;206:24;
located (11)	207:17;209:7	lucky (1)	manifests (1)	207:2,13,19;208:2,6,
11:9;14:3;21:12;	losses (12)	185:15	66:5	22;209:9,11,19;212:2
47:8;72:1;73:17;	15:9;20:10;44:5;	lucrative (1)	Mannina (2)	Marlborough-based (1)
75:13;95:20;100:1;	72:4;90:20;91:5;	121:24	107:3,5	16:15
167:10;174:23	93:16;109:8;202:9;	Lucy (1)	many (56)	Marlborough's (1)
locating (1)	207:13;209:9,20	2:24	7:6;9:3,24;14:15;	66:19
43:19	lost (2)	Lundi (3)	15:16;21:24;35:7,22;	Mary (2)
location (28)	49:9;65:6	132:9,11,12	43:5;44:5,17,18;46:8;	200:15,20
4:5;6:2;46:20;	lot (6)	lung (1)	53:4;54:7,24;59:14;	Mass (178)
66:16;67:14;73:21;	14:13;100:19;	100:14	62:11,24;66:2;69:5,	3:3;8:14,14,21,22,
74:6;82:5;83:5,8,14;	145:17;165:5;181:11,	Lynn (1)	12;71:8;80:7;86:3,13;	23;9:6,21;10:14,17;
84:19;85:21;90:12;	11	2:24	91:2;96:10;106:19;	11:5,7;12:5;14:6;
91:9;114:12;131:8;	lots (1)	Lyver (3)	108:2;121:12;124:16;	15:11;16:18;18:22;
143:17;153:15;	55:11	206:20,22,23	131:11;150:7;151:15;	19:1,5,21;20:5,21;
163:13;177:4,7,16,24;	love (4)		154:5,17;158:14,18;	21:8,10,14;22:3,15;
179:3,17;202:3;209:1	86:3;87:15;162:1;	M	159:20;165:7;167:2;	26:4,13,16,23;32:14;
locations (9)	196:4		168:1,21,21;178:23;	33:6,14;34:9;35:9,16;
4:2;10:17;11:18;	loved (3)	mail (3)	183:2,14;187:18;	37:8,15;38:8;42:22;
12:7;47:8;103:7;	100:18;137:15;	7:22;8:1;204:23	188:14;189:10;	43:23;45:17,18;48:2,
114:14;133:7;174:21	188:12	Mailed (1)	194:17;197:5;198:11;	9;54:1,23,23;55:2,5,5,
logical (1)	lovely (1)	57:13	208:9;209:12	20,23;56:3;58:5,10;
209:22	194:21	mailing (1)	March (3)	63:6;67:16,21;73:9,

181:24;182:11,14; 183:6,9;185:2,6; 189:3;201:8,14; 202:24;205:2;208:5, 18;212:1,3

Massachusetts' (1) 51:17

Massachusetts's (1) 29:18

MassHealth (16) 12:6;15:7;21:7; 42:7;43:10;87:11;

88:2,4;93:12;100:19; 101:5:113:4:162:23: 201:15;207:14,22 massive (3)

40:9;41:20;93:20

materially (1) 173:17

matter (3) 190:21;203:13;

maximizes (1) 178:13

207:3

maximizing (2) 41:4;155:19

may (15)

2:4,13;3:21;6:24; 7:12,20;53:14;87:20; 101:6;105:19;130:9; 154:11;188:16; 194:12;204:20

Mayor (2) 25:13,15

McLean (1) 139:10

MCSTAP (1) 62:17

mean (3) 44:5;145:23;198:19

meaningful (1) 154:6

means (19)

10:20:11:18:13:6: 15:13:31:11:39:1; 56:20,22;67:2,15,18; 87:22;105:18;106:6; 141:2;183:5;188:3; 193:19;197:5

meant (1) 61:3

measurable (1) 4:20

measures (3) 5:7;79:13,14

med/surg (1) 52:9

media (1) 195:2

median (1) 120:8

Medicaid (15)

50:24:58:9,12,13; 64:18;82:24;83:1,4,5; 88:8;109:5;129:23; 133:12;151:7;162:19

medical (103)

5:6;18:15,17,18; 19:3;27:20,23;28:4,5; 29:18;30:18;31:3,10, 10,13,15,18,18,20,23, 24;32:5,12,18;34:8; 35:8,12,23;38:14; 45:12;49:13,14;54:6,

8;55:8,10,24;58:2;

62:3,5,20;63:22,22; 64:1:66:21:67:6:74:4. 23;81:16;93:3;94:23; 105:24;113:20;116:4, 7,8,15;117:12;121:9; 127:22;128:3;139:23; 143:4;144:8;146:7; 147:12,12;148:17,18; 149:7,9,11,19;150:2; 151:13;155:12;

162:17;164:15; 170:21;174:11,13,20; 176:19,22;178:14; 180:7,9,10,10,12,13, 14,17;185:4;187:24; 190:1,12,23;191:23; 196:19;200:10,22; 205:20

medical-legal (1) 107:16

medically (3) 103:1;106:15;173:2

Medicare (7)

50:23;64:18;109:5; 113:2;129:23;151:7; 162:23

medication (1) 127:3

medicine (5) 45:7;62:21;75:2; 116:6;185:3

medulloblastoma (1) 180:4

meet (10)

5:9;11:10;12:13; 50:10;71:9;104:21; 108:3;159:14;163:9; 177:10

meeting (4) 6:14;9:8;110:3; 120:22

meetings (4) 3:21,23;5:21;80:4 Melinda (2)

166:14,21 Melman (1)

111:19

member (18) 62:4;87:9,14,14;

100:3;116:8,10; 121:5;124:10;152:15; 161:17;167:14; 168:11,21;174:17;

182:17;195:9;201:5

members (35)

33:23;43:5;44:2,17; 52:16;68:17;70:15; 81:2;83:5;87:15; 88:12;97:17;121:12; 124:16;157:24;158:8, 9,11,13,15,22;168:16; 169:21;192:11;193:1,

13;199:6,20;205:24 members' (1) 192:4 member's (1)

membership (2) 88:13;206:8 Memorial (95)

88:11

14:1;15:2;17:6; 18:7;20:24;21:2,6,21; 23:8,20;24:3,6;27:24;

28:7,13;29:1,14,23; 30:7;31:8,12,15,24; 32:5,13,19;39:23; 42:23;43:6;49:13; 50:3;52:7;54:6;56:10;

62:3;68:21;69:7,11, 13;82:22;91:21; 92:17,20;95:3,7,15,

18,24;99:24;100:1, 11;101:3,9;104:15; 106:5;116:4,8,11;

126:8,15;127:21; 129:3,3;130:2; 132:17;133:20;

148:18;149:5,21,23; 150:24;155:12;

161:16;162:13,17,18; 163:11,15;168:12,19; 169:6,10,24;170:10,

21;174:13,17;176:5; 182:15;183:18,22; 191:23,24;196:21;

Memorial's (5) 58:12;69:16;93:10; 130:7;174:11

207:16

men (5) 49:20,23;50:5,9; 51:2

mental (12)

98:1;99:5;139:8,14, 21,22;140:3,24; 141:24;153:17;188:4;

mentally (2) 133:17;181:14

192:1

mentioned (3) 16:18;26:20;95:11

merger (4) 28:2,11,24;29:3 merging (8)

63:13;71:16;89:24; 102:15;162:7;196:11; 201:10;208:11

merits (1) 199:2 message (1) 64:5 met (2)

21:22;74:15 metal (1)

205:11

methods (3)

59:17;152:24;172:5

metrics (1) 52:22

MetroWest (19)

20:3,12;22:2;27:12; 35:7;70:24;77:23; 102:6;104:15;106:4; 129:19;154:2;166:8; 170:14;189:11,14; 190:23;198:21;199:6

Meyer (3)

111:24;112:1,2 MG (1)

MGB (185)

48:7 3:5;9:23;13:23; 14:21;15:10;23:16; 24:1,6,9,12;33:18; 37:19;40:4;41:6,16; 42:9;43:2,19,24;44:9, 22;46:1,7;47:11,14; 48:7,10,13,15;49:16; 50:16;51:4,12;53:3, 22;56:15;57:2,12,20; 58:8;59:9,19;60:1,6, 21;61:6,11;62:9; 63:13,24;66:19; 67:12;70:17;71:16; 76:7:77:1,4:78:8; 79:1,6;83:7,11;84:7; 89:8,12;90:5,8,17; 91:2,4,16;92:3,6,19; 95:11,13;96:5,14; 97:4;101:1,12; 102:14;105:3,17; 106:18,19;108:4; 109:2;114:21;117:16, 17;118:5;119:16; 120:11;121:20;122:4, 13;130:16;131:1,5; 132:4;133:5;134:5; 135:13;136:1,3; 137:5,10,14;138:9; 140:11,22;141:10; 149:4;151:4;153:2, 14;156:1,6,10;160:13, 17;161:19,21;162:7, 14;163:1;168:23; 170:5,7,13,22;171:4; 172:15,20;173:10,16, 20;175:21;176:4,7; 178:17;179:3;183:9, 11,24;189:3,6,6; 190:11,16;191:9; 192:5,9,10,13,17,21,

5,7,8,15,16;198:10,

23;193:10,14,20;

196:10;199:5,12;

19;203:2;204:1;

205:20;206:1,9;

201:3,9,12,24;202:15,

207:18,20;208:1,3,16,

21;209:6,7;212:17

204:16:205:15:

178:22

46:19

146:16

117:6

94:17

mix (2)

MNA (7)

133:6

mode (1)

71:5

6:12

82:11;85:7;86:23;

88:24;92:13;94:14;

96:17;99:16;101:18;

2:6

MGB-affiliated (1)
160:14
MGB-based (1)
96:9
MGB's (83)
4:15;19:5;31:5;
34:4;40:20;41:2,5,20;
42:8;45:19;50:12;
56:11,15;57:15,23;
59:3;60:16;65:20;
66:15;67:4;68:2;
71:23;72:7,8;77:21;
91:1,9,17,18,22;
101.22.102.7.11.21
101:23;102:7,11,21,
22;103:4,10;104:23;
107:23;119:1,13,24;
120:5;130:4,8,19,22;
131:24;132:14,22; 135:1,17,24;142:20;
135:1,17.24:142:20:
143:6,13;144:7;
151:2,10;155:14,22;
156:17;163:12,23;
171:23;172:9,19,23;
170.5.100.10.100.10
179:5;182:12;183:19;
196:2,16,20,24;197:3,
6;203:3,4;204:5;
208:5;209:18;210:8
MGH (6)
121:20;160:14,15;
161:6;194:8,10
Michael (3)
18:1;27:19;33:4
middle (1)
93:20
Middlesex (1)
19:24
midst (1)
97:10
might (3)
55:21;76:19;169:22
mightily (1)
108:3
migrate (1)
117:16
migration (2)
173:20;178:23
miles (6)
60:11;76:20;
153:20;167:10,18;
174:24
Milford (5)
35:11;63:22;87:6,8;
121:8
million (10)
12 0 111 1 112 12
12:9;111:4;113:12;
123:11,19,20;158:10;
159:8;198:20;205:16
millions (3)
88:3,3;192:17
mimic (1)
53:9
mine (1)
95:21
13.41

```
minimally (1)
minimizing (1)
minimum (2)
  150:6:173:16
minorities (1)
minority (3)
  122:11;145:4,15
minute (2)
  210:17;211:17
minutes (12)
  7:7,10;8:11;60:15;
  71:21,24;85:19;
  103:5;146:4;175:11;
  197:2;210:15
mission (14)
  15:3;17:5;20:20;
  24:22;30:13;43:6;
  92:22;93:13;106:7;
  126:19;148:24;149:4;
  171:1;183:3
mission-driven (1)
Mitch (1)
Mitchell (3)
  49:10,12;94:14
  58:9,10
  89:6,22:91:7;201:5;
  203:7;208:9;209:10
mobile (6)
  23:13;33:20;
  116:24;127:19;131:7;
model (9)
  10:14;11:2;46:24;
  114:6;136:3;141:4,
  10;176:6,7
models (2)
  140:16;155:24
moderate (1)
moderated (1)
MODERATOR (91)
  2:2;6:13;7:11;8:16;
  13:9;16:8;19:14;
  22:23;25:13;27:15;
  30:23;33:1;34:22;
  37:4;39:19;42:16;
  45:3;49:2;52:2;54:16;
  56:6;58:23;61:23;
  65:2,15;68:7;70:4;
  72:23:75:8:78:15:
```

```
104:8;107:3;109:20;
  111:19;115:7,15,17;
  118:10,15;121:2;
  123:3:126:3:128:23:
  132:9;134:18;136:21;
  139:4;142:12;144:20;
  146:23;150:11;152:2;
  155:1;157:15;160:4;
  161:10;164:8;166:14;
  168:7;171:15;174:7;
  176:14;179:23;182:7;
  184:22;187:4;188:21;
  191:17;194:1;195:18;
  198:5;200:15,18;
  204:10;205:5;206:20;
  210:11,21;211:3,7,19;
  212:4
moment (5)
  109:12;169:1;
  205:4;212:4,5
moments (2)
  182:24:204:16
mom-in-law (1)
  185:19
money (5)
  15:4;83:14;84:9;
  158:20;181:12
Monica (2)
  126:3,6
monitor (2)
  47:22;52:21
monitoring (2)
  81:16;156:15
monopoly (1)
  200:11
month (3)
  21:22;76:12;181:20
monthly (1)
  5:21
months (4)
  17:20;38:12;
  186:11;188:9
morbidity (1)
  50:8
more (74)
  7:22;9:4;10:6;12:2;
  14:23;15:18;21:8;
  22:7,7;25:2;27:2;
  30:13;35:5;38:24;
  41:19;47:17;60:14;
  64:6;65:9,10;70:23;
  81:5;82:4;86:10;
  88:15;89:12;90:3;
  95:6;97:6;98:16;
  100:7;103:11;105:13;
  108:22;111:1;130:20,
  23;135:7,10,13;142:1,
  4,4,7;153:10;157:8;
  165:13,13;178:2,5;
  181:1;183:20;184:5;
  186:3;188:3;189:5,
  20;192:3;194:12;
```

```
206:15;208:3,14;
  209:11,12;210:15
Morgan (3)
  56:16;57:9;58:6
morning (1)
  180:23
mortality (1)
  50:8
most (53)
   14:1,21;15:15,17;
   18:5,5;21:14;29:15;
  33:23,23;42:6;51:7,
  15;56:23;57:16;60:6;
  65:23;66:6,13,13;
  74:21;84:1;89:9;
  90:15;96:14;97:24;
  98:10;108:20;109:10;
   113:5;117:16,21;
   119:5;121:24;130:12;
   131:15;132:24;
   133:15;134:9;135:19;
  151:11;152:17;
   156:11;171:22;
   175:18;183:5;195:6;
   199:14;201:12,13;
  202:6;208:4;209:4
most-cited (1)
  58:1
mostly (5)
  83:18.18:160:14:
  175:6;192:14
Moulis (3)
   188:21,23;189:1
move (4)
   106:18;111:12;
   121:21:141:9
moved (1)
   135:7
movement (1)
  84:24
moving (4)
  3:5;54:12;73:15;
  191:9
MRI (7)
  4:10;38:10,11;
  135:4,13;144:2,4
MRIs (2)
  4:4,7
much (43)
  6:19:12:24:13:14:
   19:11,16;22:20;23:2;
  25:11,15;26:24;
  27:13;34:24;36:4;
  37:1,6;39:17;42:14;
  46:18;54:14;65:12;
  71:1;86:18;87:16;
  88:22;89:2;93:18,18;
  96:19;114:23;115:22;
   120:23:126:1:139:2:
   146:9;158:11;160:18;
   167:19,22;178:7;
```

```
201:21;202:1;203:17;
                        191:15;197:7;200:8;
                        206:18
                      much-needed (2)
                        175:23;200:11
                      Mulcahy (3)
                        205:6,8,9
                      multimillion (1)
                        81:6
                      multiple (8)
                        67:3:104:15:
                        128:10;153:21;
                        155:17;169:8;172:13;
                        174:21
                      multispecialty (1)
                        110:17
                      Murphy (4)
                        88:24;89:2,3;92:12
                      muscle (1)
                        105:24
                      must (12)
                        3:14;5:9;15:8;
                        41:12;42:3;83:10;
                        91:16;93:15;106:17;
                        117:21;131:18;
                        207:13
                      mute (3)
                        7:11;111:22,23
                      muted (1)
                        6:24
                      mutually (1)
                        29:8
                      myself (9)
                        16:4;47:1;86:17;
                        122:10;138:19;167:6;
```

198:17;207:1;208:9
N
NAACP (2)
187:14;194:23
name (60)
2:9,15;7:1;8:20;
13:15;16:12;23:4;
31:2;33:4;35:1;37:7;
39:22;42:19;45:6;
52:5;54:10,19;56:9;
59:2;65:18;68:12;
70:8;73:4;75:11;
78:18;82:21;85:14;
87:2;89:3;92:16;
94:17;99:23;101:21;
104:11;112:2;118:23;
132:12;134:21;137:1;
139:7;142:18;147:6;
150:15;152:6;155:5;
157:18;160:7;161:13;
166:21;168:10;
171:18;174:10;
176:17;182:10;185:1;
189:1;191:20;195:21;
198:8;206:23
named (1)
129:15

195:1;197:4,7,16;

Determination of Need	2]
Namely (1) 59:15	
name's (1) 180:2]
narrow (3)	1
55:14,15;178:12 Natick (1)]
123:20	
national (6)	
31:18;46:2;108:15;	
113:21;129:12,15	
nationally (2) 31:17;139:18	
nation's (1)	
18:14	
navigate (2)	
46:19;55:17	
navigating (1)]
80:11	
navigation (1)	
46:15	
navigators (1) 140:19	
Nazmim (1)	
3:1	
near (1)	
14:9	1
nearby (4)	
21:13;24:10;92:4;	
175:6	
nearly (2) 98:11,23	
necessarily (4)	
24:17;32:21;35:21;	
161:23	
necessary (4)	
7:3;41:14;137:17;	
178:14	
Need (64)	
2:18,20;4:18;6:24;	
7:23;13:3;17:4,21; 18:21;19:5;22:10;	
24:14,20,24;27:12;	
30:12;35:4;38:15;	
43:14;46:16,19,23;	
48:1;57:6;58:6;59:15;	
60:4;61:6,16;67:9;	
70:22;83:1;88:17;	
101:3,8,9;103:8;	
109:14;124:7;128:13; 139:17;140:1;142:4;	
144:2,3,6;152:22;	
153:10;154:16;158:2;	
171:5;172:4,19,23;	
175:14;181:14;188:4;	
193:12;197:12;	
200:12;202:13;	
204:24;211:4;212:1	1.
needed (21)	
12:24;17:3,17,20;	1.

```
124:3;167:22;178:15,
  18:197:9:200:8
neediest (3)
  50:23;90:24;202:12
needing (3)
  37:18;163:14,18
needs (30)
  11:10;12:13;19:3,7;
  20:18;24:16;25:3;
  35:8;47:18;50:11;
  66:13;67:1;97:4;
  99:11:100:7,16;
  104:21;107:14,15,19;
  131:11;133:15;
  135:12;138:6;154:7;
  159:15;177:10;
  187:18,22;203:2
negative (9)
  20:10;94:7;129:24;
  149:21;183:11,20;
  184:8;190:20;209:20
negatively (9)
  49:20;51:6;89:18;
  107:19;130:11;
  135:16;148:10;
  149:18;201:11
negotiate (2)
  193:4,7
negotiated (1)
  110:21
negotiation (1)
  111:13
neighbor (1)
  95:21
neighborhood (2)
  119:10;185:22
neighborhood-level (1)
  69:17
neighborhoods (7)
  13:18:14:9:93:24;
  117:14:122:12:
  127:17,24
neighboring (1)
  187:19
neighbors (9)
  17:3;102:9;103:14;
  104:5;106:22;146:6;
  167:6;168:17;188:12
neonatal (1)
  29:20
net (2)
  24:20;117:12
network (8)
  56:18,20;60:9,12;
  69:4;122:7;137:14;
  158:14
neurologist (1)
  176:18
neutrality (1)
  206:13
nevus (1)
  74:12
```

18:22;19:1;25:17;	n
32:11;36:11;38:4;	
41:7,11;50:15;54:2;	
70:14;73:17;79:14;	n
85:17;87:22,22,23,23,	
23;88:1;98:6;101:1,	n
12,15;123:16;135:19;	
137:10;140:16;141:7;	_
148:6;153:14;156:1,	n
5;158:3,11;167:4;	
	n
168:5;172:16;182:19,	
24;191:8;192:18,22;	
198:9	n
newest (1)	_
18:18	N
newly (1)	
28:13	N
newly-formed (1)	
28:6	
Newton (1)	
45:9	N
Newton-Wellesley (7)	
45:12,13;75:17;	n
76:2,7,15,18	
next (12)	n
7:12;57:1;115:7;	
120:22;132:9;150:12;	
153:19;164:8;169:9;	
204:20,21;209:22	n
next-largest (1)	n
208:17	
nice (1)	N
195:14	_
Nichols (3)	N
72:23;73:1,4	
night (2)	n
171:20;199:22	
NIH (1)	n
31:21	
Niknejad (3)	
176:14,16,17	
nine (1)	n
58:11	
nine-hours (1)	n
60:13	
nine-OR (1)	n
155:13	
Nobel (1)	
18:16	
nobody (2)	n
165:4;186:1	
no-cost (1)	
64:11	
non-commercial (1)	
106:4	N
non-commercially-insured (1)	1
34:1	n
none (1)	ı,
183:9	
	_
non-English-speaking (1) 81:12	n
non-insured (1)	l

onprom (4)	-
16:15;18:20;96:22; 97:1	
on-revenue (1)	
64:18 on-union (1)	
159:21 oprofits (1)	
18:24	
or (4) 6:19;21:13;121:6;	
152:12 ormal (2)	
93:9;185:6	
l orth (1) 157:19	
orthborough (7) 20:2;49:14;164:13;	
174:18,24;175:9;	
195:22 (orwood (1)	
90:7 ote (1)	
95:2	
oted (5) 99:3;124:7,17;	
125:12;133:8 otes (1)	
60:17	
otice (1) 6:19	
l ovember (2) 186:10,10	
Towhere (2) 79:4;84:5	
uanced (1)	
59:11 umber (8)	
14:7;49:23;58:1; 77:6;153:19;178:6;	
185:19;192:9	
umbers (3) 105:5;172:17;184:6	
umerous (3) 99:9;148:9;181:5	
urse (6)	
89:4;95:6;146:12; 195:22;200:22;	
206:24 urses (12)	
21:23;89:22;91:7, 14;194:6;201:7;	
202:22;203:15;207:1;	
208:9;209:11;210:7 Jurse's (1)	
89:4 ursing (6)	
31:11;52:6,8;54:8;	
191:24;209:14 utrition (2)	

47:20:50:7

0 Objecting (1) 138:18 objections (1) 2:4 objective (1) 172:3 objectively (1) 210:8 objectives (5) 59:15;60:1,2; 154:15;172:11 objects (1) 181:16 obligated (2) 40:15;165:22 obligation (1) 40:8 obligations (1) 29:6 O'Brien (3) 157:15,17,18 observation (1) 135:10 observe (2) 123:16;185:24 obstacles (1) 50:10 obstetric (1) 74:1 obstructed (1) 78:10 obtain (3) 10:1;98:20;105:12 obtaining (2) 12:1;49:20 obvious (2) 40:19;57:7 obviously (2) 36:15;64:16 occasions (1) 59:14 occupancy (1) 28:5 occupational (1) 181:4 occurred (1) 97:10 o'clock (1) 180:24 Odotei (3) 144:20,22;145:1 off (6) 15:11;24:2;84:2; 98:19;196:4;200:6 offer (11) 16:24:45:21:46:7: 53:7:59:3:114:15: 137:10;138:10;

23:15;47:3;55:22;

73:19;74:5,7,16,16;

77:17;95:22;98:20;

new (44)

36:7

140:13;182:24;196:5

offered (7)

53:20;130:24;
55:20;150:24;
155:10,20;171:6;
173:18;179:2
offering (3)
9:11;105:14;173:10
offers (1)
43:23
office (4)
73:20;164:24;
167:10;173:4
OFFICER (101)
2:14;13:12;16:7;
19:13;22:22;25:12;
27.14.20.22.22.24
27:14;30:22;32:24;
34:21;37:3;39:18;
42:15;45:2;48:22;
42.13,43.2,46.22,
52:1,6,6;54:15;56:5;
58:22;61:22;65:1,14;
68:6;70:3;72:22;75:7
78:14,20;82:10,18,22;
85:6,11;86:22;88:23;
92:9;94:13;96:16;
99:15,20;101:17;
104:7;107:2;109:19;
111:18;115:6,9,16;
116:7;118:9,13,17,20;
121:1;123:2;126:2;
128:22;132:8;134:17;
136:20;139:3;142:11;
144:19,23;146:22;
147:3;150:9;152:1;
154:24;157:14;160:3;
161:9;164:7;166:13,
18;168:6;171:14;
174:6;176:13,19;
179:22;182:6;184:21;
187:3,8;188:20;
107.5,0,100.20,
101 16 100 04
191:16;193:24;
191:16;193:24; 195:17;198:4;200:14:
195:17;198:4;200:14;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19;
195:17;198:4;200:14;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8) 13:1;26:14;58:20;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8) 13:1;26:14;58:20; 74:5;125:22;159:23;
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8) 13:1;26:14;58:20; 74:5;125:22;159:23; 160:2;188:10
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8) 13:1;26:14;58:20; 74:5;125:22;159:23; 160:2;188:10 one (46)
195:17;198:4;200:14; 204:9,12;206:19; 210:10,13;211:16,20; 212:9 offices (3) 26:5;40:5;42:13 official (1) 18:21 officials (3) 17:22;21:23;208:18 offset (1) 53:12 often (6) 15:5;17:2,4;37:23; 91:23;203:5 old (1) 194:19 older (1) 188:14 once (8) 13:1;26:14;58:20; 74:5;125:22;159:23; 160:2;188:10

```
10:1;24:17;26:14;
  28:19:32:13.20:
  35:10,11,11;36:3;
  46:10;47:18;55:16;
  60:4;64:6;78:4;80:18;
  83:7;85:1,2;87:13,14;
  95:10;98:10;107:17;
  123:18;124:1;137:22;
  139:18,20;153:18;
  159:17:164:20;
  174:22;179:16;
  185:13,16;192:9;
  199:21;200:9;204:15;
  205:5
ones (5)
  44:2;100:18;
  137:15;188:12,15
one's (1)
  64:7
one-stop (2)
  46:14:153:21
one-third (1)
  98:12
ongoing (6)
  69:10;75:14;76:24;
  78:4;144:13;157:7
online (2)
  5:9;97:21
only (43)
  10:22;15:5;20:11;
  23:16,17;29:19;
  32:18;43:17;48:18;
  67:1,14;74:20;76:2;
  79:12;80:19;87:7;
  93:3;101:7,12;
  103:11;116:17;
  120:16;143:17,18;
  161:4,4,5;162:18;
  165:1;171:24;173:11,
  13:183:8:184:6:
  186:14.19.20:188:8:
  189:12,13;194:22;
  197:15;199:18
onslaught (1)
  72:4
open (98)
  8:9;12:7;13:10;
  16:9;19:15;22:24;
  25:14;27:16;30:24;
  33:2;34:23;37:5;
  39:20;42:17;43:24;
  44:4;45:4;49:5,6,7,
  10;52:3;54:17;56:7;
  58:24;61:24;65:3,16;
  67:12,14;68:8,9,10;
  70:5;72:24;75:9;
  78:16;82:15;85:8;
  86:24;89:1,7;92:14;
  94:15;96:18;99:17;
  101:19;104:9;107:4;
  109:21;111:20,21,24;
  115:19;118:11,12,15;
```

121:3;123:4;126:4;

```
128:24;132:10;
  134:19;136:22;139:5;
  142:15;144:21;
  146:24;150:13;152:3;
  153:3;155:2,12;
  157:16;160:5;161:11;
  164:10;166:15;168:8;
  171:16;174:8;176:15;
  179:24;181:16;182:8;
  184:23;187:5;188:22;
  191:18;194:2;195:19;
  198:6;201:3;205:7;
  206:21;207:9;210:22;
  211:8
opened (2)
  27:6,8
Opening (4)
  89:17;100:8;
  161:19;203:22
openings (1)
  184:1
operate (5)
  4:22;60:13;77:15;
  124:4;165:13
operated (1)
  11:1
operating (12)
  4:3,6,9;29:19,24;
  52:6;54:9;60:20;
  114:6;143:19,21;
  200:21
operation (2)
  26:15:169:9
operational (2)
  29:1;178:15
operations (6)
  28:3;87:11;116:6;
  134:22;176:22;
  195:23
opinion (3)
  100:5:101:15:
  105:20
opinions (1)
  5:12
opioid (1)
  64:13
opportunities (5)
  29:7;41:4;111:15;
  159:5;195:12
opportunity (60)
  8:24;16:3;19:11,19;
  22:21;25:16;33:5;
  35:3;51:24;59:3;62:7;
  65:20;73:2;87:3;
  92:18;99:13;100:5;
  101:22;107:5;110:1;
  114:24;115:3;118:24;
  122:24;126:20;
  134:14,24;136:18;
  138:4;139:11;140:7,
  23;142:9;145:2;
  146:10,19,21;147:7;
  150:16;151:24;152:4;
```

```
153:15,21;155:4;
  157:22;159:23;
  160:17;161:14;
  166:23;168:4;174:4,
  14;179:16;186:22;
  192:4;195:24;198:2;
  206:13,15,17
opposed (2)
  85:20;117:21
opposes (1)
  89:6
opposing (1)
  86:20
opposite (2)
  84:21;203:2
opposition (4)
  65:20;70:17;146:1;
  201:2
opthalmopathy (1)
  174:12
optimal (1)
  90:23
option (4)
  35:7;108:24;124:1;
  154:11
options (11)
  9:24;57:24;63:1,20;
  65:10;67:1,11;73:6;
  91:2;100:7;119:20
orally (1)
  8:5
order (17)
  15:19,20;38:2;
  72:15;103:18,22,22;
  117:24;120:17;
  128:12;134:10;
  136:12;151:15;
  175:23;197:18,22;
  211:3
organization (18)
  16:15;17:10;25:6;
  81:4,8,19;95:8;96:23;
  113:4;124:21;133:13;
  134:8;183:3;189:8;
  198:18;201:6;203:7;
  206:7
organizations (7)
  12:11;28:17;69:6;
  91:6;128:11;129:13;
  209:10
organizer (3)
  42:20;191:21;
  205:11
organizers (1)
  206:12
orientation (1)
  69:16
originally (1)
  26:10
originate (1)
  61:1
orthopedics (1)
```

33:1,3,4
others (5)
30:15;148:12;
150:7;151:15;201:16
otherwise (2)
76:19;161:7
ours (2)
43:17;144:10
ourselves (1)
153:11
out (36)
19:7;25:17;26:12,
13;27:12;30:15;31:8;
40:4;47:7;48:6;61:1;
63:14;71:3,17;
102:15;105:24;
116:23;121:21;
126:18;144:4;147:22;
153:18;161:3;162:8;
163:4;187:19,23;
189:19;194:10;195:3;
196:11;199:2;202:21;
208:20;210:16;
212:12
outcomes (9)
11:4;52:21;63:12;
66:6;79:16;114:9;
139:24;141:6;142:1
outlined (4)
32:7;60:24;125:18;
154:15
outpatient (52)
10:1;27:2;33:7;
43:24;44:4;49:16;
50:12;51:4;53:18;
89:7,17;91:22;93:20;
94:1;102:1,5;108:18;
116:1;117:17;119:3;
124:15;130:18,22,24;
131:20;132:15;135:2;
140:8,12;141:4,14;
142:21,24;150:20;
155:15;156:2;161:21;
165:6;166:1;172:16;
177:12,23;178:3;
179:1,2;182:13;
187:17;196:2;197:6;
201:3;203:4;207:10
outpatients (1)
141:1
outreach (1)
149:22
outside (5)
61:1;114:16,20; 143:11;189:13
outstanding (7)
13:6;18:8;82:7;
114:15;116:15;
129:16;180:17 over (63)

177:9

2:12;9:20,23;11:15;

12:17;16:21;18:13;

19:20;21:22;25:19; 36:2;38:10,11;42:22; 58:13;60:18,22; 68:17,23;70:14;74:9, 12;78:1;87:6,13;95:4;
100:3;104:4;107:12,
22;108:15;113:12,18;
114:18;119:16;121:8,
19,21;123:17;129:8,
14,21;133:11,18;
135:7;136:4;143:14;
145:5,14;153:19;
170:3;180:15;189:2;
191:22;192:16,16;
193:5,16;198:10;
201:20;205:18,23;
206:2
overall (9)
18:16;77:22;91:18;
94:11;135:22;143:4;
144:8;198:14;203:11
oversaturation (1)
61:2
oversee (2)
52:7;174:20
overwhelming (1)
58:14
own (9)
56:15;57:21;61:19;
66:15;77:9;95:17;
101:13;124:24;154:1
owner (2)
75:13;77:8

P

```
181:3
parent (1)
  133:24
parents (4)
  16:22;97:19;134:4;
  152:9
Park (2)
  110:6;205:23
parking (5)
  55:11,12;137:21;
  153:20;181:12
part (12)
  26:1;77:24;79:1;
  80:23;81:10;82:6;
  116:19;133:19;142:2;
  145:3;182:23;183:9
partially (1)
  181:3
participants (5)
  2:6;98:5;99:3;
  124:12,22
participate (2)
  113:7;212:12
participating (1)
  205:3
participation (1)
  8:8
particular (5)
  24:17;49:18;90:11;
  194:18;208:24
particularly (10)
  20:8:24:8:25:4:
  32:10;46:12;62:12;
  85:21;98:4;109:12;
  126:12
parties (4)
  5:13;72:15;125:20;
  152:14
partner (2)
  17:7,8
partnered (1)
  155:11
partnering (1)
  68:23
Partners (13)
  61:9;63:23;69:5;
  121:18;124:20;127:1;
  128:9;140:20;158:8,
  14;159:14;190:11;
  191:5
partnership (8)
  69:7,11;104:19;
  127:12,21;138:8;
  155:9;206:7
partnerships (4)
```

104:14;107:16;

128:10;156:5

parts (1)

party (1)

113:18

123:16

Parulkar (3)

164:9,11,12

```
passage (1)
  28:23
passed (2)
  67:17;186:4
passing (1)
  141:19
past (15)
  21:22;54:24;95:5;
  121:9;129:14;133:21;
  135:7:152:13:174:19:
  184:2;185:2;194:16;
  199:13;200:22;
  208:20
path (1)
  141:17
paths (1)
  140:20
patience (2)
  6:8;165:10
patient (59)
  4:19,24;11:18;38:4,
  19;39:13,15;46:12;
  47:17;52:15,17,22;
  53:20;57:3;60:17;
  61:1;73:13;75:15,16,
  23;76:8,16,23;78:3,
  20;79:2,10,16,22,24;
  80:15;82:7;100:15,
  17;112:23;113:10;
  114:9;137:3;138:5,
  14;143:12;145:5;
  150:1:154:7:158:7:
  163:16,18;168:16;
  169:2,14,15;170:6;
  189:5,6;190:14;
  194:15;207:3,16;
  209:14
patient- (1)
  86:2
patient-centered (3)
  46:4;52:12;113:20
patient-family (1)
  168:13
patient-friendly (1)
  9:13
patients (228)
  9:7,14,19,20,23,24;
  10:3,4,10,12,16,21;
  11:11,14,24;12:2,6;
  13:5;15:6,10,12;
  18:14;21:5,8,14,16;
  24:11;26:21;29:15;
  32:15;35:6,22,23;
  36:3;37:13,14;38:2,3,
  16;39:7;43:10,13,18,
  21;44:8,18;45:22,22;
  46:15,16,21;47:3,14;
  48:4,7,8,11,13,20,21;
  50:15,21,23;51:8;
  53:4,12,13,14,22,24;
  56:21;60:18;62:11,
  14:63:8,16:64:16;
                         Pelly (3)
```

```
75:3;77:4,24;78:6,8;
  79:17.19:80:3.8:81:2.
  12,22,23;82:3;83:4,
  19;88:13;90:2,10,21,
  24;91:5;92:5;93:2,12;
  94:4;96:13;100:4,9,
  19,23;101:3,4,5,8;
  102:14,14,18;107:19;
  109:3,5;110:12,14,19,
  20;112:20;113:17;
  114:2,15,19,20;117:8,
  13;122:5;127:5;
  128:1,3,7;129:9,10,
  22;130:12;136:2;
  137:10;141:15,17;
  142:4;144:12;145:10;
  151:4,6;153:5,8;
  154:4,4,9;155:19;
  161:24;162:1,10,14,
  19,20,22;163:7;
  164:22;165:1,2,3,5,8,
  14;166:1,2;168:18;
  169:17;170:16,22,24;
  172:21;173:2,6;
  175:10,13;176:9,10;
  179:3,16;183:6,17;
  184:10;190:17,18;
  191:1,13;192:10,14;
  193:4;196:6,9,14;
  197:5;200:12;201:1,
  15,17,19,20;202:1,11,
  12:203:12.16.19:
  204:6;205:21;207:8,
  14,18,21,22,24;208:1,
  13,23;209:8,20;210:6
patients' (3)
  11:3,21;135:12
pause (2)
  6:23;7:12
pay (11)
  23:23:42:9:52:18:
  57:17:90:3:96:14:
  121:16;164:24;
  176:11;201:21;
  208:14
paycheck (2)
  193:8,9
payer (7)
  21:5;53:13;58:9,10;
  93:11,17;129:20
payers (4)
  24:19;64:17;113:2;
  117:2
payment (2)
  67:2;105:12
payments (2)
  64:3;88:5
PCP (1)
  95:22
pediatric (2)
  32:1;126:23
```

```
pen (1)
  28:16
people (43)
  7:8;15:15,16;16:16;
  19:1;40:7;66:7,11,13,
  24;67:1,5,7,14;88:2;
  107:10;108:2,2,12,14,
  18;117:21;122:10,20;
  126:14;139:13,19,20,
  21;140:2;141:23;
  159:4,15;188:12;
  189:11;190:5,22;
  194:11;195:4;199:17;
  204:14;210:14,17
people's (1)
  97:22
per (2)
  76:12;123:22
percent (32)
  21:4;24:6,7;48:20;
  57:3,4;58:3,11,12,13,
  13;60:21;63:10;64:2;
  71:12,13;81:22;
  91:20,21;98:8,23;
  99:1;113:24;129:21;
  130:20,23;133:12;
  143:15,19;196:20,22;
  198:18
percentage (1)
  108:7
perfect (2)
  51:12:61:2
perform (3)
  122:2;143:17;178:8
performed (8)
  34:16,18;38:16;
  143:15;177:12,23;
  178:3:179:9
Perhaps (1)
  106:19
periods (1)
  188:7
permanent (5)
  12:21;111:1;
  158:24;199:11;
  206:11
permit (2)
  42:9;67:22
permitted (2)
  5:15;179:9
permitting (1)
  111:12
perpetual (1)
  117:11
persistent (1)
  173:4
person (5)
  3:11;40:13;84:15;
  100:15;172:7
personal (2)
  95:2;162:3
personally (3)
  121:15;137:7;
```

66:17;67:4;71:19;

152:2,4,6

168:21
personnel (1)
29:21
perspective (7)
18:24;47:16;59:11; 94:21;95:1;164:17;
190:13
Peter (2)
171:15,18
petition (1)
32:22
petitioner's (1) 30:19
PFAC (2)
169:18,21
Pfizer (1)
32:15
pharmacy (1) 52:11
Phase (3)
104:24,24;105:1
phased (1)
147:22
phone (3)
6:24;26:9,14 phonetic (2)
18:1;210:23
physical (7)
11:21;54:9;73:20;
137:22;181:4;186:7,
11
nhycically (1)
physically (1) 181:13
physically (1) 181:13 physician (19)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7,
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18,
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7,
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2;
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2) 55:4,7
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2) 55:4,7 pill (1)
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2) 55:4,7 pill (1) 23:17
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2) 55:4,7 pill (1) 23:17 pilot (2) 111:5,13
181:13 physician (19) 24:7;31:14,24;45:7, 11,13;62:2;78:19; 80:18;91:21;94:18, 22;112:3;113:16; 121:14;124:19,21; 176:5,10 physicians (14) 31:13;56:23;63:1; 64:12;75:20;76:19; 77:18;87:22;149:2; 150:3;174:20;175:7, 8;177:18 pick (2) 83:6,14 picture (2) 10:7;24:16 piece (2) 105:20;125:5 piggyback (1) 88:8 Pike (2) 55:4,7 pill (1) 23:17 pilot (2)

Inc. Application for 10121003-AS	Public Hear
24:19;32:8;37:22;	191:18;194:2;
47:18;83:7;100:8;	198:6;206:21;
104:16;153:18;	20;211:12
191:10	pleased (1)
placed (5) 63:16;71:19; 102:18;162:10;	194:16 pledge (1) 81:1
196:14	plenty (2)
places (1)	43:23;100:8
15:15	plural (1)
plains (1)	105:23
135:2	plus (2)
plan (25) 6:11;30:8;34:4;	35:11,12 pm (1)
35:19;40:2;41:22;	212:20
42:2,4;61:6;62:9;	point (3)
63:2;67:7;68:20;	31:8;173:3;19
101:24;104:4;107:23; 110:6,18;112:15;	points (2) 123:1;185:7
113:9;140:13;142:20;	poised (1)
168:3;182:12;205:17	30:2
planned (1)	poison (1)
155:15	23:17
planner (1)	policies (1)
148:3 planning (6)	22:8 Policy (29)
44:9;48:19;59:6;	15:21;25:6;27
96:24;147:14,21	34:16;36:19;5
plans (22)	70:10;92:8;10
9:5;21:5;33:7;	104:1;106:11;
35:17;50:12;59:4;	15,23;128:15;
60:6,7;61:18;116:1;	144:15;147:24
119:2;130:22;132:14;	151:20;156:14
144:7;150:19;155:22;	164:3;173:24;
171:24;172:10;179:7;	193:12,21;197
196:2,16;208:20	203:3
plan's (1)	political (6)
40:16	49:19;51:9,10
plant (1)	121:6;138:15;
67:22	Pollard (3)
plastic (2)	160:4,6,7
74:14,19	poor (3)
play (3)	66:5;94:5,7
29:10;104:20;	poorest (1)
124:14	15:14
played (3) 7:9;68:21;133:21 player (2)	population (16) 22:6;30:7;47: 49:22;53:21;8
88:18,19 plays (1)	84:19;90:9;11 113:9,12;116:
128:4	122:11;149:24
please (44)	152:23;188:3
2:8;7:1,4,18;8:6;	populations (16
25:8;49:3,4;82:12,13;	12:8;33:21;50
86:20;88:21;94:9;	68:3;84:6;90:
115:8;136:23;139:5;	126:14,17,22;
142:16;144:21;	133:7;148:11;
146:24;150:13,13;	202:5;203:24;
152:3;155:2;157:16;	portal (1)
160:5;166:15;168:8;	194:8
171:9,16;174:8;	portion (3)
176:15;179:24;182:8;	10:10;93:22;1
184:23;187:5;188:22;	Portuguese (1)

Public Hearing 1
191:18;194:2;195:19; 198:6;206:21;210:5, 20;211:12
pleased (1) 194:16 please (1)
pledge (1) 81:1
plenty (2) 43:23;100:8
plural (1) 105:23
plus (2) 35:11,12
pm (1) 212:20
point (3)
31:8;173:3;199:2 points (2)
123:1;185:7 poised (1)
30:2 poison (1)
23:17 policies (1)
22:8 Policy (29)
15:21;25:6;27:11;
34:16;36:19;51:20; 70:10;92:8;101:11;
104:1;106:11;125:8,
15,23;128:15;132:3;
144:15;147:24; 151:20;156:14,21,22;
164:3;173:24;184:16;
193:12,21;197:24;
203:3
political (6) 49:19;51:9,10;
121:6;138:15;157:19
Pollard (3)
160:4,6,7
poor (3) 66:5;94:5,7
poorest (1)
15:14
population (16)
22:6;30:7;47:15; 49:22;53:21;81:17;
84:19;90:9;112:23;
113:9,12;116:24;
122:11;149:24;
152:23;188:3 populations (16)
12:8;33:21;50:18;
68:3;84:6;90:14;
126:14,17,22;131:7;
133:7;148:11;201:12; 202:5;203:24;209:3
portal (1)
194:8
portion (3) 10:10:93:22:123:12

97:21	31:24;45:7
poses (3)	89:3;116:3
43:3;132:1;175:2	practitioner
position (2)	146:13
121:6;135:7	practitioner
positioned (1)	34:6;46:24
203:16	151:9;196
positioning (1) 41:2	praising (1)
	190:9
positions (3)	Prashanth (
111:1;182:24;	101:18,21
206:11	precedent (1
positive (2)	173:12
44:21;154:20	precisely (1)
positives (1)	21:11
38:24	preclude (1)
possibility (1)	191:11
161:19	predict (1)
possible (4)	178:18
22:18;59:18;	predictions
141:20;155:16	143:18
possibly (1)	predominan
84:17	33:20;50:1
post (1)	108:5;131
76:13	202:4;209
postal (1)	preexisting
7:19	136:10
posted (1)	pregnant (1)
7:4	73:23
postgraduate (1)	preparing (2
94:24	5:17;62:21
postoperative (1)	5:17;62:21 preselect (1)
postoperative (1) 165:15	preselect (1) 165:1
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3)
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5)
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11,
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16;
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1) 8:5
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1)
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1)
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1,	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14 practice-based (1)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19 194:23;19
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14 practice-based (1) 64:13	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19 194:23;19 press (7)
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14 practice-based (1) 64:13 practices (8)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19 194:23;19 press (7) 2:8;6:16;4
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14 practice-based (1) 64:13 practices (8) 62:22;64:14,19;	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19 194:23;19 press (7) 2:8;6:16;4 82:12,13;1
postoperative (1) 165:15 post-pandemic (1) 30:3 post-surgery (1) 163:19 potential (10) 20:9;21:20;33:22; 38:5;62:7;90:5; 107:24;109:1;119:23; 202:14 pounds (1) 127:16 poverty (1) 108:6 powerful (3) 42:13;89:12;149:18 PPE (1) 17:15 practice (14) 45:9;62:10,12;63:1, 20;64:15;91:11; 116:16;121:10; 122:17;154:2;188:13; 202:17;209:14 practice-based (1) 64:13 practices (8)	preselect (1) 165:1 presence (3) 18:10;135 165:18 present (5) 7:14;8:11, 152:13;17 presentation 2:7;56:16; presented (1 8:5 presently (2 91:4;209:8 presents (1) 140:23 preserve (1) 39:12 president (1 8:13,21;16 33:11;64:1 92:17;112 132:16;13 164:15;17 174:11,19 194:23;19 press (7) 2:8;6:16;4

April 6, 202
31:24;45:7;76:21;
89:3;116:3 practitioner (1)
146:13
practitioners (5) 34:6;46:24;73:22;
151:9;196:17
praising (1) 190:9
Prashanth (2) 101:18,21
precedent (1)
173:12 precisely (1)
21:11
preclude (1) 191:11
predict (1)
178:18 predictions (1)
143:18 predominantly (8)
33:20;50:17;90:13;
108:5;131:6;133:6; 202:4;209:2
preexisting (1)
136:10 pregnant (1)
73:23
preparing (2) 5:17;62:21
preselect (1) 165:1
presence (3)
18:10;135:24; 165:18
present (5)
7:14;8:11,24; 152:13;172:12
presentation (3) 2:7;56:16;66:15
presented (1)
8:5 presently (2)
91:4;209:8
presents (1) 140:23
preserve (1)
39:12 president (18)
8:13,21;16:14; 33:11;64:1;89:4;
92:17;112:4;129:2;
132:16;139:10; 164:15;171:19;
174:11,19;187:15;
194:23;198:9 press (7)
2:8;6:16;49:3,4; 82:12,13;142:13
02:12,13;142:13 pressing (1)

place (9)

10:10;93:22;123:12

practicing (5)

pretty (3)

Determination of Need
65:12;79:8;86:18
prevalent (1)
66:6
prevent (3)
40:9;85:3;122:10
preventative (3)
10:8;47:21;114:22
prevented (1)
173:8
preventing (1)
51:15
prevention (1)
32:16
preventive (1)
127:23
previous (1)
61:5
price (7)
5:6;11:4;61:20;
114:10;130:15;
163:21;193:3
priced (2)
24:12;92:7
prices (8)
91:19;124:7,8,22;
125:3;130:22;173:17;
203:3
pricing (9)
24:5,7;63:15;71:18;
91:20,21;102:16;
162:9;196:12
primarily (4)
6:1;68:18;70:22;
190:14
primary (47)
9:11;18:15;31:19;
41:7,14;43:12;45:20;
46:7,13,16,24;47:9;
48:2,6,8,9,10,12,14,
15;62:10,22;63:3,5,
10;64:4;78:18;79:15;
99:5;110:16;112:3;
113:3,19;114:7;
137:9;140:14;141:3;
142:1;143:11;149:2;
153:16;164:14;167:9,
23;172:15;179:14;
200:23
principles (2)
79:23;155:18
prior (3)
54:12;120:22;
147:13
priorities (1)
159:10
priority (1)
69:3
private (15)
24:2;43:18;44:9;
93:4;100:23;101:2;
114:11;121:9,14,22;
122:6,17;162:21,23;
164:18

```
privately-insured (1)
  192:14
privilege (1)
  95:8
privileged (1)
  117:16
Prize (1)
  18:17
proactive (1)
  153:11
proactively (1)
  64:14
probably (4)
  25:20;38:7;76:11;
  189:5
problem (1)
  189:16
problematic (1)
  87:21
problems (3)
  6:9;19:1;76:24
procedure (1)
  169:7
procedures (9)
  76:13;80:12;
  121:24;177:22;178:2,
  23,24,24;179:8
proceed (3)
  18:4;42:10;85:22
proceeding (1)
  41:12
process (15)
  4:14;6:6;8:8;41:13;
  59:14;60:5;103:8;
  106:13;144:16;
  151:22;152:22;
  154:16:195:14;
  197:12;212:13
processes (2)
  111:13:178:6
produce (2)
  63:11;127:16
profession (1)
  185:4
professional (4)
  135:4;152:17;
  201:6;202:20
professionals (10)
  89:23;91:8,15;
  182:22;199:22;201:7;
  202:21,23;208:10;
  210:7
professions (1)
  54:7
professor (1)
  49:12
profitable (1)
  53:17
profoundly (1)
  29:10
```

Program (23)

2:18,20,21;3:10;

4:15;5:16;22:10;

```
40:11;41:23;62:23;
  88:9:112:13:113:6.
  23;115:4;125:9;
  127:6.13.15:128:4:
  129:22;172:4;189:15
programming (2)
  79:7;142:7
programs (11)
  22:7;51:18;79:9;
  82:4;113:10;114:3;
  117:3,11,11;141:18;
  151:7
program's (1)
  127:18
progressively (1)
  112:21
project (68)
  3:15;4:1,11,18,19,
  22;5:5,13,20;8:12,15,
  24;9:1,19;12:8,12,16,
  22;14:18;25:17;
  27:12;36:9;40:20;
  41:3,20;42:3,10;
  45:17;54:12;65:22;
  67:3,19,19,24;78:24;
  82:3;94:6;101:15;
  115:5;123:8,12;
  132:4;135:16;136:14,
  19;137:6;138:4,19;
  139:1,12:152:15;
  153:24;154:10,14,19;
  158:5.7.14.23:159:3.
  7;171:4,12;177:2;
  179:15,20;198:19;
  199:9
projects (4)
  40:17;66:10;
  101:13:147:20
project's (1)
  159:2
promote (4)
  46:11:64:20;
  152:23;178:12
prompting (1)
  201:10
prompts (1)
  201:2
prone (1)
  178:1
proponents (1)
  61:6
proportion (6)
  43:9;44:1;48:3;
  201:14;207:7,22
proposal (38)
  19:21;20:5;21:21;
  22:14;23:16;24:2,24;
  44:23;56:11,17;
  72:16;79:4;90:5;92:1;
  103:19;106:15;108:9;
  109:1;111:10;118:1;
```

```
136:13:149:4:151:16;
  155:23:156:18:
  157:10:163:23;
  168:23;189:9;193:20;
  197:19;204:5;207:9
proposals (2)
  22:11.16
proposed (76)
  4:11,22;5:13,20;
  8:12;9:1;20:22;21:11;
  31:6;33:18;40:17,20;
  41:2,7,20;42:3;43:19;
  49:16;53:5;57:2;
  59:12;60:19;65:21;
  66:10;67:8,8,12,13;
  70:1;71:21,23;72:7;
  77:5,10,21;78:11;
  79:5;90:12;91:1,9,16;
  102:8,21;103:3,4,6,
  10;106:10;108:18;
  110:8,13;111:2;
  119:13;131:5;132:22;
  133:5;143:2,6;
  149:16;151:2;154:14;
  156:13;167:17;
  170:13;171:3;175:2,
  21;192:5,9;196:23;
  197:1,2;202:2;
  203:21;205:22;209:1
proposes (1)
  93:19
proposing (5)
  43:24;57:4;83:7;
  121:23:156:1
prospect (1)
  131:1
prospects (1)
  136:4
prostate (8)
  49:18,21,22;50:1,4,
  5:51:2:100:14
protect (5)
  17:17;84:11;
  131:18;144:10;
  193:17
protected (4)
  23:18;41:9;91:10;
  202:17
protecting (3)
  44:12;148:14,15
protections (1)
  67:17
proud (8)
  37:10;93:6;95:6;
  102:2;126:9;175:7;
  182:16;207:5
proudly (1)
  29:16
prove (1)
  30:5
provide (46)
  10:18;11:8;12:22;
```

14:1;17:19;18:3;

```
April 6, 2021
  19:20;20:18;34:19;
  43:6;51:20;52:20;
  53:9:66:16:71:22:
  86:2;90:23;92:22;
  103:3;104:21;111:10;
  119:17;122:18,18;
  131:14;140:8;141:1,
  16;154:10;156:3;
  158:18,21;159:24;
  165:23;173:1;177:5;
  183:6;190:4,16,17;
  194:9;196:24;199:18;
  200:7;201:8;207:6
provided (14)
  5:1,4;17:13,14;
  18:7;69:13;114:23;
  131:22;140:17;
  141:13;161:6;170:15;
  177:19;201:19
provider (21)
  5:6;9:22;11:16;
  12:6;46:5;48:10,14;
  63:24;89:9;93:1;96:5;
  103:7;107:9;120:4;
  132:21;143:1;149:18;
  151:1;155:19;201:13;
  208:5
providers (82)
  10:6,8;11:1,19,22;
  21:16,18;24:10;
  33:21;34:4,7;46:11;
  47:7:48:2.6:56:21:
  57:19:59:22:61:12;
  62:18:63:11:72:1:
  73:12;84:3,4;89:16;
  90:19,22;91:4,24;
  92:4;104:18,20;
  105:14,24;106:4,20;
  109:4,7;117:7;131:8;
  136:1,10:137:9,11;
  140:3;141:2,3;143:3;
  144:1,7,10:149:2;
  151:5,11;152:19;
  154:4;155:9,17;
  156:6,10;157:6;
  159:13;160:13;170:2;
  172:14;173:1,8,13,19,
  20,21;178:13;190:9;
  196:19;197:11;
  201:18;202:8;203:6,
  11;209:7;210:2
provides (7)
  24:19;73:10;96:23;
  113:5;122:13;127:22;
  149:23
providing (24)
```

122:22;134:11,15;

120:18;121:10;

4:21;9:9;11:6;18:1; 22:1;23:12;29:21;

46:14;51:2;53:13;

107:12;109:8;110:1;

131:3;154:3;200:11;

127:19;129:10,16;

64:6,11,19;82:3;

207:2	publicly (1)	question-and-answer (1)	119:24	receiving (4)
proving (1)	7:4	5:14	Rauch (3)	76:10;113:20;
158:10	public's (1)	queue (4)	139:4,6,7	176:3;184:4
provision (2)	28:4	6:13,18,19;142:13	reach (1)	recent (4)
45:20;46:4	published (2)	quickly (3)	134:7	59:19;60:6;105:8;
provisions (1)	125:1;130:17	7:22;169:5;203:18	reached (1)	173:3
105:13	pull (2)	quite (4)	26:13	recently (4)
provost (2)	101:2;192:14	133:4;144:1;	reaching (3)	63:23;129:15;
31:3,22	pulling (1)	152:10;192:12	187:19,23;194:10	146:10;194:14
proximate (1) 172:14	201:17 pulmonary (1)	quote (9) 56:18,20;57:14;	react (1) 157:4	reckoning (1) 108:15
proximity (4)	32:1	66:20;96:1;105:10,	read (2)	recognition (3)
20:21;145:17,18;	purpose (4)	16,22;106:2	105:20;193:10	113:21;129:12;
146:8	15:17;37:12;84:13,	10,22,100.2	readily (4)	206:14
Pru (1)	18	R	90:15;202:5;	recognized (5)
40:5	purposely (1)		203:18;209:4	5:7;23:22;46:2;
psychiatric (7)	116:17	race (3)	real (4)	179:7;199:5
139:19;140:1,8,12;	pursuant (3)	52:19;106:6;108:16	35:17;66:20;	recommendation (1)
141:12,18;142:5	3:2;28:2;184:10	racial (3)	107:24;191:11	5:18
psychiatrist (1)	pursue (1)	69:1;81:13;105:9	reality (1)	recommendations (1)
139:7	171:9	Racism (3)	14:15	147:18
psychiatrists (1)	push (2)	80:24;81:1;98:3	realize (1)	recommended (1)
140:18	59:19;79:13	radiation (2)	198:19	185:13
psychiatry (1)	pushing (7)	99:24;100:12	really (26)	recommending (1)
140:10 Public (117)	63:14;71:17; 102:15;121:21;122:6;	radiologist (1) 37:10	23:12;36:6,17; 64:22;80:17;81:5,5,	128:14 record (10)
2:17,21;4:20;5:11,	162:13,121.21,122.0,	radiology (3)	18;83:16;109:1,4,14;	2:9;7:5;27:22;
18,21;7:24;8:10;	put (13)	37:8;53:8;182:21	128:19;148:1;163:1,	63:13;71:16;102:15;
11:23;13:20;14:10;	6:17;18:20;32:8;	radius (3)	22;164:4;189:5;	110:2;119:16;162:7;
15:23;16:1;19:18;	74:13;79:24;85:23;	77:5;110:13;205:22	190:8,16,19;191:12;	196:11
21:5;24:19;25:1;	119:22;121:11,23;	rains (1)	192:10,17;193:20;	recorded (2)
29:12,13;31:18,20;	163:21;192:21;195:3,	167:12	206:1	2:3;6:14
32:4,18;34:14,17,19;	4	roise (4)		(1)
32.7,10,37.17,17,17,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	raise (4)	rear-ended (1)	recoup (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12;	puts (1)	161:22;192:23;	73:18	124:5
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23;	puts (1) 126:17	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14	73:18 reason (7)	124:5 recovery (2)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17,	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12;	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9;	puts (1) 126:17	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13;	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4)	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19;	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2)	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9)	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23;
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1)	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1,	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8,	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28)	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17,	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24;
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3,	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17,	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17,	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19;	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19;	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19; 181:24;184:18;195:1, 14;196:1;197:20; 205:1;212:2,13	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20; 181:1;193:3;194:9, 11;196:10;199:4,19; 200:1;202:18,22	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18; 196:21 rather (4) 55:6;135:19;	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13; 167:3,20;179:3,9,16; 200:23 received (4)	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21 redundant (3) 103:11;151:13; 197:15
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19; 181:24;184:18;195:1, 14;196:1;197:20; 205:1;212:2,13 publically-insured (1)	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20; 181:1;193:3;194:9, 11;196:10;199:4,19; 200:1;202:18,22 quarter (2)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18; 196:21 rather (4) 55:6;135:19; 148:15;179:4	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13; 167:3,20;179:3,9,16; 200:23 received (4) 26:14;129:12;	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21 redundant (3) 103:11;151:13; 197:15 reeling (1)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19; 181:24;184:18;195:1, 14;196:1;197:20; 205:1;212:2,13 publically-insured (1) 173:6	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20; 181:1;193:3;194:9, 11;196:10;199:4,19; 200:1;202:18,22 quarter (2) 23:6;205:15	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18; 196:21 rather (4) 55:6;135:19; 148:15;179:4 rating (1)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13; 167:3,20;179:3,9,16; 200:23 received (4) 26:14;129:12; 145:6,14	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21 redundant (3) 103:11;151:13; 197:15 reeling (1) 157:6
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19; 181:24;184:18;195:1, 14;196:1;197:20; 205:1;212:2,13 publically-insured (1) 173:6 publicized (1)	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20; 181:1;193:3;194:9, 11;196:10;199:4,19; 200:1;202:18,22 quarter (2) 23:6;205:15 questionable (1)	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18; 196:21 rather (4) 55:6;135:19; 148:15;179:4 rating (1) 53:1	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13; 167:3,20;179:3,9,16; 200:23 received (4) 26:14;129:12; 145:6,14 receives (1)	124.5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21 redundant (3) 103:11;151:13; 197:15 reeling (1) 157:6 refer (2)
36:5;41:13;42:12; 45:15;49:3,4;51:23; 53:13;58:19;64:17, 20;67:10;68:17;70:9; 72:11,12,17;73:2; 78:22;82:2,12,13; 92:8,22;93:3,5,11; 96:7,22;97:14;98:18; 101:23;103:16,17,19; 106:8;109:15;112:11; 117:22;118:2,7; 119:1;120:19;125:21; 127:2,22;128:14,16; 129:20,22;132:5; 134:12,14;135:1; 136:15,17;139:11; 142:19;145:3;147:8, 16;150:17;151:7,17, 20;156:24;157:2,3, 13;159:9;161:3,4; 163:8,14,24;166:10; 170:18;171:2,11; 174:15;177:1;179:19; 181:24;184:18;195:1, 14;196:1;197:20; 205:1;212:2,13 publically-insured (1) 173:6	puts (1) 126:17 putting (2) 13:5;40:19 Q qualified (1) 119:20 quality (51) 12:4;13:7;26:17; 34:9;46:3;49:21; 52:22,24;63:8;79:6,8, 13,15;82:4;89:19; 91:11,14;95:11; 96:11;102:13;106:1, 5;113:5,22;119:17; 122:13;129:14; 131:21;135:15,23; 136:8;137:15,17; 138:22;151:14; 154:10;156:17,19; 161:24;166:2;178:20; 181:1;193:3;194:9, 11;196:10;199:4,19; 200:1;202:18,22 quarter (2) 23:6;205:15	161:22;192:23; 193:7,14 raised (3) 116:12;152:8;210:5 rally (1) 51:14 range (5) 90:23;110:15; 141:4;177:5;178:9 rankings (2) 129:14,16 rapidly (1) 142:7 rare (1) 32:3 rate (3) 108:6;122:2,19 rates (17) 26:24;27:2;71:6; 77:13;89:13;93:17; 105:12;110:21,22; 124:5,6,14,15;131:1; 139:22;159:18; 196:21 rather (4) 55:6;135:19; 148:15;179:4 rating (1)	73:18 reason (7) 52:18;101:12; 125:17;145:13; 146:15;161:5;163:15 reasonable (4) 4:21;40:14;122:19; 172:8 reasonably (2) 40:13;172:6 reasons (9) 30:18;37:23;40:20, 23;100:18;111:7; 153:2;158:6;191:9 receipt (1) 3:6 receive (28) 12:3;15:5;28:11; 46:18,22;78:8,10; 114:21;116:14;125:7; 133:19;137:12,13,17, 18;138:6,7,18,20; 140:1;141:23;158:13; 167:3,20;179:3,9,16; 200:23 received (4) 26:14;129:12; 145:6,14	124:5 recovery (2) 12:18;106:22 recruiting (1) 54:3 recruitment (3) 64:5;182:19;183:23 recurring (1) 105:17 reduce (2) 46:21;109:9 reduced (4) 51:7;112:23; 117:12;119:18 reduces (1) 141:6 reducing (4) 53:16;81:13;85:24; 113:11 reduction (1) 124:17 redundancy (1) 175:21 redundant (3) 103:11;151:13; 197:15 reeling (1) 157:6

Determination of Need 2
referral (1)
56:19 referrals (2)
56:22;136:1
referred (2) 66:19;197:7
refers (2)
24:11;92:4 reform (1)
141:8
regard (2) 14:11;63:4
regarding (10)
33:14,18;34:2;40:3; 42:11;66:4;115:24;
126:10;142:20;
182:12 regardless (5)
7:18;51:3;106:6;
128:1;183:7
regards (1) 143:2
region (41)
18:19;19:3;20:3; 21:9;23:19;35:9;
36:11;54:2;64:12;
70:22;71:2;72:3;74:2; 77:23;83:6,11,14;
84:2,19;93:2;97:13;
98:1,18;99:10,12; 129:19;130:12;
135:12,18;136:8;
143:3,12;157:20; 159:10,13;170:14;
192:24;202:16;
203:20;208:3;209:13
regional (10) 20:11;28:6;63:22;
68:14,19;70:10;87:7;
127:13;134:21; 157:20
regionally (1)
68:17 regions (1)
22:3
region's (8) 15:13;18:24;21:12;
29:19;90:24;136:4;
175:6;202:12 registered (3)
95:6;206:23;209:11
regs (1) 41:11
regular (2)
26:9;181:6 regularly (1)
76:17
regulation (2) 3:13;5:9
regulations (4)
3:8;4:14;84:13; 124:7
regulatory (8)

```
5:2;40:6,8;41:1;
  59:13;60:5;79:12;
  156:11
rehab (1)
  52:10
reimagine (2)
  79:2,22
reimbursed (1)
  122:2
reimbursement (3)
  26:24;27:1;179:9
reimbursements (1)
  63:24
reiterate (1)
  22:13
reiterating (1)
  37:12
reject (1)
  40:23
relatable (1)
  80:10
relate (1)
  96:12
related (7)
  98:1,3;123:8,9;
  152:14;183:22;184:8
relates (3)
  96:13;120:13;
  133:15
relations (1)
  56:10
relationship (7)
  28:15;29:9;95:21;
  152:13;154:12;189:7;
  206:9
relationships (3)
  80:12;153:13;154:5
relative (2)
  96:4;125:3
relatively (3)
  43:20;125:11;
  178:12
released (1)
  132:6
relentless (1)
  51:1
relentlessly (1)
  50:10
relevant (2)
  5:16;13:2
Reliant (1)
  155:12
relocated (1)
  75:18
relocation (1)
  78:2
rely (7)
  53:11;69:6;109:4;
  151:5;163:8;167:7;
  170:16
```

relying (1)

64:17

remain (4)

13:3;21:18;93:14;	request (20)
144:17	15:20,23;51:19;
remained (1)	58:17;72:10;89:6;
116:17	103:15,19;106:9;
remains (3)	122:22;125:21;
28:21;106:2;140:2	136:12;144:14;150:7;
remarked (1)	151:19;160:1;173:22;
98:5	181:23;197:19;201:3
remarks (4)	requested (1)
7:15,18;31:8;	156:24
171:20	requesting (4)
Remdesivir (1)	44:22;123:23;
32:14	132:2;184:17
reminder (3)	require (13)
204:19;210:19;	41:11;61:11;72:11;
211:22	103:16,24;125:14;
reminds (1)	141:16;144:15;
95:24	151:20;164:2;173:16;
remote (1)	184:15;197:24
64:22	required (2)
remotely (1)	95:17;156:13
7:22	requirement (1)
remove (1)	41:16
138:21	requirements (4)
removed (2)	40:22;41:1,4;
66:11;83:15	125:18
renowned (1)	requires (4)
75:1	3:11;55:13;60:14;
rental (1)	96:6
119:9	reschedule (1)
repeat (3)	186:9
31:7;38:21;47:13	rescheduled (1)
repeated (3)	177:21
37:18,23;178:8	rescheduling (1)
repercussions (1)	178:1
16:2	research (4)
replace (2)	31:21;32:9,10;
137:24;151:10	96:21
replacement (1)	researchers (1)
138:3	32:12
replacing (2)	reservation (1)
34:7;196:18	80:21
report (4)	reshape (1)
71:11;105:9;157:4;	41:20
173:3	reshaping (1)
reported (2)	40:9
79:16;91:22	reside (5)
reporting (2)	49:14;115:21;
97:2;203:4	150:15;182:10;
represent (8)	195:21
2:16;13:16;19:24;	residence (2)
23:4;42:22;43:11;	7:2;16:12
60:1;198:10	residency (2)
Representative (4)	62:23;116:17
22:23;23:1;94:20;	resident (20)
152:11	42:20;45:9;65:6;
representatives (1)	75:12;77:16;94:21;
182:21	102:2;120:7,9;137:3;
representing (2)	138:14;150:2;152:7;
20:8;187:13	160:8;168:10;174:18;
represents (4)	180:3;187:12;189:2;
91:7;111:3;191:22;	200:21
209:10	residents (47)
	~~~~~~~ \ \ /

April 6, 2021
12:13;14:7;18:11; 19:7;20:19;22:2,12; 25:23;31:10,14;34:1; 44:16;62:21;80:5; 90:15;93:23;97:7,18, 20;98:14,16;99:8; 106:20;108:7,20; 110:9;119:11,18; 131:9,11,19;133:8; 153:13,22;154:18; 167:2,7;168:20; 171:7;172:18;175:5; 182:3;188:14;202:6; 204:6;209:4;210:6  resilience (1) 127:8
resilient (1)
184:9 <b>resolve (3)</b>
6:9;13:4;115:12
resource (1)
62:18 resources (20)
30:12;40:12;42:1;
43:13;50:19;59:18;
84:14;96:22;99:10; 103:10;105:7;134:6;
147:14,22;153:1;
172:6;178:14,18;
194:7;197:14 <b>respect (3)</b>
84:16;96:9;152:21
respectfully (13) 15:20;30:18;31:5;
34:13;51:19;54:1;
72:10;103:15;106:9;
172:9;173:22;184:15; 197:19
respiratory (2)
182:22;192:3
responded (1) 48:21
respondents (5)
57:23;58:3;98:9,12,
23 responding (1)
154:7
responsibile (1)
77:9 responsibilities (1)
29:6
responsibility (3)
144:10;147:23; 154:3
responsible (9)
17:23;68:15;70:20; 112:7;156:15;176:20;
182:18;199:15,16
rest (1)
43:22 restrictions (1)
188:10
result (6)

Determination of freed 2	10121005 715	1	T.	11p111 0, 2021
51:6;91:5;102:7;	182:22	safety (7)	scarce (1)	159:21
117:12;170:5;209:9	Roach (3)	24:20;52:21,24;	17:15	secure (1)
resulting (4)	128:23;129:1,2	79:7,9;82:4;95:11	scenes (1)	90:8
100:9;118:5;	Road (1)	safety-net (61)	2:23	security (1)
208:12;209:19	33:9	13:24;15:8,13;21:3,	Schaal (3)	43:4
results (6)	roadmap (1)	4,6,18;22:6;25:10;	174:7,9,10	seeing (2)
38:21;51:23;89:23;	141:7	26:20;29:19;39:24;	schedule (1)	37:17;77:17
125:22;136:16;201:9	Robert (2)	43:3,16;51:7,18;	178:8	seek (2)
retract (2)	86:23;123:3	53:11;57:19;58:17;	scheduled (14)	117:22;121:15
49:4;82:12	robust (1)	66:24;84:3;89:16;	15:24;51:22;72:17;	seeking (3)
return (2)	113:9	90:19,20,22;93:1,16;	103:20;118:2;120:20;	97:18;116:23;197:5
39:3;44:20	Roderick (3)	100:11;101:5,8;	122:23;128:17;	seem (3)
revealed (1)	179:23;180:1,2	107:21;109:7,9;	134:12;136:15;	115:10;138:16;
16:2	Roger (2)	116:18;117:6;120:3;	151:18;163:24;	191:4
revenue (8)	150:12,15	129:18;132:21;134:5;	184:18;197:20	seems (9)
15:9;93:16;109:7;	role (13)	150:24;162:12,13;	schedulers (1)	14:20;35:19;43:19;
122:9;182:23;207:15;	29:10,14;43:12;	163:2;164:18;165:16;	192:2	120:16;160:22;
208:3,17	45:11;68:21;104:20;	169:24;170:1,9,16,20;	schedules (1)	189:20;190:14;191:3,
revenues (3)	112:6;119:6;124:13;	175:17,24;183:4;	3:20	8
90:20;126:15;	128:5;133:21;148:9;	184:14;192:19;	school (26)	sees (1) 180:19
202:10 review (10)	176:20 roles (2)	201:18,18;202:8,10; 203:11;210:2	18:15,16;27:20,23; 29:18;30:18;31:3,10,	selected (1)
6:6;120:16,21;	59:7;182:20	Safety-nets (1)	14,18,19,23;32:5,12,	58:2
125:23;156:11,20,21;	roll-out (1)	15:2	18;49:13;62:5;93:3;	SELECTMAN (1)
157:9;173:23;210:8	69:17	Sam (1)	94:23;116:15;127:4;	109:22
reviewed (2)	roof (1)	144:20	147:12;148:17;	selectmen (3)
3:7;148:9	9:10	same (24)	149:10,11;187:21	109:24;110:4,8
reviewing (2)	roofers (1)	36:1;53:10,14;57:5;	school-aged (1)	selectment (1)
22:8,15	198:9	67:24;71:22;77:20;	97:19	111:8
reviews (2)	room (7)	86:4;103:4;106:2;	schools (5)	self-employed (1)
22:10,18	54:9;74:9;76:6;	146:5;149:6,14;	31:20;127:2,22,24;	76:21
Revitalization (1)	163:19;165:3;189:13;	156:4;158:18;163:18;	149:7	self-sufficient (1)
125:9	200:22	165:23;173:18,21;	sciences (2)	19:6
revoked (1)	rooms (7)	177:13,14;183:6;	27:21;174:13	Senator (3)
67:22	4:4,6,10;141:12,19;	187:24;196:24	scope (1)	19:14,16;20:8
richly (1)	143:21;165:23	same-day (2)	179:8	send (4)
145:9	Rose (4)	110:18;179:4	Scott (3)	110:4;136:1;
ride (1)	16:8,10,12;71:12	same-sized (1)	139:4,7;152:8	204:23;211:24
146:3	Rossman (3)	57:6	screening (2)	sending (1)
right (17)	37:4,6,7	Sarah (1)	49:22;81:22	56:22
39:15,15;48:12;	round (1)	13:15	screenings (1)	Senior (5)
76:17;87:17;93:20,	137:20	satisfied (1)	47:23	17:22;27:20;148:3;
21;137:12;140:14;	Route (1)	41:16	seamless (1)	152:18;182:17
145:1;175:16;180:4;	55:14	satisfies (1)	141:17	seniors (1)
181:3,10;193:22; 207:5;211:20	routine (3)	56:11	seamlessly (2) 113:16;142:8	107:10 sense (3)
207:5;211:20 rise (1)	38:15;114:22;178:2 routinely (2)	satisfy (1) 40:21	Sean (1)	78:5;119:22;204:2
148:17	17:21;148:12	Satish (2)	16:12	sensitive (1)
rising (1)	run (6)	184:22;185:1	seat (1)	99:4
88:6	41:11;87:22;	save (4)	42:8	sent (5)
risk (14)	107:16;161:23;	180:22;181:11,11;	second (6)	7:22;8:1;66:18;
10:11;42:6;43:3;	172:10;193:2	199:5	34:17;93:1;102:20;	76:5;185:23
58:16,17;67:5;	rush (2)	saved (1)	158:23;175:17;	separated (1)
109:11;113:2;117:11;	55:3,8	96:1	192:22	37:21
119:22;126:17;	rushed (1)	saving (2)	secondary (2)	Sequist (3)
177:20;191:5;192:21	169:3	36:15;158:19	56:19;114:7	78:15,17,18
risk-based (2)		savings (5)	seconds (1)	series (2)
112:24;113:1	S	36:14;113:24;	7:8	29:6;112:24
Rita (4)		153:7;158:20;200:3	secretaries (1)	serious (10)
210:23;211:7,12,21	safe (8)	saying (1)	192:2	19:20;20:5;22:14;
Rivera (4)	23:15;52:12;79:10;	163:20	section (1)	33:14;102:7;126:17;
13:9,11,14,16	97:15;129:17;131:21;	scale (1)	2:7	132:21;151:1;170:23;
RNs (1)	176:24;207:3	178:16	sector (1)	183:10
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

seriously (2)	147:19;148:6,19,21;	9:4;69:4	183:23;208:6	72:3;75:12;77:8;
80:21;130:8	149:23;150:5;151:13;	sheet (1)	Similar (1)	178:6
servants (1)	153:18;155:10,20;	205:11	60:12	smaller (3)
117:22	156:3,4,7;160:10,13,	Shield (1)	similarly (1)	119:17;121:22;
serve (26)	18;162:9;167:5,23,	130:19	17:3	156:12
17:18;30:12;31:22;	24;169:20;170:15;	Shields (18)	simple (2)	smart (1)
37:13,14;44:15;59:9;	171:5,24;172:19,23;	59:10;60:12;61:8;	9:7;191:7	60:21
62:13;66:24;79:20;	173:11,18;175:4,11,	104:8,10,11,11,13,16;	simply (7)	smoothly (1)
83:3;91:5;104:15;	20;177:5,8,19;179:13,	123:15;124:13;	18:20;19:4;38:9;	193:2
108:9,9;116:5;120:1;	15;181:10;188:5,7,16,	134:22;142:23;	109:11;160:9;208:3,	Snider (4)
128:7;129:18;132:16;	18;190:22,24;192:16;	150:22;155:6,8,11;	22	45:3,5,6;48:24
		171:19	Sincere (1)	
142:22;146:16;	196:13,19,24;197:15,			snows (1)
150:21;173:8;196:6;	16;200:6,11;201:11;	Shipperd (2)	106:24	167:13
209:8	202:19;203:23;208:7,	121:2,4	single (7)	so-called (2)
served (21)	13	Shlomit (2)	17:19;22:18;42:13;	28:2,10
23:8;33:12,21;34:3;	servicing (1)	174:7,10	178:7;186:13,17,17	social (14)
37:14,15;39:8;50:19;	70:14	shoes (1)	sister (1)	12:14;30:13;49:19;
59:5;65:11;87:9;	serving (8)	181:18	195:9	51:10;81:21;97:6,15;
110:14;120:14;128:1;	29:16;45:11;67:4;	shop (1)	sit (3)	98:10,17,22;99:6;
129:7;131:8;143:24;	86:14;119:5,8;	46:14	164:24;180:23;	128:4;133:15;157:6
147:10;148:3;153:14;	133:14;139:8	shopping (1)	193:4	socially (1)
168:20	session (2)	153:21	site (34)	106:15
serves (8)	5:14;98:5	short (4)	9:3;32:13;33:19;	socioeconomic (5)
16:16;21:7;22:5;	set (7)	36:17;53:21;74:23;	36:8;38:16;45:19;	51:3;117:14;176:9;
25:22;131:20;201:14;	4:16;9:10;29:5;	155:14	46:2,18;48:17;53:6;	203:14;207:4
207:7,22	114:8;143:17;155:17;	shortage (3)	67:9,12;70:18;71:22,	socioeconomical (1)
service (26)	186:7	11:12;48:2;54:7	24;75:2;79:5,7;80:2;	52:18
7:20;10:13;41:8,15;	setting (12)	shorter (2)	81:9,24;103:3,6;	Sokoloff (3)
48:9;53:10;62:17;	46:10;69:3;114:16;	55:21;188:6	118:5;123:10,18;	49:10,11,12
64:6;82:24;88:20;	122:17;164:24;165:6,	showed (1)	124:4;140:15;141:16;	solicits (1)
90:7;97:5;107:16;	7;176:21;177:11,24;	169:8	179:15;196:24;197:2;	22:16
142:5;143:11;144:1;	178:7;197:8	showing (2)	200:6;205:22	solution (1)
145:15,19,21;146:9;	settings (2)	69:19;141:5	sites (13)	116:19
149:1;156:5;172:15;	130:18;179:1	shown (3)	9:1;10:24;11:1;	solutions (1)
180:18;182:21;	seven (4)	63:11;105:24;	12:12,16;37:13;61:8;	140:17
201:24	119:19;132:18;	113:24	114:11,16;131:6;	solve (1)
services (162)	135:8;152:7	shows (1)	133:5,12;141:14	19:2
9:10,11,12;10:19;	Several (3)	57:22	siting (1)	somebody (1)
11:3,13;13:21;24:4;	63:19;133:18;159:8	Shrewsbury (9)	41:4	191:8
34:8;36:10;42:5;43:7,	severely (4)	60:9;123:19;137:4,	sits (1)	someone (2)
24;44:3,4;45:22;46:8,	72:2;133:17;148:7;	8,18;155:13;156:1;	74:12	100:13;107:21
10,17;47:11,19,19,21;	150:1	175:9;195:24	situation (5)	Sometimes (1)
48:11,12;51:2;52:10,	share (50)	sic (2)	51:12;149:14;	55:3
11;53:5,6,8,16,19,19,	9:18;19:12;32:19;	9:21;74:8	166:5;194:19;195:9	
21;55:11;58:2;62:10;	33:5;42:21;43:1;	sick (3)	situations (1)	<b>son (4)</b> 65:6;74:11,17;
	44:24;45:16;49:15;			
63:9,15;64:19;67:6,9; 69:12,24;71:18,22;	61:4;62:7;72:15;	100:15,21;167:14 sickest (1)	141:15 six (7)	189:15 sorry (2)
			38:10,11,17;	36:23;70:4
81:13;86:1;87:14;	78:23;83:17;87:3;	29:15		
90:1,24;92:23;96:24;	90:18;92:18;93:12;	side (5)	182:16;183:8;186:11;	sort (1) 95:2
97:15;98:4,10,17,20,	100:3;101:22;105:4;	47:1,1;143:23;	188:9	, <u>_</u>
22;99:4,6;102:17;	112:12;118:24;123:1;	181:3,20	size (4)	sought (2)
103:4,11,12;104:19;	134:24;139:12;142:9,	signal (1)	36:1;57:2,3,5	73:8;153:18
107:13;109:10;	20;146:21;147:7;	212:8	skilled (3)	sound (3)
110:15;111:10;114:8,	150:17;151:24;152:5;	signals (1)	52:15;54:4;131:22	7:9,9;193:11
21;117:4,10,13,20;	157:11;161:14,17;	211:15	skim (2)	sounds (1)
120:4;121:23;122:2,	168:4;169:12;174:14;	significant (11)	15:11;84:2	211:21
19;127:9,23;128:4;	175:18;183:16;	10:10;23:7;48:3;	slide (1)	sourced (1)
130:10,18,20,23,24;	191:21,22;192:4,11;	66:1,3;97:24;113:8;	56:17	124:23
133:18;134:2,2;	193:1,15,16;195:24;	117:15;133:15;143:1;	slight (1)	sources (1)
135:11;137:11;	207:21	200:4	7:12	47:5
139:14;140:8,13,14;	shared (1)	significantly (7)	slightly (1)	Southborough (2)
141:4,22;142:5,6;	28:18	10:22;33:22;80:21;	138:13	20:2;166:22
143:1,7,13;144:2;	sharing (2)	108:22;148:18;	small (4)	space (4)
	l .	l .	l .	l

Determination of ficea
4:3,9;10:19;132:13
Spanish (1)
97:21 <b>speak (54)</b>
7:4;20:4;23:3;
25:16;35:3;51:24;
61:13;70:16;73:3; 82:1;107:6;109:17;
115:4;122:24;132:13;
136:23;139:5;142:16;
144:21;145:3;146:24; 150:13;152:3;154:17;
150:13;152:3;154:17;
160:5;164:10;166:15;
168:8,15;171:16;
174:4,8;176:15; 179:18,24;182:8;
184:23;187:5;188:22,
24;191:18;194:2;
195:12,19;198:6; 201:2;204:15,17;
206:17,21 speaker (5)
speaker (5)
6:22,23;7:12;8:16; 115:7
speakers (3)
7:6,13;95:11
<b>speaker's (1)</b> 96:3
speaking (4)
6:14;25:21;95:9;
171:22 <b>special (3)</b>
28:14;107:14;
140:23 <b>specialist (1)</b>
32:1
specialists (8)
11:20;47:1;55:24; 76:19;181:5,8,9,19
specialities (1)
194:9
speciality (1) 197:9
specialize (1)
49:17 specialized (3)
24:11;92:5,23
specially (1)
55:7 specially-trained (2)
126:24;178:9
specialties (3)
153:22;175:10; 177:10
specialty (14)
9:12;10:9;18:12;
46:17;47:10;48:17;
63:9;98:4;99:5; 137:13,14;140:14;
179:14;200:24
<b>specifically (4)</b> 12:19;57:21;137:9;
12.19,37:21;137:9;

Inc. Application for 10121003-AS	Public
198:22	40:7;41
spend (6)	82:23,2
84:8;86:10;158:17;	15;92:7
181:7;192:17;205:18	19;129:
spending (2)	149:9;1:
5:8;76:11	180:15;
spent (6)	<b>stated (5)</b>
76:10;82:23;	31:19;6
113:12;152:17; 158:10,12	172:3;1 <b>statement</b>
spoken (2)	166:7
3:22;96:4	statement
sponsors (1)	56:15
159:2	state-of-th
spread (1)	113:14
47:7	States (2)
Springfield (1)	139:21;
67:23	state's (13
Square (5)	40:2,10
40:5;57:6;111:2,3;	56:23;5
123:18	91:18;9
St (4)	141:7;1
164:17,22;165:10;	statewide
166:8	58:10;6
stability (3)	104:23;
69:8;89:15;127:9 <b>stabilized (1)</b>	state-wide
169:5	stating (1)
staff (12)	7:1
3:6;7:21;54:10;	status (7)
60:22;81:9,11;97:14;	51:3;52
107:12;157:21;	128:1;2
164:15;178:5;205:16	207:4
staffed (1)	statuses (1
177:17 staggering (1)	176:9 statute (4)
130:16	3:8,10;4
stakeholders (2)	statutorily
3:21;125:20	40:11
stand (3)	stay (7)
43:2;136:9;209:13	15:7;17
standard (1)	16;74:2
79:12 <b>standards (3)</b>	staying (1 140:9
4:16;13:3;177:13	steadfast
standing (1)	13:4
2:3	steal (1)
standpoint (1)	86:10
88:11	stem (1)
stands (1) 138:15	180:5 <b>Stephen</b> (1
Star (16)	128:23
2:8;6:16;49:3,4;	stepped (4
53:1;82:12,13;	17:18;2
129:14;142:14;	59:13
204:17;210:20;211:1,	steps (2)
4,5,8,13 started (1)	81:20;2 Steve (1)
185:19	129:2
state (29)	stifles (1)
12.22.16.22.19.2.	50.22

12:23;16:23;18:3;

27:22;30:8;31:10;

20:7;22:7;24:13;

40:7;41:22;42:4;63:4;	1
82:23,24;84:13;88:4,	2
15;92:7,21;125:15,	sto
19;129:20;140:3;	5
149:9;153:24;156:14;	sto
180:15;183:8	_
stated (5)	sto
31:19;67:12;105:8;	-
172:3;184:1	sto
	Siu
statement (1)	
166:7	str
statements (1)	]
56:15	str
state-of-the-art (1)	1
113:14	str
States (2)	1
139:21;173:4	str
state's (13)	9
40:2,10;41:23;	-
56:23;57:16;88:8,16;	8
91:18;93:3;106:16;	]
141:7;152:22;154:16	str
statewide (6)	1
58:10;62:18;89:15;	Str
	511
104:23;174:1;207:21	,
state-wide (1)	1
91:19	str
stating (1)	4
7:1	str
status (7)	-
51:3;52:18;79:18;	str
128:1;203:14,21;	1
207:4	atn
	str
statuses (1)	-
176:9	str
statute (4)	4
3:8,10;4:13;125:19	str
statutorily (1)	6
40:11	str
stay (7)	
• '	str
15:7;17:16;73:12,	
16;74:24;78:2;184:4	]
staying (1)	str
140:9	2
steadfast (1)	str
13:4	$\epsilon$
steal (1)	1
86:10	str
stem (1)	501
	~4
180:5	str
Stephen (1)	5
128:23	1
stepped (4)	str
17:18;23:12,22;	1
59:13	str
steps (2)	
81:20;209:22	ctr
	str
Steve (1)	]

134:1;157:6;180:17;	108:3;159:14;
211:9,14;212:8	163:10
stone (1)	<b>student (1)</b> 61:15
55:16 stop (1)	students (5)
42:3	31:11,11;62:20;
stopped (2)	150:2;187:22
35:19;208:19	study (9)
story (1)	58:17;97:2,4,5,10,
100:17	12;99:9;130:17;
strain (1)	136:16
134:6	styles (1)
strained (1)	188:14
159:12	subcommittee (1)
<b>strategic (2)</b> 112:15;176:21	13:21 <b>submit (4)</b>
strategy (13)	7:15,19;204:19;
9:7,19;42:8;57:9;	211:23
58:7,15;59:8;79:1;	submitted (3)
80:15;82:6;104:24;	3:3,24;41:9
112:8,17	suboptimal (1)
streamline (1)	37:22
140:20	subregulatory (1)
Street (5)	41:14
7:24;8:2;163:4;	subsequent (5)
205:1;212:2 streets (1)	34:17;59:21;
55:14	125:21;169:13; 171:11
strength (1)	subsidize (5)
58:1	50:22;93:15;109:4;
strengthen (2)	126:16;151:6
187:22;209:18	subspecialists (1)
strengths (3)	11:20
57:24;97:9;99:9	subspecialized (4)
stress (3)	37:11;38:22,23;
46:21;93:8;179:5	39:6
stressed (1) 64:21	<b>subspecialty (2)</b> 38:11;142:6
stressful (1)	substance (4)
55:6	62:13;65:8;99:6;
strive (1)	189:15
158:21	substantial (5)
stroke (2)	3:12;69:8;73:19;
28:16;181:2	90:17;143:5
strong (3)	substantially (4)
63:10;128:10;	38:17;162:15;
148:22 stronger (1)	176:4;207:18 <b>substantive (1)</b>
30:2	40:19
strongly (4)	suburban (1)
54:11;90:4;168:2;	130:18
188:17	suburbs (1)
structure (1)	149:16
113:9	subvert (1)
structures (2)	40:21
32:8;59:23	subverting (1)
struggle (2)	40:18
119:15;163:9	success (2) 28:19,20
struggled (2) 65:7;137:7	28:19,20 suffer (2)
03.1,131.1	SULLEL (#)

6:6;71:9;99:11;

struggles (3)

struggling (3)

108:13;162:2;170:9

59:22

still (9)

83:24;144:8

sufficient (1)

4:18

Betermination of fiteea 2	10121000 115	T	T.	11p111 0, 2021
suggest (9)	110:18;123:9,12,15,	159:12;162:13;167:4;	190:15;191:3	121:21
7:14;72:16;118:1;	17;143:7,10;155:15,	168:20;173:7;175:17;	talking (4)	Tenet (1)
120:19;125:13;	24;163:18,20;172:13;	176:2;182:20;183:4;	38:1;83:12;198:22;	164:19
134:11;151:17;	177:9;178:3,7,19;	190:12;195:6;202:1;	206:10	tenets (1)
163:23;172:9	179:2,4,10,13;195:23;	207:12;208:17;210:2	Tamara (2)	164:20
suicide (1)	203:4,5	systemic (1)	132:9,12	ten-minute (2)
65:7	surgical (13)	98:3	target (3)	103:3;196:23
summary (1)	46:17;47:10;52:10;	systems (23)	131:6;133:5;173:13	tenuous (1)
7:14	143:13,14;155:13;	34:7;63:15;64:15,	targeted (3)	93:9
summer (2)	165:17;177:7,8,14,19;	22;71:17;85:1;89:14,	84:20;105:3;172:16	term (1)
95:5;97:3	178:23;179:8	24;102:16;105:12;	targets (2)	136:4
Sunday (1)	surgicenter (1)	147:17;148:4,6;	33:19;50:17	terminal (1)
105:19	41:7	151:10;155:20;162:9;	task (1) 69:15	63:20 terms (1)
<b>superbly (1)</b> 50:19	surgicenters (1) 165:6	172:22;196:12,18; 201:9,15;207:23;	tasked (2)	208:16
superior (2)	surrounding (12)	201.9,13,207.23,	44:11;64:14	terrible (1)
73:10,23	48:5;100:10;108:6;	system's (2)	taxing (1)	173:12
supplies (1)	110:9;119:21;120:2;	126:16;158:9	137:16	territory (1)
178:15	135:6;153:23;158:15;	Szent-Gyorgyi (100)	taxpayer (1)	150:22
supply (1)	174:22;182:4;184:3	2:12,14,16;13:12;	61:14	Terry (1)
128:7	survey (6)	16:7;19:13,18;22:22;	Taylor (2)	31:2
Support (44)	57:22,23;97:21;	25:12;27:14;30:22;	187:14;194:23	tertiary (3)
16:14;17:5,9,12;	98:8,12,23	32:24;34:21;37:3;	Tay-Sachs (1)	56:19;122:14;
19:9;28:12;36:2;	surveyed (1)	39:18;42:15;45:2;	32:4	148:21
41:10,17;51:14;	48:20	48:22;52:1;54:15;	teach (1)	testified (1)
59:16;64:19;68:24;	survival (1)	56:5;58:22;61:22;	62:20	108:23
69:7;82:3;89:20;93:3;	41:18	65:1,14;68:6;70:3;	teacher (1)	testify (6)
106:7;110:5;117:10;	survive (3)	72:22;75:7;78:14;	146:14	6:17,20,21;16:4;
125:10;128:4;133:19,	43:22;100:16;101:6	82:10,18;85:6,11;	teaching (3)	22:21;126:10
24;136:9;137:5;	surviving (1)	86:22;88:23;92:9;	29:17;31:9;149:8	testifying (2)
138:24;149:22;	186:17 survivors (1)	94:13;96:16;99:15,	team (7) 11:19;46:6;74:16;	13:22;147:13
152:23;153:2;158:1; 159:9;160:18;166:6,	107:13	20;101:17;104:7; 107:2;109:19;111:18;	81:6;182:17,18;183:1	testimony (5) 7:13;19:20;25:2;
8,23;168:5;172:4;	Susan (4)	115:6,9,10,16;118:9,	team-based (2)	45:1;159:24
179:19;189:8,23;	111:19,21,22,23	13,17,20;121:1;	113:20;153:4	testing (6)
194:4;198:18,23	sustain (2)	123:2;126:2;128:22;	teams (2)	17:13;23:12;32:14;
supported (1)	44:7;117:4	132:8;134:17;136:20;	183:21,24	69:14,17;122:1
149:9	sustainability (1)	139:3;142:11;144:19,	tear (2)	tests (1)
supporting (2)	68:24	23;146:22;147:3;	181:12,13	76:12
63:9;203:8	sustaining (1)	150:9;152:1;154:24;	tech (1)	text (1)
supportive (2)	68:22	157:14;160:3;161:9;	161:15	7:15
111:8;154:6	switch (1)	164:7;166:13,18;	technical (4)	Thanks (3)
supports (1)	48:14	168:6;171:14;174:6;	40:22;42:22;	37:6;106:24;169:9
158:5	symbiotic (1)	176:13;179:22;182:6;	115:11,18	theme (1)
supposed (1)	29:9	184:21;187:3,8;	techniques (2)	105:17
84:10	symptoms (1)	188:20;191:16;	18:19;178:10	therapies (1)
sure (15)	79:18	193:24;195:17;198:4;	technologies (2)	32:3 therepist (1)
22:17;23:13,14,24; 24:14,18,24;25:8;	syphon (1) 24:2	200:14;204:9,12,18; 206:19;210:10,13;	156:8;177:14 technologists (1)	therapist (1) 99:24
35:20;169:19;186:18;	system (65)	211:16,20;212:9	54:9	therapists (4)
192:10;195:2,3;	6:7;14:22;15:13,17;	211.10,20,212.9	technology (1)	54:9;140:18;
205:19	17:22;18:8;19:6,9;	T	189:4	182:22;192:3
surely (1)	21:7,9;23:9,11,20;	-	techs (2)	therapy (2)
108:18	24:18,18;28:7;37:11,	table (1)	182:21;192:2	73:20;181:5
surgeon (3)	16,19;38:9;39:8,11,	181:20	telephone (1)	thereby (3)
74:14,19;177:6	24;42:13;46:1,20;	tables (1)	97:13	28:17;71:18;102:17
surgeons (1)	47:6;62:15;64:21;	69:15	ten (10)	therefore (2)
178:5	75:4,17;76:16,24;	talent (6)	5:23;20:3;31:18,20;	77:14;89:20
surgeries (4)	77:20;78:1,4,7;84:1;	54:5;182:17;	59:5;60:11;82:23;	thinking (1)
177:12,21,23;178:9	107:22;112:16,17;	183:12,19;184:1,13	127:23;145:5;204:21	80:6
surgery (29)	113:18;130:7;139:8;	talk (3)	tenants (1)	third (4)
9:13;17:24;48:18;	140:24;141:10;142:3;	8:15;37:24;85:19	107:13	3:18;93:2;159:7;
91:23,23;102:3;	153:14;154:21;156:7;	talked (2)	tendency (1)	176:3

<b>Determination of Need</b> 2
third-party (1) 25:5
thirst (1) 61:17
Thomas (2) 78:15,18
thorough (2) 27:9;203:8
thoroughly (1) 166:10
though (8)
36:3;73:16;100:22; 189:22,23;190:15;
191:3;200:23 thought (4)
76:3;136:11;199:9; 212:7
<b>thoughtful (1)</b> 157:9
thoughts (9) 19:12;45:16;59:3;
78:23;112:12;139:12; 152:5;157:12;177:2
thousand (1)
12:17 thousands (8)
57:13;78:6;79:17; 81:15;129:9;158:13;
184:2;205:24 thread (1)
105:4 threat (4)
43:4;69:24;131:24; 191:12
threaten (8)
13:23;34:11;68:4; 72:9;102:23;170:15;
184:12;196:16
threatened (1)
69:9 threatening (1)
89:15
threatens (2) 34:5;130:6
three (17)
4:1;7:7,9;12:16; 35:9;65:6;76:11;86:7;
89:17;95:2;139:18;
143:9;158:6;172:12;
175:2;180:7;208:16
three-minute (1) 7:14
three-pronged (1)
92:22
<b>Thrive (5)</b> 16:14,21;17:8;18:7;
44:15
thriving (2) 44:5;173:9
44:5;1/3:9 throughout (9)
20:12;22:2;29:16;
63:17;72:4;102:18;

Inc. Application for 210121003-AS
196:14 <b>thus (1)</b> 90:22
tied (1) 160:15
till (1) 186:10
timely (2) 47:2;49:21
times (11) 3:19;54:24;55:1; 67:3;76:12;98:24;
127:10;165:7;167:15; 185:20;208:16
time's (1) 7:10
timing (1) 7:7 tired (1)
27:24 today (27)
6:1,6,11;28:21; 37:9;43:1;45:1,15;
78:23;82:1;103:13; 115:4;131:23;134:2;
142:20;149:6,14; 158:12;169:11;177:1, 5;179:18;185:17;
186:5,8;197:17;205:3 <b>Today's (2)</b>
2:3,7 together (10)
32:9;90:3;91:15; 188:1;195:10;201:22; 202:23;208:7,15;
209:15 told (5)
6:18,22;64:5;74:16; 188:8
toll (2) 57:17;137:21
tolls (1) 181:12 Tonight (21)
9:2;22:21;25:16,21; 27:13;66:22;97:1;
109:18;115:23;129:6; 137:2;155:4;157:22; 160:9,22;161:5;
160:9,22;161:5; 168:15;171:2,22; 175:13;206:17
<b>Tonseth (3)</b> 142:15,17,18
took (4) 87:15;146:17;
185:21,21 tools (1) 177:15
tooth (1) 128:5
top (6)

18:15;31:18,20;

129:15;206:2,10

```
topic (1)
  80:16
top-tier (1)
  31:21
total (5)
  4:11;5:6;71:11;
  84:9:111:4
touch (2)
  74:13;184:4
toward (2)
  85:1;105:9
towards (1)
  71:2
town (16)
  7:2;19:22;23:6;
  54:20;58:4;73:5;
  94:18;95:20;102:2;
  109:24;111:6,11;
  122:4;154:20;160:8,
  20
towns (7)
  14:9;20:1;21:13;
  43:20;93:24;182:4;
  187:19
town's (1)
  111:12
toxins (1)
  66:8
track (7)
  63:13;71:16;79:18;
  102:15;119:16;162:7;
  196:10
tractor-trailer (1)
  73:19
trade (2)
  159:6;181:18
trades (5)
  199:13;205:11,14,
  17;206:4
traffic (2)
  167:12;180:23
trained (2)
  127:7;177:17
training (3)
  64:11;69:1;150:2
transaction (2)
  156:20;173:24
transactions (3)
  156:12,12,17
transcribed (1)
  6:15
transcriber (1)
  7:5
transcription (1)
  7:3
transfer (4)
  28:8;42:10;135:20,
transferred (3)
```

```
112:19:125:9
                         tried (3)
                            83:4,8;89:10
transition (2)
                         trip (3)
  30:3;113:17
transitioned (1)
                            55:21;137:19,20
                         triple (1)
  113:19
translates (1)
                           169:9
  114:17
                         trouble (1)
translation (1)
                            99:1
  81:13
                         troubles (1)
transparency (1)
                            162:3
  128:20
                         true (3)
transparent (2)
                            28:21;38:9;167:16
  125:19;203:9
                         truly (15)
transportation (14)
                            27:12;77:21;85:2;
  14:10;36:5;50:7;
                            103:23;106:12;118:3;
  67:11;98:3,13,19;
                           132:3;138:10;141:1;
  108:12;126:7;163:8,
                            144:17;151:21;171:4,
  14;170:18;187:23;
                            10;193:21;197:23
  203:21
                         trust (2)
transported (1)
                            44:20;87:16
  95:23
                         trusted (2)
trauma (4)
                            91:6;209:10
  18:12;29:20;127:7;
                         trustee (1)
  148:21
                            170:7
traumatic (1)
                         trustees (4)
  153:12
                            116:9;168:12,22;
travel (17)
                            170:20
  9:24;35:13;46:20;
                         truth (1)
  76:17;87:23,24;88:1,
                            67:13
                         try (2)
  3;90:2;114:20;
  152:10:154:5:180:8;
                            115:12:171:20
  181:18:188:16:
                         trying (8)
  201:21;208:14
                            14:20;35:10;74:3;
traveling (7)
                            185:9;189:14;190:24;
                            202:24;210:24
  48:6;76:22;114:22;
  137:16,22;179:5;
                         Tufts (3)
  180:6
                            130:22;180:11;
                            200:22
treat (5)
  47:3;53:24;60:14;
                         tumor (3)
  100:12,20
                            75:22;76:3;180:4
treated (4)
                         turf (1)
  36:8;75:24;100:4;
                            148:14
  121:18
                         turn (8)
treating (3)
                            2:11;6:21;24:20;
  15:6,9;49:17
                            26:3;30:15;84:6;88:7;
Treatment (5)
                            134:7
  62:17;64:13;65:10;
                         turnover (1)
  88:21;169:22
                            183:23
treatments (3)
                         turns (2)
  10:9;32:11;76:13
                            87:19;88:3
treats (1)
                         two (27)
  18:13
                            4:4,4,7,7;12:12;
tremendous (5)
                            28:15,17;29:2,7;
  29:24;54:7;62:18;
                            30:16;40:22;58:1;
  76:22;139:17
                            60:8;65:7;85:1;92:2;
trend (1)
                            116:5;123:16,21;
  63:18
                            124:1;137:20,20;
trends (1)
                            176:10;185:15,19;
  125:1
                            192:7;194:21
trial (1)
                         type (2)
  153:12
                            100:14;155:16
trials (1)
                         types (1)
  32:2
                            44:2
```

140:10;162:11;

28:3:169:6:197:7

transformation (2)

transform (1)

112:15

typically (4)	117:5	unless (1)	URL (1)	33:9
124:15,18;138:1;	undercutting (1)	166:5	184:4	vary (1)
156:16	151:8	unmet (3)	Urlab (3)	194:16
	underinsured (3)	12:14;19:3;139:17	182:7,9,10	varying (1)
${f U}$	36:7;165:2;175:20	unmute (2)	urologic (1)	67:1
	underlying (1)	6:24;8:16	49:17	vascular (2)
ultimately (4)	35:15	unnecessarily (1)	urologist (1)	161:15;163:16
40:7;170:3,24;	undermine (4)	193:19	164:12	Veggiemobile (1)
202:11	30:9;203:23;	unnecessary (4)	urology (3)	127:19
ultrasound (2)	207:11;208:6	23:16;39:4;113:11;	49:13;164:16;177:9	venture (3)
85:17;161:15	undermining (1)	130:8	use (11)	41:10;104:13;155:8
<b>UMass</b> (136)	117:3	unneeded (2)	28:5;48:17;55:24;	versed (1)
13:24;15:2;17:6,22,	under-represented (1)	57:23;135:14	62:13;64:13;65:8;	59:14
22;18:7;20:24;21:2,6,	159:5	unobtainable (1)	99:6;121:13;194:6;	versus (1)
21;23:8,11,20;24:3,6,	underserved (9)	71:5	198:12;199:8	14:19
22;27:20,21,23,23;	42:6;94:5,7;103:1;	unprecedented (1)	used (1)	vested (2)
28:5,7,13,24;29:14,	105:15;165:2;201:1;	84:24	55:7	160:24;187:1
17,23;30:6;31:3,8,12,	203:19,24	unquote (1)	useful (1)	via (3)
13,15,24;32:5,13,19;	under-served (1)	96:2	194:24	3:22;7:19;88:4
39:23;42:23;43:6,10,	43:8	unrestrained (1) 84:12	using (2)	viability (18)
21;49:13,13;50:3;	understandable (1) 80:10	unserved (1)	6:12;97:7	13:24;34:5,12; 41:17;58:16;90:22;
52:7;54:5;55:10; 56:10;58:12;60:9;	undertake (2)	169:18	<b>usually (2)</b> 48:14;177:19	122:3;130:6,7;
62:3;64:11;66:19;	3:12;30:10	untenable (2)	utilization (3)	131:12;144:11;151:9;
68:21;69:7,11,13,15;	undoubtedly (1)	71:15;131:17	60:21;143:15,19	162:15;176:1;183:13;
77:16;82:22;88:19;	88:15	up (54)	utilize (2)	184:14;196:17;
91:20;92:17,20;	unfamiliar (1)	7:10;17:18;19:4;	88:2;177:14	207:19
93:10;94:23;95:3,7,	80:11	23:12,22;36:21;	utilized (1)	viable (3)
14,18,24;99:24;100:1,	Unfortunately (2)	37:16,18;48:23;	133:18	21:18;93:15;108:23
2,11;101:3,9;104:15;	117:9;186:4	63:24;89:14;92:10;	utilizes (1)	vice-chair (1)
106:5;107:17;113:7;	unified (1)	96:1;101:4;132:9;	126:15	116:5
116:4,7,15,17;120:1;	112:16	136:23;139:5;142:16;	utilizing (3)	vice-president (6)
126:8,15;129:2,3;	uninsured (9)	144:21;146:24;	126:23;127:7;128:8	27:20;96:21;112:5;
130:1,7;132:17;	21:5;26:22;43:11;	150:10,12,13;152:3;		126:7;155:6;205:10
133:20;135:6;138:2,	50:24;109:6;117:5;	155:2;157:16;160:5;	V	vicinity (5)
6;147:12;148:17,18,	129:23;151:8;165:24	164:8,10;165:3,12,16;		72:1;91:8,9;165:9,9
23;149:5,21,23;	<b>union</b> (24)	166:15;168:8;171:16;	vacancies (2)	view (2)
150:24;155:11;	23:21;42:20,21,21;	174:8;176:15;179:24;	184:6,11	90:4;191:7
161:15;162:13,16,17;	43:1,5;44:2,11,17,22;	180:6,22;182:8;	vaccine (4)	viewed (2)
163:11,15;166:8;	91:13;158:1,5,10;	184:23;185:12;186:7;	32:15;69:14,17;	59:24;203:24
168:12,19;169:6,10,	161:17;191:21;193:4;	187:5;188:22;191:18;	186:6	viewpoint (1)
24;170:10,21;174:11,	195:9,10;198:9;	193:6,12;194:2;	valuable (1)	210:6
13,17;176:5;180:12;	201:6;202:16,20;	195:19;198:6;206:21;	86:10	Vigeant (2)
182:15;183:17,22;	205:17	209:14	value (10)	25:13,15
185:22;190:1,12;	unions (1)	upcoming (2)	4:11,20;11:4;23:23;	vigorously (1)
191:23,23;196:21;	199:14	5:21;184:5	25:9;95:14;104:17;	30:19 Vincent (4)
207:16	union's (1) 159:2	<b>upend (1)</b> 50:13	112:19;114:10; 178:14	Vincent (4) 164:17,22;165:10;
Umm (1) 211:19	unique (3)	Upon (11)	value-based (3)	164:17,22;165:10;
unable (4)	50:11;95:13;199:24	3:6;45:19;63:16;	112:5,8;114:6	violence (1)
50:22;109:7;122:9;	uniquely (1)	71:19;76:10;102:18;	valued (1)	107:14
131:14	31:19	111:2;160:1;162:10;	153:19	virtual (3)
unacceptable (3)	unit (5)	196:14;206:11	values (1)	6:4;97:16;114:2
71:14;131:2,2	29:21;52:9;130:14;	upsetting (1)	8:7	virus (1)
unavailable (1)	144:4;207:1	163:1	Van (3)	17:17
92:24	United (3)	Upton (4)	195:18,20,21	vision (1)
undeniable (1)	80:24;81:1;139:21	166:14,16,20,21	variety (4)	140:24
66:3	units (2)	urban (1)	3:20;13:17;37:22;	visited (1)
under (8)	119:9;135:13	119:4	107:15	63:21
9:10;77:13;120:16;	university (5)	urge (3)	various (4)	visits (5)
124:20;125:7;130:21;	28:4,9,11,24;62:4	148:2;193:15,17	59:6;87:9,13;	47:13;57:4,7;114:2;
153:6;207:12	unknown (1)	urgent (2)	187:20	189:13
under- (1)	80:11	74:6;138:5	Varley (1)	visual (2)
			1	

114:1;174:12					
vital (1)					
117:20					
voice (11)					
11:15;65:20;80:8;					
91:10;100:5;107:22;					
168:16;182:12;192:4;					
202:17;209:13					
voices (1)					
148:2					
volume (12)					
41:5;56:20;60:23,					
24;91:4;93:17;106:4;					
112:19;150:1;170:22;					
175:23;209:7					
volunteered (1)					
169:14					
voted (1)					
110:4					
voting (1)					
182:1					
<b>VP</b> (1)					
56:9					
vulnerable (29)					
14:2;15:4,15;29:15;					
33:23;51:8,15;53:20;					
65:23;66:14;67:20;					
84:6,11;108:20;					
109:10;113:6;117:8;					
126:13,16,22;130:12;					
131:15;133:1;134:9;					
151:12;159:19;					
175:19;183:5;201:12					
W					
(F)					
wages (5)					
91:11;158:24;					
202:18;206:14; 209:16					
<b>Wagner (3)</b> 65:15,17,18					
wait (10)					
11:16;38:9,10,17;					
98:24;176:10;186:10; 188:5,6,9					
waiting (1)					
<b>waiting (1)</b> 211:9					
waiting (1) 211:9 walk (2)					
waiting (1) 211:9 walk (2) 146:2;163:17					
waiting (1) 211:9 walk (2) 146:2;163:17 walks (1)					
waiting (1) 211:9 walk (2) 146:2;163:17 walks (1) 163:19					
waiting (1) 211:9 walk (2) 146:2;163:17 walks (1)					

wav (13) 11:5;15:12;26:8; 38:3;84:20;95:13; 161:3,4;167:10,11; 192:18;205:14;206:5 wavs (3) 92:2;120:11;158:18 weaken (1) 30:8 wealthier (2) 21:13;105:11 wealthiest (2) 14:22:58:4 wealthy (6) 43:20;83:18,21; 117:19;173:11,14 wear (2) 181:12,13 weathered (1) 133:23 week (3) 57:12;60:13;67:21 weekend (2) 99:2;184:3 weekly (2) 26:9;181:4 weeks (5) 38:10,18;76:10,10; 176:10 weigh (2) 16:1;128:19 weighted (1) 123:21 weights (1) 106:14 Welcome (5) 2:2;13:2;100:20; 154:20;156:20 welcomed (1) 153:15 Wellesley (3) 45:7,8,9 wellness (1) 47:19 well-served (3) 60:8;117:1;173:14 west (3) 104:16;110:6; 205:22 Westborough (199) 3:17;4:8;6:2;9:2,3; 11:2,14;12:12,19; 13:23;18:23;19:22; 20:1,7,8,23;21:11; 24:8;25:17;31:6;33:8, 15,19;34:2,5,10;43:2; white (8) 44:1;45:18;46:1,7,18; 47:16;48:4,8,11,16, 17,19;49:16;50:13; 53:3,6;54:20,20,21; 55:21;56:3;57:14; Whitinsville (1) 60:18,20;63:7;65:5,

21;67:8;68:2;70:18,

21;71:24;72:7;75:2, 11.14.18:77:12.17.23: 78:12;79:5,7;81:9,24; 85:21;89:8;90:11; 92:1,19;94:19;97:5; 100:6;101:2;102:1, 12,22;103:1,6; 104:24;105:1;107:11, 24;108:6,11;109:24; 110:4,7,7,9,14,16,21; 111:7,10;114:13,19; 116:2,21,22;117:18; 118:6;119:3,21; 120:2,6,9;122:5; 123:6,10,13,17,24; 124:12;126:12;130:5; 132:15;133:3;135:3; 137:6;138:11;140:7, 23;141:22;142:21; 143:8,16,18,22,23; 145:9;150:20;152:7, 16:154:18:156:2: 158:4,9,15;160:8,21; 161:20,21;163:12,23; 165:13;167:1,18,22; 168:23;174:16,22; 175:1,9;177:3,12,24; 178:4,17;179:2; 180:3,20;181:10,15, 17,23;182:2,3,14; 183:11:185:2.6; 187:13,17;192:6,13; 194:6,11:196:3,8; 198:21,23;199:3; 200:21;201:4;202:2, 15;203:16,22;205:23; 207:10;208:24 Westborough's (1) 57:2 Western (2) 107:11;149:16 Westwood (10) 4:5;9:2,21;19:23; 20:7;72:8;77:5;89:8; 198:22,23 what's (5) 24:14;67:7;156:12; 185:24;186:1 Wheland (3) 155:1,3,5 whenever (1) 96:1 Whereupon (1) 212:19 wherever (1) 193:11

24:16;100:15; 192:3:195:8:210:1 wholly-owned (1) 61:8 who's (3) 80:19;107:21; 146:12 whose (3) 5:19;43:12;96:13 wide (1) 110:15 widening (1) 20:10 wife (5) 145:10;160:12; 164:14;185:9;186:6 wife's (1) 63:19 Wilder (6) 191:17,19,20; 210:21,23;211:6 wildly (1) 139:16 Wilkinson (2) 123:3.5 William (2) 168:7,10 willing (1) 61:11 wish (2) 3:21;142:13 wished (1) 95:19 within (34) 10:11:23:9:29:11; 35:9,23;36:11;37:15; 40:14;46:20;48:4,8; 60:12;71:21,24;77:4; 89:11;103:2;105:2; 110:12;122:12;137:8, 14;141:14;143:10,12; 153:20;172:7,14; 175:5;183:15;196:23; 197:2;205:21;206:4 without (17) 17:11;41:15;44:8; 48:6;55:20;63:7,9; 67:2;102:13;117:9; 131:16;133:24; 135:15;141:19; 148:22;172:19; 185:17 withstand (1) 29:24 witnessed (1) 208:10 Woburn (9) 4:2;9:2;19:23;20:7; 36:2;72:7;89:8;105:1; 198:22 Woburn's (1)

96:17,19,20 women (2) 39:1:194:20 women's (17) 27:7;73:14,16,24; 74:9;76:1,14;78:19; 85:17;176:18;185:5, 8,14,17;186:2;194:16, 20 won (1) 18:16 wonderful (5) 126:9;180:14,21; 189:10;190:2 Worcester (51) 13:17,21;15:16; 16:13,20;18:11,21; 19:24;21:1;23:5,6; 31:4;35:13;42:23; 49:24;55:14,17,19; 62:3;66:21;68:13,19; 70:10,13,19;71:2; 87:5;94:24;107:7,10, 17;116:4,13;119:5,7; 127:1,2,6,18,22,24; 146:14,15;169:7; 180:13;182:11; 187:13;194:17,23; 203:18;205:10 word (1) 195:4 words (2) 38:4:81:5 work (36) 6:9;11:20;23:9; 30:10,12;42:20; 43:12:44:19:47:1: 52:19;64:10;68:18, 22,23;69:8;78:9; 84:16;94:24;98:20; 104:19;108:12; 111:14;126:13,16,21; 127:8;133:22;135:22; 157:22;160:2;173:24; 183:14;188:1,15; 193:1;195:10 worked (9) 21:24;50:9;54:21; 80:2;85:15;107:21; 148:5;150:23;161:16 workers (14) 42:23;43:12;53:24; 91:10;127:1,8; 159:16,20;191:23; 192:19;202:17; 205:12,16;209:21 workforce (2) 31:15:63:10 working (21) 7:21;12:13;14:16; 32:13;71:2;79:1,21; 86:3;91:11;99:24; 104:17;111:11;

**Ward (2)** 

35:1;65:18

68:2;72:6;102:21;

warrant (4)

143:6 Washington (1)

8:2

water (1)

128:6

50:17;83:18;90:13;

108:5;131:6;133:6;

57:3

Wolff (3)

202:4;209:2

87:7

whole (5)

100:3;102:4;107:22; 113:18;119:6;121:8, 9,19;123:18;129:8; 132:18;135:8;137:4; 145:5,14;150:23;	127:17;161:16 110.210 (1) 5:10	166:22 <b>1997 (2)</b> 28:1,22	110:3 <b>25 (4)</b> 54:21,24;58:13;
113:18;119:6;121:8, 9,19;123:18;129:8; 132:18;135:8;137:4;	<b>110.210</b> ( <b>1</b> ) 5:10	1997 (2)	25 (4)
9,19;123:18;129:8; 132:18;135:8;137:4;	5:10		
132:18;135:8;137:4;		28:1,22	1 74.71 74.28.13.
	11 man ald (1)		
145.5 14.150.23.	11-year-old (1)	1998 (1)	63:10
	185:16	147:11	250 (1)
	12 (1)	1H (1)	8:2
152:7;153:19;161:16;			
164:14;168:21;170:3;	113:24	124:8	27 (1)
174:19;180:7;181:2;	12th (1)		119:9
		2	28 (2)
			123:11;164:14
200:21,23;201:20;	17:20;71:20;103:2;	2 (18)	28,555 (1)
202:24:208:9	196:22	35.1.49.4.82.13.	120:7
			•
			3
154:19	130,000 (1)	139:4;142:12;144:20;	
vounger (1)	18.13		3,000 (4)
			42:22;128:7;
youth (3)		2,000 (2)	191:22;193:16
97:20:127:15.20	139 (1)	70:14:205:23	3.1 (1)
			71:13
			30 (4)
Yvette (3)	185:16	20 (11)	7:8;58:13;64:2;
			94:19
			30,000 (1)
187:4,12	143 (1)	107:22;127:24;185:2;	157:24
	119:8	196.22.197.2	300 (5)
7			12:20;110:24;
$oldsymbol{L}$			
		68:17;158:24;	158:23;199:9;206:3
zero (1)	150 (1)	206:10:209:11	<b>30-plus</b> (1)
			133:11
30.3		, ,	
			32 (3)
0	62:4	2001 (1)	57:4;99:1;130:20
	15-years (1)	169.3	3200 (1)
0 (4)			60:18
			33 (2)
01752 (3)	137:4;150:23;	2009 (1)	198:9;200:23
	200.21		3300 (1)
0.1,203.2,212.3			
			143:17
1	5:24;76:5		35 (2)
	17 (3)	2017 (2)	70:15;121:9
1 (13)			
			35-plus (1)
2:8;6:16;16:19;		2018 (2)	189:2
18:12:29:20:49:3:	23:5	73:23;155:11	36 (2)
	180 (3)		87:12,13
			36-year (1)
1/3 (1)		2020 (2)	160:7
	24:7:91:21:167:10:	, ,	3800 (1)
		*	, ,
			143:16
	` /	3:10;5:24;71:10;	
10:05 (1)	149:10	110:3	4
, ,			
	, ,		4(2)
			4 (2)
81:22;129:15;			13:16;53:1
	180:3		4.3 (1)
			71:12
, , ,	, ,		
36:3;120:9	148:5	33:13;66:18;98:8	40,000 (3)
1004h (1)	1981 (2)	22,000 (1)	9:20;114:18;123:18
100111 (1)		133:12	41 (1)
100th (1) 194·13	147/-1()-148-5		
194:13	147:10;148:5		
194:13 <b>105 (1)</b>	1986 (1)	224 (1)	57:3
194:13			
194:13 <b>105 (1)</b> 154:17	<b>1986 (1)</b> 180:3	<b>224</b> (1) 198:20	57:3 <b>42,000</b> (4)
194:13 105 (1) 154:17 10th (1)	1986 (1) 180:3 1990 (1)	224 (1) 198:20 23,000 (1)	57:3 <b>42,000 (4)</b> 77:4;110:11;
194:13 <b>105 (1)</b> 154:17	<b>1986 (1)</b> 180:3	<b>224</b> (1) 198:20	57:3 <b>42,000</b> (4)
	174:19;180:7;181:2; 182:16;185:2,9; 186:3;189:2;194:17; 200:21,23;201:20; 202:24;208:9 young (4) 50:5;62:24;86:7; 154:19 younger (1) 188:15 youth (3) 97:20;127:15,20 youths (1) 99:7 Yvette (3) 118:10,15,23 Yvonne (2) 187:4,12  Z  zero (1) 50:3  0  0 (4) 211:4,5,8,13 01752 (3) 8:1;205:2;212:3  1  1 (12) 2:8;6:16;16:19; 18:12;29:20;49:3; 65:18;82:12;142:14; 204:17;210:20;211:1 1/3 (1) 57:7 10 (1) 71:21 10:05 (1) 212:20 100 (4) 81:22;129:15; 154:17;198:18 100,000 (2)	182:16;185:2,9;       3:9         186:3;189:2;194:17;       200:21,23;201:20;         200:224;208:9       196:22         young (4)       130 (3)         50:5;62:24;86:7;       154:19         younger (1)       18:13         188:15       130,000 (1)         youth (3)       198:10         97:20;127:15,20       139 (1)         youths (1)       198:10         99:7       139 (1)         Yvette (3)       139 (1)         118:10,15,23       1400 (2)         Yvonne (2)       110:6;205:22         187:4,12       143 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:9:8       15 (1)         19:8       15 (1)         19:8       19:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:9:	182:16;185:2,9;   186:3;189:2;194:17;   200:21,23;201:20;   202:24;208:9   196:22   196:22   155:1;126:3;128:23;   155:7;126:3;128:23;   155:7;126:3;128:23;   155:7;126:3;128:23;   155:1;157:15;160:4   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000 (2)   2,000

Determination of Need 2	210121005 115	 	April 0, 2021
33:9	9 (1)		
45,760 (1)	55:14		
120:7	93-641 (1)		
47 (4)	147:16		
16:17;71:24;103:6;	95 (1)		
197:1	60:15		
	00.13		
495 (2)			
70:24;73:19			
4th (1)			
105.10			
105:19			
5			
<b>5</b> 000 (1)			
5,000 (1)			
143:14			
<b>5:30</b> (1)			
180:23			
50 (3)			
15:5;18:16;121:8			
53 (2)			
120.10.175.10			
120:10;175:10			
54 (2)			
58:11;98:23			
5500 (1)			
60:16			
<b>57</b> (1)			
143:19			
58 (1)			
60:21			
6			
60 (3)			
33:10;87:6;129:21			
60,000 (1)			
111:2			
<b>62,000</b> (1)			
57:5			
63,000 (1)			
111:3			
65 (3)			
15:5;21:4;162:18			
13.3,21.4,102.10			
67 (3)			
7:24;205:1;212:2			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+		
7			
70 (3)			
48:20;58:3;143:15			
75 (1)			
133:12			
<b>77</b> (1)			
130:23			
130.23			
8			
-	-		
0 (1)			
8 (1)			
68:14			
800 (1)			
127:16			
127.10			
9			
	-		
		1	1