# MassDEP Asbestos Regulation (310 CMR 7.15)

25<sup>th</sup> Annual MHOA/MassDEP Health Officers Seminar

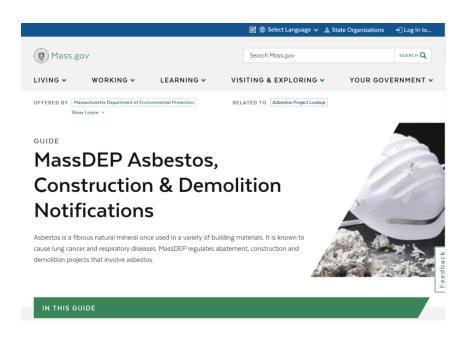
Devens, Hyannis, Peabody, and Holyoke March 2020



# Fundamentals of Asbestos Program focus on Demolition and Renovation Projects

- Performance standards:
  - Prevent air emissions
  - Protect public health, safety and environment
- Program Framework Key Elements:
  - Notification prior to work
  - Asbestos abatement work practice standards
  - Asbestos-containing waste material must be properly managed
- Must also comply with DLS requirements:
  - Worker qualifications/training
  - Work practices/worker safety
  - Final clearance monitoring

### **MassDEP Asbestos Webpage**

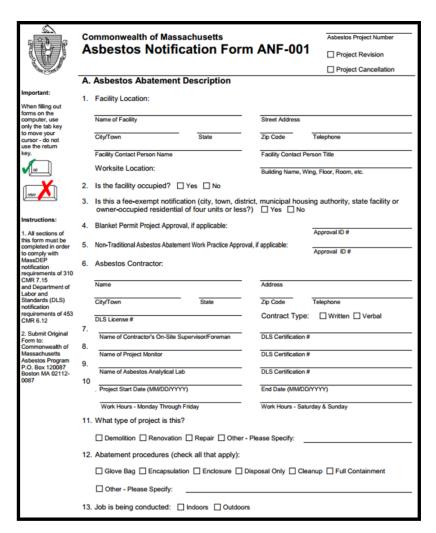


http://mass.gov/dep/asbestos

### **Asbestos Abatement Project Requirements**

### Front-End through Removal

- Survey Requirements
- Notification Requirements
  - Asbestos Notification Form (AQ04/ANF-001)
  - Exemptions for certain small jobs and homeowners; however must follow applicable work practices
- Work Practice Standards
  - Work Area Prep, Isolation,
     Containment
  - Ventilation, Filtration
  - Adequate Wetting
  - Decon, Removal and Cleanup
- Final Visual Inspection



# **Asbestos Abatement Project Requirements**

## Material Specific Work Practices

- Asphaltic Roofing and Siding
- Window Glazing and Caulking Compounds
- Exterior Cement Shingles, Siding and Panels
- Underground Asbestos-Cement Pipe\*
- Incidental Maintenance
  - Floor tile
  - Gypsum Wallboard/Joint Compound systems



Image Source: Mack Group, LLC



Image Source: Today's Homeowner

<sup>\*</sup> Note: Added in July 2019 Amendments

## **Asbestos Abatement Project Requirements**

## Managing Asbestos Containing Waste Material (ACWM)

- Packaging
- Transportation
- Storage & Disposal
- Waste Shipment Record

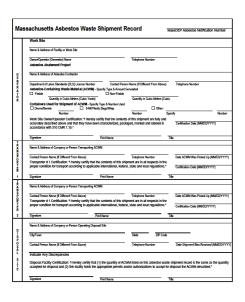




Image Source: ILC Dover

## **Clarification about Material Containing < 1% Asbestos**

- Should be identified in the pre-demo/reno survey
- ACWM includes material containing any amount of asbestos (even <1%)</li>
- If material with any asbestos gets mixed with nonasbestos C&D, all must be handled as ACWM
- Segregate, manage separately to reduce disposal costs
- Package in individual, leak-tight containers
- Notification prior to disposal
- Never send to C&D Processor



# **Survey Requirements**

- Required prior to <u>ANY</u> demolition/renovation project
  - ANY structure of ANY age
  - Exception: Owner of a single- family house conducting work on non-friable asbestos themselves in the home they live in
- DLS-certified Asbestos Inspector must conduct "thorough" inspection of all suspect ACM
  - Identify all material containing asbestos in any amount (including <1%) in area to be worked on</li>
  - Destructive survey (inspect/sample behind wall cavities, through floor layers, above ceilings)
  - Must use of approved analytical methods
    - EPA Method for the Determination of Asbestos in Bulk Building Materials (EPA/600/R-93/116) - Polarized Light Microscopy (PLM)
  - Any suspect ACM not analyzed must be identified as ACM
- Keep the Survey Report for at least two years (preferably longer)

# **Purpose of Survey**

- Identify and properly manage materials that contain asbestos
- Survey report enables determination of:
  - Notification requirements
  - Licensed contractor requirements
  - Work practice requirements
  - Sequence of project tasks
    - Removal requirements prior to demo/reno
    - Minimize volume managed as ACWM
  - Waste packaging, transportation and disposal requirements
- Survey protects owner/operators from liability

# "Suspect Asbestos-Containing Material"

 MassDEP Definition: Products reasonably likely to contain asbestos based on appearance, composition, and use

• Includes (but is not limited to):

Non-fiberglass insulation (e.g., pipe, boiler, duct work)	Mastic (flooring or cove base adhesive or damp-proofing)		
Spray-on fire proofing	Vinyl floor and wall tiles		
Asphalt roofing and siding (shingles, roofing felts, tars, etc.)	Vinyl sheet flooring		
Cement/transite shingles	Wallboard Joint Compound		
Cement/transite pipes	Plaster		
Cement sheets (corrugated and decorative)	Ceiling tiles		
Cloth vibration dampers or duct work			



#### **ASBESTOS** BUILDING TYPICAL LOCATIONS FOR THE MOST COMMON ASBESTOS-CONTAINING MATERIALS **ROOF AND EXTERIOR WALLS** Roof sheets and tiles Guttering and drainpipe Wall cladding Soffit/facia boards Panel beneath window Roofing felt and coating to metal wall cladding **BOILER, VESSELS AND PIPEWORK** Lagging on boiler, pipework, calorifier etc. Damaged lagging and associated debris

Paper lining under non-asbestos pipe lagging

Gasket in pipe and vessel joints

Rope seal on boiler access hatch and between cast iron boiler sections

Paper lining inside steel boiler casing

Boiler flue

#### **CEILINGS**

A Spray coating to ceiling, walls, beams/columns

Loose asbestos in ceiling/floor cavity

Tiles, slats, canopies and firebreaks above ceilings

Textured coatings and paints

#### INTERIOR WALLS/PANELS

Loose asbestos inside partition walls

Partition walls

Panel beneath window

Panel lining to lift shaft

Panelling to vertical and horizontal beams

Panel behind electrical equipment

Panel on access hatch to service riser

Panel lining service riser and floor

Heater cupboard around domestic boiler

Panel behind/under heater Panel on or inside, fire door

Bath panel

#### FLOORING MATERIALS

30 Floor tiles, linoleum and paper backing, lining to suspended floor

#### **AIR HANDLING SYSTEMS**

Lagging

Gaskets

Anti-vibration gaiter

#### DOMESTIC APPLIANCES

Gaskets, rope seals and panels in domestic boilers

'Caposil' insulating blocks, panels, paper, string etc in domestic heater

String seals on radiators

#### OTHER

Fire blanket

Water tank

Brake/clutch lining

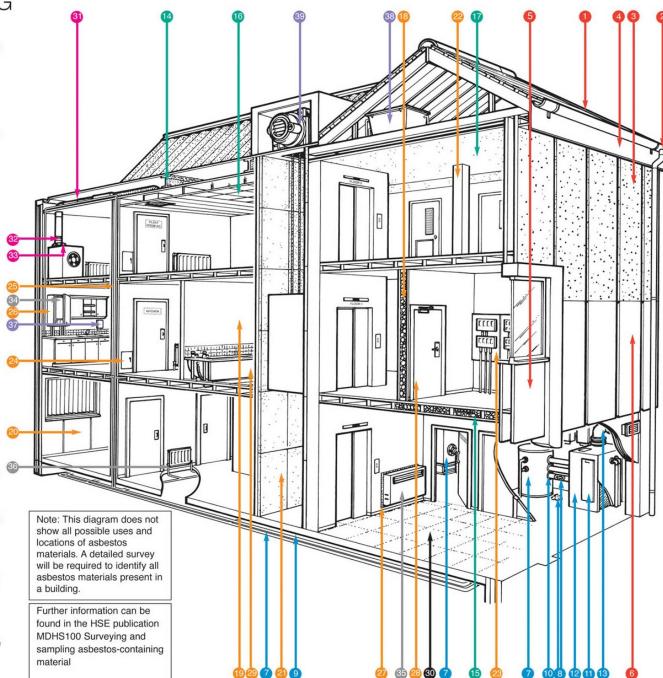


Image Source: Public Health & Safety, Inc.

### Asbestos Products still Available in Commerce

The manufacture, importation, processing and distribution in commerce of these building products are **not banned** (partial list):

- Asphaltic roofing shingles, felts, flashing
- Cement shingles/panels
- Cement pipe
- Vinyl floor tile
- Millboard
- Gaskets
- Adhesives/mastics



Image Source: Rosenfeld Injury Lawyers

Friction materials (auto, truck, rail, industrial)

Reference: https://www.epa.gov/asbestos/us-federal-bans-asbestos

# Suggested Checklist for Municipal Officials Asbestos Survey/Removal Requirements

- 1. Was the structure, or the portion of structure where work will be performed, thoroughly surveyed by a DLS-certified asbestos inspector prior to **ANY** demolition or renovation activity?
  - Ask for copy of asbestos survey report.
- 2. Did survey identify any Asbestos-Containing Material (ACM)?
  - Note: Any suspect ACM not analyzed must be managed as ACM
- 3. If ACM was identified, has it been removed?
  - Ask for copy of Asbestos Notification Form (ANF)
  - Ask for evidence of project completion
    - Final clearance monitoring report, or
    - Waste Shipment Record (WSR).

# **Notification Prior to Construction/Demolition**

- Submit 10 working-days before start of construction or demolition of a building:
  - Industrial/Commercial/Institutional
  - Residential buildings ≥ 20 units (EPA requires notification for demo of any residence >4 units)
- Use MassDEP form BWP AQ 06
   Notification Prior to
   Construction or Demolition
- Prevent release of nuisance dust or other hazardous pollutants (e.g. asbestos)
- Notification form asks about:
  - Asbestos survey
  - Survey results
  - Any asbestos abatement activities

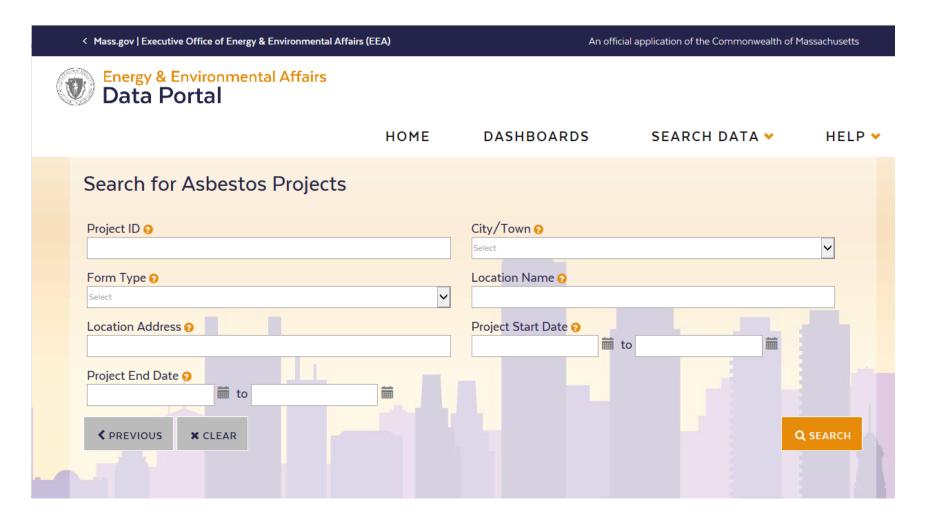
	B	assachusetts Department of En Ireau of Waste Prevention • Air Q WP AQ 06 otification Prior to Construction	uality		ection	Asbestos Project Number		
Important: When filling out forms on the computer, use only the tab key to move your cursor do not use the return key.	A.	A Construction or Demolition operation of an industrial, commercial, or institutional building, or residential building with 20 or more units is regulated by the Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP), Bureau of Waste Prevention - Air Quality Division, under Regulations 310 CMR 7.09. Notification of Construction or Demolition operations is required under 310 CMR 7.09 (2) ten (10) days prior to any work being performed. Th following information is required pursuant to 310 CMR 7.09.  Is this a fee-exempt notification (city, town, district, municipal housing authority, state facility, owner-occupied residential property of four units or less)?  Yes No  Type of Notification:  Project Revision Project Cancellation						
1. All sections of this form must be completed in order to comply with the Department of Environmental Protection notification requirements of 310 CMR 7.09		General Project Description  Facility Information:  Street Address						
		City/Town Facility Contact Person	State	Zip Code  Contact Person	Telephone			
C. Subritic Original Form To: Commonwealth of Massachusetts Asbestos Program P.O. Box 120087 Boston, MA 02112-0087		Facility Contact Person Telephone Facility Size:  Square Feet Was the facility built prior to 1980?  Describe the current or prior use of the	facility:	Facility Contact	t Person Email			
	2.	Is the facility a residential facility?						
		Facility Owner Name  City/Town  On-Site Manager/Owner Representative	State	Address ZIP Code		Telephone		
		City/Town	State	ZIP Code		Telephone		

https://www.mass.gov/how-to/aq-06-constructiondemolition-notification

# Suggested Checklist for Municipal Officials Notification Prior to Construction/Demolition

- 1. Does the project involve an institutional, commercial or industrial structure, or any portion of such a structure?
- 2. Does the project involve of a residential structure, or any portion of such a structure, with 20 or more dwelling units?
- 3. Does the project involve the demolition of a residential structure with more than 4 dwelling units?
- If yes to any of above, then the owner/operator is required to submit an <u>AQ06 Notification Prior to</u> <u>Construction or Demolition</u>.
  - 10 working-days (ca. two weeks) prior to start of any activity
  - MassDEP can grant emergency waiver upon request

# **Asbestos Project Look-up Tool**



### For More Information:

- MassDEP Asbestos Regulation July 2019: <a href="https://www.mass.gov/doc/310-cmr-715-massdep-asbestos-regulation-july-2019/download">https://www.mass.gov/doc/310-cmr-715-massdep-asbestos-regulation-july-2019/download</a>
  - Questions about Asbestos Regulations and Policy: Mike Elliott, email: michael.elliott@mass.gov, telephone: 617/292-5575
- Regional MassDEP Asbestos Contacts:
  - Central: Gregg Levins (gregory.levins@mass.gov, 508/767-2768)
  - Northeast: John MacAuley (<u>john.macauley@mass.gov</u>, 978/694-3262)
  - Southeast: Cynthia Baran (cynthia.baran@mass.gov, 508/946-2887)
  - Western: David Slowick (david.slowick@mass.gov, 413/755-2246)
- Find your region: https://www.mass.gov/service-details/massdep-regional-offices-by-community
- Asbestos Project Lookup Tool (via EEA Data Portal): <a href="https://eeaonline.eea.state.ma.us/portal#!/search/asbestos">https://eeaonline.eea.state.ma.us/portal#!/search/asbestos</a>
- MassDEP Asbestos Website: http://mass.gov/dep/asbestos