

#### WORKING FOR ALL WILDLIFE HABITAT PROGRAM REVIEW

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MASS.GOV/HABITAT

DCR Stewardship Council 2023-01-12

#### MassWildlife Habitat Program

- Our mission and agency partners
- Who we are
- What is habitat?
- Why is our work important?
- What we do
- Recent paper
- Conclusion



MassWildlife protects, restores, and manages habitat for wildlife to thrive and for people to enjoy.

- MassWildlife's Habitat Program works to conserve all wildlife in Massachusetts through:
- Habitat restoration and management on WMAs
- Technical and financial assistance to conservation partners
- SWAP, Biomap, NEHTC
- Land protection
- Climate resilience and adaptation



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Montague Plains WMA, Montague, Mass. Beaver lodge in spring-fed stream (Hawthorne) MASSWILDLIFE



MassWildlife protects, restores, and manages habitat for wildlife to thrive and for people to enjoy.



Quaboag WMA, Brookfield, Mass. Sandplain Grassland and Oak Woodland (Clark)

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Bird Island, Marion, Mass. Vegetation control for nesting tern habitat (Peter Trull)

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Certification	Agency total
Prescribed Fire	41
Herbicide Applicator	15
Licensed Forester	5
UAV Pilot/Observer	1

Camp Edwards WMA, Bourne, Mass. Prescribed Fire Training (Marion Larson)

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Habitat = Food + Water + Shelter + Space Resources a species needs to survive and reproduce, e.g., "Moose Habitat"

Habitat = Communities of Plants and Animals Species occur together in specific environmental conditions, e.g. "Forested Swamps"

Myles Standish SF, Plymouth, Mass. Coastal Plain Pond (Buelow)



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# mass.gov/biomap

Provide conservation partners with recommendations and resources to:

- Promote habitat resilience
- Restore ecological processes
- Prepare for, recover from, and adapt to climate change



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- Many species rely on dynamic habitats
  Human occupation restricts natural disturbance patterns
- This restriction interrupts ecosystem processes required by these species
- We use human disturbance to restore those processes





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#### Species of Greatest Conservation Need

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Montague Plains WMA, Montague, Mass. (Hawthorne) Other photos by MassWildlife staff. MASSWILDLIFE



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Barrens/Woodlands restoration at Montague Plains WMA, Montague, Mass. (Hawthorne & Staff) MASSWILDLIFE



MassWildlife protects, restores, and manages habitat for wildlife to thrive and for people to enjoy.

MassWildlife's habitat management and restoration projects directly benefit a diversity of wildlife and plants, including rare, declining, and common species that rely on open habitats grassland, shrubland, and young forests.

Birch Hill WMA, Winchendon, Mass. Sandplain Heathland, 1 year post burn (Buelow)



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#### >40% of rare and declining species need or use open habitats



Stafford Hill WMA, Cheshire, Mass. Young forest and old fields. View of Mt. Greylock (Hawthorne) MASSWILDLIFE



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Mature forest is also a MassWildlife priority, and most of the land under MassWildlife stewardship is passively managed as mature and maturing forest.

Mature Forests at Mt. Grace, Warwick, Mass. (Buelow) and Chalet WMA, Dalton, Mass. (Hawthorne) MASSWILDLIFE



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Help conservation partners restore and manage habitat with

- Resource Center, Site Walks, Seminars
- Technical Assistance
- Financial Assistance
  - Habitat Management Grant Program

Ashfield-Hawley WMA, Ashfield, Mass. Young Forest Habitat (Clark)



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Habitat management and restoration for wildlife conservation enhances wildlife observation, hunting, fishing, birding, nature photography, and other wildlifebased outdoor recreation.



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#### Featured habitat projects +

MassWildlife's team of Foresters, Wildlife Biologists, and Restoration Ecologists use a variety of tools to create, restore, and maintain a diversity of open habitat types that provide homes for rare and common wildlife. Projects are carried out in all parts of the Commonwealth.

#### Habitat goals +



MassWildlife's management activities focus on declining habitat types that provide homes for vulnerable wildlife. Habitat projects maintain open grasslands, dense shrublands, vibrant young forest, and dedicated forest reserves on MassWildlife lands.



Habitat Program in the news +

MASSWILDLIFE HERMAN COVEY MILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA











MASSWILDLIFE LANDS CURRENTLY STORE 20.2 MILLION TONS OF CARBON



Kellett MJ, Maloof JE, Masino SA, Frelich LE, Faison EK, Brosi SL and Foster DR (2023) Forest-clearing to create early-successional habitats: Questionable benefits, significant costs. Front. For. Glob. Change 5:1073677.

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*(FEPERS)* 



Land protection alone is not enough for long-term conservation. To protect biodiversity in the face of climate change, we must take active steps to restore and manage the unique habitats that Massachusetts offers.

Conservancy

SUDBURY



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# Questions?

Leyden WMA, Leyden, Mass. View of rain on Mt. Monadnock