## MELROSE

# RETIREMENT SYSTEM AUDIT REPORT

JAN. 1, 2018 - DEC. 31, 2021



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#### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS | PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

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#### November 4, 2025

The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission has completed an examination of certain activities of the Melrose Retirement System pursuant to G.L. c. 32, § 21. The examination covered the period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2021. Based on an assessment in accordance with the policy outlined in PERAC Memo #18/2019, the scope of this audit was modified as noted below and was conducted in accordance with the accounting and management standards established by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission in regulation 840 CMR 25.00.

The specific objectives of our audit were to determine: 1) that the Board is exercising appropriate fiduciary oversight, 2) that cash balances are accurately stated, 3) that investment balances are accurately stated, 4) that retirement contributions are accurately deducted, 5) that retirement allowances were correctly calculated, 6) that required member documentation is maintained, 7) that appropriations certified by PERAC for the fiscal years covered by the audit have been paid to the retirement system, and 8) that refunds issued by the system were correctly calculated.

To achieve these objectives, we inspected certain records of the Melrose Retirement Board in the above areas. Specifically, we reviewed the minutes of the Board meetings for compliance with fiduciary oversight and verified cash balances and investment balances. We tested the payroll records of a sample of active members to confirm that the correct percentage of regular compensation is being deducted, including the additional two percent over \$30,000. We also tested a sample of members who retired during our audit period to verify that their retirement allowance was calculated in accordance with the statute. We reviewed a sample of member files for accuracy and completeness. We reviewed appropriations received and compared to PERAC appropriation letters for the fiscal years during the audit period. We also tested refunds issued during the audit period and recalculated the interest portion of the refunds tested.

In our opinion, for those areas tested, the financial records are being maintained and the management functions are being performed in conformity with the standards established by PERAC with the exceptions noted in the finding presented in this report.

In closing, I acknowledge the work of the auditors who conducted this examination, and express appreciation to the Board and staff for their courtesy and cooperation.

Sincerely,

William T. Keefe Executive Director

Bill Lufe





#### EXPLANATION OF FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

#### **Regular Compensation:**

Payroll registers were reviewed from each unit. The following errors were found.

A payroll department employee is receiving a \$3,500 stipend for doing work for the IT department, and retirement contributions are not being withheld from this. Since it is a pre-determined amount for a service, it meets the requirements of being regular compensation as found in 840 CMR 15.03 3(b).

Retirement contributions were withheld from a payment of expenses to an employee. Any expense-related payment is not regular compensation pursuant to 840 CMR 15.03 3(f).

The police department's hazardous duty stipend is having retirement contributions incorrectly withheld from it. This stipend is a combination of three previously separated stipends. Two of them, certifications for defibrillators and Narcan, would be regular compensation. But the third stipend, which was called "Hazardous Duty", did not have a service associated with it so therefore was not regular compensation. Since only a portion of the new stipend classifies as regular compensation, the stipend as a whole is not considered to be regular compensation.

**Recommendation:** Contributions should start being withheld from the \$3,500 stipend for IT work. And, contributions should stop being withheld from the expenses and police hazardous duty stipend.

To have the police department's hazardous duty stipend be considered regular compensation, the contract should be amended with language stating that that stipend is being paid solely for being certified in the use of defibrillators and Narcan.

#### **Board Response:**

- 1. As of October 1, 2025, contributions have begun withheld from the \$3,500 stipend for IT work.
- 2. Per DALA ruling, we believe the hazardous duty stipend is considered regular compensation, (per the 3 City of Melrose public safety unions as well as the City of Malden as references).

#### PERAC Response:

The DALA case of McLeod v. Malden CR-22-625 did not involve the City of Melrose and the collective bargaining agreements of the Melrose public safety unions. This case was not appealed to the Contributory Retirement Appeal Board (CRAB). For the hazardous duty stipend to be considered regular compensation there must be a service performed associated with the stipend. If the stipend were solely for the certifications for defibrillator and Narcan training this would be a service, and the payment would be considered regular compensation.

#### **Final Determination**

PERAC auditors will follow-up in six (6) months to ensure that appropriate actions have been taken regarding all findings.

## ANNUAL STATEMENTS (as submitted)

## STATEMENT OF LEDGER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	AS OF DECEMBER 31,					
	2021 2020 2019 2018					
Net Assets Available For Benefits:						
Cash	\$4,631,119	\$5,099,982	\$5,107,035	\$4,489,869		
Pooled Alternative Investment Funds	2,244	11,677	16,475	54,371		
PRIT Cash Fund	37,008	71,033	104,163	901,702		
PRIT Core Fund	<u>116,689,271</u>	<u>98,439,891</u>	<u>89,971,651</u>	<u>78,506,163</u>		
Total	\$ <u>121,359,642</u>	\$ <u>103,622,582</u>	\$ <u>95,199,324</u>	\$83,952,105		
Fund Balances:						
Annuity Savings Fund	\$23,096,220	\$22,850,500	\$22,780,575	\$21,358,720		
Annuity Reserve Fund	5,309,382	4,899,353	4,789,457	5,384,919		
Pension Fund	(3,272,503)	(1,554,287)	(11,598,487)	(9,740,040)		
Military Service Fund	95,599	95,504	95,409	95,313		
Expense Fund	0	0	0	0		
Pension Reserve Fund	96,130,943	77,331,512	79,132,371	66,853,193		
Total	\$ <u>121,359,642</u>	\$103,622,582	\$95,199,324	\$83,952,105		

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

	Annuity Savings Fund	Annuity Reserve Fund	Pension Fund	Military Service Fund	Expense Fund	Pension Reserve Fund	Total All Funds
Beginning Balance 2018	\$22,030,932	\$4,208,646	(\$8,013,098)	\$82,807	\$0	\$69,238,766	\$87,548,052
Receipts	2,457,987	143,515	6,292,772	12,506	686,049	(2,385,574)	7,207,256
Interfund Transfers	(2,501,932)	2,501,932	0	0	0	0	(0)
Disbursements	( <u>628,267</u> )	( <u>1,469,174</u> )	( <u>8,019,714</u> )	<u>0</u>	( <u>686,049</u> )	<u>0</u>	( <u>10,803,203</u> )
Ending Balance 2018	21,358,720	5,384,919	(9,740,040)	95,313	0	66,853,193	83,952,105
Receipts	2,557,642	147,900	6,372,828	95	708,153	12,279,529	22,066,148
Interfund Transfers	(822,275)	822,626	0	0	0	(351)	0
Disbursements	(313,513)	( <u>1,565,988</u> )	(8,231,276)	<u>0</u>	( <u>708,153</u> )	<u>0</u>	( <u>10,818,930</u> )
Ending Balance 2019	22,780,575	4,789,457	(11,598,487)	95,409	0	79,132,371	95,199,324
Receipts	2,654,783	143,043	6,864,774	95	651,604	9,797,629	20,111,928
Interfund Transfers	(1,599,216)	1,599,216	11,598,487	0	0	(11,598,487)	0
Disbursements	( <u>985,642</u> )	( <u>1,632,362</u> )	(8,419,060)	<u>0</u>	( <u>651,604</u> )	<u>0</u>	( <u>11,688,669</u> )
Ending Balance 2020	22,850,500	4,899,353	(1,554,287)	95,504	0	77,331,512	103,622,582
Receipts	2,857,874	154,330	7,087,091	96	819,916	18,799,373	29,718,679
Interfund Transfers	(2,034,732)	2,034,674	0	0	0	59	(0)
Disbursements	(577,421)	(1,778,975)	(8,805,308)	<u>0</u>	<u>(819,916)</u>	<u>0</u>	(11,981,619)
Ending Balance 2021	\$23,096,220	\$5,309,382	(\$3,272,503)	\$95,599	\$ <u>0</u>	\$96,130,943	\$121,359,642

## STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

	F	OR THE PERIOD E	ENDING DECEMBER	R 31,
	2021	2020	2019	2018
Annuity Savings Fund:				
Members Deductions	\$2,353,151	\$2,306,195	\$2,187,359	\$2,154,267
Transfers from Other Systems	411,821	250,980	257,710	241,574
Member Make Up Payments and Re-deposits	12,904	8,598	26,955	24,208
Member Payments from Rollovers	50,640	51,197	56,262	12,615
Investment Income Credited to Member Accounts	29,357	<u>37,814</u>	29,356	25,324
Sub Total	2,857,874	2,654,783	2,557,642	2,457,987
Annuity Reserve Fund:				
Investment Income Credited to the Annuity Reserve				
Fund	154,330	143,043	147,900	143,515
Pension Fund:				
3 (8) (c) Reimbursements from Other Systems	246,041	275,119	209,071	168,979
Received from Commonwealth for COLA and				
Survivor Benefits	28,756	43,757	52,144	95,333
Pension Fund Appropriation	6,812,294	6,545,898	6,111,613	6,028,459
Recovery of 91A Overearnings	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sub Total	7,087,091	6,864,774	6,372,828	6,292,772
Military Service Fund:				
Contribution Received from Municipality on Account				
of Military Service	0	0	0	12,424
Investment Income Credited to the Military Service				
Fund	<u>96</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>83</u>
Sub Total	<u>96</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>12,506</u>
Expense Fund:				
Investment Income Credited to the Expense Fund	<u>819,916</u>	<u>651,604</u>	<u>708,153</u>	686,049
Pension Reserve Fund:				
Interest Not Refunded	4,331	10,221	1,344	3,009
Miscellaneous Income	0	4,928	2,005	878
Excess Investment Income	18,795,042	9,782,480	12,276,180	(2,389,462)
Sub Total	18,799,373	9,797,629	12,279,529	( <u>2,385,574</u> )
Total Receipts, Net	\$29,718,679	\$20,111,928	\$22,066,148	\$ <u>7,207,256</u>

## STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS

		OR THE PERIOD E	NDING DECEMBER	2 31
	2021	2020	2019	2018
Annuity Savings Fund:	2021	2020	2010	2010
Refunds to Members	\$118,818	\$174,149	\$117,003	\$90,512
Transfers to Other Systems	458,603	811,494	196,510	537,754
Sub Total	577,421	985,642	313,513	628,267
Annuity Reserve Fund:				
Annuities Paid	<u>1,778,975</u>	<u>1,632,362</u>	<u>1,565,988</u>	<u>1,469,174</u>
Pension Fund:				
Pensions Paid:				
Regular Pension Payments	6,377,789	6,036,145	5,943,102	5,755,376
Survivorship Payments	495,857	482,740	486,268	462,941
Ordinary Disability Payments	148,512	154,037	147,118	149,748
Accidental Disability Payments	1,062,952	1,017,223	970,843	986,373
Accidental Death Payments	340,117	349,105	360,812	370,813
Section 101 Benefits	38,840	51,270	54,108	55,899
3 (8) (c) Reimbursements to Other Systems	341,241	<u>328,542</u>	<u>269,023</u>	238,565
Sub Total	<u>8,805,308</u>	<u>8,419,060</u>	<u>8,231,276</u>	8,019,714
Expense Fund:				
Board Member Stipend	13,750	5,000	0	0
Salaries	133.820	130,298	134,178	142,652
Benefits	8,125	4,875	9,964	0
Legal Expenses	28,050	12,021	23,795	25,194
Travel Expenses	0	0	1,444	1,416
Administrative Expenses	32,186	18,442	29,107	29,500
Professional Services	0	12,450	24,075	6,500
Actuarial Services	16,375	0	0	0
Accounting Services	5,000	0	0	0
Education and Training	0	0	852	640
Furniture and Equipment	0	0	0	786
Management Fees	529,645	422,887	434,836	432,270
Rent Expenses	10,062	5,031	10,062	10,062
Service Contracts	36,050	34,175	33,551	31,016
Sub Total	819,916	651,604	708,153	686,049
Total Disbursements	\$ <u>11,981,619</u>	\$ <u>11,688,669</u>	\$ <u>10,818,930</u>	\$ <u>10,803,203</u>

## **INVESTMENT INCOME**

		FOR THE PERIOD E		
	2021	2020	2019	2018
Investment Income Received From:				
Cash	\$5,312	\$36,175	\$103,541	\$81,942
Pooled or Mutual Funds	2,488,452	<u>1,977,072</u>	<u>2,270,189</u>	2,246,634
Total Investment Income	2,493,764	2,013,247	2,373,730	2,328,576
Plus:				
Realized Gains	8,267,673	4,197,371	4,286,345	3,827,594
Unrealized Gains	11,564,734	<u>15,873,137</u>	10,222,347	2,936,380
Sub Total	19,832,407	20,070,508	14,508,692	6,763,975
Less:				
Realized Loss	0	(577,838)	0	(12,071)
Unrealized Loss	(2,527,431)	(10,890,881)	(3,720,744)	(10,614,971)
Sub Total	( <u>2,527,431</u> )	( <u>11,468,719</u> )	(3,720,744)	(10,627,042)
Additional Adjustments:				
Carried Interest Expense	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Investment Income	19,798,740	10,615,036	13,161,685	(1,534,491)
Income Required:				
Annuity Savings Fund	29,357	37,814	29,356	25,324
Annuity Reserve Fund	154,330	143,043	147,900	143,515
Military Service Fund	96	95	95	83
Expense Fund	819,916	651,604	708,153	686,049
Total Income Required	1,003,699	832,556	885,505	854,971
Net Investment Income	19,798,740	10,615,036	13,161,685	(1,534,491)
Less: Total Income Required	1,003,699	832,556	885,505	854,971
Excess Income (Loss) To The Pension				
Reserve Fund	\$18,795,042	\$9,782,480	\$ <u>12,276,180</u>	(\$2,389,462)

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### SCHEDULE OF ALLOCATION OF INVESTMENTS OWNED

(percentages by category)

	AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2021		
	PERCENTA		
		OF TOTAL	
	MARKET VALUE	ASSETS	
Cash	\$4,631,119	3.8%	
Pooled Alternative Investment Funds	2,244	0.0%	
PRIT Cash Fund	37,008	0.0%	
PRIT Core Fund	116,689,271	<u>96.2</u> %	
Grand Total	<u>\$121,359,642</u>	<u>100.0</u> %	

For the year ending December 31, 2021, the rate of return for the investments of the Melrose Retirement System was 19.44%. For the ten-year period ending December 31, 2021, the rate of return for the investments of the Melrose Retirement System averaged 10.43%. For the 37-year period ending December 31, 2021, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the rate of return on the investments of the Amesbury Retirement System was 8.81%.

The composite rate of return for all retirement systems for the year ending December 31, 2021 was 19.51%. For the ten-year period ending December 31, 2021, the composite rate of return for the investments of all retirement systems averaged 10.86%. For the 37-year period ending December 31, 2021, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the composite rate of return on the investments of all retirement systems averaged 9.58%.

#### SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

The plan is a contributory defined benefit plan covering all Melrose Retirement System member unit employees deemed eligible by the retirement board, with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The Teachers' Retirement Board administers the pensions of such school employees.

#### **ADMINISTRATION**

There are 104 contributory retirement systems for public employees in Massachusetts. Each system is governed by a retirement board and all boards, although operating independently, are governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. This law in general provides uniform benefits, uniform contribution requirements and a uniform accounting and funds structure for all systems.

#### **PARTICIPATION**

Participation is mandatory for all full-time employees. Eligibility with respect to part-time, provisional, temporary, seasonal or intermittent employment is governed by regulations promulgated by the retirement board, and approved by PERAC. Membership is optional for certain elected officials.

There are 4 classes of membership in the retirement system, but one of these classes, Group 3, is made up exclusively of the State Police. The other 3 classes are as follows:

#### Group 1:

General employees, including clerical, administrative, technical and all other employees not otherwise classified.

#### Group 2:

Certain specified hazardous duty positions.

#### Group 4:

Police officers, firefighters, and other specified hazardous positions.

#### MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS

Member contributions vary depending on the most recent date of membership:

Prior to 1975: 5% of regular compensation 1975 - 1983: 7% of regular compensation 1984 to 6/30/96: 8% of regular compensation 7/1/96 to present: 9% of regular compensation

1979 to present: an additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000.

In addition, members of Group 1 who join the system on or after April 2, 2012 will have their withholding rate reduced to 6% after achieving 30 years of creditable service.

#### RATE OF INTEREST

Interest on regular deductions made after January 1, 1984 is a rate established by PERAC in consultation with the Commissioner of Banks. The rate is obtained from the average rates paid on individual savings accounts by a representative sample of at least 10 financial institutions.

#### RETIREMENT AGE

The mandatory retirement age for some Group 2 and Group 4 employees is age 65. Most Group 2 and Group 4 members may remain in service after reaching age 65. Group 4 members who are employed in certain public safety positions are required to retire at age 65. There is no mandatory retirement age for employees in Group 1.

#### SUPERANNUATION RETIREMENT

A person who became a member before April 2, 2012 is eligible for a superannuation retirement allowance (service retirement) upon meeting the following conditions:

- completion of 20 years of service, or
- attainment of age 55 if hired prior to 1978, or if classified in Group 4, or
- attainment of age 55 with 10 years of service, if hired after 1978, and if classified in Group 1 or 2.

A person who became a member on or after April 2, 2012 is eligible for a superannuation retirement allowance (service retirement) upon meeting the following conditions:

- attainment of age 60 with 10 years of service if classified in Group 1, or
- attainment of age 55 with 10 years of service if classified in Group 2, or
- attainment of age 55 if classified in Group 4.

#### AMOUNT OF BENEFIT

A member's annual allowance is determined by multiplying average salary by a benefit rate related to the member's age and job classification at retirement, and the resulting product by his creditable service. The amount determined by the benefit formula cannot exceed 80% of the member's highest three year (or five year as discussed below) average salary. For veterans as defined in G.L. c. 32, s. 1, there is an additional benefit of \$15 per year for each year of creditable service, up to a maximum of \$300.

For employees who become members after January 1, 2011, regular compensation is limited to 64% of the federal limit found in 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(17). In addition, regular compensation will be limited to prohibit "spiking" of a member's salary to increase the retirement benefit.

- For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012, Average Salary is the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the 3 consecutive years that produce the highest average, or, if greater, during the last 3 years (whether or not consecutive) preceding retirement.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012, Average Salary is the average annual rate of regular compensation received during the 5 consecutive years that produce the highest average, or, if greater, during the last 5 years (whether or not consecutive) preceding retirement.
- The Benefit Rate varies with the member's retirement age. For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012 the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 65, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 60, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 55. A .1% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group. For Group 2 employees who terminate from service under age 55, the benefit rate for a Group 1 employee shall be used.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012 and retire with less than 30 years of creditable service, the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 67, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 62, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 57. A .15% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group.
- For persons who became members on or after April 2, 2012 and retire with more than 30 years of creditable service, the highest rate of 2.5% applies to Group 1 employees who retire at or after age 67, Group 2 employees who retire at or after age 62, and to Group 4 employees who retire at or after age 57. A .125% reduction is applied for each year of age under the maximum age for the member's group.

#### DEFERRED VESTED BENEFIT

A participant who has attained the requisite years of creditable service can elect to defer his or her retirement until a later date. Certain public safety employees cannot defer beyond age 65. All participants must begin to receive a retirement allowance or withdraw their accumulated deductions no later than April 15 of the calendar year following the year they reach age 73.

#### WITHDRAWAL OF CONTRIBUTIONS

Member contributions may be withdrawn upon termination of employment. The interest rate for employees who first become members on or after January 1, 1984 who voluntarily withdraw their contributions with less than 10 years of service will be 3%. Interest payable on all other withdrawals will be set at regular interest.

#### DISABILITY RETIREMENT

The Massachusetts Retirement Plan provides 2 types of disability retirement benefits:

#### ORDINARY DISABILITY

**Eligibility:** Non-veterans who become totally and permanently disabled by reason of a non-job related condition with at least 10 years of creditable service (or 15 years creditable service in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s. 6(1) has not been adopted).

Veterans with ten years of creditable service who become totally and permanently disabled by reason of a non-job related condition prior to reaching "maximum age". "Maximum age" applies only to those employees classified in Group 4 who are subject to mandatory retirement.

Retirement Allowance: For persons who became members prior to April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 55. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member's final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 55, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she is entitled.

For persons in Group 1 who became members on or after April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 60. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member's final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 60, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she would have been entitled had they retired for superannuation.

For persons in Group 2 and Group 4 who became members on or after April 2, 2012, the benefit is equal to the accrued superannuation retirement benefit as if the member was age 55. If the member is a veteran, the benefit is 50% of the member's final rate of salary during the preceding 12 months, plus an annuity based upon accumulated member contributions plus credited interest. If the member is over age 55, he or she will receive not less than the superannuation allowance to which he or she would have been entitled had they retired for superannuation.

#### ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY

**Eligibility:** Applies to members who become permanently and totally unable to perform the essential duties of the position as a result of a personal injury sustained or hazard undergone while in the performance of duties. There are no minimum age or service requirements.

Retirement Allowance: 72% of salary plus an annuity based on accumulated member contributions, with interest. This amount is not to exceed 100% of pay. For those who became members in service after January 1, 1988 or who have not been members in service continually since that date, the amount is limited to 75% of pay. There is an additional pension of \$1,010.28 per year (or \$312 per year in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s. 7(2)(a)(iii) has not been adopted), per child who is under 18 at the time of the member's retirement, with no age limitation if the child is mentally or physically incapacitated from earning. The additional pension may continue up to age 22 for any child who is a full time student at an accredited educational institution. For systems that have adopted Chapter 157 of the Acts of 2005, veterans as defined in G.L. c. 32, s. 1 receive an additional benefit of \$15 per year for each year of creditable service, up to a maximum of \$300.

#### ACCIDENTAL DEATH

**Eligibility:** Applies to members who die as a result of a work-related injury or if the member was retired for accidental disability and the death was the natural and proximate result of the injury or hazard undergone on account of which such member was retired.

Allowance: An immediate payment to a named beneficiary equal to the accumulated deductions at the time of death, plus a pension equal to 72% of current salary and payable to the surviving spouse, dependent children or the dependent parent, plus a supplement of \$1,010.28 per year, per child (or \$312 per year in systems in which the local option contained in G.L. c. 32, s. 9(2)(d)(ii) has not been adopted), payable to the spouse or legal guardian until all dependent children reach age 18 or 22 if a full time student, unless mentally or physically incapacitated.

The surviving spouse of a member of a police or fire department or any corrections officer who, under specific and limited circumstances detailed in the statute, suffers an accident and is killed or sustains injuries while in the performance of his duties that results in his death, may receive a pension equal to the maximum salary for the position held by the member upon his death. In addition, an eligible family member may receive a one-time payment of \$300,000 from the State Retirement Board. This lump sum payment is also available to the family of a public prosecutor in certain, limited circumstances.

#### DEATH AFTER ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY RETIREMENT

Effective November 7, 1996, Accidental Disability retirees were allowed to select Option C at retirement and provide a benefit for an eligible survivor. For Accidental Disability retirees prior to November 7, 1996, who could not select Option C, if the member's death is from a cause unrelated to the condition for which the member received accidental disability benefits, a surviving spouse will receive an annual allowance of \$6,000. For Systems that accept the provisions of Section 28 of Chapter 131 of the Acts of 2010, the amount of this benefit is \$9,000. For Systems that accept the provisions of Section 63 of Chapter 139 of the Acts of 2012, the amount of this benefit is \$12,000.

#### DEATH IN ACTIVE SERVICE (OPTION D)

Allowance: An immediate allowance equal to that which would have been payable had the member retired and selected Option C on the day before his or her death. For a member who became a member prior to April 2, 2012 whose death occurred prior to the member's superannuation retirement age, the age 55 benefit rate is used. For a member classified in Group 1 who became a member on or after April 2, 2012 whose death occurred prior to the member's superannuation retirement age, the age 60 benefit rate is used. If the member died after age 60, the actual age is used. For a member classified in Group 2 or Group 4, whose death occurred prior to the member's minimum superannuation retirement age, the benefit shall be calculated using an age 55 age factor. The minimum annual allowance payable to the surviving spouse of a member in service who dies with at least two years of creditable service is \$3,000 unless the retirement system has accepted the local option increasing this minimum annual allowance to \$6,000, provided that the member and the spouse were married for at least one year and living together on the member's date of death.

The surviving spouse of such a member in service receives an additional allowance equal to the sum of \$1,440 per year for the first child and \$1,080 per year for each additional child until all dependent children reach age 18 or 22 if a full time student, unless mentally or physically incapacitated.

#### **COST OF LIVING**

If a system has accepted Chapter 17 of the Acts of 1997, and the Retirement Board votes to pay a cost-of-living increase (COLA) for that year, the percentage is determined based on the increase in the Consumer Price Index used for indexing Social Security benefits, but cannot exceed 3.0%. Section 51 of Chapter 127 of the Acts of 1999, if accepted, allows boards to grant COLA increases greater than that determined by CPI but not to exceed 3.0%. Only a certain portion of a retiree's total allowance is subject to a COLA. The total COLA for periods from 1981 through 1996 is paid for by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Under the provisions of Chapter 32, Section 103(j) inserted by Section 19 of Chapter 188 of the Acts of 2010, systems may increase the maximum base on which the COLA is calculated in multiples of \$1,000. For many years the COLA base was calculated based upon the first \$12,000 of a retiree's allowance. Now the maximum base upon which the COLA is calculated varies from system to system. Each increase in the base must be accepted by a majority vote of the Retirement Board and approved by the legislative body.

#### METHODS OF PAYMENT

A member may elect to receive his or her retirement allowance in one of 3 forms of payment.

**Option A:** Total annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement and terminating at the member's death.

**Option B:** A reduced annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement and terminating at the death of the member, provided, however, that if the total amount of the annuity portion received by the member is less than the amount of his or her accumulated deductions, including interest, the difference or balance of his accumulated deductions will be paid in a lump sum to the retiree's beneficiary or beneficiaries of choice.

**Option C:** A reduced annual allowance, payable in monthly installments, commencing at retirement. At the death of the retired employee, 2/3 of the allowance is payable to the member's designated beneficiary (who may be the spouse, or former spouse who has not remarried, child, parent, sister, or brother of the employee) for the life of the beneficiary. For members who retired on or after January 12, 1988, if the beneficiary pre-deceases the retiree, the benefit payable increases (or "pops up" to Option A) based on the factor used to determine the Option C benefit at retirement. For members who retired prior to January 12, 1988, if the System has accepted Section 288 of Chapter 194 of the Acts of 1998 and the beneficiary pre-deceases the retiree, the benefit payable "pops up" to Option A in the same fashion. The Option C became available to accidental disability retirees on November 7, 1996.

#### ALLOCATION OF PENSION COSTS

If a member's total creditable service was partly earned by employment in more than one retirement system, the cost of the "pension portion" is allocated between the different systems pro rata based on the member's service within each retirement system. In certain circumstances, if a member received regular compensation concurrently from two or more systems on or after January 1, 2010, and was not vested in both systems as of January 1, 2010, such a pro-ration may not be undertaken. This is because such a person may receive a separate retirement allowance from each system.

### SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting records of the System are maintained on a calendar year basis in accordance with the standards and procedures established by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission.

Cash accounts are considered to be funds on deposit with banks and are available upon demand.

<u>Short Term Investments</u> are highly liquid investments that will mature within twelve months from the date of acquisition.

Investments are reported at their fair value. Securities traded on recognized exchanges are valued at the most recent sales price at year end. If no sale was reported, the mean of the bid and asked price is used when available, or the most recent bid price. Mutual, commingled and pooled funds are valued based on the net asset or unit value at year end. Real estate and alternative investments are valued based on estimates provided by the managers of those respective investments. Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on the date the trade is initiated. Realized gain or loss is largely based on the difference between the cost or the value at the prior year end and the funds realized upon liquidation. Dividend income is generally recorded when received. Interest income is recorded as earned on an accrual basis. Income from alternative investments is recorded as reported by the managing partner. Appreciation or depreciation in the value of investments consists of the unrealized gains and losses reported as the difference between the previous period and the current value.

The system makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported values of assets and liabilities and the reported amounts added and deducted during the reporting periods. The fair value of real estate and alternative investment holdings are generally estimated in the absence of reliable exchange values. The actual funds realized upon liquidation may differ from these estimates.

The provisions of Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 32, § 23(2) generally govern the investment practices of the system. The Board primarily relies upon the investment strategy of the PRIM Board to maintain their progress toward full funding of the system. That strategy seeks to balance the exposure to common deposit and investment risks related to custody, credit concentrations, interest rate and foreign currency fluctuations.

Operating expenses include the ordinary and necessary cost of investment and professional services and the other miscellaneous <u>administrative expenses</u> of the system.

The <u>Annuity Savings Fund</u> is the fund in which members' contributions are deposited. Voluntary contributions, re-deposits, and transfers to and from other systems, are also accounted for in this fund. Members' contributions to the fund earn interest at a rate determined by PERAC. Interest for some members who withdraw with less than ten years of service is transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund. Upon retirement, members' contributions and interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Dormant account balances must be transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund after a period of ten years of inactivity.

The <u>Annuity Reserve Fund</u> is the fund to which a member's account is transferred upon retirement from the Annuity Savings Fund and Special Military Service Credit Fund. The annuity portion of the retirement allowance is paid from this fund. Interest is credited monthly to this fund at the rate of 3% annually on the previous month's balance.

The <u>Special Military Service Credit Fund</u> contains contributions and interest for members while on a military leave for service in the Armed Forces who will receive creditable service for the period of that leave.

The <u>Expense Fund</u> contains amounts transferred from investment income for the purposes of administering the retirement system.

The <u>Pension Fund</u> contains the amounts appropriated by the governmental units as established by PERAC to pay the pension portion of each retirement allowance.

The <u>Pension Reserve Fund</u> contains amounts appropriated by the governmental units for the purposes of funding future retirement benefits. Any profit or loss realized on the sale or maturity of any investment or on the unrealized gain of a market valued investment as of the valuation date is credited to the Pension Reserve Fund. Additionally, any investment income in excess of the amount required to credit interest to the Annuity Savings Fund, Annuity Reserve Fund, and Special Military Service Credit Fund is credited to this Reserve account.

The <u>Investment Income Account</u> is credited with all income derived from interest and dividends of invested funds. At year-end the interest credited to the Annuity Savings Fund, Annuity Reserve Fund, Expense Fund, and Special Military Service Credit Fund is distributed from this account and the remaining balance is transferred to the Pension Reserve Fund.

#### ADMINISTRATION OF THE SYSTEM

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of the City Auditor who shall be a member ex-officio, a second member appointed by the governing authority, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member appointed by the other four board members.

Ex-officio Member: Kerriann Golden

Appointed Member: Jill Irvin Serves until a successor is appointed

Elected Member: Michael Lyle, Chairperson Term Expires: 12/16/26

Elected Member: Scott Colborne Term Expires: 12/15/25

Appointed Member: Michael Lucas Term Expires: 06/30/28

The Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the system. The board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the system with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the system's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the system has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by two persons designated by the Board.

Retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts. Fidelity insurance is the only required policy coverage under Ch. 32 §21 and §23 as well as 840 CMR 17.01. The policy is designed to cover specific intentional acts such as theft, fraud or embezzlement and also specify who commits such acts, most commonly employees of the system. This coverage reimburses the system for the losses it suffers as a result of its employees' actions. It does not insure the employees for their illegal acts. Statutorily required coverage is provided by the current fidelity insurance policy to a limit of \$1,000,000 with a \$10,000 deductible issued through Travelers Casualty and Surety Company. The system also has Fiduciary coverage to a limit of \$50,000,000 under a blanket policy issued through the Massachusetts Association of Contributory Retirement Systems.

#### **BOARD REGULATIONS**

The Melrose Retirement Board has adopted Supplemental Regulations which are available on the PERAC website at <a href="https://www.mass.gov/melrose-retirement-board-regulations">https://www.mass.gov/melrose-retirement-board-regulations</a>.

## MEMBERSHIP EXHIBIT

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Retirement in Past Years										
Superannuation	15	18	10	12	19	19	24	11	19	18
Ordinary Disability	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Accidental Disability	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Total Retirements	16	18	10	12	20	19	24	12	21	19
Total Retirees, Beneficiaries and Survivors	372	376	372	371	375	379	387	391	397	401
Total Active Members	446	456	463	453	455	444	441	458	430	443
Pension Payments										
Superannuation	\$4,868,838	\$5,087,072	\$5,139,746	\$5,066,890	\$5,270,628	\$5,350,187	\$5,755,376	\$5,943,102	\$6,036,145	\$6,377,789
Survivor/Beneficiary Payments	423,814	427,704	403,238	418,687	428,464	451,001	462,941	486,268	482,740	495,857
Ordinary Disability	162,375	171,149	160,100	163,371	157,790	155,890	149,748	147,118	154,037	148,512
Accidental Disability	1,099,462	1,117,530	1,103,928	1,059,775	1,055,733	1,043,470	986,373	970,843	1,017,223	1,062,952
Other	481,381	527,606	541,466	568,907	<u>589,230</u>	642,093	665,277	683,944	728,916	720,198
Total Payments for Year	\$ <u>7,035,870</u>	\$ <u>7,331,061</u>	\$ <u>7,348,478</u>	\$ <u>7,277,630</u>	\$ <u>7,501,845</u>	\$ <u>7,642,641</u>	\$ <u>8,019,714</u>	\$ <u>8,231,276</u>	\$ <u>8,419,060</u>	\$ <u>8,805,308</u>

