## PERAC

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS | PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

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## MEMORANDUM

- TO: All Retirement Boards
- FROM: Joseph E. Connarton, Executive Director
- RE: Chapter 77 of the Acts of 2016, An Act Further Regulating Survivors' Pension Benefits and Qualified Domestic Relations Orders
- DATE: May 17, 2016

On April 13, 2016 Governor Charles D. Baker signed H. 3791: *An Act further regulating survivors' pension benefits and qualified domestic relations orders* as Chapter 77 of the Acts of 2016. This Act was approved for filing by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission in early 2015 as a late-file Bill (PERAC may only file legislation by the first Wednesday of November prior to the beginning of a new legislative session). The Act was filed by Representative James J. O'Day, Chairman of the legislature's Joint Committee on Municipalities and Regional Government on May 13, 2015. <u>Chapter 77 of the Acts of 2016 will become effective for benefits first granted on or after July 1, 2016</u>.

Chapter 77 protects the rights of ex-spouses who were named the Option C beneficiary in Domestic Relations Orders ("DRO") and yet would still provide a current spouse with a partial benefit under Section 9. Only the amount of the Section 9 benefit will be paid out by the retirement system, but it will be allocated between the Section 9 and Section 12(2)(c) beneficiaries. This will only occur in the limited circumstances where a member retired for accidental disability, a DRO was in place, the member remarried and subsequently died as a result of the injury which led to his/her disability. This could also occur if a firefighter retires for superannuation, or regular retirement, and then dies of cancer which was discovered within 5 years of his retirement.

The Act mandates the payment of the Option C benefit to the former spouse in situations only where the former spouse has been designated as the Option C beneficiary pursuant to a DRO. However, the current spouse would be paid a benefit which would be equal to the difference between the Chapter 32, Section 9 accidental death benefit and the Option C benefit. If the former spouse predeceases the current spouse, the entire Section 9 accidental death benefit would then be payable to the current spouse.



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If a retirement board has a member who is receiving an ADR, has a DRO naming an ex-spouse as the Option C beneficiary and then dies of the cause for which he/she retired and a current spouse applies for a Section 9 benefit the board should calculate the Section 9 benefit and the Option C benefit for each beneficiary. The board must then subtract the Option C benefit from the Section 9 and pay this benefit to the ex-spouse. Any remainder should be paid to the current spouse who is eligible for the Section 9 benefit. If the Option C beneficiary dies prior to the Section 9 beneficiary the full Section 9 benefit then becomes payable to the Section 9 beneficiary. If the Section 9 beneficiary predeceases the Option C beneficiary then only the amount of the Option C benefit will be paid to the beneficiary.

If you have any questions please contact the legal department at 617-666-4446.