

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Executive Office of Energy and Environmental Affairs

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### Response to Comments on Regulatory Review Overview and Interim Protocols Proposed by Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act (MEPA) Office

MEPA Regulations at 301 CMR 11.00 et seq.

DRAFT Interim Protocol on Climate Change Adaptation and Resiliency
DRAFT Interim Protocol for Environmental Justice Outreach

**June 2021** 

Regulatory Authority: M.G.L. c. 30, §§ 61 to 62I

#### Response to Comments on Regulatory Review Overview

The MEPA Office appreciates the general feedback received, in relation to key topics outlined in a power point presentation posted on February 10, 2021. Public comments were received from the following individuals and organizations:

Berkshire Regional Planning Commission

Charles River Watershed Association

Community Land & Water Coalition

Connecticut River Conservancy

Conservation Law Foundation

Epsilon Associates, Inc.

Eversource

Federal Emergency Management Agency

McGregor & Legere, P.C.

Mass Audubon, Appalachian Mountain Club, Massachusetts Association of Conservation

Commissions, Massachusetts Land Trust Coalition, The Nature Conservancy in Massachusetts (joint letter)

Massachusetts Division of Marine Fisheries

Massachusetts Environmental Justice Table

Massport

**NAIOP Massachusetts** 

National Grid

Neponset River Watershed Association

Patrick McDonald

Stone Living Lab

The Trustees of Reservations

WalkBoston

Key comments received on MEPA's regulatory review overview are summarized below.

#### MEPA review thresholds

- ➤ Some commenters expressed concern about a potential regulatory proposal to increase the MEPA review threshold related to rare species in 301 CMR 11.03(2) from 2 acres to 5 acres for species of special concern.
- ➤ Other comments expressed concern about a potential regulatory proposal to add flexibility to the MEPA review threshold related to Areas of Critical Environmental Concern (ACEC) in 301 CMR 11.03(11).
- ➤ Several commenters suggested revisions or clarifications to MEPA review thresholds for land, transportation, wetlands, water, wastewater and energy in 301 CMR 11.03(1), (3)-(7).
- > One commenter requested that the MEPA Office consider a new threshold to address aquaculture projects.

#### **Definitions and Procedures**

- > Several commenters requested that the MEPA review process be streamlined, or that categorical waivers be granted, for coastal resiliency or ecological restoration projects intended to address the impacts of climate change.
- ➤ Several commenters requested that the MEPA Office clarify the definitions of "Replacement Project" and "Routine Maintenance" in 301 CMR 11.02, and to add language to address exemptions for certain types of utility work referenced in M.G.L. c. 30, § 62A.
- ➤ One commenter requested clarification of the definition of "Financial Assistance" in 301 CMR 11.02 and to clarify whether various types of permits qualify as "Agency Actions" for MEPA review purposes.
- ➤ Other commenters requested clarification of Notice of Project Change and Lapse of Time provisions in 301 CMR 11.10.

**Response**: The MEPA Office will consider these comments as it compiles a concrete proposal for a rulemaking process under M.G.L. c. 30A, scheduled for Fall 2021. The MEPA Office will hold public presentations and stakeholder meetings regarding its regulatory review efforts through Summer/Fall 2021.

Public presentations on the status of MEPA's regulatory review efforts will be held at the following times:

Date: July 14, 2021

Times: 12noon-1:30pm and 7:00-8:30pm

Location: Web link will be posted on MEPA website by July 14 (AM)

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## Response to Comments on DRAFT Interim Protocol on Climate Change Adaptation and Resiliency

The MEPA Office appreciates the feedback and suggestions received, in relation to the DRAFT Interim Protocol on Climate Change Adaptation and Resiliency issued for comment on February 10, 2021. Public comments were received from the following individuals and organizations:

Berkshire Regional Planning Commission Boston Harbor Now Charles River Watershed Association City of Cambridge Conservation Law Foundation Epsilon Associates, Inc.

Eversource

Friends of the Melnea Cass Boulevard

Mass Audubon, Appalachian Mountain Club, Massachusetts Association of Conservation Commissions, Massachusetts Land Trust Coalition, The Nature Conservancy in Massachusetts (joint letter)

Metropolitan Area Planning Council Mystic River Watershed Association NAIOP Massachusetts National Grid Neponset River Watershed Association Stone Living Lab

Key comments received on this DRAFT Interim Protocol are summarized below:

- > Several commenters stated that the interim protocol requires clarification in many areas, including the definitions of "useful life" and asset "criticality."
- > Other comments indicated that the interim protocol should incorporate additional factors in assessing the climate risks of a project, and should reflect local sources of data on climate change predictions.
- > Some comments indicated that the interim protocol appears focused on sea level rise only, and does not fully capture risks associated with extreme precipitation or extreme heat.
- > Some commenters requested that the MEPA Office release a full climate resiliency policy after engaging in further stakeholder outreach, rather than issuing an interim protocol.

Response: Since the issuance of this DRAFT interim protocol, the Resilient Massachusetts Action Team (RMAT), an inter-agency steering committee responsible for implementation, monitoring, and maintenance of the 2018 Massachusetts Integrated State Hazard Mitigation and Climate Adaptation Plan (SHMCAP), launched the RMAT Climate Resilience Design Standards Tool, available <a href="here">here</a>. This tool is part of the RMAT "Climate Resilience Design Standards and Guidelines" project, which seeks to develop resilience standards, guidelines, and a project risk screening tool using the best available climate science data and projections for Massachusetts in three critical areas: sea level rise/storm surge, extreme precipitation (urban or riverine flooding), and extreme heat.

The RMAT Climate Resilience Design Standards Tool provides a standardized approach to assessing the climate risks of a project, using best available data and science. It is also intended

to be "user-friendly," as it provides a standardized output with an initial risk screening and recommended design parameters for a project upon completion of a series of questions related to the project's criticality and risk exposures. A user guide and training video are available on the RMAT website, and additional stakeholder sessions are planned in Summer 2021. General guidance and best practices for designing for climate risks are also available.

In light of the availability of the RMAT Climate Resilience Design Standards Tool, the MEPA Office has revised its Interim Protocol on Climate Change Adaptation and Resiliency to require, in lieu of Parts I and II, the submission of the standardized output report from the RMAT tool together with the ENF/EENF form. Part III, which solicits basic information on climate adaptation and resiliency strategies employed by the project, will continue to be required.

The Interim Protocol is intended to gather project-level data in a standardized manner that will both inform the MEPA process and assist the RMAT team in evaluating the accuracy and effectiveness of the RMAT Climate Resilience Design Standards Tool. To that end, Proponents are requested to respond to a <u>user feedback survey</u> on the RMAT website, which will be used by the RMAT team to further refine the tool. Once this testing process is completed, the MEPA Office anticipates developing a formal Climate Change Adaptation and Resiliency Policy through a stakeholder process. Questions about the RMAT Climate Resilience Design Standards Tool can be directed to <a href="mailto:rmat@mass.gov">rmat@mass.gov</a>.

The MEPA Office anticipates issuing a final protocol with an effective date of <u>October 1, 2021</u>. Consistent with 301 CMR 11.05(5), the final version of this Interim Protocol and revisions to the ENF form will be published in the Environmental Monitor at least two weeks prior to the effective date.

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#### Response to Comments on

#### **DRAFT Interim Protocol for Environmental Justice Outreach**

The MEPA Office appreciates the feedback and suggestions received, in relation to the DRAFT Interim Protocol for Environmental Justice Outreach issued for comment on February 10, 2021. Public comments were received from the following individuals and organizations:

Anne McKinnon

Berkshire Regional Planning Commission

Boston Harbor Now

Charles River Watershed Association

Conservation Law Foundation

Eversource

Friends of the Melnea Cass Boulevard

Mass Audubon, Appalachian Mountain Club, Massachusetts Association of Conservation Commissions, Massachusetts Land Trust Coalition, The Nature Conservancy in Massachusetts (joint letter)

Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection

Massachusetts Environmental Justice Table

Mystic River Watershed Association

**NAIOP Massachusetts** 

National Grid

Neponset River Watershed Association

Stone Living Lab

Key comments received on this DRAFT Interim Protocol are summarized below:

- Many commenters noted that the interim protocol does not incorporate the requirements of Chapter 8 of the Acts of 2021: An Act Creating a Next-Generation Roadmap for Massachusetts Climate Policy, relative to public involvement requirements for projects located near environmental justice (EJ) communities.
- > Several comments suggested that project proponents be required to engage in early consultation with EJ communities, in particular, by requiring such consultations to occur prior to filing the project with the MEPA Office.
- ➤ Some commenters suggested that MEPA certificates reference mitigation measures tailored to addressing impacts on EJ communities.
- > Other commenters suggested that proponents utilize additional outreach methods, such as direct mailing and social media, to communicate with EJ communities.

<u>Response</u>: The MEPA Office has revised the interim protocol, which has been renamed the "MEPA Public Involvement Protocol for Environmental Justice Populations," to incorporate the requirements of St. 2021, c. 8, § 60 (adding new M.G.L. c. 30, § 62J). Comments on the revised protocol, available <u>here</u>, will be accepted at <u>MEPA-regs@mass.gov</u> until <u>July 30, 2021</u>.

The MEPA Office anticipates issuing a final protocol with an effective date of <u>October 1, 2021</u>. Consistent with 301 CMR 11.05(5), the final version of this Interim Protocol and revisions to the ENF form will be published in the Environmental Monitor at least two weeks prior to the effective date.