# MIDDLESEX COUNTY CONTRIBUTORY

RETIREMENT SYSTEM
AUDIT REPORT

JANUARY 1, 2014 - DECEMBER 31, 2018



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#### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS | PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

PHILIP Y. BROWN, ESQ., Chairman

JOHN W. PARSONS, ESQ., Executive Director

Auditor SUZANNE M. BUMP | KATHLEEN M. FALLON | KATE FITZPATRICK | JAMES M. MACHADO | ROBERT B. McCARTHY | JENNIFER F. SULLIVAN

#### November 6, 2020

The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) has completed a review of the audits of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) conducted by the firm of Powers & Sullivan, LLC, Certified Public Accountants. Powers & Sullivan conducted these audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The audits covered the period from January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2018.

We conducted an inspection of the work papers prepared by Powers & Sullivan. We determined that the audits were conducted in a competent, professional manner and the work papers demonstrated that audit tests and procedures were performed in sufficient detail to allow us to accept the final audit reports as issued.

We identified specific differences between these financial audits designed to provide an opinion on financial statements and our compliance audits performed in accordance with the accounting and management standards established by PERAC in regulation 840 CMR 25.00 and in compliance with the provisions specified in PERAC Memo #18/2019.

Accordingly, we supplemented the field work conducted in the audits by Powers & Sullivan with certain limited procedures designed to provide additional assurance that the accounting and management standards established by PERAC were adhered to and complied with. The specific objectives of our review were to determine: I) that the Board is exercising appropriate fiduciary oversight, 2) that cash balances are accurately stated, 3) that travel and debit card expenses were properly documented and accounted for, 4) that retirement contributions are accurately deducted, 5) that retirement allowances were correctly calculated, and 6) that required member documentation is maintained.

To achieve these objectives, we inspected certain records of the Middlesex County Retirement Board in the above areas. Specifically, we reviewed the minutes of the Board meetings for compliance with fiduciary oversight, verified cash balances, and tested a sample of travel and debit card expenses for Board approvals, supporting documentation and proper accounting. We tested the payroll records of a sample of active members to confirm that the correct percentage of regular compensation is being deducted, including the additional two percent over \$30,000. We tested a sample of members who retired during our audit period to verify that their retirement allowance was calculated in accordance with the statute. We also reviewed a sample of member files for accuracy and completeness.





In our opinion, the financial records are being maintained and the management functions are being performed in conformity with the standards established by PERAC with the exception of those related to our supplemental work which are detailed in the finding presented in this report.

It should be noted that the financial statements included in this audit report were based on the work performed by Powers & Sullivan and the tests conducted for the periods referenced in their opinions. These audits were not performed by employees or representatives of PERAC. It should also be noted that the opinions expressed in these audit reports were based on the laws and regulations in effect at the time.

The financial statements and footnotes presented in this report were limited to the express results as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018, December 31, 2017, December 31, 2016, December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014.

In closing, I wish to acknowledge the work of Powers & Sullivan, who conducted these examinations, PERAC examiners, Carol Poladian, Karen Casper and Junior Yanga, who conducted limited procedures to supplement the field work, and express my appreciation to the Middlesex County Retirement Board and staff for their courtesy and cooperation.

Sincerely,

John W. Parsons, Esq. Executive Director

#### **EXPLANATION OF FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION**

#### **Board Expenses:**

The Middlesex Retirement Board has a regulation stating "The Board is authorized to establish one debit card account for use by MCRS staff to facilitate arrangements for travel, lodging and related matters."

We noted use of the debit card for items which were not directly related to Board travel but are allowable as Board expenses. These included recurring transactions for software fees, subscriptions, postage and Board meeting expenditures.

**Recommendation:** Pursuant to the Board's own regulation, the debit card should only be used for travel-related items. The recurring items mentioned should be paid by check.

#### **Board Response:**

The Board's Supplementary Travel Regulation has been subsequently amended and approved by PERAC, so as to allow for a broader use of the debit card for payment of allowable Board expenses.

#### **PERAC Response:**

We commend the Board for acting to remedy this finding in a timely manner. We note that expenses under the new Middlesex regulation must adhere to the limitations contained in 840 CMR 2.11(2).

#### **FINAL DETERMINATION:**

PERAC Audit staff will follow up in six (6) months to ensure appropriate actions have been taken regarding all findings

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF ALLOCATION OF INVESTMENTS OWNED

(percentages by category)

	AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018		
		PERCENTAGE	
		OF TOTAL	
	MARKET VALUE	ASSETS	
Cash	\$39,515,665	3.0%	
Pooled Alternative Investment Funds	4,786,462	0.4%	
Pooled Real Estate Funds	2,332,569	0.2%	
PRIT Core Fund	<u>1,290,918,214</u>	<u>96.5</u> %	
Grand Total	<u>\$1,337,552,910</u>	100.0%	

For the year ending December 31, 2018, the rate of return for the investments of the Middlesex County Retirement System was -1.51%. For the five-year period ending December 31, 2018, the rate of return for the investments of the Middlesex County Retirement System averaged 6.14%. For the 34-year period ending December 31, 2018, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the rate of return on the investments of the Middlesex County Retirement System was 8.24%.

The composite rate of return for all retirement systems for the year ending December 31, 2018 was -2.25%. For the five-year period ending December 31, 2018, the composite rate of return for the investments of all retirement systems averaged 6.22%. For the 34-year period ending December 31, 2018, since PERAC began evaluating the returns of the retirement systems, the composite rate of return on the investments of all retirement systems averaged 9.00%.

### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Continued)

#### ADMINISTRATION OF THE SYSTEM

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of the Chairman who shall be selected by the other four board members, a second member appointed by the Advisory Council, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member appointed by the other four board members.

Chairman: Thomas F. Gibson, Esq. Term Expires: 12/31/20

Appointed Member: Brian P. Curtin Term Expires: 12/31/21

Elected Member: Joseph W. Kearns Term Expires: 12/31/22

Elected Member: John Brown Term Expires: 12/31/20

Appointed Member: Robert W. Healy Term Expires: 12/17/20

The Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the system. The board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the system with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the system's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the system has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by two persons designated by the Board.

Retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts. Fidelity insurance is the only required policy coverage under Ch. 32 §21 and §23 as well as 840 CMR 17.01. The policy is designed to cover specific intentional acts such as theft, fraud or embezzlement and also specify who commits such acts, most commonly employees of the system. This coverage reimburses the system for the losses it suffers as a result of its employees' actions. It does not insure the employees for their illegal acts. Statutorily required coverage is provided by the current fidelity insurance policy to a limit of \$1,000,000 with a \$10,000 deductible issued through National Union Fire Insurance Company. The system also has Fiduciary coverage to a limit of \$10,000,000 under a blanket policy issued through Markel American Insurance Company.

#### **BOARD REGULATIONS**

The Middlesex County Retirement System has adopted Supplemental Regulations which are available on the PERAC website at https://www.mass.gov/middlesex-county-retirement-board-regulations.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Continued)

#### **ACTUARIAL VALUATION AND ASSUMPTIONS**

The most recent actuarial valuation of the System was prepared by Segal Consulting as of January I, 2018.

The actuarial liability for active members was	\$1,329,121,646
The actuarial liability for inactive members was	50,868,615
The actuarial liability for retired members was	1,417,545,709
The total actuarial liability was	\$2,797,535,970
System assets as of that date were (actuarial value)	1,339,085,622
The unfunded actuarial liability was	\$ <u>1,458,450,348</u>
The ratio of system's assets to total actuarial liability was	47.9%
As of that date the total covered employee payroll was	\$451,777,105

The normal cost for employees on that date was 10.09% of payroll

The normal cost for the employer including administrative expense was 4.99% of payroll

The principal actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are as follows:

Investment Return: 7.50% per annum

Rate of Salary Increase: Varies by group and service

#### SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2018

	A strongist	A structural	Unfunded			UAAL as a
	Actuarial	Actuarial	Ontunded			UAAL as a
Actuarial	Value of	Accrued	AAL	Funded	Covered	% of
Valuation	Assets	Liability	(UAAL)	Ratio	Payroll	Cov. Payroll
Date	(a)	(b)	( b-a )	( a/b )	( c )	( (b-a)/c )
1/1/2018	\$1,339,085,622	\$2,797,535,970	\$1,458,450,348	47.9%	\$471,115,185	309.6%
1/1/2016	\$1,141,122,663	\$2,492,161,766	\$1,351,039,103	45.8%	\$439,644,322	307.3%
1/1/2014	\$967,146,018	\$2,195,732,452	\$1,228,586,434	44.0%	\$415,752,810	295.5%
1/1/2012	\$862,323,395	\$1,974,144,909	\$1,111,821,514	43.7%	\$393,100,995	282.8%
1/1/2010	\$819,987,914	\$1,743,581,707	\$923,593,793	47.0%	\$384,933,571	239.9%

<sup>\*</sup> Beginning with 1/1/2016 valuation, we used total payroll as the covered payroll.

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (Continued)

#### **MEMBERSHIP EXHIBIT**

	2000	2010	2011	2012	2012	2014	2015	2014	2017	2010
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Retirement in Past Years										
S uperannuation	186	245	241	230	223	295	289	268	294	327
Ordinary Disability	2	3	3	2	3	I	0	I	2	I
Accidental Disability	12	6	12	7	3	12	6	8	6	5
Total Retirements	200	254	256	239	229	308	295	277	302	333
Taral Bardana Bara Catada a a d Carata a	4.020	4.007	4.007	F 007	F 037	F 247	F 200	F 204	F 407	F /77
Total Retirees, Beneficiaries and Survivors	4,828	4,906	4,986	5,007	5,036	5,267	5,288	5,394	5,497	5,677
Total Active Members	10,285	10,240	10,413	10,413	10,531	10,224	10,306	9,997	9,283	9,142
Tour reave Floribers	10,203	10,210	10,113	10,113	10,331	10,221	10,300	2,222	7,203	7,112
Pension Payments										
S uperannuation	\$58,987,084	\$62,342,806	\$65,774,890	\$69,897,633	\$73,681,311	\$75,978,373	\$86,762,912	\$90,372,428	\$94,423,315	\$99,461,542
Survivor/Beneficiary Payments	3,643,807	3,826,054	4,649,886	4,818,894	3,913,983	4,154,980	2,020,209	5,023,927	4,946,105	5,119,154
Ordinary Disability	1,258,246	1,277,373	1,186,655	1,212,320	1,165,873	1,377,095	1,381,443	1,072,875	1,110,977	1,130,516
Accidental Disability	10,867,227	11,118,427	11,481,590	11,860,911	12,081,011	13,934,194	14,790,305	12,858,584	13,247,123	13,409,632
Other	15,015,374	6,855,248	6,678,717	10,725,434	12,092,856	10,116,822	10,251,686	14,857,779	13,941,224	16,220,421
Total Payments for Year	\$89,771,738	\$85,419,907	\$89,771,738	\$98,515,192	\$102,935,035	\$105,561,463	\$115,206,556	\$124,185,592	\$127,668,745	\$135,341,266
-										

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM** 

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,2018

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# Financial Section

### Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



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#### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Middlesex County Retirement System's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of December 31, 2018, and the results of its operations and changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Returns be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated July 18, 2019, on our consideration of the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System, the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission and all member units and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

July 18, 2019

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#### Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Middlesex County Retirement System, we offer readers of these financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2018. The System complies with financial reporting requirements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The GASB is the authoritative standard setting body that provides guidance on how to prepare financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Users of these financial statements rely on the GASB to establish consistent reporting standards for all governments in the United States. This consistent application is the only way users can assess the financial condition of a public retirement system compared to others.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- The System's assets exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent year by \$1.4 billion (net position).
- The System's net position decreased by \$28.3 million for the year ended December 31, 2018.
- Total investment loss was \$24.0 million; investment expenses were \$7.1 million; and net investment loss was \$31.1 million.
- Total contributions were \$176.2 million, primarily consisting of \$120.6 million from employers, \$46.0 from members, \$5.3 million in transfers from other systems and \$4.3 million in other contributions.
- Retirement benefits, refunds, and transfers of member deductions to other systems amounted to \$170.1 million.
- Depreciation, administrative and building expenses were \$3.3 million.
- The Total Pension Liability is \$2.9 billion as of December 31, 2018, while the Net Pension Liability is \$1.6 billion.
- The Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 46.4%.

#### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the System fiduciary financial statements. These fiduciary financial statements comprise of four components: 1) management's discussion and analysis, 2) fiduciary financial statements, 3) notes to the financial statements and 4) required supplementary information.

#### **Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The statement of net position presents information on all assets and deferred outflows less deferred inflows and liabilities with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents information showing how the system's net position changed during the most recent year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, additions and deductions are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

#### Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the fiduciary financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Returns be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

#### Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the System's financial position. The System's assets exceeded liabilities by \$1.4 billion at the close of 2018.

The assets accumulated are held to provide pension benefits for qualified retirees along with active and inactive employees of the member units. At year-end the system's net position include investments of \$1.3 billion, cash of \$39.5 million and current accounts receivable of \$7.7 million. The system also had capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$5.0 million at year-end primarily consisting of land, an office building, and building improvements.

In 2018 the System's contributions were \$176.2 million while deductions were \$173.4 million which resulted in a current surplus of \$2.8 million. In 2017 the System's contributions were \$170.0 million while deductions were \$163.4 million which resulted in a prior year surplus of \$6.6 million. Therefore, for these two years the System was able to sustain operations independent of investment income.

The primary change in net position over the prior year relates to each year's investment performance. Net investment loss was \$31.1 million in 2018 and net investment income was \$189.3 million in 2017. The annual money weighted rate of return was -2.52% and 17.25% in 2018 and 2017 respectively. The system's investment policy is designed to achieve a long-term rate of return of 7.50% and fluctuation in annual investment returns is expected.

The following tables present summarized financial information for the past two years.

	2018	2017
Assets:		
Cash\$	39,515,665	\$ 58,763,167
Investments	1,298,037,245	1,305,346,026
Receivables	7,678,260	9,056,556
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	5,041,775	5,353,968
Total assets	1,350,272,945	1,378,519,717
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	141,480	150,658
Other	91,700	17,840
Total liabilities	233,180	168,498
Net Position Restricted for Pensions\$	1,350,039,765	1,378,351,219

Middlesex County Retirement System

5 Management's Discussion and Analysis

	2018	2017
Additions:		
Contributions:		
Member contributions\$	45,984,957	\$ 44,177,815
Employer contributions	120,683,218	115,462,035
Other contributions	9,513,101	10,320,943
Total contributions	176,181,276	169,960,793
Net investment income (loss):		
Total investment income (loss)	(24,002,304)	195,709,657
Less, investment expenses	(7,072,407)	(6,366,083)
Net investment income (loss)	(31,074,711)	189,343,574
Total additions	145,106,565	359,304,367
Deductions:		
Administration	2,645,568	2,619,464
Retirement benefits, refunds and transfers	170,144,282	160, 139, 193
Building operations and maintenance	309,357	306,177
Depreciation	318,812	308,508
Total deductions	173,418,019	163,373,342
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	(28,311,454)	195,931,025
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,378,351,219	1,182,420,194
Fiduciary net position at end of year \$	1,350,039,765	\$ 1,378,351,219

#### Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the System's finances for all those with an interest in the System's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the System's Chief Administrative Officer, 25 Linnell Circle, Billerica, Massachusetts 01865.

#### STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### DECEMBER 31, 2018

Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	39,515,665
Investments:	
Investments in Pension Reserve Investment Trust	1,290,918,214
Other Investments	7,119,031
Total investments	1,298,037,245
Receivables, net of allowance for uncollectibles:	
Member deductions	2,293,685
Member contributions	20,901
Employer pension appropriation	56,991
Reimbursements from other systems	3,896,021
Member make-up payments and redeposits	172,360
Other accounts receivable	1,238,302
Total Receivables	7,678,260
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	5,041,775
Total Assets	1,350,272,945
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	141,480
Other liabilities	91,700
	<u> </u>
Total Liabilities	233,180
Net Position Restricted for Pensions	1,350,039,765

See notes to financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

Additions:	
Contributions:	
Employer pension appropriation\$	120,614,676
Member contributions	45,984,957
Transfers from other systems	5,276,442
3(8)(c) contributions from other systems	3,539,493
Workers' compensation settlements	68,542
Members' makeup payments and redeposits	605,792
Interest not refunded	91,374
Total contributions	176,181,276
Net investment income:	
Investment income (loss)	(24,002,304)
Less: investment expense	(7,072,407)
Net investment income (loss)	(31,074,711)
Total additions	145,106,565
Deductions:	
Administration	2,645,568
Building operations and maintenance	309,357
Retirement benefits and refunds	151,591,210
Transfers to other systems	5,934,117
3(8)(c) transfer to other systems	12,618,955
Depreciation	318,812
Total deductions	173,418,019
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	(28,311,454)
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,378,351,219

See notes to financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### **NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The Middlesex County Retirement System is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering all employees of the governmental member units deemed eligible by the Middlesex County Retirement Board (the Board), with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The pensions of such school employees are administered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' Teachers Retirement System. Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent employees working a minimum of 20 hours per week and who are paid annual compensation of no less than \$5,000. As of January 1, 2019, the System had 71 participating employers.

The System is a member of the Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System and is governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Membership in the Plan is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

Massachusetts contributory retirement system benefits are, with certain exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and the highest five-year average for members hired after that date. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service for those hired prior to April 2, 2012. For those hired on or after April 2, 2012, a superannuation allowance may be received upon reaching the age of 60 with 10 years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and at age 67 for those hired after April 2, 2012 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

A retirement allowance consists of two parts: an annuity and a pension. A member's accumulated total deductions and the interest they generate constitute the annuity. The differential between the total retirement benefit and the annuity is the pension.

Active members contribute between 5% and 11% of their gross regular compensation. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. These deductions are deposited in the Annuity Savings Fund and earn interest at a rate determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission's (PERAC) actuary. When a member's retirement becomes effective, his/her deductions and related interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Any cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited into the Pension Fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the System and all costs are borne by the System.

The pension portion of any retirement benefit is paid from the Pension Fund. The governmental unit employing the member must annually appropriate and contribute the amount of current-year pension assessment.

Administrative expenses are paid from investment income.

Members who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not the disability is work related, the member's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following retirement.

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

MCRS is a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities. Accordingly, the financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, additions are recorded when earned and deductions are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are carried at fair value. The fair values were determined by the closing price for those securities traded on national stock exchanges and at the average bid-and-asked quotation for those securities traded in the over-the-counter market. The fair value of private equities are based on management's valuation of estimates and assumptions from information and representations provided by the respective general partners, in the absence of readily ascertainable market values. Real estate assets are reported at fair value utilizing an income approach to valuation along with independent appraisals and estimates by management.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The System reports required types of financial instruments in accordance with the fair value standards. These standards require an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs (such as quoted prices in active markets) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs (such as appraisals or valuation techniques) to determine fair value. Fair value standards also require the government to classify these financial instruments into a three-level hierarchy, based on the priority of inputs to the valuation technique or in accordance with net asset value practical expedient rules, which allow for either Level 2 or Level 3 depending on lock up and notice periods associated with the underlying funds.

Instruments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 — Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical instruments as of the reporting date. Instruments, which are generally included in this category, include actively traded equity and debt securities, U.S. government obligations, and mutual funds with quoted market prices in active markets.

Level 2 — Pricing inputs are other than quoted in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. Certain fixed income securities, primarily corporate bonds, are classified as Level 2 because fair values are estimated using pricing models, matrix pricing, or discounted cash flows.

Level 3 – Pricing inputs are unobservable for the instrument and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the instrument. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

In some instances the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy and is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

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Market price is affected by a number of factors, including the type of instrument and the characteristics specific to the instrument. Instruments with readily available active quoted prices generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value. It is reasonably possible that change in values of these instruments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect amounts reported in these financial statements. For more information on the fair value of the System's financial instruments, see Note 5 – Cash and Investments.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of member deductions, pension fund appropriations, and other miscellaneous reimbursements. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of fiduciary net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (deduction) until then. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (addition) until that time. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

#### **NOTE 3 - PLAN ADMINISTRATION**

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of a first member, who shall serve as Chairman/Treasurer, who shall be appointed by the other four members, a second member elected by the Advisory Council consisting of representatives from the member units, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member who shall be chosen by the other four members.

Chairman	Thomas F. Gibson	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Advisory Council Member	Brian P. Curtin	Term Expires:	12/31/2021
Elected Member	John Brown	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Elected Member	Joseph W. Keams	Term Expires:	12/31/2019
Appointed Member	Robert Healy	Term Expires:	12/17/2020

Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the System. The Board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the System with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the System's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be

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approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the System has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by three persons designated by the Board.

The following retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts as follows:

Treasurer-Custodian: ) \$10,000,000 Fiduciary Ex-Officio Member: ) RLI Insurance Company

Elected Members: )

Appointed Members: ) \$1,000,000 Fidelity

Staff Employees: ) National Union Fire Insurance

#### **NOTE 4 - OFFICE BUILDING**

The MCRS owns an office building that was purchased as an investment and for the administrative offices of the System. The building is a two story, 1986-built office building consisting of 62,307 square feet of net rentable area. The property is situated on a 4.23 acre site in Billerica, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

#### NOTE 5 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

At December 31, 2018, the carrying amount of the System's deposits totaled \$36,255,357, and the bank balance totaled \$38,256,473, all of which was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

#### Investments

The System's investments are as follows:

	December 31, 2018				
Investment Type					
PRIT Pooled Funds\$	1,290,918,214				
Money Market Mutual Funds	3,260,308				
Pooled Alternative Investments	4,786,461				
Pooled Real Estate Funds	2,332,569				
Total Investments\$	1,301,297,552				

Approximately 99% of the Retirement System's investments are in Pension Reserve Investment Trust (PRIT). This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board. The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The Administration does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

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Approximately 0.5% of the System's funds are invested in pooled alternative investments and pooled real estate funds. The market values of assets in those funds are based on the quoted values obtained from each pool.

Approximately 0.3% of the System's funds are invested in money market mutual funds. The market values of assets in those funds are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities.

The Administration's annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments was -2.52%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, measured monthly.

#### Fair Value of Investments

The retiree pension defined benefit plan holds significant amounts of investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Because investing is a key part of the plan's activities, the plan shows greater disaggregation in its disclosures. The plan chooses a tabular format for disclosing the levels within the fair value hierarchy.

The System categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles.

The System has the following recurring fair value measurements as of December 31, 2018:

			Fair Value Measurements Using							
Investment Type	12/31/2018	ı	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)			
Investments by fair value level										
Other Investments  Money Market Mutual Funds\$  Pooled Alternative Investments	3,260,308 4,786,462 2,332,569	\$	3,260,308 - -	\$	: : :	\$	4,786,462 2,332,569			
Total Investments by fair value level	10,379,339	\$	3,260,308	\$		\$	7,119,031			
Investments measured at the net asset value (NAV)										
PRIT Investments	1,290,918,214									
Total Investments\$	1,301,297,553									

Money Market Mutual Funds in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Pooled Alternative Investments and Pooled Real Estate Funds classified in level 3 are valued using either a discounted cash flow or market comparable company's technique.

PRIT Investments are valued using the net asset value (NAV) method. This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM). The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The System does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

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#### **NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Capital Asset Type	(in years)
Building	40
Building improvements	40
Pick-up truck	5
PTG Software	5

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2018, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land\$	672,657 \$	\$	\$	672,657
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings	5,417,136	-	-	5,417,136
Building improvements	1,092,873	6,619	-	1,099,492
Vehicles	50,516	· -	_	50,516
PTG Software	729,570			729,570
Total capital assets being depreciated	7,290,095	6,619		7,296,714
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	(2,035,782)	(135,428)	-	(2,171,210)
Building improvements	(407,485)	(27,166)	-	(434,651)
Vehicles	(19,603)	(10,304)	-	(29,907)
PTG Software	(145,914)	(145,914)		(291,828)
Total accumulated depreciation	(2,608,784)	(318,812)		(2,927,596)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	4,681,311	(312,193)		4,369,118
Total capital assets, net\$	5,353,968 \$	(312,193) \$	- \$	5,041,775

#### **NOTE 7 - MEMBERSHIP**

The following table represents the System's membership at December 31, 2018:

	2018
Active members	9,142
Inactive members	3,486
Disabled members	430
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	5,247
•	
Total	18,305

#### **NOTE 8 – ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

Components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2018, were as follows:

Total pension liability\$	2,909,506,224
The pension plan's fiduciary net position	1,350,039,765
The net pension liability\$	1,559,466,459
The pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	46.40%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2018, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated to December 31, 2018:

Valuation date	January 1, 2018
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method.
Amortization method	Prior year's total contribution increased by 6.5% for fiscal 2018 through fiscal 2024, and thereafter the remaining unfunded liability will be amortized on a 4.0% annual increasing basis; ERI liability amortized in level payments.
Remaining amortization period	As of July 1, 2018, 1 year remaining for 2002 ERI liability, 2 years remaining for 2003 ERI liability, 4 years remaining for 2010 ERI liability, and 17 years for remaining unfunded liability.
Asset valuation method	The difference between the expected return and the actual investment return on a market value basis is recognized over a five year period. Asset value is adjusted as necessary to be within 20% of the market value.
Inflation rate	3.25% (previously 3.5%)

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Projected salary increases	Varies by length of service with ultimate rates of 4.00% for Group 1, 4.25% for Group 2 and 4.50% for Group 4
Cost of living adjustments	3.0% of the first \$14,000 of retirement income.
Rates of retirement	Varies based upon age for general employees, police and fire employees.
Rates of disability	For general employees, it was assumed that 45% of all disabilities are ordinary (55% are service connected). For police and fire employees, 10% of all disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (90% are service connected).
Mortality Rates: Pre-Retirement	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Employee Mortality Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.
Healthy Retiree	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.
Disabled Retiree	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set forward one year and projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.
Investment rate of return/Discount rate	7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation previously 7.75%

*Investment policy:* The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established by PRIT. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of January 1, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Long-Term Expected Asset Allocation
Domestic equity	7.62%	17.00%
International developed markets equity	7.80%	14.90%
International emerging markets equity	9.31%	6.00%
Core fixed income	4.00%	13.00%
Value-added fixed income	7.58%	8.10%
Private equity	11.15%	12.10%
Real estate	6.59%	9.40%
Timberland	7.00%	4.10%
Hedge funds PCS	6.83%	14.20%
Liquidating portfolios	0.00%	0.30%
Overlay	0.00%	0.90%
•		100.00%

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Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net position liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net position liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50% than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Discount	1% Increase
	(6.50%)	(7.50%)	(8.50%)
Middlesex County Retirement System's net			
pension liability as of December 31, 2018 \$	1,891,702,743 \$	1,559,466,459 \$	1,279,342,565

Contributions: Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation.

#### NOTE 9 – DISPUTE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County be transferred to the Commonwealth. Therefore, the MCRS was required to transfer the Annuity Savings Fund Balances of these transferred County employees to the State Employees Retirement System (SERS). This transfer, totaling approximately \$18 million, was made during calendar year 1998.

In December of 1999, the State Legislature enacted Massachusetts General Law, Chapter 34B (Abolition of County Government). This legislation, among other things, defines the components of determining the overall surplus or deficit of an abolished County upon transfer to the Commonwealth and how regional retirement systems will be affected. Sections 8 and 18 addressed how the abolished County's unfunded liabilities in regional retirement systems will be paid for. The MCRS believes, as a result of the abolishment of Middlesex County, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts owed them \$9,501,680 for the Unfunded Liability for retirees of the former Middlesex County.

The Commonwealth and SERS did not agree with the assertion that the MCRS was owed \$9,501,680. As a result, the MCRS acted to stop 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the State Employees Retirement System and correspondingly the State System began to intercept all COLA reimbursements which were due the MCRS. In 2012 the MCRS reinstated payments for 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the SERS. The SERS and MCRS are finalizing the amount owed after accounting for the 3(8)(c) reimbursements and COLA reimbursements which were withheld; however, a final payment to resolve the issue has yet to be made.

The net amount of these transactions is not considered significant and has not been reported in these financial statements.

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#### **NOTE 10 – IMPLEMENTATION OF GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS**

During 2018, the following GASB pronouncements were implemented:

- GASB <u>Statement #75</u>, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. The basic financial statements, related notes and required supplementary information were updated to be in compliance with this pronouncement.
- GASB <u>Statement #81</u>, Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.
- GASB <u>Statement #85</u>, Omnibus 2017. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.
- GASB <u>Statement #86</u>, Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.

The following GASB pronouncements will be implemented in the future:

- The GASB issued <u>Statement #83</u>, Certain Asset Retirement Obligations, which is required to be implemented in 2019.
- . The GASB issued Statement #84, Fiduciary Activities, which is required to be implemented in 2019.
- The GASB issued Statement #87, Leases, which is required to be implemented in 2021.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #88</u>, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements, which is required to be implemented in 2019.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #89</u>, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period, which is required to be implemented in 2021.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #90</u>, Majority Equity Interests an amendment of GASB Statements #14
  and #61, which is required to be implemented in 2020.

Management is currently assessing the impact the implementation of these pronouncements will have on the basic financial statements.

#### **NOTE 11 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through July 18, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# Required Supplementary Information

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#### SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

7.41	·	December 31, 2014	December 31, 2015	,	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2018
Total pension liability:							
Service cost	\$	52,132,389 172,094,226	\$ 54,217,685 179,703,272	\$	56,386,392 187,359,946	\$ 60,585,598 200,298,121	\$ 64,615,910 208,614,148
Changes in benefit terms		-	-		-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience		-	-		7,976,453	(9,059,393)	-
Changes in assumptions		-	-		96,500,754	97,195,824	_
Benefit payments		(125,082,678)	(134,295,504)		(143,428,636)	(150,780,931)	(161,259,804)
Net change in total pension liability		99,143,937	99,625,453		204,794,909	198,239,219	111,970,254
Total pension liability - beginning		2,195,732,452	2,294,876,389		2,394,501,842	2,599,296,751	2,797,535,970
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$	2,294,876,389	\$ 2,394,501,842	\$	2,599,296,751	\$ 2,797,535,970	\$ 2,909,506,224
Plan fiduciary net position:							
Employer pension appropriation	\$	93,368,685	\$ 99,792,641	\$	107,032,211	\$ 115,377,205	\$ 120,614,676
Member contributions		39,048,869	40,340,741		42,015,296	44,177,815	45,984,957
Other contributions		6,405,881	8,668,378		12,337,414	10,405,773	9,581,643
Net investment income (loss)		74,904,315	7,732,128		74,917,546	189,343,574	(31,074,711)
Administrative expenses		(2,996,390)	(2,824,803)		(3,062,521)	(2,619,464)	(2,645,568)
Building operations and maintenance		(381,899)	(302,771)		(235,667)	(306,177)	(309,357)
Retirement benefits and refunds		(125,082,678)	(134,295,504)		(143,428,636)	(150,780,931)	(161,259,804)
Other retirement deductions		(5,556,930)	(8,025,993)		(11,475,752)	(9,358,262)	(8,884,478)
Depreciation		(162,594)	(162,594)		(162,594)	(308,508)	(318,812)
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position		79,547,259	10,922,223		77,937,297	195,931,025	(28,311,454)
Fiduciary net position - beginning of year		1,014,013,415	1,093,560,674		1,104,482,897	1,182,420,194	1,378,351,219
Fiduciary net position - end of year (b)	\$	1,093,560,674	\$ 1,104,482,897	\$	1,182,420,194	\$ 1,378,351,219	\$ 1,350,039,765
Net pension liability - ending (a)-(b)	\$	1,201,315,715	\$ 1,290,018,945	\$	1,416,876,557	\$ 1,419,184,751	\$ 1,559,466,459
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		47.65%	46.13%		45.49%	49.27%	46.40%
Covered payroll	\$	415,752,810	\$ 432,382,921	\$	439,644,322	\$ 451,777,105	\$ 471,115,185
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll		288.95%	298.35%		322.28%	314.13%	331.02%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years.

Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

	December 31, 2014	_	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2016		December 31, 2017	 December 31, 2018
Actuarially determined contribution\$	92,826,743	\$	98,792,642	\$ 105,246,797	\$	112,017,087	\$ 119,298,291
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	(93,400,946)	-	(99,820,481)	(107,067,707)		(115,426,815)	(120,614,676)
Contribution deficiency (excess) \$	(574,203)	\$ _	(1,027,839)	\$ (1,820,910)	\$ .	(3,409,728)	\$ (1,316,385)
Covered payroll\$	415,752,810	\$	432,382,921	\$ 439,644,322	\$	451,777,105	\$ 471,115,185
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	22.47%		23.09%	24.35%		25.55%	25.60%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years.
Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS

Year	Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense
December 31, 2018	-2.52%
December 31, 2017	17.25%
December 31, 2016	7.35%
December 31, 2015	0.61%
December 31, 2014	7.54%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

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#### NOTE A - CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

The Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios includes the detailed changes in the system's total pension liability, changes in the system's net position, and the ending net pension liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

#### **NOTE B - CONTRIBUTIONS**

Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The total appropriations are payable on July 1 and January 1. Employers may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual employer contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation results. In addition, an employer may contribute more than the amount required.

#### NOTE C - MONEY WEIGHTED RATE OF RETURN

The money weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense. A money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. Inputs to the money weighted rate of return calculation are determined monthly.

#### NOTE D - CHANGES IN ASSUMPTIONS AND PLAN PROVISIONS

#### Changes in Assumptions

The following assumption changes were reflected in the January 1, 2018 actuarial valuation:

- The mortality tables for healthy participants were changed from the RP-2000 Employee and Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2009 to the RP-2014 Blue
  Collar Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The mortality tables for disabled participants were changed from the RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality
   Table projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2015 to the RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy
   Annuitant Mortality Table set forward 1 year projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The long-term salary increase assumption was lowered by 0.25%, to 4.00% for Group 1 participants,
   4.25% for Group 2 participants, and 4.50% for Group 4 participants.
- The investment rate of return assumption was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The inflation rate was reduced to 3.25% from the previous rate of 3.50%.

#### Changes in Plan Provisions

None.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Required Supplementary Information

# Audit of Specific Elements, Accounts and Items of Financial Statements

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## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense and contributions included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the MCRS Pension Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and total for all rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense and contributions for the total of all participating entities for the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matter**

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and our report thereon, dated July 18, 2019, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

#### Restriction on Use

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System management, the Middlesex County Retirement System employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

July 18, 2019

#### SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

Employer	Share of Net Pension Liability	Percent of Total Net Pension Liabili
Middlesex County Retirement Board\$		0.000000%
Middlesex County	-	0.000000%
Middlesex Hospital	-	0.000000%
Town of Acton	53,545,751	3.433594%
Town of Ashby	2,175,376	0.139495%
Town of Ashland	36,199,958	2.321304%
Town of Ayer	20,317,285	1.302836%
Town of Bedford	55,208,123	3.540193%
Town of Billerica	150,770,372	9.668074%
Town of Boxborough	11,266,225	0.722441%
Town of Burlington Town of Carlisle	127,441,167	8.172101% 0.715446%
Town of Chaimsford	11,157,139 110,995,199	7.117511%
Town of Dracut	65,601,775 2,958,745	4.206681% 0.189728%
Town of Groton.	23,290,688	1.493504%
Town of Holliston	27,349,059	1.753745%
Town of Hopkinton	25,369,330	1.626795%
Town of Hudson	69,719,052	4.470699%
Town of Lincoln	27,722,484	1.777690%
Town of Littleton	25,332,249	1.624418%
Town of North Reading	52,331,338	3.355721%
Town of Pepperell	17,953,081	1.151232%
Town of Sherborn	11,725,506	0.751892%
Town of Shirley	9,113,056	0.584370%
Town of Stow	11,645,337	0.746751%
Town of Sudbury	63,931,576	4.099580%
Town of Tewksbury	104,461,551	6.698544%
Town of Townsend	9,256,011	0.593537%
Town of Tyngsborough Town of Wayland	23,277,997 59,255,947	1.492690% 3.799758%
Town of Westford	59,376,424	3.807483%
Town of Weston.	66,869,588	4.287979%
Town of Wilmington	90,145,064	5.780507%
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District	29,957,174	1.920989%
Acton Water Supply	3,740,627	0.239866%
Bedford Housing Authority	341,646 1,441,037	0.021908% 0.092406%
Billerica Housing Authority	2,441,133	0.156536%
Chelmsford Water District	708,793	0.045451%
Dracut Housing Authority	2,173,260	0.139359%
Dracut Water Supply	3,288,228	0.210856%
East Cheimsford Water District	381,924	0.024491%
East Middlesex Mosquito Control	662,694	0.042495%
Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District	16,800,249	1.077307%
Groton-Dunstable Regional School District	12,305,499 1,223,133	0.789084% 0.078433%
Lincoln-Sudbury Regional School District	9,231,680	0.591977%
Nashoba Valley Technical High School District	3,632,610	0.232939%
North Chelmsford Water District	1,048,622	0.067242%
North Middlesex Regional School District	12,930,464	0.829159%
Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School	8,565,024	0.549228%
South Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School	7,146,118	0.458241%
Sudbury Water District	2,025,843 1,647,987	0.129906% 0.105676%
Tewksbury Housing Authority	719,713	0.046151%
Hopkinton Housing Authority	512,474	0.032862%
Sudbury Housing Authority	485,854	0.031155%
Wilmington Housing Authority	365,221	0.023420%
Acton Housing Authority	844,128	0.054129%
Burlington Housing Authority	145,929	0.009358%
Ayer Housing Authority	800,823 158,430	0.051352% 0.010159%
Littleton Housing Authority	487,306	0.031248%
Westford Housing Authority.	561,187	0.035986%
Shirley Water District	406,103	0.026041%
Tyngsborough Housing Authority	526,614	0.033769%
Pepperell Housing Authority	187,001	0.011991%
Groton Housing Authority	(9,522)	-0.000611%
	463,086	0.029695% 0.010197%
Tyngsborough Water District		
North Reading Housing Authority	159,024 39.007	
	159,024 39,007 5,157,881	0.002501% 0.330747%

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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**Employer Allocations** 

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Middlesex County Retirement Board		Middlesex County		Middlesex Hospital		Town of Acton
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	48,182,609
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	53,545,751
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	109,552
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		-		-		-		2,386,731
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		3,327,764
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		<u>-</u>	_			1,777,916
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	7,601,963
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	186,638
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		1,712,622
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	-	\$	_	\$	_	\$	1,899,260
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	368,576	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,557,880
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes In proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-						(145,590)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	368,576	\$		\$		\$	6,412,290
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	368,576	\$	-	\$	-	\$	3,685,376
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(368,576)						(3,690,854)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$		\$	(5,478)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		29.92%		0.00%		0.00%		25.07%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020.	ŧ	_	\$		\$		\$	2,051,624
June 30, 2021. June 30, 2022. June 30, 2023.		-	•	- - -	•	- - -	•	1,495,350 1,217,386 938,343
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_	\$	5,702,703
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	64,953,397
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	53,545,751
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	43,927,433
Covered Payroll	\$	1,232,048	\$	-	\$	-	\$	14,701,201
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System Audit Report

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Town of Ashby		Town of Ashland	_	Town of Ayer		Town of Bedford
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	1,780,532	\$	32,308,841	\$	17,999,043	\$	49,661,979
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	2,175,376	\$	36,199,958	\$	20,317,285	\$	55,208,123
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	4,451	\$	74,063	\$	41,568	\$	112,953
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		96,964		1,613,565		905,616		2,460,829
Changes of assumptions		135,195		2,249,757		1,262,680		3,431,077
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		410,745		1,870,821		963,144		453,855
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_		\$	5,808,206	\$	3,173,008	\$	6,458,714
Defermed Inflation of Description					•			
Deferred Inflows of Resources  Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	7,582	\$	126,178	\$	70,817	\$	192,432
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		141 445				749,594		1 132 030
				<u>-</u>	-		•	1,136,939
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ _	149,028	\$	126,178	\$ _	820,411	\$.	1,329,371
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	266,423	\$	4,433,499	\$	2,488,307	\$	6,761,473
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		75,658		806,262		(20,083)		(368,151)
Total Employer Pension Expense	. s	342.081	\$	5,239,761	\$	2,468,224	\$	6,393,322
,.,.	-			-,,	٠.			-,,-
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	. \$	155,917	\$	2,922,071	\$	1,450,939	\$	4,180,613
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(155,917)		(2,923,952)	-	(1,450,939)		(4,185,942)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$	(1,881)	\$ _		\$	(5,329)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		13.65%		22.06%		21.86%		21.29%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020		464 004		0.004.700		049.000	٠	1 007 001
June 30, 2021		164,921 120.685	Ф	2,291,709 1,779,970	Ð	813,626 576,761	Ф	1,897,291 1,354,518
June 30, 2022		140,373		840,705		543,196		830,879
June 30, 2023		72,348		769,644		419,014		1,046,655
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	_						•	
Future Pension Expense	\$ <sub>=</sub>	498,327	\$	5,682,028	\$ _	2,352,597	\$	5,129,343
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	2,638,829	\$	43,912,172	\$	24,645,778	\$	66,969,929
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	2,175,376	\$	36,199,958	\$	20,317,285	\$	55,208,123
1% Increase (8.50%)	. \$	1,784,617	\$	29,697,431	\$	16,667,731	\$	45,291,196
Covered Payroll	\$	1,141,989	\$	13,243,425	\$	6,637,666	\$	19,636,949
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Town of Billerica	•	Town of Boxborough		Town of Burlington		Town of Carlisle
Net Pension ∐ability								
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	140,303,356	\$	10,225,882	\$	117,368,093	\$	9,435,767
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	150,770,372	\$	11,266,225	\$	127,441,167	\$	11,157,139
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	308,471	\$	23,050	\$	260,737	\$	22,827
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		6,720,388		502,177		5,680,520		497,315
Changes of assumptions		9,370,081		700,174		7,920,220		693,394
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,430,707		589,053		1,244,565		836,534
			•				-	030,334
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	17,829,647	. \$	1,814,454	\$	15,106,042	\$.	2,050,070
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	525,520	\$	39,269	\$	444,206	\$	38,889
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions.		5,510,549		74,565		1,991,934		306,636
	•		•					
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	6,036,069	. \$	113,834	\$	2,436,140	\$ .	345,525
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	18,465,217	\$	1,379,802	\$	15,608,036	\$	1,366,442
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(1,276,360)		249,196		(263,259)		196,206
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	17,188,857	\$	1,628,998	\$	15,344,777	\$ .	1,562,648
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	11,509,447	\$	843,801	\$	9,454,623	\$	932,452
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(11,555,045)		(843,801)		(9,454,623)		(932,452)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(45,598)	\$		\$	_	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		33.83%		28.38%		27.99%		17.43%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense	_		_		_			
June 30, 2020		4,910,436	\$	711,498	\$	4,966,229	\$	654,037
June 30, 2021		3,822,327 1,051,184		579,928 214,756		3,855,220 1,983,489		462,234 247,348
June 30, 2023		2,009,631		194,438		1,864,964		340,926
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		2,000,001	•	101,100		1,001,001	•	0.0,020
Future Pension Expense	\$	11,793,578	\$	1,700,620	\$	12,669,902	\$	1,704,545
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	182,891,222	\$	13,666,436	\$	154,591,850	\$	13,534,110
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	150,770,372	\$	11,266,225	\$	127,441,167	\$	11,157,139
1% Increase (8.50%)	. \$	123,687,789	\$	9,242,495	\$	104,549,161	\$	9,153,004
Covered Payroll		34,022,034		2,973,629		33,783,442		5,350,293
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule		- ,- — <b>,-</b> -	•	,,	-	, - <del>-</del> ,	-	-,,
of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Town of Chelmsford		Town of Dracut	Town of Dunstable	-	Town of Groton
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	103,993,778	\$	60,106,114	\$ 2,563,856	\$	21,402,700
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	110,995,199	\$	65,601,775	\$ 2,958,745	\$	23,290,688
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	227,090	\$	134,218	\$ 6,053	\$	47,651
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		4,947,463		2,924,112	131,882		1,038,151
Changes of assumptions		6,898,135		4,077,022	183,880		1,447,471
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate							
share of contributions		1,979,825		1,298,644	328,900	-	457,076
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	14,052,513	\$	8,433,996	\$ 650,715	\$.	2,990,349
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	386,882	\$	228,660	\$ 10,313	\$	81,181
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		0.470.054		704.540	454.004		959.494
share of contributions		3,473,354		764,548	154,201		853,434
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	3,860,236	\$	993,208	\$ 164,514	\$ .	934,615
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	13,593,857	\$	8,034,410	\$ 362,367	\$	2,852,468
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(632,255)		226,833	39,260		(162,415)
Total Employer Pension Expense	•		•		\$ •	\$	
,	•	, ,	. *	-, - ,	,	•	,,
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	8,329,114	\$	4,804,354	\$ 219,591	\$	2,081,699
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(8,579,114)		(4,835,041)	(219,591)		(2,081,699)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(250,000)	\$	(30,687)	\$ 	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		31.86%		31.35%	17.48%		27.59%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In							
Future Pension Expense					400.070		700 000
June 30, 2020		3,922,378	\$	2,918,771	\$ 160,670	\$	793,309 593,903
June 30, 2022		3,110,661 1,796,743		2,259,718 1,250,706	117,813 134,348		248.143
June 30, 2023		1,362,495		1,011,593	73,370		420,379
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•	1,002,100	•	.,0,000	70,070	•	120,070
Future Pension Expense	\$	10,192,277	\$	7,440,788	\$ 486,201	\$ .	2,055,734
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	134,642,154	\$	79,577,895	\$ 3,589,090	\$	28,252,649
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	110,995,199	\$	65,601,775	\$ 2,958,745	\$	23,290,688
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	91,057,350	\$	53,817,857	\$ 2,427,271	\$	19,107,028
Covered Payroll	\$	26,145,209	\$	15,326,864	\$ 1,256,546	\$	7,545,657
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Town of Holliston		Town of Hopkinton	,	Town of Hudson		Town of Lincoln
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	23,773,972	\$	20,653,839	\$	63,161,014	\$	24,841,810
Ending net pension liability/(asset)		27,349,059		25,369,330		69,719,052		27,722,484
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	55,955	\$	51,904	\$	142,641	\$	56,719
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,219,048		1,130,804		3,107,634		1,235,693
Changes of assumptions		1,699,691		1,576,654		4,332,903		1,722,898
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	1,236,646		2,524,042		618,486	-	361,685
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	4,211,340	\$	5,283,404	\$	8,201,664	\$	3,376,995
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	95,327	\$	88,427	\$	243,011	\$	96,629
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	768,650		413,500		143,038	-	566,145
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	863,977	\$	501,927	\$	386,049	\$	662,774
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	3,349,508	\$	3,107,044	\$	8,538,664	\$	3,395,238
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		93,501		759,204		172,148		(81,445)
Total Employer Pension Expense	-		•		\$		\$	<u> </u>
	-	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	. *	.,,	•	-,,-		-,,
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	2,183,620	\$	2,105,634	\$	5,344,369	\$	2,148,246
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(2,183,620)		(2,105,634)		(5,347,292)	-	(2,153,104)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$	(2,923)	\$	(4,858)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		20.30%		14.51%		23.97%		21.21%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020	\$	1,215,757	\$	1,800,226	\$	3,033,035	\$	1,056,131
June 30, 2021		816,085	•	1,235,129	•	2,273,121	•	722,077
June 30, 2022		620,544		824,261		1,258,700		382,345
June 30, 2023	_	694,977		921,861		1,250,759		553,668
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In Future Pension Expense	\$_	3,347,363	\$	4,781,477	\$	7,815,615	\$	2,714,221
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	33,175,635	\$	30,774,135	\$	84,572,336	\$	33,628,616
Current discount rate (7.50%)		27,349,059		25,369,330		69,719,052	•	27,722,484
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	22,436,401		20,812,287		57,195,553		22,742,749
Covered Payroll	\$	10,756,680	\$	14,508,629	\$	22,297,722	\$	10,130,693
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	•	Town of ⊔ttleton		Town of North Reading		Town of Pepperell		Town of Sherborn
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	e	21,432,789	e	48,035,495	e	16,341,195	e	10,500,304
Ending net pension liability/(asset)		25,332,249		52,331,338		17,953,081		11,725,506
Deferred Authorn of Beneutrees								
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	51,828	\$	107,067	\$	36,731	\$	23,990
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,129,151		2,332,600		800,235		522,649
Changes of assumptions		1,574,350		3,252,290		1,115,749		<b>728</b> ,717
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	3,155,407		250,561		948,213	-	276,455
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	5,910,736	\$	5,942,518	\$	2,900,928	\$	1,551,811
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	88,297	\$	182,405	\$	62,577	\$	40,870
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,382,261		1,062,881		263,669		321,500
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	1,470,558	\$	1,245,286	\$	326,246	\$	362,370
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	3,102,503	\$	6,409,148	\$	2,198,758	\$	1,436,052
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		687,506	-	(350,507)		405,615		(40,154)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	3,790,009	\$	6,058,641	\$	2,604,373	\$	1,395,898
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	2,185,944	\$	3,861,918	\$	1,337,920	\$	975,181
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(2,185,944)		(3,861,918)		(1,346,506)		(975,181)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	(8,586)	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		17.93%		29.40%		28.64%		23.70%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2020		1,726,999	\$	1,796,888	\$	1,142,315	\$	441,000
June 30, 2021		1,269,588		1,352,211		905,577		298,743
June 30, 2022		657,433		756,637 791,496		225,150 301,640		201,351 248,347
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•	786,158	•	791,490		301,040	•	240,347
Future Pension Expense	\$	4,440,178	\$	4,697,232	\$	2,574,682	\$	1,189,441
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	30,729,154	\$	63,480,260	\$	21,777,892	\$	14,223,565
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	25,332,249	\$	52,331,338	\$	17,953,081	\$	11,725,506
1% Increase (8.50%)	. \$	20,781,867	\$	42,931,163	\$	14,728,204	\$	9,619,276
Covered Payroll	\$	12,191,742	\$	13,135,392	\$	4,672,305	\$	4,115,258
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Pension Amounts by Employer

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Town of Shirley	_	Town of Stow		Town of Sudbury		Town of Tewksbury
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	8,406,745	\$	10,459,477	\$	58,772,716	\$	98,006,180
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	9,113,056	\$	11,645,337	\$	63,931,576	\$	104,461,551
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	18,645	\$	23,826	\$	130,800	\$	213,722
Net difference between projected and actual								
investment earnings on pension plan investments		406,202		519,075		2,849,665		4,656,235
Changes of assumptions		566,359		723,735		3,973,223		6,492,081
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	157,949	-	240,660	-	1,243,640		2,351,574
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	1,149,155	\$.	1,507,296	\$.	8,197,328	\$	13,713,612
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	31,764	Ş	40,591	5	222,838	Þ	364,108
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	760,707	_	72,881	_	1,601,817		2,940,083
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	792,471	\$_	113,472	\$_	1,824,655	\$	3,304,191
Penelen Evnense	-		-		-			
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,116,096	\$	1,426,232	\$	7,829,857	\$	12,793,664
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer								
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(264,419)	_	75,176		(187,906)		(237,888
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	851,677	\$ _	1,501,408	\$ _	7,641,951	\$	12,555,776
Contributions								
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	801,553	\$	881,015	\$	4,468,265	\$	7,971,708
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(801,553)	_	(881,015)	_	(4,468,265)		(7,972,598
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	_	\$_	_	\$_	-	\$	(890
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		45.16%		23.58%	-	26.98%		35.05%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2020		109,532	\$	553,036	\$	2,435,497	\$	4,048,643
June 30, 2021		25,391		421,995		1,916,089		3,321,338
June 30, 2022		65,919		195,421		1,120,738		1,802,451
June 30, 2023.	-	155,842	-	223,372	-	900,349		1,236,989
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	356,684	\$_	1,393,824	\$	6,372,673	\$	10,409,421
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	11,054,546	\$	14,126,316	\$	77,551,869	\$	126,716,546
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	9,113,056	\$	11,645,337	\$	63,931,576	\$	104,461,551
1% Increase (8.50%)	. \$	7,476,096	\$	9,553,508	\$	52,447,673	\$	85,697,328
Covered Payroll		1,774,737	\$	3,736,697	\$	16,560,368	\$	22,741,155
•	-		-				•	

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Town of Townsend	•	Town of Tyngsborough	-	Town of Wayland		Town of Westford
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	8,090,096	\$	20,897,452	\$	53,697,606	\$	51,698,881
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	9,256,011	\$	23,277,997	\$	59,255,947	\$	59,376,424
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	18,937	\$	47,625	\$	121,234	\$	121,481
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		412,574		1,037,586		2,641,255		2,646,625
Changes of assumptions		575,243		1,446,682		3,682,641		3,690,129
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		782,056	-	1,550,510	_	293,783		2,957,496
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	1,788,810	\$	4,082,403	\$ .	6,738,913	\$	9,415,731
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	32,263	\$	81,137	\$	206,541	\$	206,961
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		588,962		1,089,334		2,040,065		696,089
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	621,225	\$	1,170,471	\$ .	2,246,606	\$	903,050
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,133,606	\$	2,850,913	\$	7,257,222	\$	7,271,974
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	130,978		345,568		(760,411)		847,094
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	1,264,584	\$	3,196,481	\$ .	6,496,811	\$	8,119,068
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	812,598	\$	1,951,803	\$	4,648,984	\$	4,902,690
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(812,598)		(1,955,622)		(4,648,984)		(4,902,690)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ _		\$	(3,819)	\$ .		\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.52%		23.02%		24.26%		19.37%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020	e	510,796	e	1,300,771	e	1,671,126	e	3,283,577
June 30, 2021		359,412	Ψ	976,502	Ψ	1,069,239	Φ	2,398,159
June 30, 2022		55,677		147,363		670,947		1,305,438
June 30, 2023		241,700		487,296		1,080,995		1,525,507
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		4 407 505				4 400 007		0.540.004
Future Pension Expense	· \$ _	1,167,585	. \$	2,911,932	\$ .	4,492,307	\$ .	8,512,681
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	11,227,956	\$	28,237,254	\$	71,880,121	\$	72,026,265
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	9,256,011	\$	23,277,997	\$	59,255,947	\$	59,376,424
1% Increase (8.50%)	. \$	7,593,372	\$	19,096,616	\$	48,611,918	\$	48,710,754
Covered Payroll	\$	3,184,331	\$	8,478,467	\$	19,166,003	\$	25,307,496
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Town of Weston	, ,	Town of Wilmington	Acton- Boxborough Regional School District		Acton Water Supply
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	. \$	61,375,790	\$	83,422,615	\$ 27,084,083	\$	3,370,594
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	. \$	66,869,588	\$	90,145,064	\$ 29,957,174	\$	3,740,627
Deferred Outflows of Resources							
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	136,811	\$	184,432	\$ 61,291	\$	7,653
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		2,980,623		4,018,096	1,335,301		166,733
Changes of assumptions		4,155,814		5,602,340	1,861,780		232,473
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate							
share of contributions	٠.	-		1,061,186	948,454		146,109
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	7,273,248	\$	10,866,054	\$ 4,206,826	\$	552,968
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	233,079	\$	314,207	\$ 104,418	\$	13,038
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate							
share of contributions	٠.	2,243,489		1,216,680	212,867		137,090
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	. \$	2,476,568	\$	1,530,887	\$ 317,285	\$	150,128
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	. \$	8,189,684	\$	11,040,288	\$ 3,668,929	\$	458,124
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(859,992)		(68,862)	352,580		13,411
Total Employer Pension Expense			\$	•	\$ 4,021,509	\$	471,535
O-addison-							
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	5,114,630	\$	6,535,038	\$ 2,467,453	\$	218,063
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(5,114,630)		(7,037,178)	(2,467,453)		(218,063
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	. \$	_	\$	(502,140)	\$ _	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.96%		27.77%	18.37%		18.34%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in							
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020	\$	1,883,969	\$	3,630,199	\$ 1,581,855	\$	166,904
June 30, 2021		1,321,465		2,904,971	1,227,867		132,888
June 30, 2022	•	543,053 1.048.193		1,486,098 1,313,899	498,122 581,697		46,315 56,733
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		1,040,100		1,515,688	301,087	•	30,733
Future Pension Expense	\$	4,796,680	\$	9,335,167	\$ 3,889,541	\$	402,840
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	81,115,809	\$	109,350,005	\$ 36,339,395	\$	4,537,548
Current discount rate (7.50%)	. \$	66,869,588	\$	90,145,064	\$ 29,957,174	\$	3,740,627
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	54,857,935	\$	73,952,483	\$ 24,576,026	\$	3,068,706
Covered Payroll	. \$	19,704,147	\$	23,536,318	\$ 13,431,428	\$	1,188,771
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	-	Bedford Housing Authority	·	Billerica Housing Authority	Cheimsford Housing Authority	Cheimsford Water District
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	313,455	\$	1,359,538	\$ 2,029,608	\$ 391,160
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	341,646	\$	1,441,037	\$ 2,441,133	\$ 708,793
Deferred Outflows of Resources						
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	699	\$	2,948	\$ 4,994	\$ 1,450
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		15,228		64,232	108,810	31,594
Changes of assumptions		21,233		89,558	151,712	44,050
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	17,415		66,150	627,700	1,356,463
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	54,575	\$	222,888	\$ 893,216	\$ 1,433,557
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,191	\$	5,023	\$ 8,509	\$ 2,471
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	1,898		52,792	27,066	707,300
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	3,089	\$	57,815	\$ 35,575	\$ 709,771
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	41,843	\$	176,486	\$ 298,971	\$ 86,801
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	7,696		14,383	194,789	227,027
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	49,539	\$	190,869	\$ 493,760	\$ 313,828
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	31,094	\$	107,677	\$ 119,217	\$ 115,058
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(31,094)		(107,677)	(179,217)	(506,218)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$ (60,000)	\$ (391,160)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		18.89%		35.53%	4.79%	8.27%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In</u> Future Pension Expense						
June 30, 2020	\$	21,713	\$	73,515	\$ 294,961	\$ 256,105
June 30, 2021		16,636		62,326	257,553	192,895
June 30, 2022		6,764		14,039	228,986	124,853
June 30, 2023	_	6,373		15,193	76,141	149,933
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In Future Pension Expense	\$_	51,486	\$	165,073	\$ 857,641	\$ 723,786
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	414,432	\$	1,748,043	\$ 2,961,204	\$ 859,798
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	341,646	\$	1,441,037	\$ 2,441,133	\$ 708,793
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	280,277	\$	1,182,186	\$ 2,002,637	\$ 581,474
Covered Payroll	\$	164,645	\$	303,046	\$ 2,487,822	\$ 1,390,459
Covered Payroll	\$	164,645	\$	303,046	\$ 2,487,822	\$ 1,390,4 (continu

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Dracut Housing Authority		Dracut Water Supply		East Cheimsford Water District	_	East Middlesex Mosquito Control
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	2,055,364	\$	3,031,987	\$	317,151	\$	509,331
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	2,173,260	\$	3,288,228	\$	381,924	\$	662,694
Deferred Outflows of Resources  Differences between expected and actual experience	e	4,446	e	6,728	e	781	e	1,356
Net difference between projected and actual	Ψ	4,440	Ψ	0,720	Ψ	70.	•	1,000
investment earnings on pension plan investments		96,870		146,568		17,024		29,539
Changes of assumptions		135,064		204,357		23,736		41,18
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	80,256	_	257,123		31,954	-	97,13
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	316,636	\$_	614,776	\$	73,495	\$.	169,21
Deferred Inflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	7,575	\$	11,461	\$	1,331	\$	2,31
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		159,310		211,159		2,727		47,55
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	•	\$	222,620	\$	4,058	\$	49,86
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense  Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes	\$	266,164	\$	402,717	\$	46,774	\$	81,16
in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(34,480)	_	4,872		10,842	_	20,60
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	231,684	\$_	407,589	\$	57,616	\$ _	101,77
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	131,218	\$	173,855	\$	30.295	\$	46,51
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(131,218)	•	(173,855)	•	(30,295)	•	(46,51
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	-		• - \$	-	\$	_	\$	,
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	-	33.64%		27.23%	٠,	15.04%	•	14.07
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		33.01,3				10.0 1.0		
Future Pension Expense	•	54,701	\$	139,805	\$	26,510	\$	47,80
June 30, 2020				'		18,876		29,81
June 30, 2020		48,374		120,647				13,72
June 30, 2020		48,374 30,932		98,286		11,615		
June 30, 2020. June 30, 2021. June 30, 2022. June 30, 2023.		48,374	_				-	28,02
June 30, 2020	-	48,374 30,932 15,744	. \$ _	98,286 33,418	\$	11,615 12,436	\$ _	28,02
June 30, 2020	\$_	48,374 30,932 15,744		98,286 33,418	•	11,615 12,436	-	28,02 119,35
June 30, 2020 June 30, 2021 June 30, 2022 June 30, 2023 Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$ <u>_</u>	48,374 30,932 15,744 149,751	\$	98,286 33,418 392,156	\$	11,615 12,436 69,437	\$	28,02 119,35 803,87
June 30, 2020	\$ _ \$ \$	48,374 30,932 15,744 149,751 2,636,262	\$ \$	98,286 33,418 392,156 3,988,768	\$ \$	11,615 12,436 69,437 463,291	\$ \$	

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Greater Lowell Regional Vocation Technical School District		Groton- Dunstable Regional School District		Hudson Housing Authority		Lincoln- Sudbury Regional School Distric
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	15,614,520	\$	10,714,454	\$	1,155,540	\$	8,466,429
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	16,800,249	\$	12,305,499	\$	1,223,133	\$	9,231,680
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	34,372	\$	25,176	\$	2,502	\$	18,887
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		748,849		548,501		54,520		411,490
Changes of assumptions		1,044,103		764,763		76,015		573,731
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	378,386		971,231		14,608		153,101
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$.	2,205,710	\$	2,309,671	\$	147,645	\$	1,157,209
Deferred Inflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	58,559	\$	42,892	\$	4,263	\$	32,178
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		047 504		44.070		204.050		005.450
				44,670		231,953		365,458
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	٥.	0/0,143	Þ	87,562	5	236,216	5	397,636
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,057,567	\$	1,507,086	\$	149,800	\$	1,130,628
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(219,944)		388,053		(83,500)		(110,445)
Total Employer Pension Expense	-		\$		\$		\$	
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	1,250,787	\$	913,825	\$	107,481	\$	646,913
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(1,252,691)		(913,825)		(107,481)		(646,913)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(1,904)	\$		\$		\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		28.03%		20.23%		39.86%		21.07%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In</u> Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2020		469,444	\$	893,002	\$	(33,310)	\$	268,377
June 30, 2021		340,287 299.259		693,027 340,390		(36,603) (34,476)		199,473 157,586
June 30, 2023		220,577		295,690		15,818		134,137
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized In Future Pension Expense			e	2,222,109	e	(88,571)	ė	759,573
. Julio I district Experied	٠.	1,020,007	Φ	2,222,109	Φ	(30,371)	Ψ	, 50,573
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	20,379,455	\$	14,927,122	\$	1,483,715	\$	11,198,442
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	16,800,249	\$	12,305,499	\$	1,223,133	\$	9,231,680
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	13,782,453	\$	10,095,086	\$	1,003,424	\$	7,573,411
Covered Payroll	\$	4,461,921	\$	4,516,101	\$	269,655	\$	3,070,023
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

		Nashoba Valley Technical High School District		North Chelmsford Water District		North Middlesex Regional School District		Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational Technical School
<u>Net Pension ∐ability</u> Beginning net pension llability/(asset)	\$	3,512,891	\$	814,336	\$	11,610,214	\$	7,940,619
Ending net pension liability/(asset)		3,632,610	\$		\$	12,930,464	\$	8,565,024
Defermed Outliness of December								
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	7,432	\$	2,145	\$	26,455	\$	17,524
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		161,919		46,741		576,358		381,775
Changes of assumptions		225,760		65,170		803,603		532,300
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		136,724		175,940		144,238		129,212
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	531,835	\$	289,996	\$	1,550,654	\$	1,060,81
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	12,662	\$	3,655	\$	45,070	\$	29,854
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		279,761		92,145		238,946		467,997
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	292,423	\$	95,800	\$	284,016	\$	497,85
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense		444,893		128,426	\$	1,583,626	\$	1,048,979
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes In proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(64,033)	\$	21,354 149,780	\$	(40,937) 1,542,689	\$	(105,50° 943,47°
Contributions							_	
Statutory required contribution	Þ	271,217	Þ	44,274	Þ	974,640	Þ	661,694
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(271,217)		(44,274)		(974,640)		(662,826
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$		\$		\$	(1,132
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		26.35%		7.62%		19.22%		24.81
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense		05.000		04.004		400 000		045.05
June 30, 2020		85,030 75,037	\$	64,384 43,240	\$	489,660 336,238	\$	245,953 185,680
June 30, 2022		57,086		49,672		192,783		10,32
June 30, 2023		22,259		36,900		247,957		121,006
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	239,412	\$	194,196	\$	1,266,638	\$	562,960
	٠		•		٠	-,,	•	22_,000
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	4,406,519	\$	1,272,026	\$	15,685,233	\$	10,389,758
	\$	3,632,610	\$	1,048,622	\$	12,930,464	\$	8,565,024
Current discount rate (7.50%)								
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	2,980,091	\$	860,260	\$	10,607,790	\$	7,026,500

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	<u>Te</u>	South Middlesex Regional Vocational echnical School	H .	Sudbury Water District	-	Tewksbury Housing Authority	_	Wayland Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	6,492,906	\$	1,701,694	\$	1,527,710	\$	611,202
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	7,146,118	\$	2,025,843	\$	1,647,987	\$	719,71
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	14,621	\$	4,145	\$	3,372	\$	1,47
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		318,529		90,299		73,457		32,08
Changes of assumptions		444,117		125,902		102,419		44,72
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		91,490		252,239		62,887		79,63
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	868 757	\$		\$	242,135	\$	157,91
	_	000,101	•	,000	٠.	,	٠.	
Deferred Inflows of Resources  Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	24,908	\$	7,061	\$	5,744	\$	2,50
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	439,569		228,531		25,542	-	18,87
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	464,477	\$	235,592	\$ .	31,286	\$ _	21,38
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	ė	875,203	ė	248,111	e	201,833	e	88,14
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions  Total Employer Pension Expense	_	(112,327) 762,876		18,695 266,806	\$	20,054 221,887	- \$_	27,30 115,45
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	. \$	577,388	\$	128,447	\$	131,057	\$	45,16
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(577 388)		(128,447)		(131,057)		(45,16
		(077,000)					-	
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$	-	\$		\$_	
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	_		\$	14.63%	\$ .	29.19%	\$_	15.36
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	_	-	\$		\$ .		<b>\$</b> _	15.36
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroli  Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	-	23.76%	٠			29.19%	-	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroli	. \$	23.76% 180,910 110,892	٠	14.63% 101,823 84,368		29.19% 87,677 72,017	-	15.36 56,84 44,82
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll  Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in  Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020  June 30, 2021 June 30, 2022	. <b>\$</b>	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041)	٠	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091)		29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143	-	56,84 44,82 16,34
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	. <b>\$</b>	23.76% 180,910 110,892	٠	14.63% 101,823 84,368		29.19% 87,677 72,017	-	56,84 44,82 16,34
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll  Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in  Future Pension Expense June 30, 2020  June 30, 2021 June 30, 2022	. <b>\$</b>	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041) 130,519	\$	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091)	\$	29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143 24,012	\$	56,84 44,82 16,34 18,52
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	. \$	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041) 130,519 404,280	\$	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091) 55,893 236,993	\$	29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143 24,012 210,849	\$ \$ - \$	56,84 44,82 16,34 18,52 136,53
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	. \$	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041) 130,519	\$	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091) 55,893	\$	29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143 24,012	\$ \$ - \$	56,84 44,82
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	. \$ 	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041) 130,519 404,280	\$ \$	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091) 55,893 236,993	\$ \$	29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143 24,012 210,849	\$ \$ \$ \$	56,84 44,82 16,34 18,52 136,53
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	\$ - - - - - - -	23.76% 180,910 110,892 (18,041) 130,519 404,280 8,668,562	\$ \$ \$	14.63% 101,823 84,368 (5,091) 55,893 236,993	\$ \$ \$ \$	29.19% 87,677 72,017 27,143 24,012 210,849	\$ = \$ = \$ \$ \$	56,84 44,82 16,34 18,52 136,53

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Hopkinton Housing Authority		Sudbury Housing Authority		Wilmington Housing Authority	_	Acton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	e	458.176	e	436,617	e	335.690	ė	741,792
			•	•		,		
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	512,474	\$	485,854	\$	365,221	\$	844,128
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,048	\$	994	\$	747	\$	1,727
Net difference between projected and actual						40.000		
Investment earnings on pension plan investments		22,843		21,656		16,279		37,626
Changes of assumptions		31,849		30,195		22,698		52,461
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate		20.011		74 000		10 101		64 670
share of contributions	_	•		71,282		19,161	-	64,872
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	75,751	\$	124,127	\$	58,885	\$.	156,686
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,786	\$	1,693	\$	1,273	\$	2,942
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	36,618		11,188		2,700	-	137,107
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	38,404	\$	12,881	\$	3,973	\$_	140,049
Pension Expense								
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	62,764	\$	59,503	\$	44,730	\$	103,383
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions  Total Employer Pension Expense	_	(2,670 <u>)</u> 60,094		27,202 86,705	\$	7,097 51,827	- \$	(19,491 83,892
	* =			55,1-55	•	5.,5	* =	55,55
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	38,114	\$	30,394	\$	30,100	\$	74,503
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(38,114)		(30,394)		(30,100)	_	(74,503
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	
Contain diam on a noncontage of coursed normali	_	E2 770/		00.050/	•	02.070/	-	40.000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		53.77%		20.65%		23.07%		19.369
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense		40.000		47.407				45.44
June 30, 2020		18,360	Þ	47,137	Þ	22,083	Ş	15,146
June 30, 2021		9,954		37,867		18,000		2,891
June 30, 2022		(1,059)		18,240		8,761		(22,780
June 30, 2023	_	10,092		8,002		6,068	_	21,380
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	37,347	\$	111,246	\$	54,912	\$	16,637
	-	•			•		-	
Discount Rate Sensitivity	\$	621,654	\$	589,363	\$	443,029	\$	1,023,965
1% decrease (6.50%)		540.474	\$	485,854	\$	365,221	\$	844,128
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	512,474	-					
, ,		420,419		398,581	\$	299,617	\$	692,499
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$		\$	398,581 147,169		299,617 130,465		692,499 384,874

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Burlington Housing Authority	•	Ayer Housing Authority	,	Holliston Housing Authority		Littleton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability	٠	50 774		700 900		440.440	•	405 047
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	Þ	56,771	Þ	792,328	\$	142,446	Þ	465,317
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$	145,929	\$	800,823	\$	158,430	\$	487,306
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	299	\$	1,638	\$	324	\$	997
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		6,505		35,696		7,062		21,721
Changes of assumptions		9,069		49,770		9,846		30,285
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	75,800		501,861		16,454	_	25,773
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	91,673	\$	588,965	\$	33,686	\$	78,776
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	509	\$	2,791	\$	552	\$	1,699
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	30,277		682,110		48,541	_	19,968
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	30,786	\$	684,901	\$	49,093	\$_	21,667
Pension Expense								
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	17,871	\$	98,079	\$	19,403	\$	59,683
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes								
In proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		14,961		17,805		(9,398)	_	4,404
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	32,832	\$	115,884	\$	10,005	\$	64,087
	•		•				•	
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	6,786	\$	73,633	\$	19,726	\$	40,349
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(6,786)		(73,633)		(19,726)	_	(40,349)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	_	\$		\$	-	\$_	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		5.28%		64.46%		33.09%		45.71%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2020	\$	20,953	\$	50,670	\$	(2,894)	\$	24,404
June 30, 2021		7,638		42,793		(7,744)		21,709
June 30, 2022		16,479		(193,732)		(9,330)		6,112
June 30, 2023		15,817		4,333		4,561	_	4,884
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	60,887	\$	(95,936)	\$	(15,407)	\$_	57,109
Discount Date Occalibrates							_	
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	177,018	\$	971,434	\$	192,183	\$	591,124
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	145,929	\$	800,823	\$	158,430	\$	487,306
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	119,716	\$	656,973	\$	129,972	\$	399,772
Covered Payroll	\$	128,572	\$	114,235	\$	59,614	\$	88,268
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	_	Westford Housing Authority	,	Shirley Water District		Tyngsborough Housing Authority	_	Pepperell Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$	517,839	\$	335,341	\$	496,440	\$	175,037
Ending net pension liability/(asset)		561,187	\$	406,103	\$	526,614	\$	187,001
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,148	\$	831	\$	1,077	\$	383
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		25,014		18,102		23,473		8,335
Changes of assumptions		34,877		25,239		32,728		11,622
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	30,375		28,772		27,769	_	26,151
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	91,414	\$	72,944	\$	85,047	\$	46,491
Deferred Inflavor of Panaurosa								
Deferred Inflows of Resources  Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,956	\$	1,416	\$	1,836	\$	652
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	_	5,327		43,186		18,409	_	5,105
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	7,283	\$	44,602	\$	20,245	\$_	5,757
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	68,732	\$	49,735	\$	64,498	\$	22,903
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes								
In proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	10,860		(7,881)		3,205		10,546
Total Employer Pension Expense	<b>.</b> \$ _	79,592	\$	41,854	\$	67,703	\$_	33,449
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	46,011	\$	21,013	\$	39,858	\$	14,362
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(46,011)	,	(21,013)		(39,858)	-	(14,362)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ _		\$		\$		\$ _	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		36.72%		10.22%		24.72%		14.76%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2020	\$	33,887	ŝ	8,784	ŝ	24,813	\$	18,223
June 30, 2021		25,813	•	3,444	•	22,435	•	15,492
June 30, 2022		15,532		4,778		11,827		4,711
June 30, 2023		8,899		11,336		5,727		2,308
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense		84,131		28,342		64,802		40,734
Tumo Foliatori Experies	<b>"</b> =	04,131	4	20,342	Ф	U+,002	<b>9</b> =	70,757
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	680,745	\$	492,621	\$	638,806	\$	226,841
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	561,187	\$	406,103	\$	5 <b>26</b> ,614	\$	187,001
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$	460,382	\$	333,156	\$	432,019	\$	153,410
Covered Payroli	\$	125,299	\$	205,648	\$	161,241	\$	97,327
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

(15,094) (9,522) 14 - - 11,068 11,082 - 15,431 15,431	\$ \$	947 20,641 28,780 35,126	\$ _	139,940 159,024 325 7,088 9,883 29,457 46,753	\$	21,871 39,007 80 1,739 2,424 20,125 24,368
11,068 11,082	. s . s	947 20,641 28,780 35,126 85,494	\$ \$_	325 7,088 9,883 29,457 46,753	\$	2,424 20,125 24,368
11,068 11,082	. \$	20,641 28,780 35,126 85,494	\$ _	7,088 9,883 29,457 46,753	 , <b>\$</b> ,	1,739 2,424 20,125 24,368
11,068 11,082	. \$	20,641 28,780 35,126 85,494	\$ _	7,088 9,883 29,457 46,753	 , <b>\$</b> ,	1,739 2,424 20,125 24,368
11,082	\$	28,780 35,126 85,494		9,883 29,457 46,753	\$	2,424 20,125 24,368
11,082	\$	35,126 85,494		29,457 46,753	\$	20,125 24,368
11,082	\$	85,494		46,753	\$	24,368
11,082	\$	85,494		46,753	\$	24,368
11,082	\$	85,494		46,753	\$	24,368
15,431	\$					
15,431	•	1,614	\$	554	\$	136
15,431		16,921	_	4,049		6,963
	\$	18,535	\$_	4,603	\$	7,099
(4.487)		50.747		40 477		4,777
	•	5,994 62 711	- \$	11,830		5,336 10,113
(2,270)	. •	OZ,711	*=	01,007	Ψ.	10,110
3.223	\$	33.753	\$	16.393	\$	1,039
			•		•	(1,039
					•	(1,000
	. \$		<b>\$</b> =		\$	
9.80%		16.34%		18.96%		0.889
(1,464)	\$	24,995	\$	18,358	\$	6,937
(2,269)		16,485		15,560		3,307
(2,446)		10,223		3,769		4,203
1,830		15,256	_	4,463		2,822
(4,349)	\$	66,959	\$_	42,150	\$	17,269
(11,551)	\$	561,744	\$	192,903	\$	47,317
(9,522)	\$	463,086	\$	159,024	\$	39,007
(7,812)	\$	379,903	\$	130,459	\$	32,000
32,885	\$	206,601	\$	86,451	\$	118,199
	(1,073) (2,240) (3,223) (3,223) (3,223) (4,269) (2,269) (2,446) (1,830) (4,349) (11,551) (9,522) (7,812)	(1,073) (2,240) \$ (2,240) \$ (3,223) \$ (3,223) \$ (3,223) \$ (4,444) \$ (2,269) \$ (2,446) \$ (2,446) \$ (2,446) \$ (1,551) \$ (4,349) \$ (11,551) \$ (9,522) \$ (7,812) \$	(1,073)     5,994       (2,240)     \$ 62,711       (3,223)     33,753       (3,223)     (33,753)       (3 - \$ -     -       9,80%     16,34%       (1,464)     \$ 24,995       (2,269)     16,485       (2,446)     10,223       1,830     15,256       (4,349)     \$ 66,959       (11,551)     \$ 561,744       (9,522)     \$ 463,086       (7,812)     \$ 379,903	(1,073)     5,994       (2,240)     62,711       (3,223)     33,753       (3,223)     (33,753)       (3,223)     (33,753)       (3,223)     (33,753)       (3,223)     (33,753)       (3,223)     (33,753)       (4,349)     (24,995)       (2,269)     16,485       (2,446)     10,223       1,830     15,256       (4,349)     66,959       (11,551)     561,744       (9,522)     463,086       (7,812)     379,903	(1,073)     5,994     11,830       (2,240)     \$ 62,711     \$ 31,307       3,223     \$ 33,753     \$ 16,393       (3,223)     (33,753)     (16,393)       5     - \$ -     \$ -       9.80%     16,34%     18,96%       (2,269)     16,485     15,560       (2,446)     10,223     3,769       1,830     15,256     4,463       (4,349)     \$ 66,959     \$ 42,150       (11,551)     \$ 561,744     \$ 192,903       (9,522)     \$ 463,086     \$ 159,024       (7,812)     \$ 379,903     \$ 130,459	(1,073)     5,994     11,830       (2,240)     62,711     31,307     \$       3,223     33,753     16,393     \$       (3,223)     (33,753)     (16,393)     \$       9,80%     16,34%     18,96%     \$       (2,269)     16,485     15,560     \$       (2,446)     10,223     3,769     \$       1,830     15,256     4,463       (4,349)     66,959     \$     42,150     \$       (11,551)     561,744     192,903     \$       (9,522)     463,086     159,024     \$       (7,812)     379,903     130,459     \$

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	Ayer-Shirley Regional School District		Totals
Net Pension Liability			
Beginning net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 4,178,529	\$	1,419,184,751
Ending net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 5,157,881	\$	1,559,466,457
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 10,553	\$	3,190,613
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	229,906		69,511,566
Changes of assumptions	320,552		96,918,387
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate			
share of contributions	540,342		41,414,982
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 1,101,353	\$	211,035,548
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 17,978	\$	5,435,668
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate			
share of contributions	479,735		41,415,998
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 497,713	\$	46,851,666
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$ 631,698	\$	191,360,263
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer	/40 722\		
contributions and proportionate share of contributions			
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ 611,965	\$	191,360,263
Contributions			
Statutory required contribution	\$ 446,008	\$	119,298,291
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(446,008)		(120,614,676)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 	\$	(1,316,385)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroli	11.99%		25.32%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> Future Pension Expense			
June 30, 2020	191,919	\$	63,991,967
June 30, 2021	101,475		48,307,383
June 30, 2022	115,388 194,858		24,976,068 26,908,464
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		_	
Future Pension Expense	\$ 603,640	\$	164,183,882
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$ 6,256,741	\$	1,891,702,743
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$ 5,157,881	\$	1,559,466,457
1% Increase (8.50%)	\$ 4,231,381	\$	1,279,342,562
Covered Payroll	\$ 3,719,371	\$	471,115,185
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.			(Concluded)

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#### NOTE I - Schedule of Employer Allocations

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement #68 requires employers participating in a costsharing pension plan to recognize pension liabilities as employees provide services to the government and earn their pension benefits. Employers participating in cost-sharing plans are required to recognize their proportionate share of the plan's collective pension amounts for all benefits provided through the plan including the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and contributions.

GASB Statement #68 requires the allocation of the collective pension amounts be consistent with the manner in which contributions to the plan are determined. As permissible under GASB Statement #68, The Schedule of Employer Allocations is used to demonstrate the allocation of Middlesex County Retirement System's collective pension amounts.

Massachusetts General Law (MGL) Chapter 32 Section 22 Paragraph 7c dictates that Massachusetts cost sharing defined benefit pension plans allocate the annual required pension fund appropriation to employer units based on their proportionate share of the aggregate of the annual rates of regular compensation of all members in service of the system. The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) approves each system's proportionate share of the annual required contribution. PERAC can accept alternative allocation methodologies and as such the System has elected to use an actuarial based allocation methodology. Accordingly, each member unit's proportionate share of the total pension liability has been calculated based on each member unit's actual current employees, retirees and inactive participants. Each member's share of the System's net position at year end is calculated by starting with the balance carried forward from the prior year. Each member unit is then credited with the actual required contribution received during the year along with any excess contributions received. Each member unit's share is reduced by the actual payment made to their specific retirees. Net investment income is allocated based on each member's money-weighted rate of return. All other shared expenses are allocated based the proportionate share of the total pension liability. The difference between the total pension liability and the net position is reported as the net pension liability.

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County and Hospital be transferred to the Commonwealth. The legislation required that County and Hospital retirees and beneficiaries remain with the County Retirement System. The Commonwealth provided a mechanism, in the legislation, that fully funded the actuarially determined liability of those retirees. At December 31, 2018, the remaining liabilities for Middlesex County and the Middlesex Hospital retirees and beneficiaries were actuarially determined and are separately identified in the System's funding schedule. No assets have been allocated to cover the remaining liability and therefore the liability has been allocated to the remaining member units.

The current employees, retirees, beneficiaries and inactive participants of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been identified and their total pension liability has been actuarially determined. For transparency purposes, the System has historically paid a contribution as an employer to itself. However with the implementation of GASB 67 & 68 the net pension liability is allocated to each member unit.

When a member unit accepts an Early Retirement Incentive Program (E.R.I. or ERIP), PERAC completes an analysis of the costs and liabilities attributable to the additional benefits payable in accordance with the ERIP. The accrued liability for the members who accept the ERIP as retirees including the ERIP less the accrued liability for the members as active employees excluding the ERIP represents the increase in accrued liability due to the ERIP. The net increase is amortized for each member unit accepting the ERIP and is separately identified in the system's funding schedule. The 2002 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2019. The 2003 ERIP

Middlesex County Retirement System

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amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2020. The 2010 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2022.

#### NOTE II - Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer presents the net pension liability, the various categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, contributions and pension expense for all participating employers including differences between expected and actual economic experience; differences between projected and actual investment earnings, net; and changes of assumptions.

#### **Changes in Assumptions**

The following assumption changes were reflected in the January 1, 2018 actuarial valuation:

- The mortality tables for healthy participants were changed from the RP-2000 Employee and Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2009 to the RP-2014 Blue
  Collar Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The mortality tables for disabled participants were changed from the RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality
  Table projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2015 to the RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Table set forward 1 year projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The long-term salary increase assumption was lowered by 0.25%, to 4.00% for Group 1 participants,
   4.25% for Group 2 participants, and 4.50% for Group 4 participants.
- The investment rate of return assumption was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The inflation rate was reduced to 3.25% from the previous rate of 3.50%.

#### Changes in Plan Provisions

None.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

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# Financial Section

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Financial Section

## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



100 Quannapowitt Parkway Suite 101 Wakefield, MA 01880 T. 781-914-1700 F. 781-914-1701 www.powersandsullivan.com

#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Middlesex County Retirement System's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of December 31, 2017, and the results of its operations and changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Returns be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 7, 2018, on our consideration of the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System, the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission and all member units and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

August 7, 2018

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Middlesex County Retirement System, we offer readers of these financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2017. The System complies with financial reporting requirements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The GASB is the authoritative standard setting body that provides guidance on how to prepare financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Users of these financial statements rely on the GASB to establish consistent reporting standards for all governments in the United States. This consistent application is the only way users can assess the financial condition of a public retirement system compared to others.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- The System's assets exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent year by \$1.4 billion (net position).
- The System's net position increased by \$195.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- Total investment income was \$195.7 million; investment expenses were \$6.4 million; and net investment income was \$189.3 million.
- Total contributions were \$170.0 million, primarily consisting of \$115.4 million from employers, \$44.2 from members, \$5.7 million in transfers from other systems and \$3.6 million from other retirement systems for their share of retiree pension payments.
- Retirement benefits, refunds, and transfers of member deductions to other systems amounted to \$160.1 million
- Depreciation, administrative and building expenses were \$3.2 million.
- The Total Pension Liability is \$2.8 billion as of December 31, 2017, while the Net Pension Liability is \$1.4 billion
- The Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 49.27%.

#### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the System fiduciary financial statements. These fiduciary financial statements comprise of four components: 1) management's discussion and analysis, 2) fiduciary financial statements, 3) notes to the financial statements and 4) required supplementary information.

#### **Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The *statement of net position* presents information on all assets and deferred outflows less deferred inflows and liabilities with the difference reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents information showing how the system's net position changed during the most recent year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, additions and deductions are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

#### Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the fiduciary financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Returns be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

### Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the System's financial position. The System's net position exceeded liabilities by \$1.4 billion at the close of 2017.

The assets accumulated are held to provide pension benefits for qualified retirees along with active and inactive employees of the member units. At year-end the system's net position include investments of \$1.3 billion, cash of \$58.8 million and current accounts receivable of \$9.1 million. The system also had capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$5.4 million at year-end primarily consisting of land, an office building, and building improvements.

In 2017 the System's contributions were \$170.0 million while deductions were \$163.4 million which resulted in a current surplus of \$6.6 million. In 2016 the System's contributions were \$161.4 million while deductions were \$158.4 million which resulted in a prior year surplus of \$3.0 million. Therefore, for these two years the System was able to sustain operations independent of investment income.

The primary change in net position over the prior year relates to each year's investment performance. Net investment income was \$189.3 million and \$74.9 million in 2017 and 2016 respectively. The annual money weighted rate of return was 17.25% and 7.35% in 2017 and 2016 respectively. The system's investment policy is designed to achieve a long-term rate of return of 7.50% and fluctuation in annual investment returns is expected.

The following tables present summarized financial information for the past two years.

		2017		2016
Assets:	_			
Cash	\$	58,763,167	\$	69,317,187
Investments		1,305,346,026		1,100,286,524
Receivables		9,056,556		7,408,840
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		5,353,968		5,625,313
Total assets	_	1,378,519,717		1,182,637,864
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable		150,658		129,806
Other		17,840		87,864
Total liabilities	-	168,498	•	217,670
Net Position Restricted for Pensions	\$ -	1,378,351,219		1,182,420,194

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Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

	2017		2016
Additions:			
Contributions:		_	
Member contributions\$	44,177,815	\$	47,097,081
Employer contributions	115,462,035		107,096,707
Other contributions	10,320,943		7,191,133
Total contributions	169,960,793		161,384,921
•	· · · · · ·		
Net investment income (loss):			
Total investment income (loss)	195,709,657		80,720,725
Less, investment expenses	(6, 366, 083)		(5,803,179)
Net investment income (loss)	189,343,574		74,917,546
Total additions	359,304,367		236,302,467
Deductions:			
Administration	2,619,464		3,062,521
Retirement benefits, refunds and transfers	160, 139, 193		154,904,388
Building operations and maintenance	306, 177		235,667
Depreciation	308,508		162,594
Total de doctions	400 070 040		450 005 470
Total deductions	163,373,342		158,365,170
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	195,931,025		77,937,297
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,182,420,194		1,104,482,897
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,378,351,219	\$	1,182,420,194

## Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the System's finances for all those with an interest in the System's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the System's Chief Administrative Officer, 25 Linnell Circle, Billerica, Massachusetts 01865.

## STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## DECEMBER 31, 2017

Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents\$	58,763,167
Investments:	
Investments in Pension Reserve Investment Trust	1,295,940,107
Other Investments	9,405,919
Total investments	1,305,346,026
Receivables, net of allowance for uncollectibles:	
Member deductions	2,871,114
Member contributions	97,485
Employer pension appropriation	51,965
Reimbursements from other systems	3,896,021
Member make-up payments and redeposits	324,915
Other accounts receivable	1,815,056
Total Receivables	9,056,556
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	5,353,968
Total Assets	1,378,519,717
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	150,658
Other liabilities	17,840
Total Liabilities	168,498
Net Position Restricted for Pensions\$	1,378,351,219

See notes to financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

Additions:	
Contributions:	
Employer pension appropriation\$	115,377,205
Member contributions	44,177,815
Transfers from other systems	5,727,459
3(8)(c) contributions from other systems	3,572,503
Workers' compensation settlements	58,300
Federal grant reimbursements	26,530
Members' makeup payments and redeposits	820,577
Interest not refunded	112,658
Reimbursement of 91A overearnings	87,746
Total contributions	169,960,793
Net investment income:	
Investment income (loss)	195,709,657
Less: investment expense	(6,366,083)
Net investment income (loss)	189,343,574
Total additions	359,304,367
Deductions:	
Administration	2,619,464
Building operations and maintenance	306,177
Retirement benefits and refunds	144,622,539
Transfers to other systems	5,051,691
3(8)(c) transfer to other systems	10,464,963
Depreciation	308,508
Total deductions	163,373,342
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	195,931,025
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,182,420,194
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,378,351,219

See notes to financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Financial Statements

#### **NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The Middlesex County Retirement System is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering all employees of the governmental member units deemed eligible by the Middlesex County Retirement Board (the Board), with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The pensions of such school employees are administered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' Teachers Retirement System. Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent employees working a minimum of 20 hours per week. As of January 1, 2018, the System had 71 participating employers.

Instituted in 1937, the System is a member of the Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System and is governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Membership in the Plan is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

Massachusetts contributory retirement system benefits are, with certain exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and the highest five-year average for members hired after that date. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

A retirement allowance consists of two parts: an annuity and a pension. A member's accumulated total deductions and the interest they generate constitute the annuity. The differential between the total retirement benefit and the annuity is the pension.

Active members contribute between 5% and 11% of their gross regular compensation. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. These deductions are deposited in the Annuity Savings Fund and earn interest at a rate determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission's (PERAC) actuary. When a member's retirement becomes effective, his/her deductions and related interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Any cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited into the Pension Fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the System and all costs are borne by the System.

The pension portion of any retirement benefit is paid from the Pension Fund. The governmental unit employing the member must annually appropriate and contribute the amount of current-year pension assessment.

Administrative expenses, which were previously appropriated from the governmental entities whose employees are members of the system, are now paid from investment income.

Members who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not the disability is work related, the member's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following retirement.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

MCRS is a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities. Accordingly, the financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, additions are recorded when earned and deductions are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are carried at fair value. The fair values were determined by the closing price for those securities traded on national stock exchanges and at the average bid-and-asked quotation for those securities traded in the over-the-counter market. The fair value of private equities are based on management's valuation of estimates and assumptions from information and representations provided by the respective general partners, in the absence of readily ascertainable market values. Real estate assets are reported at fair value utilizing an income approach to valuation along with independent appraisals and estimates by management.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The System reports required types of financial instruments in accordance with the fair value standards. These standards require an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs (such as quoted prices in active markets) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs (such as appraisals or valuation techniques) to determine fair value. Fair value standards also require the government to classify these financial instruments into a three-level hierarchy, based on the priority of inputs to the valuation technique or in accordance with net asset value practical expedient rules, which allow for either Level 2 or Level 3 depending on lock up and notice periods associated with the underlying funds.

Instruments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical instruments as of the reporting date. Instruments, which are generally included in this category, include actively traded equity and debt securities, U.S. government obligations, and mutual funds with quoted market prices in active markets.

Level 2 – Pricing inputs are other than quoted in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. Certain fixed income securities, primarily corporate bonds, are classified as Level 2 because fair values are estimated using pricing models, matrix pricing, or discounted cash flows.

Level 3 – Pricing inputs are unobservable for the instrument and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the instrument. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

In some instances the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy and is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Market price is affected by a number of factors, including the type of instrument and the characteristics specific to the instrument. Instruments with readily available active quoted prices generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value. It is reasonably possible that change in values of these instruments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect amounts reported in these financial statements. For more information on the fair value of the System's financial instruments, see Note 5 – Cash and Investments.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of member deductions, pension fund appropriations, and other miscellaneous reimbursements. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of fiduciary net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (deduction) until then. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (addition) until that time. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

#### **NOTE 3 - PLAN ADMINISTRATION**

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of a first member, who shall serve as Chairman/Treasurer, who shall be appointed by the other four members, a second member elected by the Advisory Council consisting of representatives from the member units, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member who shall be chosen by the other four members.

Chairman	Thomas F. Gibson	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Advisory Council Member	Brian P. Curtin	Term Expires:	12/31/2018
Elected Member	John Brown	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Elected Member	Joseph W. Kearns	Term Expires:	12/31/2019
Appointed Member	Robert Healy	Term Expires:	12/17/2020

Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the System. The Board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the System with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the System's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be

Middlesex County Retirement System

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approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the System has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by three persons designated by the Board.

The following retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts as follows:

Treasurer-Custodian: ) \$10,000,000 Fiduciary
Ex-Officio Member: ) RLI Insurance Company

Elected Members: )

Appointed Members: ) \$1,000,000 Fidelity

Staff Employees: ) National Union Fire Insurance

#### NOTE 4 - OFFICE BUILDING

The MCRS owns an office building that was purchased as an investment and for the administrative offices of the System. The building is a two story, 1986-built office building consisting of 62,307 square feet of net rentable area. The property is situated on a 4.23 acre site in Billerica, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

#### NOTE 5 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

At December 31, 2017, the carrying amount of the System's deposits totaled \$37,962,772, and the bank balance totaled \$39,761,801, all of which was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

# Investments

The System's investments are as follows:

	December 31, 2017
Investment Type	
PRIT Pooled Funds\$	1,295,940,107
Money Market Mutual Funds	20,800,395
Pooled Alternative Investments	6, 432, 162
Pooled Real Estate Funds	2,973,757
_	
Total Investments\$	1,326,146,421

Approximately 98% of the Retirement System's investments are in Pension Reserve Investment Trust (PRIT). This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board. The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The Administration does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Approximately 1% of the System's funds are invested in pooled alternative investments and pooled real estate funds. The market values of assets in those funds are based on the quoted values obtained from each pool.

Approximately 1% of the System's funds are invested in money market mutual funds. The market values of assets in those funds are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities.

The Administration's annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments was 17.25%. The money—weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, measured monthly.

#### Fair Market Value of Investments

The retiree pension defined benefit plan holds significant amounts of investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Because investing is a key part of the plan's activities, the plan shows greater disaggregation in its disclosures. The plan chooses a tabular format for disclosing the levels within the fair value hierarchy.

The System categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles.

The System has the following recurring fair value measurements as of December 31, 2017:

		Fair Value Measurements Using				
Investment Type	12/31/2017	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Investments by fair value level						
Other Investments  Money Market Mutual Funds	20,800,395 6,432,162 2,973,757	\$ 20,800,395 - -	\$	- - -	\$	- 6,432,162 2,973,757
Total Investments by fair value level	30,206,314	\$ 20,800,395	\$		\$	9,405,919
Investments measured at the net asset value (NAV)						
PRIT Investments	1,295,940,107					
Total Investments\$	1,326,146,421					

Mone

y Market Mutual Funds in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Pooled Alternative Investments and Pooled Real Estate Funds classified in level 3 are valued using either a discounted cash flow or market comparable company's technique.

PRIT Investments are valued using the net asset value (NAV) method. This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM). The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The System does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Capital Asset Type	(in years)
Building	40
Building improvements	40
Pick-up truck	5
PTG Software	5

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:	_			
Land\$	672,657 \$	- \$	- \$	672,657
Construction in progress	729,570		(729,570)	
Total capital assets not being depreciated.	1,402,227		(729,570)	672,657
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings	5,417,136	-	-	5,417,136
Building improvements	1,086,623	6,250	-	1,092,873
Vehicles	19,603	30,913	-	50,516
PTG Software		729,570		729,570
Total capital assets being depreciated	6,523,362	766,733		7,290,095
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	(1,900,354)	(135, 428)	-	(2,035,782)
Building improvements	(380,319)	(27, 166)	-	(407,485)
Vehicles	(19,603)	-	-	(19,603)
PTG Software	<u> </u>	(145,914)		(145,914)
Total accumulated depreciation	(2,300,276)	(308, 508)		(2,608,784)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	4,223,086	458, 225		4,681,311
Total capital assets, net\$	5,625,313 \$	458,225 \$	(729,570) \$	5,353,968

#### NOTE 7 - MEMBERSHIP

The following table represents the System's membership at December 31, 2017:

_	2017
Active members	3,110 434
	17,890

# **NOTE 8 – ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

Components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2017, were as follows:

Total pension liability\$	2,797,535,970
The pension plan's fiduciary net position	1,378,351,219
The net pension liability\$	1,419,184,751
The pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	49.27%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2018, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated back to December 31, 2017:

Valuation date	January 1, 2018
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method.
Amortization method	Prior year's total contribution increased by 6.5% for fiscal 2018 through fiscal 2024, and thereafter the remaining unfunded liability will be amortized on a 4.0% annual increasing basis; ERI liability amortized in level payments.
Remaining amortization period	As of July 1, 2018, 1 year remaining for 2002 ERI liability, 2 years remaining for 2003 ERI liability, 4 years remaining for 2010 ERI liability, and 17 years for remaining unfunded liability.
Asset valuation method	The difference between the expected return and the actual investment return on a market value basis is recognized over a five year period. Asset value is adjusted as necessary to be within 20% of the market value.
Inflation rate	3.25% (previously 3.5%)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Projected salary increases	Varies by length of service with ultimate rates of 4.00% for Group 1, 4.25% for Group 2 and 4.50% for Group 4				
Cost of living adjustments	3.0% of the first \$14,000 of retirement income.				
Rates of retirement	Varies based upon age for general employees, police and fire employees.				
Rates of disability	For general employees, it was assumed that 45% of all disabilities are ordinary (55% are service connected). For police and fire employees, 10% of all disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (90% are service connected).				
Mortality Rates:					
Pre-Retirement	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Employee Mortality Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.				
Healthy Retiree	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.				
Disabled Retiree	The RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set forward one year and projected generationally with Scale MP-2017.				
Investment rate of return/Discount rate	7.50%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation previously 7.75%				

*Investment policy:* The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established by PRIT. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of January 1, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Long-Term Expected Asset Allocation
Domestic equity International developed markets equity International emerging markets equity Core fixed income High-yield fixed income. Real estate Commodities Hedge funds, GTAA, Risk parity Private equity	6. 15% 7. 11% 9. 41% 1. 68% 4. 13% 4. 90% 4. 71% 3. 94% 10. 28%	17.50% 15.50% 6.00% 12.00% 10.00% 4.00% 13.00% 12.00%

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Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net position liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net position liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.50% than the current rate:

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount	1% Increase
	(6.50%)	(7.50%)	(8.50%)
Middlesex County Retirement System's net			
pension liability as of December 31, 2017\$	1,741,812,266 \$	1,419,184,751	1,147,166,823

Contributions: Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation.

#### NOTE 9 - DISPUTE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County be transferred to the Commonwealth. Therefore, the MCRS was required to transfer the Annuity Savings Fund Balances of these transferred County employees to the State Employees Retirement System (SERS). This transfer, totaling approximately \$18 million, was made during calendar year 1998.

In December of 1999, the State Legislature enacted Massachusetts General Law, Chapter 34B (Abolition of County Government). This legislation, among other things, defines the components of determining the overall surplus or deficit of an abolished County upon transfer to the Commonwealth and how regional retirement systems will be affected. Sections 8 and 18 addressed how the abolished County's unfunded liabilities in regional retirement systems will be paid for. The MCRS believes, as a result of the abolishment of Middlesex County, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts owed them \$9,501,680 for the Unfunded Liability for retirees of the former Middlesex County.

The Commonwealth and SERS did not agree with the assertion that the MCRS was owed \$9,501,680. As a result, the MCRS acted to stop 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the State Employees Retirement System and correspondingly the State System began to intercept all COLA reimbursements which were due the MCRS. In 2012 the MCRS reinstated payments for 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the SERS. The SERS and MCRS have agreed upon the amount owed after accounting for the 3(8)(c) reimbursements and COLA reimbursements which were withheld; however, a final payment to resolve the issue has yet to be made.

The net amount of these transactions is not considered significant and has not been reported in these financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE 10 - IMPLEMENTATION OF GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

During 2017, the following GASB pronouncements were implemented:

- GASB <u>Statement #78</u>, Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.
- GASB <u>Statement #82</u>, <u>Pension Issues an amendment of GASB Statements #67</u>, #68, and #73. The
  basic financial statements and related notes were updated to be in compliance with this pronouncement.

The following GASB pronouncements will be implemented in the future:

- The GASB issued <u>Statement #83</u>, Certain Asset Retirement Obligations, which is required to be implemented in 2019.
- The GASB issued Statement #84, Fiduciary Activities, which is required to be implemented in 2020.
- The GASB issued Statement #85, Omnibus 2017, which is required to be implemented in 2018.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #86</u>, Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues, which is required to be implemented in 2018.
- The GASB issued Statement #87, Leases, which is required to be implemented in 2021.

Management is currently assessing the impact the implementation of these pronouncements will have on the basic financial statements.

#### **NOTE 11 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through August 7, 2018, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

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# Required Supplementary Information

# SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

Total pension liability:  Service cost	\$ December 31, 2014 52,132,389 172,094,226	\$	December 31, 2015 54,217,685 179,703,272	\$ December 31, 2016 56,386,392 187,359,946 - 7,976,453 96,500,754	\$	December 31, 2017 60,585,598 200,298,121 (9,059,393) 97,195,824
Benefit payments.	(125,082,678)		(134,295,504)	(143,428,636)		(150,780,931)
Net change in total pension liability	99,143,937	,	99,625,453	204,794,909	•	198,239,219
Total pension liability - beginning	2,195,732,452		2,294,876,389	2,394,501,842		2,599,296,751
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 2,294,876,389	\$	2,394,501,842	\$ 2,599,296,751	\$	2,797,535,970
Plan fiduciary net position:  Employer pension appropriation.  Member contributions.  Other contributions.  Net investment income (loss).  Administrative expenses.  Building operations and maintenance.  Retirement benefits and refunds.  Other retirement deductions.  Depreciation.	\$ 93,368,685 39,048,869 6,405,881 74,904,315 (2,996,390) (381,899) (125,082,678) (5,556,930) (162,594)	\$	99,792,641 40,340,741 8,668,378 7,732,128 (2,824,803) (302,771) (134,295,504) (8,025,993) (162,594)	\$ 107,032,211 42,015,296 12,337,414 74,917,546 (3,062,521) (235,667) (143,428,636) (11,475,752) (162,594)	\$	115,377,205 44,177,815 10,405,773 189,343,574 (2,619,464) (306,177) (150,780,931) (9,358,262) (308,508)
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	79,547,259		10,922,223	77,937,297		195,931,025
Fiduciary net position - beginning of year	1,014,013,415		1,093,560,674	1,104,482,897		1,182,420,194
Fiduciary net position - end of year (b)	\$ 1,093,560,674	\$	1,104,482,897	\$ 1,182,420,194	\$	1,378,351,219
Net pension liability - ending (a)-(b)	\$ 1,201,315,715	\$	1,290,018,945	\$ 1,416,876,557	\$	1,419,184,751
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	47.65%		46.13%	45.49%		49.27%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 415,752,810	\$	432,382,921	\$ 439,644,322	\$	451,777,105
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	288.95%		298.35%	322.28%		314.13%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years.

Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

# SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

	December 31, 2014	-	December 31, 2015		December 31, 2016	_	December 31, 2017
Actuarially determined contribution \$	92,826,743	\$	98,792,642	\$	105,246,797 \$	3	112,017,087
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	(93,400,946)	-	(99,820,481)		(107,067,707)	_	(115,426,815)
Contribution deficiency (excess)\$	(574,203)	\$.	(1,027,839)	\$.	(1,820,910) \$	; =	(3,409,728)
Covered payroll\$	415,752,810	\$	432,382,921	\$	439,644,322 \$	3	451,777,105
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	22.47%		23.09%		24.35%		25.55%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years.

Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

# SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS

Year	Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense
December 31, 2017	17.25%
December 31, 2016	7.35%
December 31, 2015	0.61%
December 31, 2014	7.54%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### NOTE A - CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

The Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios includes the detailed changes in the system's total pension liability, changes in the system's net position, and the ending net pension liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

#### **NOTE B - CONTRIBUTIONS**

Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The total appropriations are payable on July 1 and January 1. Employers may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual employer contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation results. In addition, an employer may contribute more than the amount required.

#### NOTE C - MONEY WEIGHTED RATE OF RETURN

The money weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense. A money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. Inputs to the money weighted rate of return calculation are determined monthly.

#### NOTE D - CHANGES IN ASSUMPTIONS AND PLAN PROVISIONS

#### Changes in Assumptions

The following assumption changes were reflected in the January 1, 2018 actuarial valuation:

- The mortality tables for healthy participants were changed from the RP-2000 Employee and Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2009 to the RP-2014 Blue
  Collar Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The mortality tables for disabled participants were changed from the RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality
  Table projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2015 to the RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Table set forward 1 year projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The long-term salary increase assumption was lowered by 0.25%, to 4.00% for Group 1 participants, 4.25% for Group 2 participants, and 4.50% for Group 4 participants.
- The investment rate of return assumption was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The inflation rate was reduced to 3.25% from the previous rate of 3.50%.

## Changes in Plan Provisions

None

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Required Supplementary Information

# Audit of Specific Elements, Accounts and Items of Financial Statements

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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense and contributions included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the MCRS Pension Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and total for all rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense and contributions for the total of all participating entities for the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and our report thereon, dated August 7, 2018, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

#### Restriction on Use

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System management, the Middlesex County Retirement System employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

August 7, 2018

#### SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

Employer		Share of Net Pension Liability	Percent of Total Net Pension Liabilit
Middlesex County Retirement Board	\$	_	0.000000%
Middlesex County	•	-	0.000000%
Middlesex Hospital		-	0.000000%
Town of Acton		48,182,609	3.395091%
Town of Ashby		1,780,532	0.125462%
Town of Ashland		32,308,841	2.276578%
Town of Ayer		17,999,043	1.268266%
Town of Bedford		49,661,979	3.499331%
Town of Billerica		140,303,356	9.886194%
Town of Boxborough		10,225,882	0.720546%
Town of Burlington		117,368,093	8.270107%
Town of Carlisle		9,435,767	0.664872%
Town of Chelmsford.		103,993,778	7.327712%
Town of Dracut.		60,106,114	4.235256%
Town of Dunstable		2,563,856	0.180657%
Town of Groton		21,402,700	1.508098%
Town of Holliston		23,773,972	1.675185%
Town of Hopkinton		20,653,839	1.455331%
Town of Hudson		63,161,014	4.450514%
Town of Lincoln		24,841,810	1.750428%
Town of Littleton		21,432,789	1.510218%
Town of North Reading		48,035,495	3.384725%
Town of Pepperell		16,341,195	1.151449%
Town of Sherborn		10,500,304	0.739883%
Town of Shirley.		8,406,745	0.592364%
Town of Stow		10,459,477	0.737006%
Town of Sudbury		58,772,716	4.141301%
Town of Tewksbury		98,006,180	6.905808%
Town of Townsend		8,090,096 20,897,452	0.570052% 1.472497%
Town of Wayland		53,697,606	3.783694%
Town of Westford		51,698,881	3.642858%
Town of Weston.		61,375,790	4.324722%
Town of Wilmington		83,422,615	5.878207%
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District		27,084,083	1.908425%
Acton Water Supply		3,370,594	0.237502%
Bedford Housing Authority		313,455	0.022087%
Billerica Housing Authority		1,359,538	0.095797%
Chelmsford Housing Authority		2,029,608	0.143012%
Chelmsford Water District		391,160	0.027562% 0.144827%
Dracut Housing Authority		2,055,364 3,031,987	0.213643%
East Chelmsford Water District		317,151	0.022347%
East Middlesex Mosquito Control.		509,331	0.035889%
Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District		15,614,520	1.100246%
Groton-Dunstable Regional School District		10,714,454	0.754972%
Hudson Housing Authority		1,155,540	0.081423%
Lincoln-Sudbury Regional School District		8,466,429	0.596570%
Nashoba Valley Technical High School District		3,512,891	0.247529%
North Chelmsford Water District		814,336	0.057381%
North Middlesex Regional School District		11,610,214	0.818090%
Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School		7,940,619	0.559520%
South Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School Sudbury Water District		6,492,906 1,701,694	0.457510% 0.119906%
Tewksbury Housing Authority		1,527,710	0.107647%
Wayland Housing Authority.		611,202	0.043067%
Hopkinton Housing Authority.		458,176	0.032284%
Sudbury Housing Authority		436,617	0.030765%
Wilmington Housing Authority		335,690	0.023654%
Acton Housing Authority		741,792	0.052269%
Burlington Housing Authority		56,771	0.004000%
Ayer Housing Authority		792,328	0.055830%
Holliston Housing Authority		142,446	0.010037%
Littleton Housing Authority		465,317	0.032788%
Westford Housing Authority		517,839	0.036488%
Shirley Water District.		335,341	0.023629%
Tyngsborough Housing Authority		496,440 175,037	0.034981%
Pepperell Housing AuthorityGroton Housing Authority		(15,037	-0.001064%
Tyngsborough Water District		380,399	0.026804%
North Reading Housing Authority		139,940	0.009861%
West Groton Water		21,871	0.001541%
Ayer-Shirley Regional School District		4,178,529	0.294432%
Total	\$.	1,419,184,751	100.000%

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Employer Allocations

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Middl Cou Retire Boa	nty ment		Middlesex County	_	Middlesex Hospital	_	Town of Acton
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	45,680,759
Ending net pension liability		_	s		\$		\$	48,182,609
	· ·	-	ş	-	ş	-	Ÿ	40, 162, 003
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	162,485
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		4,605,682
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		_		_		1,863,631
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$		\$	-	\$_	-	\$_	6,631,798
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	246,059
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		-		-		-		1,308,731
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-			_	_	_	2,016,011
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	-	\$		\$_	-	\$_	3,570,801
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$ 34	15,861	\$	-	\$	-	\$	5,606,949
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		-	_	-		(160,007
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$3	15,861	\$.	-	\$ _	-	<b>\$</b> _	5,446,942
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$ 34	15,861	\$	-	\$	-	\$	3,454,129
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(34	15,861)		<u> </u>	_	-	_	(3,454,129
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$_	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	2	29.21%		0.00%		0.00%		24.51%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2019		-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,133,445
June 30, 2020		-		-		-		1,099,000
June 30, 2021		- :						548,766 279,786
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in					_		_	
Future Pension Expense	³ <del></del>		. \$ .	<u>-</u>	\$ _	-	\$ =	3,060,997
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	59,136,110
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	48,182,609
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	38,947,361
Covered Payroll	\$ 1,18	34,239	\$	-	\$	-	\$	14,091,030
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued

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Middlesex County Retirement System Audit Report

Middlesex County Retirement System

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Town of Ashby		Town of Ashland		Town of Ayer	_	Town of Bedford
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	1,387,848	\$	31,797,911	\$	17,032,643	\$	50,282,391
Ending net pension liability	\$	1,780,532	\$	32,308,841	\$	17,999,043	\$	49,661,979
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	6,004	\$	108,954	\$	60,698	\$	167,473
·		,	Ψ	,	Ψ	,	Ψ	
Changes of assumptions		170,198		3,088,340		1,720,493		4,747,091
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								=
share of contributions	-	368,886		1,951,990		827,225	-	41,749
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	545,088	\$	5,149,284	\$	2,608,416	\$ _	4,956,313
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	9,093	\$	164,995	\$	91,918	\$	253,615
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		48,363		877,569		488,887		1,348,912
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		197,985				975,971		1,563,207
	_	,	•	1.040.564			_	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<b>\$</b> _	255,441	, \$	1,042,564	۵,	1,556,776	<b>&gt;</b> -	3,165,73
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	207,194	\$	3,759,736	\$	2,094,532	\$	5,779,11
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		40.847		661,243		(88,526)		(462,196
	_	,					-	
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	248,041	\$	4,420,979	\$	2,006,006	\$ =	5,316,917
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	147,365	\$	2,757,454	\$	1,363,375	\$	3,920,93
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(147,365)		(2,787,173)		(1,363,375)	_	(3,920,935
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$	(29,719)	\$		\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		13.37%		21.94%		21.46%		20.829
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense			_		_		_	
June 30, 2019		88,645 87,370	\$	1,528,568 1,505,477	\$	394,655 381,790	\$	870,969 835,482
June 30, 2021		45,336		1,000,753		150.347		299,117
June 30, 2022		68,296		71,922		124,848		(214,989
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	_	,	,				-	(= )
Future Pension Expense	\$ _	289,647	\$	4,106,720	\$	1,051,640	\$ _	1,790,579
Discount Rate Sensitivity	•	0.40= 0.1=	_	00.050.515	_	00.000.01-	•	
1% decrease (6.50%)		2,185,313		39,653,715		22,090,813		60,951,777
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	1,780,532	\$	32,308,841	\$	17,999,043	\$	49,661,979
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	1,439,258	\$	26,116,148	\$	14,549,127	\$	40,143,164
Covered Payroll	\$	1,102,061	\$	12,705,217	\$	6,354,563	\$	18,836,700
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued

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Middlesex County Retirement System

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Town of Billerica		Town of Boxborough		Town of Burlington	_	Town of Carlisle
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	143,712,635	\$	9,977,149	\$	114,929,674	\$	9,988,584
Ending net pension liability	\$	140,303,356	\$	10,225,882	\$	117,368,093	\$	9,435,767
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	473,141	\$	34,484	\$	395,797	\$	31,820
Changes of assumptions		13,411,327		977,472		11,218,990		901,946
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		2,146,060		841,716		1,664,683	-	392,933
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ .	16,030,528	\$	1,853,672	\$	13,279,470	\$ _	1,326,699
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	716,503	\$	52,222	\$	599,377	\$	48,187
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		3,810,902		277,754		3,187,938		256,293
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		4,542,749		79 222		1 005 173		400.050
	•	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	•	78,222		1,005,173	-	408,850
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	9,070,154	\$	408,198	\$	4,792,488	\$	713,330
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	16,326,922	\$	1,189,977	\$	13,657,971	\$	1,098,035
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer		(684,453)		240.450		70 770		47.00
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	•	(664,453)	•	249,159		70,770	-	47,804
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ .	15,642,469	\$	1,439,136	\$	13,728,741	\$ =	1,145,839
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	10,782,713	\$	791,841	\$	8,877,933	\$	877,464
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(10,790,894)		(791,841)		(8,877,933)	_	(877,464
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(8,181)	\$		\$	_	\$_	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		33.08%		27.84%		27.41%	_	17.07%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense			_		_		_	
June 30, 2019 June 30, 2020		3,081,964	\$	523,671 516,360	\$	3,221,494 3,137,616	\$	301,105 294,364
June 30, 2021		2,981,694 1,859,375		385,087		2,011,235		110,493
June 30, 2022		(962,659)		20,356		116,637		(92,593
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•	(002,000)	•			,	-	(02,000
Future Pension Expense	\$.	6,960,374	\$	1,445,474	\$	8,486,982	\$ _	613,369
Discount Rate Sensitivity	•	470 400 055		40.550.552	•	444.040.753	•	44 500 000
1% decrease (6.50%)		172,198,957				144,049,756		11,580,822
Current discount rate (7.50%)		140,303,356	\$	10,225,882	\$	117,368,093	\$	9,435,767
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	113,411,149	\$	8,265,865	\$	94,871,935	\$	7,627,191
Covered Payroll	\$	32,623,751	\$	2,844,512	\$	32,393,793	\$	5,141,785
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued

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Middlesex County Retirement System

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Town of Chelmsford		Town of Dracut		Town of Dunstable		Town of Groton
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	100,190,226	\$	57,818,789	\$	2,199,339	\$	22,421,400
Ending net pension liability	\$	103,993,778	\$	60,106,114	\$	2,563,856	\$	21,402,700
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	350,695	\$	202,694	\$	8,646	\$	72,176
Changes of assumptions		9,940,564		5,745,426		245,074		2,045,842
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		2,618,126		1,757,566		323,309		334,544
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ .	12,909,385	\$	7,705,686	\$ .	577,029	\$	2,452,562
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	531,077	\$	306,951	\$	13,093	\$	109,300
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		2,824,665		1,632,594		69,639		581,337
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1.980.299		394,812		220.949		985,825
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		, ,	\$	2,334,357	\$	303,681	\$	1,676,462
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	12,101,626	\$	6,994,484	\$	298,352	\$	2,490,610
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(79,532)		347,199		16,940		(180,917)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	12,022,094	\$	7,341,683	\$	315,292	. \$	2,309,693
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	7,822,651	\$	4,506,526	\$	206,969	\$	1,966,279
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(8,022,651)		(4,506,526)		(206,969)		(1,966,279)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(200,000)	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		32.02%		30.70%		17.18%		27.17%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2019		2,712,161	\$	1,960,736	\$	85,766	\$	393,634
June 30, 2020		2,637,839		1,917,780		83,933		378,341 176,645
June 30, 2021		1,793,152 430,192		1,254,246 238,567		42,499 61,150		(172,520)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•	430,182	•	230,307		01,130		(172,320)
Future Pension Expense	\$	7,573,344	\$	5,371,329	\$ .	273,348	\$.	776,100
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	127,635,004	\$	73,770,209	\$	3,146,706	\$	26,268,236
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	103,993,778		60,106,114		2,563,856	\$	21,402,700
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	84,061,092	\$	48,585,452	\$	2,072,437	\$	17,300,400
Covered Payroll	\$	25,052,394	\$	14,681,016	\$	1,204,830	\$	7,236,359
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System Audit Report

Middlesex County Retirement System

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Town of Holliston		Town of Hopkinton		Town of Hudson	_	Town of Lincoln
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	24,188,374	\$	21,332,499	\$	62,417,388	\$	25,563,964
Ending net pension liability	\$	23,773,972	\$	20,653,839	\$	63,161,014	\$	24,841,810
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	80,172	•	69,650	\$	212,996	\$	83,773
Changes of assumptions		2,272,508	Ψ	1,974,260	Ψ	6,037,439	Ψ	2,374,580
		2,272,508		1,974,200		0,037,439		2,374,560
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		550.000		1 005 0 40		570.000		100.000
share of contributions	-	558,362		1,005,346	-	578,603	-	120,389
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	2,911,042	\$	3,049,256	\$.	6,829,038	\$.	2,578,742
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	121,409	\$	105,475	\$	322,552	\$	126,863
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		645,745		560,997		1,715,571		674,750
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,112,223		556,184		169,818		782,893
	-	, ,		,	-		-	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	1,879,377	\$	1,222,656	\$.	2,207,941	\$.	1,584,506
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,766,550	\$	2,403,466	\$	7,349,972	\$	2,890,816
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(129,571)		275,087		124,386		(156,765
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	2,636,979	\$	2,678,553	\$ .	7,474,358	\$	2,734,051
	_							
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	2,056,036	\$	1,984,635	\$	5,016,882	\$	2,015,466
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(2,132,624)		(1,984,635)	-	(5,016,882)	-	(2,015,466
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(76,588)	\$		\$.	-	\$.	_
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		20.63%		14.27%		23.48%		20.70%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense	_		_		_			
June 30, 2019		508,637	\$	829,535	\$	1,819,931	\$	510,108
June 30, 2020 June 30, 2021		491,646 104,296		814,779		1,774,791 1,018,043		492,352
June 30, 2022				276,575		8,332		162,574
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-	(72,914)		(94,289)	-	0,332		(170,798
Future Pension Expense	\$_	1,031,665	\$	1,826,600	\$ .	4,621,097	\$.	994,236
Discount Rate Sensitivity								
1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	29,178,578	\$	25,349,134	\$	77,519,599	\$	30,489,170
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	23,773,972	\$	20,653,839	\$	63,161,014	\$	24,841,810
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	19,217,167	\$	16,695,074	\$	51,054,820	\$	20,080,329
Covered Payroll	\$	10,339,394	\$	13,910,712	\$	21,363,646	\$	9,736,776
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Town of Littleton		Town of North Reading	_	Town of Pepperell		Town of Sherborn
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	23,959,114	\$	47,493,109	\$	16,537,163	\$	10,736,551
Ending net pension liability	\$	21,432,789	\$	48,035,495	\$	16,341,195	\$	10,500,304
Deferred Outflows of Resources		70.077	_	101.000	_	55.405		05.440
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	72,277	\$	161,989	\$	55,107	\$	35,410
Changes of assumptions		2,048,718		4,591,620		1,562,022		1,003,704
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		2,558,410		334,082		1,450,402		144,137
Share of continuous	-	2,330,410	•	334,002	-	1,430,402	-	144,157
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	4,679,405	\$ .	5,087,691	\$ =	3,067,531	\$_	1,183,251
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	109,453	\$	245,308	\$	83,451	\$	53,623
Net difference between projected and actual								
investment earnings on pension plan investments		582,154		1,304,734		443,857		285,208
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	1,843,015		939,537	-	319,560	-	459,464
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	2,534,622	\$	2,489,579	\$_	846,868	\$	798,295
Pension Expense								
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,494,113	\$	5,589,829	\$	1,901,611	\$	1,221,905
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer		220.455		(220,022)		442.754		(00.400)
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		338,455	٠	(239,033)	-	413,751	-	(86,180)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	2,832,568	\$ .	5,350,796	\$ =	2,315,362	\$_	1,135,725
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	2,054,283	\$	3,623,078	\$	1,254,044	\$	916,985
• •		2,004,200	۳		Ψ.		۳	
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(3,555,064)		(3,627,495)	-	(1,254,044)	-	(916,985)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(1,500,781)	\$	(4,417)	\$_	-	\$	<u> </u>
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		30.42%		28.78%		27.99%		23.15%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense	_				_		_	
June 30, 2019 June 30, 2020		913,814 898,493	\$	1,050,471 1,016,145	\$	852,427 840,753	\$	195,699 188,198
June 30, 2021		458,993		566,919		603,981		47,825
June 30, 2022		(126,517)		(35,423)		(76,498)		(46,766)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-			<u> </u>	-		_	
Future Pension Expense	\$_	2,144,783	\$.	2,598,112	\$ =	2,220,663	\$_	384,956
Discount Rate Sensitivity								
1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	26,305,162	\$	58,955,555	\$	20,056,080	\$	12,887,373
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	21,432,789	\$	48,035,495	\$	16,341,195	\$	10,500,304
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	17,324,720	\$	38,828,442	\$	13,209,041	\$	8,487,692
Covered Payroll	\$	11,686,136	\$	12,602,469	\$	4,479,949	\$	3,961,023
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Town of Shirley	-	Town of Stow	-	Town of Sudbury		Town of Tewksbury
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	8,912,285	\$	10,493,658	\$	56,372,784	\$	93,491,923
Ending net pension liability	\$	8,406,745	\$	10,459,477	\$	58,772,716	\$	98,006,180
Deferred Outflows of Resources	•	20.250	•	25 272	•	100 107	•	220 502
Differences between expected and actual experience		28,350	Ъ	35,272	Þ	198,197	Þ	330,503
Changes of assumptions		803,584		999,801		5,617,969		9,368,220
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	111,480	-	214,065	-	1,658,187		3,136,289
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	943,414	\$	1,249,138	\$ _	7,474,353	\$.	12,835,012
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	42,932	\$	53,415	\$	300,141	\$	500,499
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		228,343		284,099		1,596,376		2,662,030
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		971,642		83,267		1,190,337		1,135,255
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	_			420,781	-	3,086,854		
Total Deletted Illilows of Resources	» <b>-</b>	1,242,517	ð.	420,761	Φ.	3,060,634	Φ.	4,297,784
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	978,288	\$	1,217,159	\$	6,839,316	\$	11,404,870
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(263,016)		52,745		14,881		327,598
Total Employer Pension Expense	-	1			\$	6,854,197	\$	11,732,468
	-		•				•	
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	755,576	\$	826,612	\$	4,185,908	\$	7,504,649
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(755,576)	-	(826,612)	-	(4,191,182)	-	(7,504,649)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$		\$.	(5,274)	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		44.61%		23.12%		26.41%		34.43%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense			_		_		_	
June 30, 2019		(37,339)	\$	333,528	\$	1,592,623	\$	2,958,555
June 30, 2020		(43,346)		326,052 196,539		1,550,621		2,888,515
		(128,741)				1,024,670		2,128,701
June 30, 2022	-	(90,077)	-	(27,762)	-	219,585		561,457
Future Pension Expense	\$_	(299,503)	\$	828,357	\$_	4,387,499	\$ .	8,537,228
Discount Bata Cancitivity								
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	10,317,869	\$	12,837,261	\$	72,133,689	\$	120,286,211
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	8,406,745	\$	10,459,477	\$	58,772,716	\$	98,006,180
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	6,795,403	\$	8,454,688	\$	47,507,631	\$	79,221,138
Covered Payroll	\$	1,693,751	\$	3,575,149	\$	15,869,459	\$	21,795,849
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Townsend		Tyngsborough	-	Wayland		Westford
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	9,167,760	\$	22,745,937	\$	55,492,666	\$	52,904,581
Ending net pension liability	\$	8,090,096	\$	20,897,452	\$	53,697,606	\$	51,698,881
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	27,282	\$	70,472	\$	181,083	\$	174,342
Changes of assumptions		773,316		1,997,547		5,132,850		4,941,796
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	699,438		1,843,235	-	104,210	-	1,531,751
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	1,500,036	\$	3,911,254	\$ _	5,418,143	\$.	6,647,889
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	41,315	\$	106,719	\$	274,224	\$	264,017
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		219,742		567,614		1,458,527		1,404,238
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		785,323		1,464,675		2,903,599		928,118
	_	ŕ			-			
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	۵_	1,046,380	, \$	2,139,008	۵.	4,636,350	۵.	2,596,373
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	941,440	\$	2,431,811	\$	6,248,726	\$	6,016,136
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	48,986		259,931		(818,950)		346,120
Total Employer Pension Expense	. \$ _	990,426	\$	2,691,742	\$_	5,429,776	\$	6,362,256
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	764,434	\$	1,832,388	\$	4,362,369	\$	4,619,903
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(764,434)		(1,832,388)	_	(4,364,388)	_	(4,619,903)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	(2,019)	\$.	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.00%		22.53%		23.75%		19.05%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense			_		_		_	
June 30, 2019		266,163	\$	820,919	\$	622,552	\$	1,733,966
June 30, 2020 June 30, 2021		260,383 112,683		805,985 484,884		584,173 (15,194)		1,697,019 837,421
June 30, 2022.		(185,573)		(339,542)		(409,738)		(216,890)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-	(100,070)		(000,042)	-	(400,700)	•	(210,000)
Future Pension Expense	\$ _	453,656	\$	1,772,246	\$ _	781,793	\$.	4,051,516
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	9,929,236	\$	25,648,133	\$	65,904,846	\$	63,451,747
Current discount rate (7.50%)		8,090,096	\$	20,897,452		53,697,606		51,698,881
1% increase (8.50%)		6,539,447		16,891,997		43,405,282		41,789,658
Covered Payroll		3,057,294		8,131,921		18,372,533		24,255,608
<del>-</del>								

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Middlesex County Retirement System Audit Report

Middlesex County Retirement System

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	-	Town of Weston	Town of Wilmington		Acton- Boxborough Regional School District	. <u>-</u>	Acton Water Supply
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	63,418,247	\$ 82,103,885	\$	27,434,445	\$	3,319,310
Ending net pension liability	. \$	61,375,790	\$ 83,422,615	\$	27,084,083	\$	3,370,59
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	206,976	\$ 281,323	\$	91,335	\$	11,36
Changes of assumptions		5,866,793	7,974,206		2,588,914		322,18
Changes in proportion and differences between							
employer contributions and proportionate							
share of contributions	٠.	-	1,346,216		1,048,046		180,57
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	. \$	6,073,769	\$ 9,601,745	\$	3,728,295	\$_	514,12
Deferred Inflows of Resources							
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	313,435	\$ 426,024	\$	138,313	\$	17,21
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,667,081	2,265,914		735,654		91,55
Changes in proportion and differences between							
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		2,575,309	362,841		283,822		119,08
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	. \$	4,555,825	\$ 3,054,779	\$	1,157,789	\$_	227,85
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	. \$	7,142,224	\$ 9,707,791	\$	3,151,749	\$	392,23
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(754,358)	172,684		287,791	. <u>-</u>	21,22
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	6,387,866	\$ 9,880,475	\$	3,439,540	\$_	413,45
Cashiibubi asa							
Contributions Statutory required contribution	. \$	4,792,481	\$ 6,120,056	\$	2,318,753	\$	203,21
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(4,792,481)	(7,120,056)	Ċ	(2,318,753)		(203,21
• •	-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			-	(203,21
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$ (1,000,000)	\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.35%	31.56%		17.99%		17.80
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>							
June 30, 2019	. \$	893,263	\$ 2,412,148	\$	1,014,858	\$	111,70
June 30, 2020		849,399	2,352,530		995,499		109,29
June 30, 2021		281,133	1,611,978		643,481		75,65
June 30, 2022	٠.	(505,851)	170,310		(83,332)		(10,37
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in						_	
Future Pension Expense	. \$	1,517,944	\$ 6,546,966	\$	2,570,506	\$ =	286,27
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	75,328,538	\$ 102,387,331	\$	33,241,181	\$	4,136,83
, ,							
Current discount rate (7.50%)		61,375,790	83,422,615			\$	3,370,59
1% increase (8.50%)		49,611,776	\$ 67,432,840	\$	21,892,818	\$	2,724,54
Covered Payroll	. \$	18,905,798	\$ 22,562,358	\$	12,887,573	\$	1,141,45
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continue

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Bedford Housing Authority	 Billerica Housing Authority	Chelmsford Housing Authority	 Chelmsford Water District
Net Pension Liability				
Beginning net pension liability\$	312,414	\$ 1,343,792	\$ 1,193,547	\$ 1,165,154
Ending net pension liability\$	313,455	\$ 1,359,538	\$ 2,029,608	\$ 391,160
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Differences between expected and actual experience \$	1,057	\$ 4,585	\$ 6,844	\$ 1,319
Changes of assumptions	29,963	129,955	194,006	37,390
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	20,835	98,064	655,085	1,258,693
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources\$	51,855	\$ 232,604	\$ 855,935	\$ 1,297,402
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Differences between expected and actual experience \$	1,601	\$ 6,943	\$ 10,365	\$ 1,998
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	8,514	36,928	55,128	10,625
Changes in proportion and differences between				
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		 21,967	29,783	 1,071,016
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources\$	10,115	\$ 65,838	\$ 95,276	\$ 1,083,639
Pension Expense				
Proportionate share of plan pension expense\$	36,476	\$ 158,210	\$ 236,188	\$ 45,52
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	7,221	 24,054	160,764	 89,320
Total Employer Pension Expense\$	43,697	\$ 182,264	\$ 396,952	\$ 134,843
0.17.5				
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution\$	29,026	\$ 101,238	\$ 112,094	\$ 107,500
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(29,026)	 (101,238)	(194,843)	 (607,500
Contribution deficiency/(excess)\$	_	\$ -	\$ (82,749)	\$ (500,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.13%	34.72%	8.19%	45.55
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in				
Future Pension Expense				
June 30, 2019\$	15,636	\$ 60,550	\$ 215,248	\$ 99,820
June 30, 2020	15,410	59,579	213,799	99,540
June 30, 2021	10,304	47,858	178,512	39,136
June 30, 2022	390	(1,221)	153,100	 (24,733
Future Pension Expense\$	41,740	\$ 166,766	\$ 760,659	\$ 213,763
Discount Rate Sensitivity				
1% decrease (6.50%)\$	384,714	\$ 1,668,604	\$ 2,491,001	\$ 480,078
Current discount rate (7.50%)\$	313,455	\$ 1,359,538	\$ 2,029,608	\$ 391,160
1% increase (8.50%)\$	253,375	\$ 1,098,951	\$ 1,640,586	\$ 316,182
Covered Payroll\$	160,096	\$ 291,582	\$ 2,380,023	\$ 1,333,719
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.				(continue

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Dracut Housing Authority		Dracut Water Supply		East Chelmsford Water District	_	East Middlesex Mosquito Control
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	æ	1 002 215	¢	2,550,634	¢	321,683	¢	E0E 00e
		1,903,315		, ,		,		585,986
Ending net pension liability	\$	2,055,364	\$	3,031,987	\$	317,151	\$	509,331
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	6,931	\$	10,225	\$	1,069	\$	1,718
Changes of assumptions		196,468		289,822		30,315		48,686
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		407.000		0.40.004		44.474		40.050
share of contributions	-	107,008		342,831		14,471	-	46,259
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	310,407	\$	642,878	\$	45,855	\$ =	96,663
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	10,496	\$	15,484	\$	1,620	\$	2,601
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		55,827		82,354		8,614		13,834
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	111,763		175,391		3,636	_	58,979
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	178,086	\$	273,229	\$	13,870	\$_	75,414
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	239,180	\$	352,826	\$	36,913	\$	59,269
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(12,724)		28,193		4,995	_	4,026
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	226,456	\$	381,019	\$	41,908	\$ _	63,295
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	122,310	\$	162,034	\$	28,517	\$	43,626
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(122,310)		(162,034)		(28,517)	_	(43,626
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	_	\$		\$	_	\$_	_
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		32.74%		26.41%		14.75%		13.73%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2019	\$	42,452	\$	109,586	\$	13.509	\$	17,699
June 30, 2020		40,985	_	107,421	•	13,278	•	17,335
June 30, 2021		33,800		87,826		5,980		382
June 30, 2022	_	15,084		64,816		(782)	_	(14,167
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	132,321	\$	369,649	\$	31,985	\$_	21,249
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	2,522,614	\$	3,721,260	\$	389,243	\$	625,119
Current discount rate (7.50%)		2,055,364				317,151		509,331
1% increase (8.50%)		1,661,407		, ,		256,357		411,707
Covered Payroll		373,534				193,307		317,832
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.	7	5,554	Ţ	- 15,530	•	. 55,551	7	(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Greater Lowell Regional Vocation Technical School District		Groton- Dunstable Regional School District		Hudson Housing Authority		Lincoln- Sudbury Regional School Distric
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	•	14,939,992	¢	10,353,378	¢	1,432,356	¢	8,168,982
beginning her pension liability	Ф	14,939,992	Ф	10,353,376	φ	1,432,330	φ	0,100,902
Ending net pension liability	\$	15,614,520	\$	10,714,454	\$	1,155,540	\$	8,466,429
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	52,656	\$	36,132	\$	3,897	\$	28,551
Changes of assumptions		1,492,562		1,024,173		110,456		809,290
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		509,189		921,862		5,430		204,134
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	2,054,407	\$	1,982,167	\$	119,783	\$	1,041,975
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	79,740	\$	54,717	\$	5,901	\$	43,236
Net difference between projected and actual								
investment earnings on pension plan investments		424,120		291,024		31,387		229,964
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		001 777		24,048		270.040		404.40
snare of contributions		821,777		24,048		279,840		401,183
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	1,325,637	\$	369,789	\$	317,128	\$	674,383
Pension Expense								
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,817,041	\$	1,246,835	\$	134,466	\$	985,226
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes								
in proportion and differences between employer								
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(150,633)		304,693		(78,213)		(85,29
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ .	1,666,408	\$	1,551,528	\$	56,253	\$	899,93
Contributions	_				_		_	
Statutory required contribution	\$	1,179,775	\$	859,466	\$	100,489	\$	605,786
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(1,179,775)		(859,466)		(100,489)		(605,786
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$		\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		27.55%		19.81%		39.00%		20.549
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2019		268,536	\$	592,320	\$	(47,193)	\$	141,98
June 30, 2020		257,375		584,662		(48,019)		135,938
June 30, 2021		124,620		390,037 45,359		(51,781)		66,314
June 30, 2022  Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		78,239		45,359		(50,352)		23,355
Future Pension Expense	\$	728,770	\$	1,612,378	\$	(197,345)	\$	367,592
	٠							
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	19,164,220	\$	13,150,195	\$	1,418,236	\$	10,391,129
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	15,614,520	\$	10,714,454	\$	1,155,540	\$	8,466,429
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	12,621,657	\$	8,660,788	\$	934,058	\$	6,843,653
Covered Payroll		4,282,960		4,338,293	\$	257,663	\$	2,949,693
	Ÿ	4,232,300	Ψ	4,000,200	۳	237,000	Ψ	2,545,550
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continue

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Nashoba Valley Technical High School District		North Chelmsford Water District		North Middlesex Regional School District		Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational Technical School
let Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	3,254,718	\$	707,192	\$	11,779,471	\$	8,457,396
Ending net pension liability	\$	3,512,891	\$	814,336	\$	11,610,214	\$	7,940,619
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	11,846	\$	2,746	\$	39,153	\$	26,778
Changes of assumptions		335,791		77,841		1,109,797		759,029
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		182,377		104,807		53,258		190,937
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	530,014	\$	185,394	\$	1,202,208	\$	976,744
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	17,940	\$	4,159	\$	59,291	\$	40,551
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		95,417		22,119		315,355		215,682
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		187,321		93,700		313,125		501,310
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	300,678	\$	119,978	\$	687,771	\$	757,543
Pension Expense								
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	408,790	\$	94,759	\$	1,351,072	\$	924,036
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions  Total Employer Pension Expense		(23,607) 385,183	\$	2,545 97,304	\$	(65,782) 1,285,290	\$	(78,723) 845,313
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	254,429	\$	41,187	\$	914,940	\$	619,993
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(254,429)		(41, 187)		(914,940)		(619,993)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)			¢		\$		•	
Contribution deliciency/(excess)	Þ		Ф		Þ		Þ	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.84%		7.37%		18.80%		24.25%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2019	\$	70,696	\$	24,406	\$	245,892	\$	134,441
June 30, 2020		68,186		23,824		237,596		128,765
June 30, 2021		55,905		4,227		85,910		66,877
June 30, 2022		34,549		12,959		(54,961)		(110,882)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	229,336	\$	65,416	\$	514,437	\$	219,201
·		,		,		,		
Discount Rate Sensitivity	\$	4,311,490	\$	999,469	\$	14,249,592	\$	9,745,788
1% decrease (6.50%)			•	814,336	\$	11,610,214	\$	7,940,619
1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	3,512,891	\$	0.1.,000	Ψ.	,,		
		3,512,891 2,839,571	\$	658,256	\$		\$	6,418,628

Middlesex County Retirement System

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	,	South Middlesex Regional Vocational hnical School	ol	Sudbury Water District		Tewksbury Housing Authority	· <del>-</del>	Wayland Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	7,274,785	\$	2,003,371	\$	1,495,958	\$	609,21
Ending net pension liability	\$	6,492,906	\$	1,701,694	\$	1,527,710	\$	611,20
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	21,896	\$	5,739	\$	5,152	\$	2,06
Changes of assumptions		620,645		162,661		146,031		58,42
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate		00.570		220 005		07.047		70.44
share of contributions	_	92,573		220,905		87,247	-	73,14
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ <u></u>	735,114	\$	389,305	\$	238,430	\$_	133,62
Deferred Inflows of Resources			_		_			
Differences between expected and actual experience	. \$	33,158	\$	8,690	\$	7,802	\$	3,12
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		176,360		46,221		41,495		16,60
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		589,040		283,191		7,731	_	15,60
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	798,558	\$	338,102	\$	57,028	\$	35,32
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	755,566	\$	198,029	\$	177,777	\$	71,1:
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(119,539)		(2,243)		24,477		21,20
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	636,027	\$	195,786	\$	202,254	\$_	92,32
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	540,790	\$	119,483	\$	123,408	\$	42,23
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(540,790)		(119,483)		(123,408)	_	(42,23
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		23.17%		14.12%		28.45%		14.95
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2019	•	E4 700	•	40 400	•	05.400	•	27.0
June 30, 2020		54,762 50,121	Þ	43,438 42,220	Þ	65,488 64,395	Þ	37,61 37,17
June 30, 2021		(19,782)		26,335		48,426		25,64
June 30, 2022		(148,545)		(60,790)		3,093		(2,12
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	(63,444)	\$	51,203	\$	181,402	\$	98,30
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	. \$	7,968,965	\$	2,088,537	\$	1,875,009	\$	750,14
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	6,492,906	\$	1,701,694	\$	1,527,710	\$	611,20
1% increase (8.50%)			\$	1,375,522		1,234,891		494,05
, ,			Ċ					282,42
Covered Payroll	\$	2,333,768	\$	846,401	\$	433,785	\$	(co

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	-	Hopkinton Housing Authority	•	Sudbury Housing Authority	,	Wilmington Housing Authority	-	Acton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	514,197	\$	367,971	\$	319,057	\$	990,778
Ending net pension liability	\$	458,176	\$	436,617	\$	335,690	\$	741,792
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,545	\$	1,472	\$	1,132	\$	2,502
Changes of assumptions		43,796		41,735		32,088		70,907
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	22,988		96,811		25,159	_	57,374
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	68,329	\$	140,018	\$	58,379	\$_	130,783
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	2,340	\$	2,230	\$	1,714	\$	3,788
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		12,445		11,859		9,118		20,148
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		48,515		7,609		439		183,157
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	ŕ	•	21,698	\$	11,271	\$	207.093
Total Beleffed IIII 600 61 Nessal 665	Ψ.	30,000	Ψ.	21,000	Ψ,	11,271	Ψ.	207,000
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	53,324	\$	50,814	\$	39,060	\$	86,319
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(3,920)	0	27,583		7,329		(26,302)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	49,404	\$	78,397	\$	46,389	\$_	60,017
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	35,639	\$	28,513	\$	28,468	\$	69,639
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(35,639)		(28,513)		(28,468)	_	(69,639)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		51.95%		20.36%		22.78%		18.92%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2019	\$	8,379	\$	39,304	\$	16,341	\$	(6,389)
June 30, 2020		8,053		38,990		16,100		(6,920)
June 30, 2021		(263)		29,781		11,981		(18,883)
June 30, 2022	_	(11,140)		10,245		2,686		(44,118)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	5,029	\$	118,320	\$	47,108	\$	(76,310)
B								
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	562,327	\$	535,869	\$	412,008	\$	910,428
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	458,176	\$	436,617	\$	335,690	\$	741,792
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	370,351	\$	352,926	\$	271,351	\$	599,613
Covered Payroll	\$	68,604	\$	140,067	\$	124,945	\$	367,987
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Burlington Housing Authority	_	Ayer Housing Authority		Holliston Housing Authority		Littleton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability		_	1.004.74	•	000 00-	•	4
Beginning net pension liability	54,061	\$	1,891,747	\$	226,087	\$	454,776
Ending net pension liability	56,771	\$	792,328	\$	142,446	\$	465,317
Deferred Outflows of Resources							
Differences between expected and actual experience \$	5 191	\$	2,672	\$	480	\$	1,569
Changes of assumptions	5,426		75,737		13,616		44,479
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate	24.040		700 770		44.055		24 520
share of contributions	34,046		739,776		14,655		34,538
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources\$	39,663	\$	818,185	\$	28,751	\$	80,586
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience\$	S 290	\$	4,046	\$	727	\$	2,376
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	1,542		21,521		3,869		12,63
Changes in proportion and differences between							
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	40,056		854,798		65,267		6,71
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources\$	41,888	\$	880,365	\$	69,863	\$	21,72
D : E							
<u>Pension Expense</u> Proportionate share of plan pension expense\$	6,610	\$	92,200	\$	16,578	\$	54,14
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,662		27,289		(11,223)		7,92
Total Employer Pension Expense	8,272	\$	119,489	\$	5,355	\$	62,07
Cashibutiana							
Contributions Statutory required contribution\$	6,473	\$	68,956	\$	18,523	\$	38,07
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(6,473)		(68,956)		(18,523)		(38,07
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	s	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	5.14%		62.78%		32.39%		45.28
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in							
Future Pension Expense							
June 30, 2019		\$	48,559	\$	(7,399)	\$	20,41
June 30, 2020	3,149		47,997		(7,498)		20,09
June 30, 2021	(9,325)		39,417		(12,329)		17,153
June 30, 2022	765		(198,153)		(13,886)	-	1,197
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense\$	(2,225)	\$	(62,180)	\$	(41,112)	\$	58,858
B B . B . W. W.							
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)\$	69,672	\$	972,454	\$	174,826	\$	571,10
Current discount rate (7.50%)	56,771	\$	792,328	\$	142,446	\$	465,317
1% increase (8.50%)	45,887	\$	640,463	\$	115,141	\$	376,133
Covered Payroll\$		\$		\$	57,183		84,100
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.	,		,		, -		(continue

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Pension Amounts by Employer

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

478,025 517,839 1,746 49,499 39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$ \$ \$	359,871 335,341 1,131 32,054 6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211) 26,813	\$ \$ \$	455,142 496,440 1,674 47,454 38,104 87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565 64,330	\$ \$ \$ \$	159,34 175,03 59 16,73 38,26 55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36 11,46 31,82
517,839 1,746 49,499 39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$ \$ \$	335,341 1,131 32,054 6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	496,440 1,674 47,454 38,104 87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ \$ \$ \$	175,03 59 16,73 38,26 55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
1,746 49,499 39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$ \$ \$	1,131 32,054 6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	1,674 47,454 38,104 87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ \$ \$ \$	59 16,73 38,26 55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
49,499 39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065	\$ \$	32,054 6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$	47,454  38,104  87,232  2,535  13,484  8,740  24,759  57,765	\$ \$ \$	16,73 38,26 55,58 89- 4,75- 2,07- 7,72 20,36- 11,46-
49,499 39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065	\$ \$	32,054 6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$	47,454  38,104  87,232  2,535  13,484  8,740  24,759  57,765	\$ \$ \$	16,73 38,26 55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36 11,46
39,828 91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	6,427 39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	38,104 87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ \$ \$	38,26 55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565	\$ \$ \$	55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565	\$ \$ \$	55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
91,073 2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	39,612 1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	87,232 2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565	\$ \$ \$	55,58 89 4,75 2,07 7,72 20,36
2,644 14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	1,713 9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$ \$	2,535 13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ \$ \$	2,07 7,72 20,36
14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$	13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ <b>_</b>	2,07 7,72 20,36
14,065 - 16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	9,108 50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$ \$	13,484 8,740 24,759 57,765	\$ <b>_</b>	2,07 7,72 20,36
16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$	8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565	\$	2,07 7,72 20,36
16,709 60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	50,370 61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$	8,740 24,759 57,765 6,565	\$	2,07 7,72 20,36
60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$	24,759 57,765 6,565	\$	7,72 20,36 11,46
60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$	24,759 57,765 6,565	\$	7,72 20,36 11,46
60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	61,191 39,024 (12,211)	\$	24,759 57,765 6,565	\$	7,72 20,36 11,46
60,266 11,644 71,910	\$	39,024 (12,211)	\$	57,765 6,565	\$	20,36 11,46
11,644 71,910		(12,211)		6,565	_	11,46
11,644 71,910		(12,211)		6,565	_	11,46
71,910				,	· - \$ =	
71,910				,	\$_	
	<b>.</b> \$ .	26,813	\$ _	64,330	\$ _	31,82
43,578						
43,578						
	\$	19,480	\$	37,587	\$	13,49
(43,578)		(19,480)		(37,587)	_	(13,49
_	\$	_	\$	-	\$	
36.43%		9.85%		24.32%		14.56
	\$		\$		\$	16,16
				,		16,04
						13,25
0,024		(6,512)	-	6,077	-	2,39
74,364	\$	(21,579)	\$	62,473	\$_	47,85
635,552	\$	411,573	\$	609,303	\$	214,83
517,839	\$	335,341	\$	496,440	\$	175,03
418,578	\$	271,064	\$	401,290	\$	141,49
119,617	\$	197,738	\$	154,567	\$	92,70
	25,174 17,021 6,624 74,364 635,552 517,839 418,578	17,021 6,624 74,364 \$ 635,552 \$	25,174 (3,449) 17,021 (8,410) 6,624 (6,512) 74,364 \$ (21,579) 635,552 \$ 411,573 517,839 \$ 335,341 418,578 \$ 271,064	25,174 (3,448) 17,021 (8,410) 6,624 (6,512) 74,364 \$ (21,579) \$ 635,552 \$ 411,573 \$ 517,839 \$ 335,341 \$ 418,578 \$ 271,064 \$	25,174 17,021 6,624         (3,448) (8,410) (6,512)         19,536 16,968 6,077           74,364 635,552         \$ (21,579) 411,573         \$ 609,303 609	25,174     (3,448)     19,536       17,021     (8,410)     16,968       6,624     (6,512)     6,077       74,364     \$ (21,579)     \$ 62,473     \$       635,552     \$ 411,573     \$ 609,303     \$       517,839     \$ 335,341     \$ 496,440     \$       418,578     \$ 271,064     \$ 401,290     \$

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	_	Groton Housing Authority		Tyngsborough Water District		North Reading Housing Authority		West Groton Water
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	13,516	\$	405,503	\$	147,057	\$	13,002
Ending net pension liability	\$	(15,094)	\$	380,399	\$	139,940	\$	21,871
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	(51)	\$	1,283	\$	472	\$	74
Changes of assumptions		(1,443)		36,362		13,377		2,090
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		0.400		0.054		04.004		45.750
share of contributions	_	6,198		8,651		34,061		15,750
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	4,704	\$	46,296	\$	47,910	\$	17,914
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	(77)	\$	1,943	\$	715	\$	112
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		(410)		10,332		3,801		594
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		20,575		20,791		5,414		8,001
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	20,088	\$	33,066	\$	9,930	\$	8,707
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	(1,750)	\$	44,266	\$	16,280	\$	2,546
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(3,064)		(1,274)		10,112		3,186
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	(4,814)	\$	42,992	\$	26,392	\$	5,732
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	3,071	\$	31,677	\$	15,481	\$	967
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(3,071)		(31,677)		(15,481)		(967
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	_	9.78%	. *	15.95%	Ť	18.46%		0.85%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		0.70%		10.00%		10.40%		0.507
Future Pension Expense					_			
June 30, 2019		(3,469) (3,459)	\$	8,938 8,664	\$	13,869 13,772	\$	3,773 3,757
June 30, 2021		(4,193)		608		11,026		279
June 30, 2022		(4,263)		(4,980)		(687)		1,398
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	_		•		•		•	
Future Pension Expense	» =	(15,384)	, >	13,230	Þ	37,980	Þ	9,207
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$	(18,533)	\$	466,875	\$	171,760	\$	26,841
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$	(15,094)	\$	380,399	\$	139,940	\$	21,871
1% increase (8.50%)	\$	(12,206)	\$	307,487	\$	113,122	\$	17,678
Covered Payroll	\$	31,394	\$	198,543	\$	83,875	\$	113,682
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	Totals
Net Pension Liability		
Beginning net pension liability	\$ 4,668,086	\$ 1,416,876,555
Ending net pension liability	\$ 4,178,529	\$ 1,419,184,751
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 14,091	\$ 4,785,871
Changes of assumptions	399,418	135,657,111
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		
share of contributions	186,529	40,343,902
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 600,038	\$ 180,786,884
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 21,339	\$ 7,247,514
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	113,497	38,547,705
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		
share of contributions	674,957	40,343,902
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 809,793	\$ 86,139,121
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$ 486, 246	\$ 165,494,735
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	(125.594)	_
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ 360,652	\$ 165,494,735
Contributions		
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$ 419,892	\$ 112,017,087
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(419,892)	(115,426,815)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 	\$ (3,409,728)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	11.76%	24.79%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense		
June 30, 2019	\$ (13,422)	\$ 38.097.737
June 30, 2020	(16,407)	37,083,503
June 30, 2021	(101, 156)	21,398,919
June 30, 2022	(78,770)	(1,932,396)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$ (209,755)	\$ 94,647,763
<u>Discount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.50%)	\$ 5,128,453	\$ 1,741,812,266
Current discount rate (7.50%)	\$ 4,178,529	\$ 1,419,184,751
1% increase (8.50%)	\$ 3,377,626	\$ 1,147,166,823
Covered Payroll	\$ 3,569,897	\$ 451,777,105
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.		(Concluded)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE I - Schedule of Employer Allocations

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement #68 requires employers participating in a costsharing pension plan to recognize pension liabilities as employees provide services to the government and earn their pension benefits. Employers participating in cost-sharing plans are required to recognize their proportionate share of the plan's collective pension amounts for all benefits provided through the plan including the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and contributions.

GASB Statement #68 requires the allocation of the collective pension amounts be consistent with the manner in which contributions to the plan are determined. As permissible under GASB Statement #68, The Schedule of Employer Allocations is used to demonstrate the allocation of Middlesex County Retirement System's collective pension amounts.

Massachusetts General Law (MGL) Chapter 32 Section 22 Paragraph 7c dictates that Massachusetts cost sharing defined benefit pension plans allocate the annual required pension fund appropriation to employer units based on their proportionate share of the aggregate of the annual rates of regular compensation of all members in service of the system. The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) approves each system's proportionate share of the annual required contribution. PERAC can accept alternative allocation methodologies and as such the System has elected to use an actuarial based allocation methodology. Accordingly, the each member unit's proportionate share of the total pension liability has been calculated based on each member unit's actual current employees, retirees and inactive participants. Each member's share of the System's net position at year end is calculated by starting with the balance carried forward from the prior year. Each member unit is then credited with the actual required contribution received during the year along with any excess contributions received. Each member unit's share is reduced by the actual payment made to their specific retirees. Net investment income is allocated based on each member's money-weighted rate of return. All other shared expenses are allocated based the proportionate share of the total pension liability. The difference between the total pension liability and the net position is reported as the net pension liability.

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County and Hospital be transferred to the Commonwealth. The legislation required that County and Hospital retirees and beneficiaries remain with the County Retirement System. The Commonwealth provided a mechanism, in the legislation, that fully funded the actuarially determined liability of those retirees. At December 31, 2017, the remaining liabilities for Middlesex County and the Middlesex Hospital retirees and beneficiaries were actuarially determined and are separately identified in the System's funding schedule. No assets have been allocated to cover the remaining liability and therefore the liability has been allocated to the remaining member units.

The current employees, retirees, beneficiaries and inactive participants of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been identified and their total pension liability has been actuarially determined. For transparency purposes, the System has historically paid a contribution as an employer to itself. However with the implementation of GASB 67 & 68 the net pension liability is allocated to each member unit.

When a member unit accepts an Early Retirement Incentive Program (E.R.I. or ERIP), PERAC completes an analysis of the costs and liabilities attributable to the additional benefits payable in accordance with the ERIP. The accrued liability for the members who accept the ERIP as retirees including the ERIP less the accrued liability for the members as active employees excluding the ERIP represents the increase in accrued liability due to the ERIP. The net increase is amortized for each member unit accepting the ERIP, and is separately identified in the system's funding schedule. The 2002 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2019. The 2003 ERIP

Middlesex County Retirement System

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amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2020. The 2010 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2022.

#### NOTE II - Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer presents the net pension liability, the various categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, contributions and pension expense for all participating employers including differences between expected and actual economic experience; differences between projected and actual investment earnings, net; and changes of assumptions.

#### Changes in Assumptions

The following assumption changes were reflected in the January 1, 2018 actuarial valuation:

- The mortality tables for healthy participants were changed from the RP-2000 Employee and Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2009 to the RP-2014 Blue
  Collar Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The mortality tables for disabled participants were changed from the RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality
  Table projected generationally using Scale BB2D from 2015 to the RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy
  Annuitant Mortality Table set forward 1 year projected generationally using Scale MP-2017.
- The long-term salary increase assumption was lowered by 0.25%, to 4.00% for Group 1 participants, 4.25% for Group 2 participants, and 4.50% for Group 4 participants.
- The investment rate of return assumption was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The inflation rate was reduced to 3.25% from the previous rate of 3.50%.

#### Changes in Plan Provisions

None.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

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# Financial Section

## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Middlesex County Retirement System's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of December 31, 2016, and the results of its operations and changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Return be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 30, 2017, on our consideration of the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

## Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System, the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission and all member units and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Middlesex County Retirement System, we offer readers of these financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2016. The System complies with financial reporting requirements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The GASB is the authoritative standard setting body that provides guidance on how to prepare financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Users of these financial statements rely on the GASB to establish consistent reporting standards for all governments in the United States. This consistent application is the only way users can assess the financial condition of a public retirement system compared to others.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- The System's assets exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent year by \$1.2 billion (net position).
- The System's net position increased by \$77.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2016.
- Total investment income was \$80.7 million; investment expenses were \$5.8 million; and net investment income was \$74.9 million.
- Total contributions were \$161.4 million, primarily consisting of \$107.1 million from employers, \$47.1 from members and \$7.2 million from other retirement systems for their share of retiree pension payments.
- Retirement benefits and refunds were \$150.6 million and transfers of member deductions amounted to \$4.3 million.
- Depreciation, administrative and building expenses were \$3.5 million.
- The Total Pension Liability is \$2.6 billion as of December 31, 2016, while the Net Pension Liability is \$1.4 billion.
- The Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 45.49%.

## Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the System fiduciary financial statements. These fiduciary financial statements comprise of four components: 1) management's discussion and analysis, 2) fiduciary financial statements, 3) notes to the financial statements and 4) required supplementary information.

#### **Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The *statement of net position* presents information on all assets and deferred outflows less deferred inflows and liabilities with the difference reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents information showing how the system's net position changed during the most recent year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, additions and deductions are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

### Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the fiduciary financial statements.

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Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Return be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

## Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the System's financial position. The System's net position exceeded liabilities by \$1.2 billion at the close of 2016.

The assets accumulated are held to provide pension benefits for qualified retirees along with active and inactive employees of the member units. At year end the system's net position include investments of \$1.1 billion, cash of \$69.3 million and current accounts receivable of \$7.4 million. The system also had capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$5.6 million at year-end primarily consisting of land, an office building, and building improvements.

In 2016 the System's contributions were \$161.4 million while deductions were \$158.4 million which resulted in a current surplus of \$3.0 million. In 2015 the System's contributions were \$148.7 million while deductions were \$145.6 million which resulted in a prior year surplus of \$3.1 million. Therefore for these two years the System was able to sustain operations independent of investment income.

The primary change in net position over the prior year relates to each year's investment performance. Net investment income was \$74.9 million and \$7.8 million in 2016 and 2015 respectively. The annual money weighted rate of return was 7.35% and 0.61% in 2016 and 2015 respectively. The system's investment policy is designed to achieve a long-term rate of return of 7.75% and fluctuation in annual investment returns is expected.

The following tables present summarized financial information for the past two years.

#### **Condensed Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**

	2016	2015
Assets: Cash\$ Investments.	69,317,187 1,100,286,524	\$ 48,386,377 1,045,843,118
Receivables	7,408,840	4,685,100
Prepaid assets	-	61,415
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	5,625,313	 5,646,331
Total assets	1,182,637,864	1,104,622,341
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	129,806	121,604
Other	87,864	 17,840
Total liabilities	217,670	139,444
Net Position Restricted for Pensions\$	1,182,420,194	 1,104,482,897

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Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### **Condensed Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**

	2016	2015
Additions: Contributions:		
Member contributions\$ Employer contributions	47,097,081 107,096,707 7,191,133	\$ 45,941,291 99,820,481 2,954,865
Total contributions	161,384,921	148,716,637
Net investment income (loss): Total investment income (loss) Less, investment expenses	80,720,725 (5,803,179)	13,362,645 (5,545,390)
Net investment income (loss)	74,917,546	7,817,255
Total additions	236,302,467	156,533,892
Deductions:  Administration  Retirement benefits, refunds and transfers  Building operations and maintenance  Depreciation.	3,062,521 154,904,388 235,667 162,594	2,824,804 142,321,498 302,773 162,594
Total deductions	158,365,170	145,611,669
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	77,937,297	10,922,223
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,104,482,897	1,093,560,674
Fiduciary net position at end of year \$	1,182,420,194	\$ <u>1,104,482,897</u>

## Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the System's finances for all those with an interest in the System's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the System's Chief Administrative Officer, 25 Linnell Circle, Billerica, Massachusetts 01865.

## STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## DECEMBER 31, 2016

## Assets

Cash	\$.	69,317,187
Investments: PRIT funds Pooled alternative investments Pooled real estate funds		1,088,943,336 6,055,547 5,287,641
Total investments		1,100,286,524
Receivables:  Member deductions  Members contributions  Member make-up payments and redeposits  Reimbursements from other systems  Pension fund appropriations  Other		2,539,358 3,816 142,330 3,896,021 71,673 755,642
Total receivables		7,408,840
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		5,625,313
Total assets		1,182,637,864
Liabilities		
Accounts payableOther		129,806 87,864
Total liabilities		217,670
Net Position Restricted for Pensions	\$,	1,182,420,194

See notes to financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

Additions:	
Contributions:	
Member contributions\$	42,015,296
Member contributions - transfers from other systems	4,255,620
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c contributions from other systems	7,191,133
Members' makeup payments and redeposits	826,165
Workers compensation settlements	29,000
Employer - federal grant contributions	35,496
Employer contributions	107,032,211
Total contributions	161,384,921
Net investment income (loss):	
Investment income	80,720,725
Less, investment expenses	(5,803,179)
Net investment income (loss)	74,917,546
Total additions	236,302,467
Deductions:	
Administration	3,062,521
Member contributions - transfers to other systems	4,268,570
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c payments to other systems	11,554,903
Retirement benefits and refunds	139,080,915
Building operations and maintenance	235,667
Depreciation	162,594
Total deductions	158,365,170
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	77,937,297
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,104,482,897
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,182,420,194

Middlesex County Retirement System

See notes to financial statements.

#### **NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The Middlesex County Retirement System is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering all employees of the governmental member units deemed eligible by the Middlesex County Retirement Board (the Board), with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The pensions of such school employees are administered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' Teachers Retirement System. Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent employees working a minimum of 20 hours per week. As of January 1, 2016, the System had 71 participating employers.

Instituted in 1937, the System is a member of the Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System and is governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Membership in the Plan is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

Massachusetts contributory retirement system benefits are, with certain exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and the highest five-year average for members hired after that date. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

A retirement allowance consists of two parts: an annuity and a pension. A member's accumulated total deductions and the interest they generate constitute the annuity. The differential between the total retirement benefit and the annuity is the pension.

Active members contribute between 5% and 11% of their gross regular compensation. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. These deductions are deposited in the Annuity Savings Fund and earn interest at a rate determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission's (PERAC) actuary. When a member's retirement becomes effective, his/her deductions and related interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Any cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited into the Pension Fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the System and all costs are borne by the System.

The pension portion of any retirement benefit is paid from the Pension Fund. The governmental unit employing the member must annually appropriate and contribute the amount of current-year pension assessment.

Administrative expenses, which were previously appropriated from the governmental entities whose employees are members of the system, are now paid from investment income.

Members who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not the disability is work related, the member's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following retirement.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

MCRS is a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities. Accordingly, the financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, additions are recorded when earned and deductions are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are carried at fair value. The fair values were determined by the closing price for those securities traded on national stock exchanges and at the average bid-and-asked quotation for those securities traded in the over-the-counter market. The fair value of private equities are based on management's valuation of estimates and assumptions from information and representations provided by the respective general partners, in the absence of readily ascertainable market values. Real estate assets are reported at fair value utilizing an income approach to valuation along with independent appraisals and estimates by management.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The System reports required types of financial instruments in accordance with the fair value standards. These standards require an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs (such as quoted prices in active markets) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs (such as appraisals or valuation techniques) to determine fair value. Fair value standards also require the government to classify these financial instruments into a three-level hierarchy, based on the priority of inputs to the valuation technique or in accordance with net asset value practical expedient rules, which allow for either Level 2 or Level 3 depending on lock up and notice periods associated with the underlying funds.

Instruments measured and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

Level 1 – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical instruments as of the reporting date. Instruments, which are generally included in this category, include actively traded equity and debt securities, U.S. government obligations, and mutual funds with quoted market prices in active markets.

Level 2 – Pricing inputs are other than quoted in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies. Certain fixed income securities, primarily corporate bonds, are classified as Level 2 because fair values are estimated using pricing models, matrix pricing, or discounted cash flows.

Level 3 – Pricing inputs are unobservable for the instrument and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the instrument. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

In some instances the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy and is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Market price is affected by a number of factors, including the type of instrument and the characteristics specific to the instrument. Instruments with readily available active quoted prices generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value. It is reasonably possible that change in values of these instruments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect amounts reported in these financial statements. For more information on the fair value of the System's financial instruments, see Note 5 – Cash and Investments.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of member deductions, pension fund appropriations, and other miscellaneous reimbursements. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of fiduciary net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (deduction) until then. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (addition) until that time. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

#### **NOTE 3 - PLAN ADMINISTRATION**

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of a first member, who shall serve as Chairman/Treasurer, who shall be appointed by the other four members, a second member elected by the Advisory Council consisting of representatives from the member units, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member who shall be chosen by the other four members.

Chairman	Thomas F. Gibson	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Advisory Council Member	Brian P. Curtin	Term Expires:	12/31/2018
Elected Member	John Brown	Term Expires:	12/31/2017
Elected Member	Joseph W. Kearns	Term Expires:	12/31/2019
Appointed Member	Robert W. Healy	Term Expires:	12/17/2020

Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the System. The Board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the System with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the System's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be

Middlesex County Retirement System

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approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the System has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by three persons designated by the Board.

The following retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts as follows:

Treasurer-Custodian: ) \$10,000,000 Fiduciary Ex-Officio Member: ) RLI Insurance Company

Elected Members: )

Appointed Members: ) \$1,000,000 Fidelity

Staff Employees: ) National Union Fire Insurance

#### NOTE 4 - OFFICE BUILDING

The MCRS owns an office building that was purchased as an investment and for the administrative offices of the System. The building is a two story, 1986-built office building consisting of 62,307 square feet of net rentable area. The property is situated on a 4.23 acre site in Billerica, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

#### NOTE 5 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

At December 31, 2016, the carrying amount of the System's deposits totaled \$49,956,765, and the bank balance totaled \$51,545,308, all of which was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

#### <u>Investments</u>

The System's investments are as follows:

#### Other Investments

21 IIIVESTITICITES	
PRIT Pooled Funds\$	1,088,943,336
Money Market Mutual Funds	19,360,422
Pooled Alternative Investments	6,055,547
Pooled Real Estate Funds	5,287,641
_	
Total Investments\$	1,119,646,946

Approximately 97% of the Retirement System's investments are in Pension Reserve Investment Trust (PRIT). This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board. The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The Administration does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

Approximately 1% of the System's funds are invested in pooled alternative investments and pooled real estate funds. The market values of assets in those funds are based on the quoted values obtained from each pool.

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Approximately 2% of the System's funds are invested in money market mutual funds. The market values of assets in those funds are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities.

The Administration's annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments was 7.35%. The money—weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, measured monthly.

#### Fair Market Value of Investments

The retiree pension defined benefit plan holds significant amounts of investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Because investing is a key part of the plan's activities, the plan shows greater disaggregation in its disclosures. The plan chooses a tabular format for disclosing the levels within the fair value hierarchy.

The System categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles.

The System has the following recurring fair value measurements as of December 31, 2016:

		Fair Value Measurements Using					Using
Investment Type	12/31/2016		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
,	12.0112010	•	,				,
Investments by fair value level							
Other Investments  Money Market Mutual Funds\$  Pooled Alternative Investments  Pooled Real Estate Funds	19,360,422 6,055,547 5,287,641	\$	19,360,422 - -	\$	- - -	\$	- 6,055,547 5,287,641
Total Investments by fair value level	30,703,610	. \$	19,360,422	\$		\$	11,343,188
Investments measured at the net asset value (NAV)							
PRIT Investments.	1,088,943,336						
Total Investments\$	1,119,646,946						

Money Market Mutual Funds in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Pooled Alternative Investments and Pooled Real Estate Funds classified in level 3 are valued using either a discounted cash flow or market comparable company's technique.

PRIT Investments are valued using the net asset value (NAV) method. This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM). The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The System does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

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## NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Capital Asset Type	(in years)
Building	40
Building improvements	40
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	5

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2016, was as follows:

-	Beginning Balance Incr		Increases		Decreases	Ending Balance	
Capital assets not being depreciated:							
Land\$	672,657	\$	-	\$	-	\$	672,657
Construction in progress	587,994		141,576				729,570
Total capital assets not being depreciated	1,260,651		141,576		<u>-</u>		1,402,227
Capital assets being depreciated:							
Buildings	5,417,136		-		-		5,417,136
Building improvements	1,086,623		-		-		1,086,623
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	19,603		-		-	-	19,603
Total capital assets being depreciated	6,523,362				<u> </u>	-	6,523,362
Less accumulated depreciation for:							
Buildings	(1,764,926)		(135,428)		-		(1,900,354)
Building improvements	(353,153)		(27,166)		-		(380,319)
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	(19,603)		-			-	(19,603)
Total accumulated depreciation	(2,137,682)		(162,594)		<u> </u>		(2,300,276)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	4,385,680		(162,594)			-	4,223,086
Total capital assets, net\$	5,646,331	\$ .	(21,018)	\$ .	<u>-</u>	\$	5,625,313

## NOTE 7 - MEMBERSHIP

The following table represents the System's membership at December 31, 2016:

Active members	9,997
Inactive members	2,317
Disabled members	437
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	4,957
·	
Total	17,708

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## **NOTE 8 – ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

Components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2016, were as follows:

Total pension liability\$	2,599,296,751
The pension plan's fiduciary net position	1,182,420,194
The net pension liability\$	1,416,876,557
The pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	45.49%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2016, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated to December 31, 2016:

J10:	
Valuation date	January 1, 2016
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method.
Amortization method	Prior year's total contribution increased by 6.5% for fiscal 2018 through fiscal 2024, and thereafter the remaining unfunded liability will be amortized on a 4.0% annual increasing basis; ERI liability amortized in level payments.
Remaining amortization period	As of July 1, 2016, 3 years remaining for 2002 ERI liability, 4 years remaining for 2003 ERI liability, 6 years remaining for 2010 ERI liability, and 19 years for remaining unfunded liability.
Asset valuation method	The difference between the expected return and the actual investment return on a market value basis is recognized over a five year period. Asset value is adjusted as necessary to be within 20% of the market value.
Inflation rate	3.50%
Projected salary increases	Varies by length of service with ultimate rates of 4.25% for Group 1, 4.50% for Group 2 and 4.75% for Group 4
Cost of living adjustments	3.0% of the first \$14,000 of retirement income.
Rates of retirement	Varies based upon age for general employees, police and fire employees.
Rates of disability	For general employees, it was assumed that 45% of all disabilities are ordinary (55% are service connected). For police and fire employees, 10% of all disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (90% are service connected).
Mortality Rates:	
Pre-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected generationally from 2009 with Scale BB2D.
Post-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected generationally from 2009 with Scale BB2D.
Disabled Retiree	The RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table projected generationally from 2015 with Scale BB2D.
Investment rate of return/Discount rate	7.75%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation previously 7.875%

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Investment policy: The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established by PRIT. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of January 1, 2016, are summarized in the following table:

Domestic equity International equity Emerging markets equity Core fixed income Value-added fixed income		
Private Equity	7.50% 7.83% 9.61% 3.75% 7.26% 9.50% 6.50% 6.00% 6.48%	19.50% 16.80% 6.90% 12.30% 8.30% 11.10% 10.00% 3.60% 9.00% 0.40%
Liquidating portfolios	6.48% 6.48%	1.10% 1.00% 1.00%

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net position liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net position liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.75%, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75% than the current rate:

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount	1% Increase
	(6.75%)	(7.75%)	(8.75%)
Middlesex County Retirement System's net			
pension liability as of December 31, 2016\$	1,711,007,052 \$	1,416,876,557 \$	1,168,296,041

Contributions: Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE 9 - TOWN OF ACTON SETTLEMENT

In March of 2011 the Town of Acton and the MCRS reached a settlement regarding a civil suit filed by the Town of Acton. The Town of Acton sought relief relating to increased assessments due to investment losses incurred by the System. The MCRS agreed to credit against (i.e. to reduce) Acton's annual assessment by a total credit of \$300,000, which is to be credited, at a minimum, in installments of \$37,500 per year for a period of eight years or in larger installments until the total credit of \$300,000 is paid in full to Acton, whichever is earlier. Without limiting the foregoing, the MCRS intends to fund the credit through the System's operating budget and will not increase assessments to members of the System (including Acton) to fund the credit. The Parties agree that Acton shall receive the credit for each year that Acton is a member of the MCRS so that if Acton ceases to be a member of the MCRS, any remaining amount of the credit then outstanding will be forfeited. The Parties further agree that the MCRS may, at its discretion, credit all or a part of this obligation in one year. If the MCRS credits more than \$37,500 in any given year, the remaining years' obligations will be ratably and proportionally reduced. As of December 31, 2016, the Town of Acton has been credited the full amount of \$300,000.

#### NOTE 10 - DISPUTE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County be transferred to the Commonwealth. Therefore the MCRS was required to transfer the Annuity Savings Fund Balances of these transferred County employees to the State Employees Retirement System (SERS). This transfer, totaling approximately \$18 million, was made during calendar year 1998.

In December of 1999, the State Legislature enacted Massachusetts General Law, Chapter 34B (Abolition of County Government). This legislation, among other things, defines the components of determining the overall surplus or deficit of an abolished County upon transfer to the Commonwealth and how regional retirement systems will be affected. Sections 8 and 18 addressed how the abolished County's unfunded liabilities in regional retirement systems will be paid for. The MCRS believes, as a result of the abolishment of Middlesex County, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts owed them \$9,501,680 for the Unfunded Liability for retirees of the former Middlesex County.

The Commonwealth and SERS did not agree with the assertion that the MCRS was owed \$9,501,680. As a result, the MCRS acted to stop 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the State Employees Retirement System and correspondingly the State System began to intercept all COLA reimbursements which were due the MCRS. In 2012 the MCRS reinstated payments for 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the SERS. The SERS and MCRS are currently working to determine the amount owed after accounting for the 3(8)(c) reimbursements and COLA reimbursements which were withheld. It is expected that all amounts except for the \$9.5 million will be resolved in 2017. The net amount of these transactions is not considered significant and has not been reported in these financial statements.

#### NOTE 11 - IMPLEMENTATION OF GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

During 2016, the following GASB pronouncements were implemented:

- GASB <u>Statement #72</u>, Fair Value Measurement and Application. Notes to the basic financial statements were changed to provide additional disclosure on fair value measurement.
- GASB <u>Statement #73</u>, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.
- GASB <u>Statement #76</u>, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments. This pronouncement did not impact the basic financial statements.
- GASB <u>Statement #79</u>, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants. The basic financial statements and related notes were updated to be in compliance with this pronouncement.

The following GASB pronouncements will be implemented in the future:

- The GASB issued <u>Statement #78</u>, Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans, which is required to be implemented in 2017.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #82</u>, Pension Issues an amendment of GASB Statements #67, #68, and #73, which is required to be implemented in 2018.

Management is currently assessing the impact the implementation of these pronouncements will have on the basic financial statements.

#### **NOTE 12 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 30, 2017, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# Required Supplementary Information

## SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

		2014	2015	2016
Total pension liability:				
Service cost	\$	52,132,389	\$ 54,217,685	\$ 56,386,392
Interest		172,094,226	179,703,272	187,359,946
Differences between expected and actual experience				7,976,453
Changes in assumptions		_	_	96,500,754
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(125,082,678)	(134,295,504)	(143,428,636)
			 ,	
Net change in total pension liability		99,143,937	99,625,453	204,794,909
Total pension liability, beginning		2,195,732,452	 2,294,876,389	2,394,501,842
Total pension liability, ending (a)	. \$	2,294,876,389	\$ 2,394,501,842	\$ 2,599,296,751
Plan fiduciary net position:				
Member contributions	. \$	39,806,980	\$ 40,870,163	\$ 42,841,461
Employer contributions		93,400,946	99,820,481	107,067,707
Net investment income (loss)		74,962,895	7,817,255	74,917,546
Retirement benefits and refunds		(125,082,678)	(134,295,504)	(143,428,635)
Administrative expenses		(3,540,884)	(3,290,172)	(3,460,782)
·			 , , , , ,	
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position		79,547,259	10,922,223	77,937,297
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year		1,014,013,415	 1,093,560,674	1,104,482,897
Fiduciary net position at end of year (b)	. \$	1,093,560,674	\$ 1,104,482,897	\$ 1,182,420,194
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	. \$	1,201,315,715	\$ 1,290,018,945	\$ 1,416,876,557
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total				
pension liability		47.65%	46.13%	45.49%
Covered-employee payroll	. \$	415,752,810	\$ 432,382,921	\$ 439,644,322
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee				
payroll		288.95%	298.35%	322.28%
payrui		200.90%	250.30%	322.20%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

## SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

		2014	2015	2016
Actuarially determined contribution	\$	92,826,743	\$ 98,792,642	\$ 105,246,797
determined contribution		93,400,946	99,820,481	107,067,707
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ .	(574,203)	\$ (1,027,839)	\$ (1,820,910)
Covered-employee payroll	\$	415,752,810	\$ 432,382,921	\$ 439,644,322
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll		22.47%	23.09%	24.35%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

## SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURN

Year	Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense
2014	7.54%
2015	0.61%
2016	7 35%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

The annual money-weighted rate of return has been calculated by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM).

See notes to required supplementary information.

## NOTE A - CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

The Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios includes the detailed changes in the system's total pension liability, changes in the system's net position, and the ending net pension liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

## **NOTE B - CONTRIBUTIONS**

Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The total appropriations are payable on July 1 and January 1. Employers may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual employer contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation results. In addition, an employer may contribute more than the amount required.

#### NOTE C - MONEY WEIGHTED RATE OF RETURN

The money weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense. A money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. Inputs to the money weighted rate of return calculation are determined monthly.

# Audit of Specific Elements, Accounts and Items of Financial Statements

## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



100 Quannapowitt Parkway Suite 101 Wakefield, MA 01880 T. 781-914-1700 F. 781-914-1701 www.powersandsullivan.com

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the MCRS Pension Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and total for all rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions for the total of all participating entities for the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and our report thereon, dated June 30, 2017, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System management, the Middlesex County Retirement System employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

June 30, 2017

#### SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

Employer	Share of Net Pension Liability	Percent of Total Net Pension Liabilit
Middlesex County Retirement Board\$		0.000000%
Viddlesex County.		0.000000%
Viddlesex Hospital.	_	0.000000%
Town of Acton	45 600 750	3 224047%
	45,680,759	
Town of Ashby	1,387,848	0.097951%
Town of Ashland.	31,797,911	2.244226%
Town of Ayer	17,032,643	1.202126%
Fown of Bedford	50,282,391	3.548819%
Fown of Billerica	143,712,635	10.142919%
Fown of Boxborough	9,977,149	0.704165%
Fown of Burlington	114,929,674	8.111481%
own of Carlisle	9,988,584	0.704972%
own of Chalmeford	100,190,226	7.071204%
own of Chelmsford		
own of Dracut.	57,818,789	4.080722%
own of Dunstable	2,199,339	0.155224%
own of Groton	22,421,400	1.582453%
own of Holliston	24,188,374	1.707162%
Fown of Hopkinton	21,332,499	1.505600%
To use of Livelene		
own of Hudson	62,417,388	4.405281%
own of Lincoln	25,563,964	1.804248%
own of Littleton	23,959,114	1.690981%
own of North Reading	47,493,109	3.351958%
own of Pepperell	16,537,163	1.167156%
own of Sherborn	10,736,551	0.757762%
		0.629009%
own of Shirley	8,912,285	
own of Stow	10,493,658	0.740619%
own of Sudbury	56,372,784	3.978666%
own of Tewksbury	93,491,923	6.598452%
own of Townsend.	9,167,760	0.647040%
own of Tyngsborough	22,745,937	1.605358%
own of Wayland	55,492,666	3.916549%
own of Westford.	52,904,581	3.733888%
own of Weston	63,418,247	4.475919%
own of Wilmington	82,103,885	5.794710%
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District	27,434,445	1.936262%
Acton Water Supply	3,319,310	0.234270%
Redford Housing Authority	312,414	0.022049%
illerica Housing Authority	1,343,792	0.094842%
Chelmsford Housing Authority	1,193,547	0.084238%
Chelmsford Water District	1,165,154	0.082234%
Pracut Housing Authority	1.903.315	0.134332%
Pracut Water Supply	2,550,634	0.180018%
ast Chelmsford Water District	321,683	0.022704%
ast Middlesex Mosquito Control	585,986	0.041358%
Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District	14,939,992	1.054431%
Proton-Dunstable Regional School District.	10,353,378	0.730718%
Judean Housing Authority	1,432,356	0.101093%
ludson Housing Authority	8,168,982	0.10109376
incoln-Sudbury Regional School District.	0,100,902	0.229711%
lashoba Valley Technical High School District.	3,254,718	0.229711%
lorth Chelmsford Water District	707,192	
lorth Middlesex Regional School District.	11,779,471	0.831369%
nawsheen valley Regional Vocational School	8,457,396	0.596904%
outh Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School	7,274,785	0.513438%
Sudbury Water District	2,003,371	0.141393%
ewksbury Housing Authority	1,495,958	0.105581%
Vayland Housing Authority	609,217	0.042997%
lopkinton Housing Authority	514,197	0.036291%
Budbury Housing Authority	367,971	0.025971%
Vilmington Housing Authority	319,057	0.022518%
cton Housing Authority	990,778	0.069927%
Burlington Housing Authority	54,061	0.003816%
yer Housing Authority	1,891,747	0.133515%
folliston Housing Authority	226,087	0.015957%
ittleton Housing Authority	454,776	0.032097%
Vestford Housing Authority.	478.025	0.033738%
Shirley Water District	359,871	0.025399%
lyngsborough Housing Authority.	455,142	0.032123%
epperell Housing Authority.	159,347	0.032123%
Opporon Froughty Authority		0.000954%
Proton Housing Authority.	13,516	
Tyngsborough Water District	405,503	0.028620%
North Reading Housing Authority	147,057	0.010379%
Vest Groton Water	13,002	0.000918%
The state of the s		
kyer-Shirley Regional School District	4,668,086	0.329463%

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Employer Allocations

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Middlesex County Retirement Board	Middlesex County		Middlesex Hospital	-	Town of Acton
Net Pension Liability							
Beginning net pension liability	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	44,369,446
Ending net pension liability	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	45,680,759
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	205,732
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		-	-		-		1,896,570
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		2,488,985
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions			_				177,428
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	_	\$ -	\$		\$.	4,768,715
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_			_		2,216,755
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	•	_	\$ -	\$	_	\$	2,216,755
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	331,856	\$ -	\$	-	\$	5,060,684
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-	_				(505,394)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ .	331,856	\$ -	\$		\$.	4,555,290
Contributions							
Statutory required contribution.	\$	331,856	\$ -	\$	-	\$	3,462,510
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(331,856)			<u> </u>	-	(3,462,510)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$ -	\$		\$.	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.13%	0.00%		0.00%		26.59%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense							
June 30, 2018		-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	785,197
June 30, 2019		-	-		-		785,197 752,488
June 30, 2021		-	-		-		229,078
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•			•		•	
Future Pension Expense	\$.	-	\$ -	\$		\$.	2,551,960
Discount Rate Sensitivity							
1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	55,163,653
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	45,680,759
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	37,666,402
Covered Payroll	\$	1,320,310	\$ -	\$	-	\$	13,020,403
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Town of Ashby	Town of Ashland	_	Town of Ayer		Town of Bedford
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	1,611,292	\$ 26,910,611	\$	17,086,573	\$	47,296,776
Ending net pension liability	\$	1,387,848	\$ 31,797,911	\$	17,032,643	\$	50,282,391
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	6,250	\$ 143,208	\$	76,710	\$	226,456
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		57,620	1,320,182		707,159		2,087,618
Changes of assumptions		75,619	1,732,556		928,049		2,739,710
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		122,130	2,033,650		214,679		62,623
	-			-		•	•
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	261,619	\$ 5,229,596	\$_	1,926,597	. \$ _	5,116,407
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	263,980		_	1,198,726		1,309,434
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	263,980	\$ 	\$.	1,198,726	\$.	1,309,434
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	153,755	\$ 3,522,693	\$	1,886,942	\$	5,570,482
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(29,872)	545,326	-	(237,881)		(314,827)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	123,883	\$ 4,068,019	\$_	1,649,061	\$_	5,255,655
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	173,361	\$ 2,417,928	\$	1,429,491	\$	3,715,207
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(173,361)	(2,447,482)		(1,429,491)		(3,715,207)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$ (29,554)	\$	-	\$	_
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		19.43%	21.31%		26.88%		20.47%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in							
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018	\$	9,338	\$ 1,443,693	\$	243,332	\$	1,105,770
June 30, 2019		9,338	1,443,693		243,332		1,105,770
June 30, 2020		8,341 (29,378)	1,420,930 921,280		231,138 10,069		1,069,780 525,653
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-	(25,575)	321,200	-	10,000	-	020,000
Future Pension Expense	\$=	(2,361)	\$ 5,229,596	\$_	727,871	\$ .	3,806,973
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	1,675,949	\$ 38,398,865	\$	20,568,461	\$	60,720,543
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	1,387,848	\$ 31,797,911	\$	17,032,643	\$	50,282,391
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	1,144,358	\$ 26,219,204	\$	14,044,390	\$	41,460,712
Covered Payroll	\$	892,435	\$ 11,348,608	\$	5,317,592	\$	18,150,929
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Town of Billerica		Town of Boxborough		Town of Burlington		Town of Carlisle
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	•	127,076,615	\$	7,963,070	\$	104,556,462	\$	8,912,755
Ending net pension liability.		143,712,635	\$	9,977,149	\$	114,929,674	\$	9,988,584
, ,	Þ	143,7 12,633	φ	3,377,143	φ	114,525,674	Ф	3,300,304
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	647,236	\$	44,934	\$	517,607	\$	44,985
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		5,966,645		414,230		4,771,637		414,705
Changes of assumptions		7,830,394		543,620		6,262,112		544,243
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		2,861,413		905,686		63,150		430,628
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	17,305,688	\$	1,908,470	\$	11,614,506	\$_	1,434,561
Deferred Inflows of Resources							•	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		2,084,460		64,434		715,135		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources			\$	64,434	\$	715,135	·	-
							•	
<u>Pension Expense</u> Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	15,921,038	\$	1,105,307	\$	12,732,350	\$	1,106,575
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		87,166		214,879		(205,684)		127,553
						•	•	
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	16,008,204	\$	1,320,186	\$	12,526,666	. \$ .	1,234,128
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	9,826,635	\$	671,055	\$	8,404,267	\$	820,032
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(9,826,635)		(671,055)		(8,404,267)		(820,032
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$.	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		29.42%		23.93%		26.80%		16.07%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018	e	4,147,390	\$	496,757	\$	3,041,353	\$	409.754
June 30, 2019		4,147,390	φ	496,757	φ	3,041,353	φ	409,754
June 30, 2020		4,044,517		489,612		2,959,083		402,606
June 30, 2021		2,881,931		360,910		1,857,582		212,447
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in		15,221,228		1,844,036		40 000 374	· · ·	1,434,561
Future Pension Expense	Φ,	15,221,220	\$	1,044,036	Ф	10,899,371	э.	1,434,361
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	173,546,042	\$	12,048,313	\$	138,788,012	\$	12,062,121
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	143,712,635	\$	9,977,149	\$	114,929,674	\$	9,988,584
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	118,499,309	\$	8,226,732	\$	94,766,111	\$	8,236,160
Covered Payroll	\$	33,403,976	\$	2,804,223	\$	31,361,657	\$	5,103,107
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Town of Chelmsford		Town of Dracut		Town of Dunstable		Town of Groton
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	¢	93,051,442	\$	52,368,527	\$	2,389,144	\$	20,586,198
Ending net pension liability.			\$		Ф \$		\$	
	<b>Þ</b>	100,190,226	<b>Þ</b>	57,818,789	<b>Þ</b>	2,199,339	<b>&gt;</b>	22,421,400
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	451,225	\$	260,397	\$	9,905	\$	100,979
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		4,159,687		2,400,514		91,312		930,889
Changes of assumptions		5,459,012		3,150,342		119,834		1,221,663
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		3,758		246,996		89,707		209,922
					-		-	·
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$.	10,073,682	\$	6,058,249	\$	310,758	\$_	2,463,453
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		2,304,447		139,088		293,604		325,239
			_		_		_	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	2,304,447	\$	139,088	\$.	293,604	\$.	325,239
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	11,099,452	\$	6,405,383	\$	243,657	\$	2,483,925
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(651,330)		26,790		(47,699)		(37,541)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	10,448,122	\$	6,432,173	\$.	195,958	\$	2,446,384
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	7,552,208	\$	4,233,672	\$	228,686	\$	1,839,040
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(7,552,208)		(4,233,672)		(228,686)	-	(1,839,040)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$		\$.	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		32.37%		29.23%		19.23%		26.08%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2018	\$	2,179,282	\$	1,660,308	\$	14,437	\$	595,917
June 30, 2019		2,179,283		1,660,309		14,437		595,917
June 30, 2020		2,107,562		1,618,920		12,862		579,869
June 30, 2021		1,303,108		979,624		(24,582)		366,511
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	7,769,235	\$	5,919,161	\$	17,154	\$	2,138,214
Discount Date Countilled					•		•	
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	120,988,799	\$	69,821,441	\$	2,655,894	\$	27,075,882
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	100,190,226	\$	57,818,789	\$	2,199,339	\$	22,421,400
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	82,612,596	\$	47,674,914	\$	1,813,476	\$	18,487,736
Covered Payroll	\$	23,331,173	\$	14,484,571	\$	1,189,485	\$	7,051,413
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

Middlesex County Retirement System Audit Report

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Town of Holliston	Town of Hopkinton	_	Town of Hudson		Town of Lincoln
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	23,403,449	\$ 19,499,185	\$	56,963,462	\$	23,666,611
Ending net pension liability	\$	24,188,374	\$ 21,332,499	\$	62,417,388	\$	25,563,964
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	108,937	\$ 96,075	\$	281,108	\$	115,132
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,004,250	885,680		2,591,438		1,061,362
Changes of assumptions		1,317,939	1,162,332		3,400,903		1,392,890
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	567,559	1,113,291	_	176,123		179,315
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	2,998,685	\$ 3,257,378	\$	6,449,572	\$_	2,748,699
<u>Deferred inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,048,263	58,200	_	114,625		313,724
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$.	1,048,263	\$ 58,200	\$.	114,625	\$	313,724
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,679,678	\$ 2,363,301	\$	6,914,833	\$	2,832,071
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(89,025)	341,256	_	30,051		(19,793)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$.	2,590,653	\$ 2,704,557	\$_	6,944,884	\$_	2,812,278
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	1,978,920	\$ 1,836,364	\$	4,686,376	\$	1,922,136
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(2,064,334)	(1,836,364)	-	(4,686,376)	-	(1,922,136)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(85,414)	\$ 	\$.	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		19.22%	13.67%		21.97%		20.30%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>							
June 30, 2018. June 30, 2019. June 30, 2020. June 30, 2021.		594,354 594,354 577,040 184,674	\$ 943,950 943,950 928,683 382,595	\$	1,793,492 1,793,492 1,748,811 999,152	\$	702,450 702,450 684,148 345,927
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	1,950,422	\$ 3,199,178	\$_	6,334,947	\$_	2,434,975
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	29,209,662	\$ 25,760,922	\$	75,374,669	\$	30,870,811
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	24,188,374	\$ 21,332,499	\$	62,417,388	\$	25,563,964
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	19,944,706	\$ 17,589,865	\$	51,466,724	\$	21,078,958
Covered Payroll	\$	10,294,366	\$ 13,435,811	\$	21,333,104	\$	9,468,363
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Town of Littleton		Town of North Reading		Town of Pepperell	_	Town of Sherborn
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	21,397,309	\$	44,145,145	\$	12,706,598	\$	10,262,053
Ending net pension liability	\$	23,959,114	\$	47,493,109	\$	16,537,163	\$	10,736,551
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	107,904	\$	213,894	\$	74,478	\$	48,354
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		994,732		1,971,813		686,588		445,759
Changes of assumptions		1,305,448		2,587,732		901,051		584,997
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,540,528		_		1,952,591		130,400
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	3,948,612	\$	4,773,439	\$	3,614,708	\$	1,209,510
	Ψ=	0,040,012	Ψ,	4,770,400	Ψ.	0,014,700	Ψ.	1,200,010
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		994,412		136,759		369,567
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	_	\$	994,412	\$	136,759	\$	369,567
Pension Expense	•		Τ,		٠,	,	٠,	,
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,654,283	\$	5,261,471	\$	1,832,053	\$	1,189,436
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	435,791		(269,018)		467,999		(53,712)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	3,090,074	\$	4,992,453	\$.	2,300,052	\$.	1,135,724
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	1,875,271	\$	3,499,063	\$	1,074,825	\$	874,648
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(2,575,271)		(3,499,063)		(1,074,825)		(880,589)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(700,000)	\$	-	\$		\$.	(5,941)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		16.92%		27.22%		24.40%		21.81%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
<u>Future Pension Expense</u> June 30, 2018.	•	1,112,694	\$	1.072.775	\$	935.213	\$	249.621
June 30, 2019.		1,112,694	Ф	1,072,775	Ф	935,213	Ф	249,621
June 30, 2020		1,095,538		1,038,782		923,379		241,939
June 30, 2021		627,687		594,695		684,144		98,762
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-						•	· ·
Future Pension Expense	\$ _	3,948,612	\$	3,779,027	\$.	3,477,949	\$.	839,943
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	28,932,804	\$	57,352,238	\$	19,970,121	\$	12,965,361
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	23,959,114	\$	47,493,109	\$	16,537,163	\$	10,736,551
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	19,755,664	\$	39,160,793	\$	13,635,837	\$	8,852,903
Covered Payroll	\$	11,081,928	\$	12,853,424	\$	4,404,857	\$	4,009,692
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Town of Shirley		Town of Stow	_	Town of Sudbury	-	Town of Tewksbury
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	9,134,041	\$	9,234,186	\$	51,874,232	\$	85,301,248
Ending net pension liability	\$	8,912,285	\$	10,493,658	\$	56,372,784	\$	93,491,923
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	40,138	\$	47,260	\$	253,885	\$	421,058
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		370,019		435,674		2,340,479		3,881,587
Changes of assumptions		485,599		571,762		3,071,554		5,094,045
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions.		70,230		290,735		_		3,851
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	965,986	\$	1,345,431	\$	5,665,918	\$	9,400,541
Deferred Inflows of Resources	_		•		_		•	
Differences between expected and actual experience	Þ	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	800,253		39,601	_	1,015,336		1,149,751
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	800,253	\$	39,601	\$	1,015,336	\$.	1,149,751
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	987,341	\$	1,162,530	\$	6,245,192	\$	10,357,396
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(184,385)		66,263	_	(284,733)		(367,309)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	802,956	\$	1,228,793	\$_	5,960,459	\$.	9,990,087
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	754,746	\$	748,612	\$	3,961,686	\$	6,993,838
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(754,746)		(748,612)	-	(3,961,686)	-	(6,993,838)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$	-	\$.	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		37.63%		22.18%		25.97%		34.00%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018	\$	67,408	\$	362,734	\$	1,307,932	\$	2,274,060
June 30, 2019		67,408	_	362,734	•	1,307,932	•	2,274,060
June 30, 2020		61,030		355,221		1,267,580		2,207,137
June 30, 2021	_	(30,113)		225,141		767,138		1,495,533
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	165,733	\$	1,305,830	\$_	4,650,582	\$_	8,250,790
<u>Discount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	10,762,388	\$	12,672,043	\$	68,075,256	\$	112,899,979
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	8,912,285	\$	10,493,658	\$	56,372,784	\$	93,491,923
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	7,348,687	\$	8,652,622	\$	46,482,597	\$	77,089,453
Covered Payroll	\$	2,005,444	\$	3,375,342	\$	15,254,095	\$	20,571,433
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Town of Townsend		Town of Tyngsborough		Town of Wayland		Town of Westford
Net Pension Liability			_		_			
Beginning net pension liability		7,475,618	\$	17,982,560	\$	53,154,605	\$	47,358,134
Ending net pension liability	\$	9,167,760	\$	22,745,937	\$	55,492,666	\$	52,904,581
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	41,289	\$	102,440	\$	249,921	\$	238,265
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		380,626		944,363		2,303,938		2,196,487
Changes of assumptions		499,519		1,239,346		3,023,599		2,882,584
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	836,372		2,340,683		138,717		1,682,233
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	1,757,806	\$	4,626,832	\$.	5,716,175	\$.	6,999,569
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		494		146,747		2,073,934		_
	-		_					
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	٥.	494	\$	146,747	\$	2,073,934	<b>\$</b>	-
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,015,641	\$	2,519,880	\$	6,147,692	\$	5,860,969
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	223,541		571,020		(482,325)		492,616
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	1,239,182	\$	3,090,900	\$	5,665,367	\$.	6,353,585
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	690,007	\$	1,530,059	\$	4,235,414	\$	4,238,879
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(690,007)		(1,530,059)		(4,235,414)		(4,238,879
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$		\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		24.08%		20.69%		23.45%		17.599
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2018	\$	482,552	\$	1,213,647	\$	1,085,475	\$	1,987,296
June 30, 2019		482,552		1,213,647		1,085,475		1,987,296
June 30, 2020		475,991		1,197,366		1,045,749		1,949,426
June 30, 2021		316,217		855,425		425,542		1,075,551
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	1,757,312	\$	4,480,085	\$	3,642,241	\$	6,999,569
	*=	1,1.01,012	•	1,100,000	۳.	0,012,211	٠.	0,000,000
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	11,070,900	\$	27,467,789	\$	67,012,430	\$	63,887,087
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	9,167,760	\$	22,745,937	\$	55,492,666	\$	52,904,581
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	7,559,343	\$	18,755,334	\$	45,756,887	\$	43,622,866
Covered Payroll	\$	2,866,064	\$	7,396,732	\$	18,058,289	\$	24,100,833
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Town of Weston		Town of Wilmington		Acton- Boxborough Regional School District	_	Acton Water Supply
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	58,678,679	\$	74,403,164	\$	23,515,180	\$	2,784,648
Ending net pension liability	\$	63,418,247	\$	82,103,885	\$	27,434,445	\$	3,319,310
Deferred Outflows of Resources  Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	285,616	\$	369,770	\$	123,556	\$	14,949
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		2.632.992		3,408,780		1,139,020		137,811
Changes of assumptions		3,455,436		4,473,551		1,494,806		180,858
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		280,816		1,284,273	_	198,888
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	6,374,044	\$	8,532,917	\$	4,041,655	\$_	532,506
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-		•	544,262 544,262	•		- \$	87,266 87,266
Pension Expense	٠.	1,210,230	Ψ.	344,202	Ψ,		٠.	07,200
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	7,025,716	\$	9,095,780	\$	3,039,295	\$	367,720
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(332,076)		(111,217)		334,242		27,005
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	6,693,640	\$	8,984,563	\$	3,373,537	\$_	394,725
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	4,557,886	\$	5,704,192	\$	2,086,065	\$	177,725
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(4,557,886)		(6,204,192)		(2,086,065)	-	(177,725)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$.	-	\$	(500,000)	\$		\$.	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		23.95%		26.61%		16.38%		15.64%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2018	\$	1,459,641	\$	2,208,413	\$	1,109,330	\$	120,784
June 30, 2019		1,459,641		2,208,413		1,109,330		120,784
June 30, 2020		1,414,243 822,261		2,149,642 1,422,187		1,089,689 733,306		118,406 85,266
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-	022,261		1,422,107		133,300	-	05,200
Future Pension Expense	\$_	5,155,786	\$	7,988,655	\$	4,041,655	\$_	445,240
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	76,583,290	\$	99,147,897	\$	33,129,579	\$	4,008,376
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	63,418,247	\$	82,103,885	\$	27,434,445	\$	3,319,310
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	52,291,984	\$	67,699,368	\$	22,621,272	\$	2,736,967
Covered Payroll	\$	19,031,657	\$	21,440,286	\$	12,732,786	\$	1,136,133
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Bedford Housing Authority		Billerica Housing Authority		Chelmsford Housing Authority		Chelmsford Water District
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	263,833	\$	1,068,744	\$	1,138,990	\$	1,402,613
Ending net pension liability	\$	312,414	\$	1,343,792	\$	1,193,547	\$	1,165,154
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,407	\$	6,052	\$	5,375	\$	5,247
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		12,970		55,791		49,554		48,375
Changes of assumptions		17,022		73,219		65,032		63,485
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		23,971		117,805		46,456		1,135,948
	-							
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	55,370	\$	252,867	\$	166,417	\$.	1,253,055
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		20,821		39,710		737.955
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	s -	_	\$	20,821	\$	39,710	· ·	737,955
Pension Expense	•		•		Τ,	,	· * •	
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	34,617	\$	148,868	\$	132,225	\$	129,080
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	6,404		23,420		4,900		113,519
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	41,021	\$	172,288	\$	137,125	\$.	242,599
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	27,786	\$	87,992	\$	99,778	\$	199,317
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(27,786)		(87,992)		(99,778)		(699,317)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$	-	\$.	(500,000)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		24.44%		29.94%		6.73%		15.54%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense					_		_	
June 30, 2018 June 30, 2019		15,230 15,230	\$	61,385 61,385	\$	38,621 38,621	\$	146,437 146,437
June 30, 2020.		15,005		60,423		37,767		145,602
June 30, 2021		9,905		48,853		11,698		76,624
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	_						•	
Future Pension Expense	\$=	55,370	\$	232,046	\$	126,707	\$.	515,100
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	377,260	\$	1,622,753	\$	1,441,318	\$	1,407,030
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	312,414	\$	1,343,792	\$	1,193,547	\$	1,165,154
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	257,598	\$	1,108,035	\$	984,149	\$	960,737
Covered Payroll	\$	113,686	\$	293,891	\$	1,482,827	\$	1,282,932
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	-	Dracut Housing Authority		Dracut Water Supply	•	East Chelmsford Water District		East Middlesex Mosquito Control
Net Pension Liability  Registring net pension liability	•	1,785,743	\$	2,428,037	\$	286,759	\$	496,144
Beginning net pension liability  Ending net pension liability		1,903,315	\$		\$	321,683	\$	585,986
Ending het pension lability	Þ	1,903,315	Þ	2,550,634	Э	321,003	Ф	303,300
Deferred Outflows of Resources	•	0.570	•	44.407		4 440	•	2.030
Differences between expected and actual experience	Þ	8,572	\$	11,487	\$	1,449	\$	2,639
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		79,022		105,897		13,356		24,329
Changes of assumptions		103,705		138,975		17,528		31,929
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-				17,575		63,052
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	191,299	. \$	256,359	\$	49,908	\$	121,949
Deferred Inflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between								
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		106,881		149,078		_		4,376
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources			\$	149,078	\$	_	· .	4,376
Total Belefied Illions of Resources	Ψ.	100,001	٠ Ψ	143,070	Ψ,		٠ * •	4,070
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	210,853	\$	282,571	\$	35,632	\$	64,913
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(30,604)		(40,749)		5,344		17,500
Total Employer Pension Expense	- \$	180,249	\$	241,822	\$	40,976	· •	82,413
	-						•	
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	118,166	\$	158,353	\$	26,158	\$	39,549
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(118,166)		(158,353)		(26,158)		(39,549)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	. \$_	_	\$		\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	•	38.89%	•	24.13%	,	13.60%		9.99%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense	•	02.400	•	24.240	•	44 420	\$	24.050
June 30, 2018		23,169 23,169	\$	31,312 31,312	\$	14,432 14,432	\$	34,056 34,056
June 30, 2020		21,809		29,489		14,198		33,636
June 30, 2021		16,271		15,168		6,846		15,825
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	•	84,418	· \$	107,281	\$	49,908	•	117,573
	-	31,110	٠ ٣	.01,201	۳,	10,000	٠.	
<u>Discount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	2,298,430	\$	3,080,121	\$	388,467	\$	707,638
Current discount rate (7.75%)	. \$	1,903,315	\$	2,550,634	\$	321,683	\$	585,986
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	1,569,395	\$	2,103,143	\$	265,250	\$	483,184
Covered Payroll	\$	303,854	\$	656,312	\$	192,343	\$	395,837
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	Greater Lowell Regional Vocation Technical School District	Groton- Dunstable Regional School District	Hudson Housing Authority	Lincoln- Sudbury Regional School District
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$ 14,784,348	\$ 8,509,375	\$ 1,399,262	\$ 7,913,832
Ending net pension liability	\$ 14,939,992	\$ 10,353,378	\$ 1,432,356	\$ 8,168,982
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 67,285	\$ 46,628	\$ 6,451	\$ 36,791
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	620,277	429,850	59,469	339,159
Changes of assumptions	814,027	564,119	78,044	445,099
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	56,100	924,844	-	_
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 1,557,689	\$ 1,965,441	\$ 143,964	\$ 821,049
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	-	-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,016,814	22,077	108,729	456,759
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 1,016,814	\$ 22,077	\$ 108,729	\$ 456,759
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$ 1,655,115	\$ 1,146,992	\$ 158,675	\$ 904,986
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	(250,131)	244,745	(29,434)	(120,178)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ 1,404,984	\$ 1,391,737	\$ 129,241	\$ 784,808
Contributions				
Statutory required contribution	\$ 1,195,581	\$ 752,342	\$ 96,064	\$ 586,204
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(1,195,581)	(752,342)	(96,064)	(586,204)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ -
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.03%	15.78%	29.48%	20.40%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense				
June 30, 2018	\$ 171,959	\$ 537,252	\$ 11,034	\$ 110,615
June 30, 2019	171,959	537,252	11,034	110,615
June 30, 2020	161,263	529,840	10,007	104,772
June 30, 2021	35,694	339,020	3,160	38,288
Future Pension Expense	\$ 540,875	\$ 1,943,364	\$ 35,235	\$ 364,290
Discount Rate Sensitivity				
1% decrease (6.75%)	\$ 18,041,389	\$ 12,502,637	\$ 1,729,708	\$ 9,864,794
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$ 14,939,992	\$ 10,353,378	\$ 1,432,356	\$ 8,168,982
1% increase (8.75%)	\$ 12,318,876	\$ 8,536,949	\$ 1,181,066	\$ 6,735,799
Covered Payroll	\$ 4,776,265	\$ 4,767,494	\$ 325,812	\$ 2,873,324
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.				(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Nashoba Valley Technical High School District	<u>.</u> .	North Chelmsford Water District		North Middlesex Regional School District	_	Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational Technical School
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	3,156,315	\$	748,681	\$	10,991,588	\$	7,364,846
Ending net pension liability	\$	3,254,718	\$	707,192	\$	11,779,471	\$	8,457,396
Deferred Outflows of Resources	•	14.650	•	2.405	\$	E2 0E4	•	20.000
Differences between expected and actual experience  Net difference between projected and actual	Þ	14,658	\$	3,185	Þ	53,051	\$	38,089
investment earnings on pension plan investments		135,129		29,361		489,059		351,133
Changes of assumptions		177,338		38,532		641,822		460,813
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		943		42,984		79,569		254,583
			٠.					
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	328,068	<b>.</b> \$	114,062	\$	1,263,501	\$=	1,104,618
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		226,151		99,673		209,457		143,320
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	226,151	\$	99,673	\$	209,457	\$	143,320
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	360,568	\$	78,347	\$	1,304,973	\$	936,947
in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(62,938)		(11,523)		(26,630)	_	21,349
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	297,630	\$	66,824	\$	1,278,343	\$_	958,296
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	246,363	\$	42,129	\$	890,539	\$	554,980
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(246,363)		(42,129)		(890,539)	-	(554,980)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$		\$		\$.	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		27.65%		8.02%		19.20%		19.88%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018.	\$	29,016	\$	8.457	\$	306,168	\$	260.290
June 30, 2019		29,016	Ť	8,457	۳	306,168	•	260,290
June 30, 2020		26,687		7,951		297,738		254,234
June 30, 2021		17,198		(10,476)		143,970	_	186,484
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense	\$	101,917	\$	14,389	\$	1,054,044	\$_	961,298
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	3,930,371	\$	853,998	\$	14,224,782	\$	10,213,070
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	3,254,718	\$	707,192	\$	11,779,471	\$	8,457,396
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	2,683,705	\$	583,120	\$	9,712,851	\$	6,973,606
Covered Payroll	\$	891,111	\$	525,584	\$	4,638,161	\$	2,792,305
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	Ţ	South Middlesex Regional Vocational echnical School	pl	Sudbury Water District	Tewksbury Housing Authority	_	Wayland Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	6,481,194	\$	1,446,469	\$ 1,248,093	\$	447,164
Ending net pension liability	\$	7,274,785	\$	2,003,371	\$ 1,495,958	\$	609,217
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	32,763	\$	9,023	\$ 6,737	\$	2,744
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		302,034		83,175	62,109		25,293
Changes of assumptions		396,377		109,156	81,509		33,194
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	108,222		295,530	88,470	_	98,444
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	839,396	\$	496,884	\$ 238,825	\$_	159,675
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-	-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		25,724		67,701	10,329		13,262
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	25,724	\$	67,701	\$ 10,329	\$_	13,262
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	805,931	\$	221,948	\$ 165,733	\$	67,494
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	20,161		56,228	19,307	_	22,490
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	826,092	\$	278,176	\$ 185,040	\$_	89,984
Contributions							
Statutory required contribution	\$	523,099	\$	88,372	\$ 105,697	\$	32,430
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-			(88,372)	(105,697)	-	(32,430
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$	-	\$ -	\$_	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		20.69%		11.15%	25.48%		11.95%
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>							
June 30, 2018		225,691	\$	112,828	\$ 61,571	\$	39,702
June 30, 2019		225,691		112,828	61,571		39,702
June 30, 2020		220,482 141,808		111,392 92,135	60,499 44,855		39,266 27,743
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-	1-71,000		32,133	-11,000	-	21,143
Future Pension Expense	\$_	813,672	\$	429,183	\$ 228,496	\$_	146,413
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	8,784,960	\$	2,419,244	\$ 1,806,498	\$	735,682
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	7,274,785	\$	2,003,371	\$ 1,495,958	\$	609,217
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	5,998,476	\$	1,651,889	\$ 1,233,499	\$	502,332
Covered Payroll	\$	2,528,429	\$	792,652	\$ 414,768	\$	271,439
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Hopkinton Housing Authority		Sudbury Housing Authority		Wilmington Housing Authority	_	Acton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	442,908	\$	266,258	\$	271,567	\$	827,882
Ending net pension liability	\$	514,197	\$	367,971	\$	319,057	\$	990,778
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	2,316	\$	1,657	\$	1,437	\$	4,462
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		21,348		15,278		13,246		41,135
Changes of assumptions		28,017		20,050		17,384		53,984
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate						40.000		
share of contributions	-	32,086		65,366		16,988	-	67,635
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	83,767	\$	102,351	\$	49,055	\$ _	167,216
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		8,952		2,793		659		4,162
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources			\$	2,793	\$	659	\$	4,162
Pension Expense	•	-,	•		Τ,		•	
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	56,964	\$	40,759	\$	35,352	\$	109,761
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	6,596		16,740		4,185	_	16,810
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	63,560	\$	57,499	\$	39,537	\$_	126,571
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	31,500	\$	24,229	\$	24,960	\$	69,434
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(31,500)		(24,229)		(24,960)	_	(69,434)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	_	\$	_	\$		\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		46.45%		25.00%		19.43%		19.18%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
<u>Future Pension Expense</u> June 30, 2018	æ	21.123	\$	27.136	\$	13,199	\$	44.802
June 30, 2019		21,123	Ψ	27,136	Ψ	13,199	Ψ	44,802
June 30, 2020		20,756		26,871		12,970		44,092
June 30, 2021		11,813		18,415		9,028		29,358
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	74,815	\$	99,558	\$	48,396	\$	163,054
	•						•	
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	620,942	\$	444,366	\$	385,285	\$	1,196,456
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	514,197	\$	367,971	\$	319,057	\$	990,778
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	423,986	\$	303,418	\$	263,077	\$	816,954
Covered Payroll	\$	67,814	\$	96,925	\$	128,435	\$	362,090
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Burlington Housing Authority		Ayer Housing Authority		Holliston Housing Authority	_	Littleton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	119,574	\$	441,841	\$	214,474	\$	367,115
Ending net pension liability	\$	54,061	\$	1,891,747	\$	226,087	\$	454,776
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	244	\$	8,520	\$	1,018	\$	2,048
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		2,245		78,541		9,387		18,881
Changes of assumptions		2,946		103,074		12,319		24,779
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	44,837		982,492		13,186	-	36,372
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	50,272	\$	1,172,627	\$.	35,910	\$ _	82,080
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		53,408		84,855		6,549		9,770
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	_		\$	84,855	\$	6,549	\$	9,770
	*•	,	Υ,		٠,	-,	٠.	2,,,,
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	5,982	\$	209,579	\$	25,044	\$	50,384
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	817		224,363		2,472	_	6,097
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	6,799	\$	433,942	\$	27,516	\$_	56,481
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	15,711	\$	49,993	\$	21,320	\$	31,258
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(15,711)		(49,993)		(21,320)	-	(31,258)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		14.75%		45.65%		38.36%		43.95%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018.	•	2.345	\$	277.809	\$	8.860	\$	18.945
June 30, 2019		2,345	φ	277,809	Ф	8,860	φ	18,945
June 30, 2020		2,310		276,459		8,701		18,624
June 30, 2021		(10,136)		255,695		2,940		15,796
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-				•	•	•	
Future Pension Expense	\$ _	(3,136)	\$	1,087,772	\$.	29,361	\$ _	72,310
<u>Discount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	65,292	\$	2,284,451	\$	273,025	\$	549,182
Current discount rate (7.75%)	. \$	54,061	\$	1,891,747	\$	226,087	\$	454,776
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	44,582	\$	1,559,850	\$	186,425	\$	374,988
Covered Payroll	\$	106,507	\$	109,512	\$	55,583	\$	71,123
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

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## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Westford Housing Authority		Shirley Water District		Tyngsborough Housing Authority	_	Pepperell Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	427,017	\$	358,461	\$	399,306	\$	100,348
Ending net pension liability	\$	478,025	\$	359,871	\$	455,142	\$	159,347
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	2,153	\$	1,621	\$	2,050	\$	718
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		19,847		14,941		18,897		6,616
Changes of assumptions		26,046		19,608		24,799		8,682
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		44.000		0.040		40.042		20.500
share of contributions	-	14,836		9,640		12,013	•	36,509
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	62,882	\$	45,810	\$	57,759	\$.	52,525
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		35,526		9,841		2.024
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources			\$	35,526	•	9,841	•	2,024
	٠.		Ψ	33,320	φ	3,041	٠,	2,024
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	52,956	\$	39,867	\$	50,421	\$	17,657
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	4,317		(6,158)		(186)		8,832
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ _	57,273	\$	33,709	\$	50,235	\$.	26,489
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	37,649	\$	19,279	\$	33,609	\$	9,474
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(37,649)		(19,279)		(33,609)		(9,474)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$		\$.	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		34.37%		10.01%		22.36%		11.10%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense			_		_		_	
June 30, 2018 June 30, 2019		17,822 17,822	\$	4,009 4,009	\$	12,673 12,673	\$	13,334 13,334
June 30, 2019.		17,479		3,753		12,346		13,224
June 30, 2021		9,759		(1,487)		10,226		10,609
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	-						•	
Future Pension Expense	\$_	62,882	\$	10,284	\$	47,918	\$.	50,501
<u>Discount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	577,260	\$	434,579	\$	549,627	\$	192,420
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	478,025	\$	359,871	\$	455,142	\$	159,347
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	394,160	\$	296,736	\$	375,292	\$	131,387
Covered Payroll	\$	109,535	\$	192,611	\$	150,333	\$	85,370
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	_	Groton Housing Authority		Tyngsborough Water District		North Reading Housing Authority		West Groton Water
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	12,029	\$	372,014	\$	84,100	\$	24,760
Ending net pension liability	\$	13,516	\$	405,503	\$	147,057	\$	13,002
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	61	\$	1,826	\$	662	\$	59
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		561		16,836		6,106		540
Changes of assumptions		736		22,095		8,013		709
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	3,983		11,979		41,405		13,603
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	5,341	\$	52,736	\$	56,186	\$	14,911
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	-		3,087		178		9,808
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	-	\$	3,087	\$	178	\$	9,808
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,497	\$	44,918	\$	16,290	\$	1,436
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,221		3,187		10,605		1,758
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	2,718	\$	48,105	\$	26,895	\$	3,194
Contributions								
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	2,363	\$	29,869	\$	10,855	\$	5,849
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(2,363)		(29,869)		(10,855)		(5,849)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		8.61%		15.46%		11.61%		5.16%
Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2018	\$	1,603	\$	14,644	\$	14,760	\$	2,125
June 30, 2019		1,603	_	14,644	_	14,760	*	2,125
June 30, 2020		1,593		14,351		14,657		2,116
June 30, 2021	_	542		6,010		11,831		(1,263)
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in	•	5 244		40.040		50,000	•	5 400
Future Pension Expense	Φ=	5,341	Þ	49,649	\$	56,008	Þ	5,103
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	16,323	\$	489,690	\$	177,585	\$	15,707
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	13,516	\$	405,503	\$	147,057	\$	13,002
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	11,146	\$	334,366	\$	121,257	\$	10,725
Covered Payroll	\$	27,446	\$	193,260	\$	93,493	\$	113,366
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	Totals
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	¢	4,808,243	\$ 1,290,018,945
Ending net pension liability	\$	4,668,086	\$ 1,416,876,555
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	21,024	\$ 6,381,162
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		193,809	58,825,722
Changes of assumptions		254,347	77,200,603
Changes in proportion and differences between			
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		175,100	25,140,901
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	644,280	\$ 167,548,388
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -
Changes of assumptions		-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between			
employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		423,718	25,140,901
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	423,718	\$ 25,140,901
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	517,150	\$ 157,298,862
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(52,513)	
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	464,637	\$ 157,298,862
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	425,887	\$ 105,246,798
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(425,887)	(107,067,707)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	_	\$ (1,820,909)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		11.41%	23.94%
		11.4170	20.54 /0
<u>Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>			
June 30, 2018	\$	79,371	\$ 40,030,134
June 30, 2019		79,371 76,031	40,030,135 39,015,901
June 30, 2021		(14,211)	23,331,317
Total Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	220,562	\$ 142,407,487
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.75%)	\$	5,637,135	\$ 1,711,007,052
Current discount rate (7.75%)	\$	4,668,086	\$ 1,416,876,555
1% increase (8.75%)	\$	3,849,103	\$ 1,168,296,041
Covered Payroll	\$	3,731,372	\$ 439,644,322
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.			(Concluded)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE I - Schedule of Employer Allocations

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement #68 requires employers participating in a cost-sharing pension plan to recognize pension liabilities as employees provide services to the government and earn their pension benefits. Employers participating in cost-sharing plans are required to recognize their proportionate share of the plan's collective pension amounts for all benefits provided through the plan including the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and contributions.

GASB Statement #68 requires the allocation of the collective pension amounts be consistent with the manner in which contributions to the plan are determined. As permissible under GASB Statement #68, The Schedule of Employer Allocations is used to demonstrate the allocation of Middlesex County Retirement System's collective pension amounts.

Massachusetts General Law (MGL) Chapter 32 Section 22 Paragraph 7c dictates that Massachusetts cost sharing defined benefit pension plans allocate the annual required pension fund appropriation to employer units based on their proportionate share of the aggregate of the annual rates of regular compensation of all members in service of the system. The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) approves each system's proportionate share of the annual required contribution. PERAC can accept alternative allocation methodologies and as such the System has elected to use an actuarial based allocation methodology. Accordingly, the each member unit's proportionate share of the total pension liability has been calculated based on each member unit's actual current employees, retirees and inactive participants. Each member's share of the System's net position at year end is calculated by starting with the balance carried forward from the prior year. Each member unit is then credited with the actual required contribution received during the year along with any excess contributions received. Each member unit's share is reduced by the actual payment made to their specific retirees. Net investment income is allocated based on each member's money-weighted rate of return. All other shared expenses are allocated based the proportionate share of the total pension liability. The difference between the total pension liability and the net position is reported as the net pension liability.

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County and Hospital be transferred to the Commonwealth. The legislation required that County and Hospital retirees and beneficiaries remain with the County Retirement System. The Commonwealth provided a mechanism, in the legislation, that fully funded the actuarially determined liability of those retirees. At December 31, 2016, the remaining liabilities for Middlesex County and the Middlesex Hospital retirees and beneficiaries were actuarially determined and are separately identified in the System's funding schedule. No assets have been allocated to cover the remaining liability and therefore the liability has been allocated to the remaining member units.

The current employees, retirees, beneficiaries and inactive participants of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been identified and their total pension liability has been actuarially determined. For transparency purposes, the System has historically paid a contribution as an employer to itself. However with the implementation of GASB 67 & 68 the net pension liability is allocated to each member unit.

When a member unit accepts an Early Retirement Incentive Program (E.R.I. or ERIP), PERAC completes an analysis of the costs and liabilities attributable to the additional benefits payable in accordance with the ERIP. The accrued liability for the members who accept the ERIP as retirees including the ERIP less the accrued liability for the members as active employees excluding the ERIP represents the increase in accrued liability due to the ERIP. The net increase is amortized for each member unit accepting the ERIP, and is separately identified in the system's funding schedule. The 2002 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2019. The 2003 ERIP

Middlesex County Retirement System

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amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2020. The 2010 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2022.

## NOTE II - Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer presents the net pension liability, the various categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, contributions and pension expense for all participating employers including differences between expected and actual economic experience; differences between projected and actual investment earnings, net; and changes of assumptions.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

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# Financial Section

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## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



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#### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Middlesex County Retirement System's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of December 31, 2015 and the results of its operations and changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Return be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 22, 2016, on our consideration of the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System, the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission and all member units and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

August 29, 2016

Powers + Sulli, LCC

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Middlesex County Retirement System, we offer readers of these financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2015. The System complies with financial reporting requirements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The GASB is the authoritative standard setting body that provides guidance on how to prepare financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Users of these financial statements rely on the GASB to establish consistent reporting standards for all governments in the United States. This consistent application is the only way users can assess the financial condition of a public retirement system compared to others.

#### Financial Highlights

- The System's assets exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent year by \$1.1 billion (net position)
- The System's net position increased by \$10.9 million for the year ended December 31, 2015.
- Total investment income was \$13.2 million; investment expenses were \$5.5 million; and net investment income was \$7.7 million.
- Total contributions were \$148.7 million, primarily consisting of \$99.8 million from employers and \$45.9 from members.
- Retirement benefits, refunds and transfers amounted to \$142.3 million.
- Administrative expenses were \$2.8 million or 2% of total deductions.
- The Total Pension Liability is \$2.4 billion as of December 31, 2015 while the Net Pension Liability is \$1.3 billion.
- The Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 46.13%.

#### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the System fiduciary financial statements. These fiduciary financial statements comprise of four components: 1) management's discussion and analysis, 2) fiduciary financial statements, 3) notes to the financial statements and 4) required supplementary information.

#### **Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The *statement of net position* presents information on all assets and deferred outflows less deferred inflows and liabilities with the difference reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents information showing how the system's net position changed during the most recent year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, additions and deductions are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

#### Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the fiduciary financial statements.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Return be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

### Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the System's financial position. The System's net position exceeded liabilities by \$1.1 billion at the close of 2015.

The assets accumulated are held to provide pension benefits for qualified retirees along with active and inactive employees of the member units. At year end the system's net position include investments of \$1.0 billion, cash of \$48.4 million and current accounts receivable of \$4.7 million. The system also had capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$5.6 million at year-end primarily consisting of land, an office building, and building improvements.

In 2015 the System's contributions were \$148.7 million while retirement benefit payments, refunds, transfers and administration expenses were \$145.6 million which resulted in a current surplus of \$3.1 million. In 2014 the System's contributions were \$138.8 million while retirement benefit payments, refunds, transfers and administration expenses were \$134.2 million which resulted in a prior year surplus of \$4.6 million. Therefore for these two years the System was able to sustain operations independent of investment income.

The main change between 2014 in the increase in net position relates to each year's investment performance. Net investment income was \$7.6 million and \$74.9 million in 2015 and 2014 respectively. The annual money weighted rate of return was 0.61% and 7.54% in 2015 and 2014 respectively. The system's investment policy is designed to achieve a long-term rate of return of 7.875% and fluctuation in annual investment returns is expected.

The following tables present summarized financial information for the past two years.

#### **Condensed Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**

	2015	 2014
Assets:  Cash	48,386,377 1,045,843,118 4,685,100 61,415 5,646,331 <b>1,104,622,341</b>	\$ 52,174,629 1,028,497,567 7,522,121 61,077 5,488,201 <b>1,093,743,595</b>
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	121,604	165,081
Other	17,840	 17,840
Total liabilities	139,444	182,921
Net Position Restricted for Pensions\$	1,104,482,897	 1,093,560,674

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Middlesex County Retirement System

Management's Discussion and Analysis

## **Condensed Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**

_	2015		2014
Additions: Contributions:			
Member contributions\$	45,941,291	\$	43,532,020
Employer contributions	99,820,481	_	93.400.946
Other contributions	2,954,865		1,868,141
Total contributions	148,716,637		138,801,107
Net investment income (loss):			
Total investment income (loss)	13,362,645		80,449,082
Less, investment expenses	(5,545,390)		(5,522,439)
Net investment income (loss)	7,817,255		74,926,643
Total additions	156,533,892		213,727,750
Deductions:			
Administration	2,824,804		2,996,390
Retirement benefits, refunds and transfers	142,321,498		130,639,608
Building operations and maintenance	302,773		381,899
Depreciation	162,594		162,594
Total deductions	145,611,669		134,180,491
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	10,922,223		79,547,259
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,093,560,674		1,014,013,415
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,104,482,897	\$	1,093,560,674

## Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the System's finances for all those with an interest in the System's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the System's Chief Administrative Officer, 25 Linnell Circle, Billerica, Massachusetts 01865.

## STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## DECEMBER 31, 2015

## **Assets**

Cash	\$.	48,386,377
Investments: PRIT funds Pooled alternative investments Pooled real estate funds		1,029,977,238 6,453,186 9,412,694
Total investments		1,045,843,118
Receivables:  Member deductions  Members contributions  Member make-up payments and redeposits  Reimbursements from other systems  Other  Total receivables		3,716,072 3,816 169,690 571,032 224,490 4,685,100
Prepaid expenses		61,415
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		5,646,331
Total assets		1,104,622,341
Liabilities		
Accounts payableOther		121,604 17,840
Total liabilities		139,444
Net Position Restricted for Pensions	\$.	1,104,482,897

See notes to financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

Additions: Contributions:	
Member contributions\$	40,340,741
Member contributions - transfers from other systems	5,071,128
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c contributions from other systems	2,902,580
Members' makeup payments and redeposits	529,422
Workers compensation settlements	52,285
Employer - federal grant contributions	27,839
Employer contributions	99,792,642
Total contributions	148,716,637
Net investment income (loss):	
Investment income	13,362,645
Less, investment expenses	(5,545,390)
Net investment income (loss)	7,817,255
Total additions	156,533,892
Deductions:	
Administration	2,824,804
Member contributions - transfers to other systems	3,739,939
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c payments to other systems	7,392,583
Retirement benefits and refunds	131,188,976
Building operations and maintenance	302,773
Depreciation	162,594
Total deductions	145,611,669
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	10,922,223
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,093,560,674
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,104,482,897

Middlesex County Retirement System

See notes to financial statements.

## **NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The Middlesex County Retirement System is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering all employees of the governmental member units deemed eligible by the Middlesex County Retirement Board (the Board), with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The pensions of such school employees are administered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' Teachers Retirement System. Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent employees working a minimum of 20 hours per week. As of January 1, 2014, the System had 71 participating employers.

Instituted in 1937, the System is a member of the Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System and is governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Membership in the Plan is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

Massachusetts contributory retirement system benefits are, with certain exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and the highest five-year average for members hired after that date. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

A retirement allowance consists of two parts: an annuity and a pension. A member's accumulated total deductions and the interest they generate constitute the annuity. The differential between the total retirement benefit and the annuity is the pension.

Active members contribute between 5% and 11% of their gross regular compensation. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. These deductions are deposited in the Annuity Savings Fund and earn interest at a rate determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission's (PERAC) actuary. When a member's retirement becomes effective, his/her deductions and related interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Any cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited into the Pension Fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the System and all costs are borne by the System.

The pension portion of any retirement benefit is paid from the Pension Fund of the System. The governmental unit employing the member must annually appropriate and contribute the amount of current-year pension assessment.

Administrative expenses, which were previously appropriated from the governmental entities whose employees are members of the system, are now paid from investment income.

Members who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not the disability is work related, the member's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following

Middlesex County Retirement System

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retirement.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

MCRS is a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities. Accordingly, the financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, additions are recorded when earned and deductions are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are carried at fair value. The fair values were determined by the closing price for those securities traded on national stock exchanges and at the average bid-and-asked quotation for those securities traded in the over-the-counter market. The fair value of private equities are based on management's valuation of estimates and assumptions from information and representations provided by the respective general partners, in the absence of readily ascertainable market values. Real estate assets are reported at fair value utilizing an income approach to valuation along with independent appraisals and estimates by management.

## Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of member deductions, pension fund appropriations, and other miscellaneous reimbursements. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of fiduciary net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (deduction) until then. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (addition) until that time. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

#### **NOTE 3 - PLAN ADMINISTRATION**

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of a first member, who shall serve as Chairman/Treasurer, who shall be appointed by the other four members, a second member elected by the Advisory Council consisting of representatives from the member units, a third and fourth member who shall be

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elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member who shall be chosen by the other four members.

Chairman	Thomas F. Gibson	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Advisory Council Member	Brian P. Curtin	Term Expires:	12/31/2019
Elected Member	John Brown	Term Expires:	12/31/2017
Elected Member	Edgar W. McLean, Jr.	Term Expires:	12/31/2016
Appointed Member	Robert W. Healy	Term Expires:	12/17/2020

Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the System. The Board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the System with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the System's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the System has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by three persons designated by the Board.

The following retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts as follows:

Treasurer-Custodian: ) \$10,000,000 Fiduciary Ex-Officio Member: ) RLI Insurance Company

Elected Members: )

Appointed Members: ) \$1,000,000 Fidelity

Staff Employees: ) National Union Fire Insurance

#### **NOTE 4 - OFFICE BUILDING**

The MCRS owns an office building that was purchased as an investment and for the administrative offices of the System. The building is a two story, 1986-built office building consisting of 62,307 square feet of net rentable area. The property is situated on a 4.23 acre site in Billerica, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

#### NOTE 5 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

At December 31, 2015, the carrying amount of the System's deposits totaled \$6,653,851 and the bank balance totaled \$8,169,271, all of which was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

#### Investments

The System's investments are as follows:

Other Investments	
PRIT Pooled Funds\$	1,029,977,238
Money Market Mutual Funds	41,732,526
Pooled Alternative Investments	6,453,186
Pooled Real Estate Funds	9,412,694
Total Investments\$	1,087,575,644

Approximately 95% of the Retirement System's investments are in Pension Reserve Investment Trust (PRIT). This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board. The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The Administration does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

Approximately 1.5% of the System's funds are invested in pooled alternative investments and pooled real estate funds. The market values of assets in those funds are based on the quoted values obtained from each pool.

The Administration's annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments was 0.61%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, measured monthly.

#### **NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful
	Life
Capital Asset Type	(in years)
Building	40
Building improvements	40
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	5

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2015, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	-	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	672,657	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 672,657
Construction in progress	267,270	320,724	-	-	587,994
Total capital assets not being depreciated	939,927	320,724	-	-	1,260,651
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Buildings	5,417,136	-		-	5,417,136
Building improvements	1,086,623	-		-	1,086,623
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	19,603		-	-	19,603
Total capital assets being depreciated	6,523,362		-	-	6,523,362
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Buildings	(1,629,498)	(135,428)		-	(1,764,926)
Building improvements	(325,987)	(27,166)		-	(353,153)
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	(19,603)		-	-	(19,603)
Total accumulated depreciation	(1,975,088)	(162,594)	-	-	(2,137,682)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	4,548,274	(162,594)	-	-	4,385,680
Total capital assets, net	5,488,201	\$ 158,130	\$	-	\$ 5,646,331

## NOTE 7 - MEMBERSHIP

The following table represents the System's membership at December 31, 2015:

Active members	10,306
Inactive members	1,748
Disabled members	429
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	4,859
Total	17,342

#### **NOTE 8 – ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

Components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2015 were as follows:

Total pension liability\$	2,394,501,842
The pension plan's fiduciary net position	1,104,482,897
The net pension liability\$	1,290,018,945
The pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	46.13%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2014, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated to December 31, 2015:

Valuation date	January 1, 2014
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method.
Amortization method	Prior year's total contribution increased by 6.5% for fiscal 2016 through fiscal 2020, and thereafter the remaining unfunded liability will be amortized on a 4.0% annual increasing basis; ERI liability amortized in level payments.
Remaining amortization period	As of July 1, 2014, 5 years remaining for 2002 ERI liability, 6 years remaining for 2003 ERI liability, 8 years remaining for 2010 ERI liability, and 21 years for remaining unfunded liability.
Asset valuation method	The difference between the expected return and the actual investment return on a market value basis is recognized over a five year period. Asset value is adjusted as necessary to be within 20% of the market value.
Inflation rate	4.00%
Projected salary increases	Varies by length of service with ultimate rates of 4.25% for Group 1, 4.50% for Group 2 and 4.75% for Group 4 (previously, 4.75% for group 1 and 5.25% for group 4).
Cost of living adjustments	3.0% of the first \$14,000 of retirement income.
Rates of retirement	Varies based upon age for general employees, police and fire employees.
Rates of disability	For general employees, it was assumed that 45% of all disabilities are ordinary (55% are service connected). For police and fire employees, 10% of all disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (90% are service connected).
Mortality Rates:	
Pre-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected 22 years with Scale AA.
Post-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected 17 years with Scale AA.
Disabled Retiree	The RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set forward three years projected 17 years with Scale AA.
Investment rate of return/Discount rate	7.875%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation previously 8.0%

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*Investment policy*: The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established by PRIT. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of January 1, 2014 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Long-Term Expected Asset Allocation
Domestic equity International developed markets equity International emerging markets equity Core fixed income High-yield fixed income Real estate Commodities Short-term government money market Hedge fund, GTAA, Risk parity Private equity	6.49% 7.16% 9.46% 1.68% 4.76% 4.37% 4.13% 1.11% 3.60% 11.04%	19.60% 15.60% 6.50% 15.30% 8.30% 9.90% 3.90% 0.00% 9.80% 11.10%
		100.00%

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.875%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net position liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net position liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.875%, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.875%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.875% than the current rate:

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount	1% Increase
	(6.875%)	(7.875%)	(8.875%)
Middlesex County Retirement System's net			
pension liability as of December 31, 2015	\$ 1.549.069.449 \$	1.290.018.945 \$	1.069.419.459

Contributions: Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation.

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#### NOTE 9 - TOWN OF ACTON SETTLEMENT

In March of 2011 the Town of Acton and the MCRS reached a settlement regarding a civil suit filed by the Town of Acton. The Town of Acton sought relief relating to increased assessments due to investment losses incurred by the System. The MCRS agreed to credit against (i.e. to reduce) Acton's annual assessment by a total credit of \$300,000, which is to be credited, at a minimum, in installments of \$37,500 per year for a period of eight years or in larger installments until the total credit of \$300,000 is paid in full to Acton, whichever is earlier. Without limiting the foregoing, the MCRS intends to fund the credit through the System's operating budget and will not increase assessments to members of the System (including Acton) to fund the credit. The Parties agree that Acton shall receive the credit for each year that Acton is a member of the MCRS so that if Acton ceases to be a member of the MCRS, any remaining amount of the credit then outstanding will be forfeited. The Parties further agree that the MCRS may, at its discretion, credit all or a part of this obligation in one year. If the MCRS credits more than \$37,500 in any given year, the remaining years' obligations will be ratably and proportionally reduced. As of December 31, 2015, the Town of Acton has been credited \$225,000.

#### NOTE 10 - DISPUTE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County be transferred to the Commonwealth. Therefore the MCRS was required to transfer the Annuity Savings Fund Balances of these transferred County employees to the State Employees Retirement System (SERS). This transfer, totaling approximately \$18 million, was made during calendar year 1998.

In December of 1999, the State Legislature enacted Massachusetts General Law, Chapter 34B (Abolition of County Government). This legislation, among other things, defines the components of determining the overall surplus or deficit of an abolished County upon transfer to the Commonwealth and how regional retirement systems will be affected. Sections 8 and 18 addressed how the abolished County's unfunded liabilities in regional retirement systems will be paid for. The MCRS believes, as a result of the abolishment of Middlesex County, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts owed them \$9,501,680 for the Unfunded Liability for retirees of the former Middlesex County.

The Commonwealth and SERS did not agree with the assertion that the MCRS was owed \$9,501,680. As a result, the MCRS acted to stop 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the State Employees Retirement System and correspondingly the State System began to intercept all COLA reimbursements which were due the MCRS. In 2012 the MCRS reinstated payments for 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the SERS. The SERS and MCRS are currently working to determine the amount owed after accounting for the 3(8)(c) reimbursements and COLA reimbursements which were withheld. It is expected that all amounts except for the \$9.5 million will be resolved in 2016. The net amount of these transactions is not considered significant and has not been reported in these financial statements.

#### NOTE 11 - IMPLEMENTATION OF GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

The following GASB pronouncements will be implemented in the future:

- The GASB issued <u>Statement #72</u>, Fair Value Measurement and Application, which is required to be implemented in 2016.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #76</u>, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments, which is required to be implemented in 2016.

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- The GASB issued <u>Statement #78</u>, <u>Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans</u>, which is required to be implemented in 2016.
- The GASB issued <u>Statement #79</u>, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants, which is required to be implemented in 2016 with certain provisions to be implemented in 2016.
- The GASB issued Statement #82, Pension Issues an amendment of GASB Statements #67, #68, and #73, which is required to be implemented in 2017.

Management is currently assessing the impact the implementation of these pronouncements will have on the financial statements.

#### **NOTE 12 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through August 22, 2016, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

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# Required Supplementary Information

## SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

	2014		2015
Total pension liability:  Service cost	52,132,389 172,094,226	\$	54,217,685 179,703,272
Differences between expected and actual experience	- - (125,082,678)		- - (134,295,504)
Net change in total pension liability	99,143,937		99,625,453
Total pension liability, beginning	2,195,732,452		2,294,876,389
Total pension liability, ending (a)\$	2,294,876,389	\$	2,394,501,842
Plan fiduciary net position:  Member contributions	39,806,980 93,400,946 74,962,895 (125,082,678) (3,540,884)		40,870,163 99,820,481 7,817,255 (134,295,504) (3,290,172)
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	79,547,259		10,922,223
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,014,013,415		1,093,560,674
Fiduciary net position at end of year <b>(b)</b> \$	1,093,560,674	\$	1,104,482,897
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)\$	1,201,315,715	\$,	1,290,018,945
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	47.65%		46.13%
Covered-employee payroll (*)\$	415,752,810		432,382,921
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	288.95%		298.35%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

	2014	_	2015
Actuarially determined contribution\$  Contributions in relation to the actuarially	92,826,743	\$	98,792,642
determined contribution	93,400,946		99,820,481
Contribution deficiency (excess)\$	(574,203)	\$.	(1,027,839)
Covered-employee payroll (*)\$	415,752,810	\$	432,382,921
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll	22.47%		23.09%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURN

	2014	2015
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	7.54%	0.61%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

The annual money-weighted rate of return has been calculated by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM).

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### NOTE A - CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

The Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios includes the detailed changes in the system's total pension liability, changes in the system's net position, and the ending net pension liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

Since the system performs an actuarial valuation bi-annually, there are no reported amounts for the changes in benefit terms, differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions as of December 31, 2015.

#### **NOTE B - CONTRIBUTIONS**

Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The total appropriations are payable on July 1 and January 1. Employers may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual employer contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on covered payroll. In addition, an employer may contribute more than the amount required.

#### NOTE C - MONEY WEIGHTED RATE OF RETURN

The money weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense. A money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. Inputs to the money weighted rate of return calculation are determined monthly.

# Audit of Specific Elements, Accounts and Items of Financial Statements

### Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountants



100 Quannapowitt Parkway Suite 101 Wakefield, MA 01880 T. 781-914-1700 F. 781-914-1701 www.powersandsullivan.com

#### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the MCRS Pension Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, and the related notes.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified row totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and total for all rows titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions for the total of all participating entities for the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015, and our report thereon, dated August 22, 2016, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System management, the Middlesex County Retirement System employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

August 29, 2016

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#### SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

Employer	Share of Net Pension Liability	Percent of Total Net Pension Liabilit
Middlesex County Retirement Board\$	-	0.000000%
Middlesex County	-	0.000000%
Middlesex Hospital		0.000000%
Town of Acton	44,369,446	3.439441%
Town of Ashby	1,611,292	0.124905%
Town of Ashland	26,910,611	2.086063%
Town of Ayer	17,086,573	1.324521%
Town of Bedford	47,296,776	3.666363%
Town of Billerica	127,076,615	9.850756%
Town of Boxborough	7,963,070	0.617283%
Town of Burlington	104,556,462	8.105033%
Town of Carlisle	8,912,755	0.690901%
Town of Chelmsford	93,051,442	7.213184%
Town of Dracut.	52,368,527	4.059516%
Town of Dunstable	2,389,144	0.185202%
Town of Groton	20,586,198	1.595806%
Town of Holliston	23,403,449	1.814194%
Town of Hopkinton	19,499,185	1.511543%
Town of Hudson	56,963,462	4.415707%
Town of Lincoln	23,666,611	1.834594%
Town of Littleton	21,397,309	1.658682%
Town of North Reading	44,145,145	3.422054%
Town of Pepperell.	12,706,598	0.984993%
Town of Sherborn	10,262,053	0.795496%
Town of Shirley	9,134,041	0.708055%
Town of Stow.	9,234,186	0.715818%
Town of Sudbury.	51,874,232	4.021199%
Town of Tewksbury.	85,301,248	6.612403%
Town of Townsend.	7,475,618	0.579497%
Town of Tyngsborough	17,982,560	1.393976%
Town of Wayland.	53,154,605	4.120452%
Town of Westford.	47,358,134	3.671119%
Town of Weston	58,678,679	4.548668%
Town of Wilmington	74,403,164	5.767602%
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District	23,515,180	1.822855%
Acton Water Supply.	2,784,648	0.215861%
Bedford Housing Authority.	263,833	0.020452%
Billerica Housing Authority.	1.068,744	0.082847%
Chelmsford Housing Authority	1,138,990	0.088293%
Chelmsford Water District.	1,402,613	0.108728%
Dracut Housing Authority	1,785,743	0.138428%
Dracut Water Supply	2,428,037	0.188217%
East Chelmsford Water District	286,759	0.022229%
East Middlesex Mosquito Control	496,144	0.038460%
Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District	14,784,348	1.146057%
Groton-Dunstable Regional School District.	8,509,375	0.659632%
Hudson Housing Authority	1,399,262	0.108468%
Lincoln-Sudbury Regional School District	7,913,832	0.613466%
Nashoba Valley Technical High School District	3,156,315	0.244672%
North Chelmsford Water District	748,681	0.058036%
North Middlesex Regional School District	10,991,588	0.852049%
Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School	7,364,846	0.570910%
South Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School	6,481,194	0.502411%
Sudbury Water District	1,446,469	0.112128%
Tewksbury Housing Authority	1,248,093	0.096750%
Wayland Housing Authority	447,164	0.034663%
Hopkinton Housing Authority	442,908	0.034333%
Sudbury Housing Authority	266,258	0.020640%
Wilmington Housing Authority	271,567	0.021051%
Acton Housing Authority	827,882	0.064176%
Burlington Housing Authority	119,574	0.009269%
Ayer Housing Authority	441,841	0.034251%
Holliston Housing Authority	214,474	0.016626%
Littleton Housing Authority	367,115	0.028458%
Westford Housing Authority	427,017	0.033102%
Shirley Water District	358,461	0.027787%
Tyngsborough Housing Authority	399,306	0.030953%
Pepperell Housing Authority	100,348	0.007779%
Groton Housing Authority	12,029	0.000932%
Tyngsborough Water District	372,014	0.028838%
North Reading Housing Authority	84,100	0.006519%
West Groton Water	24,760	0.001919%
Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	4,808,243	0.372727%

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

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**Employer Allocations** 

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

		Middlesex County Retirement Board	-	Middlesex County	Middlesex Hospital	_	Town of Acton
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	_	\$	_	\$ _	\$	41.050,336
Ending net pension liability		-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	44,369,446
Deferred Outflows of Resources							
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		-		-	-		2,262,498
Changes of assumptions		-		-	-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		-		_	213,858
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	-	\$_	-	\$ 	\$_	2,476,356
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-	-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	-		_			142,929
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	_	\$	-	\$ 	\$_	142,929
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	311,767	\$	-	\$ -	\$	4,350,475
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	-	_			_	17,735
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	311,767	\$_	-	\$ 	\$_	4,368,210
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	311,767	\$	-	\$ -	\$	3,243,883
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(311,767)		-		_	(3,243,883)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$.	-	\$ 	\$_	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		21.27%		0.00%	0.00%		24.86%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> Future Pension Expense							
June 30, 2017	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	592,081
June 30, 2018		-		-	-		592,081
June 30, 2019		-		-	-		592,082
June 30, 2020		-			_		557,183
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in			-	-		-	
Future Pension Expense	\$_	-	\$_	-	\$ 	\$=	2,333,427
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$ _	\$	53,279,358
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	44,369,446
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	36,782,072
Covered Payroll	\$	1,465,931	\$	-	\$ -	\$	13,048,335
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Ashby	 Town of Ashland	_	Town of Ayer	 Town of Bedford
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	1,427,805	\$ 24,556,017	\$	15,773,883	\$ 43,939,870
Ending net pension liability	\$	1,611,292	\$ 26,910,611	\$	17,086,573	\$ 47,296,776
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		82,164	1,372,234		871,284	2,411,771
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		89,441	590,599		130,087	83,497
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	171,605	\$ 1,962,833	\$	1,001,371	\$ 2,495,268
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	-	 -		-	 133,462
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_		\$ -	\$_	-	\$ 133,462
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	157,990	\$ 2,638,616	\$	1,675,359	\$ 4,637,503
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		22,361	 147,650	_	32,522	(12,492)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	180,351	\$ 2,786,266	\$_	1,707,881	\$ 4,625,011
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	163,640	\$ 2,283,740	\$	1,343,292	\$ 3,481,523
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(163,640)	 (2,311,579)	-	(1,343,292)	 (3,481,523)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$ (27,839)	\$.	-	\$ 
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		17.67%	19.56%		24.92%	20.65%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>						
June 30, 2017	\$	43,219	\$ 495,998	\$	253,701	\$ 599,747
June 30, 2018		43,219 43,219	495,998 495,998		253,701 253,701	599,747 599.747
June 30, 2020		41,948	474,839		240,268	562,565
June 30, 2021		-	 -	_	-	 
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	171,605	\$ 1,962,833	\$	1,001,371	\$ 2,361,806
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	1,934,865	\$ 32,314,565	\$	20,517,750	\$ 56,794,509
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	1,611,292	\$ 26,910,611	\$	17,086,573	\$ 47,296,776
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	1,335,758	\$ 22,308,764	\$	14,164,685	\$ 39,208,799
Covered Payroll	\$	926,336	\$ 11,676,182	\$	5,391,242	\$ 16,858,665
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.						(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Billerica		Town of Boxborough		Town of Burlington		Town of Carlisle
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	119,887,544	\$	7,339,622	\$	98,053,205	\$	7,984,515
Ending net pension liability	\$	127,076,615	\$	7,963,070	\$	104,556,462	\$	8,912,755
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		6,479,929		406,055		5,331,574		454,482
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		73,033		_		318,346
	-						-	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	6,479,929	\$	479,088	\$	5,331,574	\$ -	772,828
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,713,152				683,016		_
	-				٠		•	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ _	1,713,152	. \$		\$	683,016	\$_	-
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	12,460,010	\$	780,788	\$	10,251,881	\$	873,906
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	(428,288)		18,259		(170,754)	_	79,586
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	12,031,722	\$	799,047	\$	10,081,127	\$_	953,492
Contributions Statutory required contribution	æ	9,204,554	\$	629,903	\$	7,895,297	æ	771,117
• •			φ		Ą		Ψ	
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	•			(629,903)		(7,895,297)	-	(771,117)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		29.33%		21.77%		25.99%		16.32%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2017	•	1,216,672	\$	121,338	\$	1,182,691	\$	194.958
June 30, 2018		1,216,672	Ψ	121,338	Ÿ	1,182,691	Ψ	194,958
June 30, 2019		1,216,672		121,338		1,182,691		194,958
June 30, 2020		1,116,761		115,074		1,100,485		187,954
June 30, 2021		-		-		-	-	
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	4,766,777	\$	479,088	\$	4,648,558	\$_	772,828
Discount Rate Sensitivity								
1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	152,595,052	\$	9,562,142	\$	125,552,590	\$	10,702,536
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	127,076,615	\$	7,963,070	\$	104,556,462	\$	8,912,755
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	105,345,902	\$	6,601,345	\$	86,676,800	\$	7,388,630
Covered Payroll	\$	31,382,222	\$	2,893,796	\$	30,378,636	\$	4,723,787
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	-	Town of Chelmsford	Town of Dracut		Town of Dunstable	_	Town of Groton
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	88,099,468	\$ 48,701,871	\$	2,190,299	\$	19,495,870
Ending net pension liability	\$	93,051,442	\$ 52,368,527	\$	2,389,144	\$	20,586,198
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		4,744,907	2,670,392		121,828		1,049,738
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_		52,409		52,403		119,901
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$.	4,744,907	\$ 2,722,801	\$_	174,231	\$_	1,169,639
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,218,542	55,401				259,283
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$.	1,218,542	\$ 55,401	\$	-	\$_	259,283
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	9,123,802	\$ 5,134,795	\$	234,259	\$	2,018,501
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(304,635)	(748)		13,101		(34,846)
Total Employer Pension Expense	•		\$ 5,134,047		247,360	\$_	1,983,655
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	7,096,040	\$ 3,970,321	\$	215,351	\$	1,737,842
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(7,096,040)	(3,970,321)	-	(215,351)	-	(1,737,842)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$.	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		29.49%	27.23%		19.51%		25.22%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>							
June 30, 2017	\$	899,881	\$ 677,143	\$	44,028	\$	231,635
June 30, 2018		899,881	677,143		44,028		231,635
June 30, 2019		899,881	677,143		44,028		231,635
June 30, 2020		826,722	635,971		42,147		215,451
June 30, 2021				-		-	
Future Pension Expense	\$.	3,526,365	\$ 2,667,400	\$_	174,231	\$_	910,356
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	111,737,230	\$ 62,884,722	\$	2,868,908	\$	24,720,143
Current discount rate (7.875%)		93,051,442	\$ 52,368,527	\$	2,389,144	\$	20,586,198
1% increase (8.875%)		77,139,193	\$ 43,413,254	\$	1,980,586	\$	17,065,860
Covered Payroll	\$	24,062,042	\$ 14,583,214	\$	1,103,607	\$	6,891,765
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Holliston		Town of Hopkinton		Town of Hudson		Town of Lincoln
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	21,225,487	\$	16,828,857	\$	52,755,296	\$	21,739,395
Ending net pension liability	\$	23,403,449	\$	19,499,185	\$	56,963,462	\$	23,666,611
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,193,396		994,309		2,904,698		1,206,815
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	498,420		1,239,748		234,831		239,087
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	1,691,816	\$	2,234,057	\$.	3,139,529	\$_	1,445,902
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	-				-	_	18,138
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_		\$		\$	-	\$_	18,138
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,294,735	\$	1,911,919	\$	5,585,333	\$	2,320,538
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	124,605		309,936		58,708	_	55,238
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	2,419,340	\$	2,221,855	\$	5,644,041	\$_	2,375,776
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	1,861,516	\$	1,728,744	\$	4,397,249	\$	1,802,909
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(1,861,516)	,	(1,728,744)		(4,397,249)	-	(1,802,909)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		18.27%		13.80%		20.93%		18.79%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2017	\$	427,554	\$	562,346	\$	796,079	\$	361,593
June 30, 2018		427,554		562,346		796,079		361,593
June 30, 2019		427,554		562,346		796,079		361,593
June 30, 2020		409,154		547,019		751,292		342,985
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in							-	
Future Pension Expense	\$ =	1,691,816	\$	2,234,057	\$.	3,139,529	\$_	1,427,764
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	28,103,125	\$	23,414,851	\$	68,402,368	\$	28,419,135
Current discount rate (7.875%)		23,403,449	\$	19,499,185	\$	56,963,462	\$	23,666,611
1% increase (8.875%)		19,401,344	\$	16,164,735	\$	47,222,430	\$	19,619,505
Covered Payroll	\$	10,190,662	\$	12,526,442	\$	21,010,326	\$	9,595,007
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Littleton		Town of North Reading		Town of Pepperell		Town of Sherborn
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	19,021,595	\$	41,397,005	\$	11,580,175	\$	9,464,261
Ending net pension liability	\$	21,397,309	\$	44,145,145	\$	12,706,598	\$	10,262,053
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		1,091,098		2,251,062		647,939		523,285
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		810,512		-		224,672		97,295
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_		\$	2,251,062	\$	872,611	· -	620,580
Deferred Inflows of Resources	•				٠,		• •	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		326,609		-		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	-	\$	326,609	\$	-	\$	-
<u>Pension Expense</u> Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	2,098,031	\$	4,328,482	\$	1,245,897	\$	1,006,205
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	202,629		(81,653)		56,167		24,323
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	2,300,660	\$	4,246,829	\$	1,302,064	\$_	1,030,528
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	1,762,316	\$	3,283,343	\$	1,009,146	\$	821,360
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(1,762,316)		(3,283,343)		(1,009,146)		(821,360)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		16.34%		26.09%		22.63%		20.86%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2017		479,609 479,609	\$	489,790 489,790	\$	220,649 220,649	\$	157,161 157,161
June 30, 2019		479,609		489,790		220,649		157,161
June 30, 2020		462,783		455,083		210,664		149,097
June 30, 2021		-				-		-
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	1,901,610	\$	1,924,453	\$	872,611	\$_	620,580
Discount Rate Sensitivity	-		•					
1% decrease (6.875%)		25,694,136	\$	53,009,993	\$	15,258,226	\$	12,322,786
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	21,397,309	\$	44,145,145	\$	12,706,598	\$	10,262,053
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	17,738,268	\$	36,596,111	\$	10,533,707	\$	8,507,189
Covered Payroll	\$	10,782,598	\$	12,585,689	\$	4,458,982	\$	3,936,908
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Shirley	 Town of Stow	_	Town of Sudbury		Town of Tewksbury
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	8,549,600	\$ 8,519,238	\$	48,635,848	\$	81,064,434
Ending net pension liability	\$	9,134,041	\$ 9,234,186	\$	51,874,232	\$	85,301,248
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		465,766	470,872		2,645,186		4,349,707
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		4,714	63,781		_		5,135
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	470,480	\$ 534,653	\$	2,645,186	\$	4,354,842
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-	-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	34,781	 8,114		494,383		1,298,478
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	34,781	\$ 8,114	\$_	494,383	\$	1,298,478
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	895,604	\$ 905,422	\$	5,086,328	\$	8,363,887
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(7,517)	13,917		(123,596)		(323,336)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	888,087	\$ 919,339	\$_	4,962,732	\$	8,040,551
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	710,468	\$ 702,159	\$	3,710,907	\$	6,586,336
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(710,468)	 (702,159)	-	(3,710,907)		(6,586,336)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$ -	\$.	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		35.21%	21.95%		24.96%		33.44%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>							
June 30, 2017	\$	110,720	\$ 133,450	\$	547,897	\$	780,857
June 30, 2018		110,720	133,450		547,897		780,857
June 30, 2019		110,720 103,539	133,450 126,189		547,897 507,112		780,857 713,793
June 30, 2021		-	-		-		-
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense		435,699	\$ 526,539	\$_	2,150,803	\$	3,056,364
Discount Rate Sensitivity	-			-		•	
1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	10,968,264	\$ 11,088,518	\$	62,291,165	\$	102,430,715
Current discount rate (7.875%)		9,134,041	\$ 9,234,186	\$	51,874,232	\$	85,301,248
1% increase (8.875%)		7,572,078	\$ 7,655,097	\$	43,003,485	\$	70,714,324
Covered Payroll  See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule	\$	2,017,558	\$ 3,198,487	\$	14,865,858	\$	19,696,238
of pension amounts by employer.							(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Townsend		Town of Tyngsborough	_	Town of Wayland		Town of Westford
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$	6,742,808	\$	16,343,894	\$	49,341,309	\$	42,997,563
Ending net pension liability	\$	7,475,618	\$	17,982,560	\$	53,154,605	\$	47,358,134
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		381,199		916,972		2,710,476		2,414,900
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		233,146		360,577		126,234		1,152,928
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_		\$	1,277,549	\$	2,836,710	\$	3,567,828
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_				_	102,577		
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$_	-	\$		\$.	102,577	\$_	-
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	732,993	\$	1,763,210	\$	5,211,871	\$	4,643,520
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		58,286		90,144		5,915		288,232
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	791,279	\$	1,853,354	\$	5,217,786	\$_	4,931,752
<u>Contributions</u> Statutory required contribution	\$	650,040	\$	1,437,048	\$	3,971,988	\$	3,993,806
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(650,040)	,	(1,437,048)		(3,971,988)	-	(3,993,806)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_		\$		\$.	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		21.68%		19.31%		21.95%		17.62%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2017	\$	155,055	\$	322,921	\$	693,982	\$	901,265
June 30, 2018		155,055 155,055		322,921 322,921		693,982 693,982		901,265 901,265
June 30, 2020		149,180		308,786		652,187		864,033
June 30, 2021		-		-		-	_	
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	614,345	\$	1,277,549	\$	2,734,133	\$_	3,567,828
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	8,976,811	\$	21,593,656	\$	63,828,663	\$	56,868,183
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	7,475,618	\$	17,982,560	\$	53,154,605	\$	47,358,134
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	6,197,254	\$	14,907,451	\$	44,064,915	\$	39,259,661
Covered Payroll	\$	2,998,738	\$	7,440,290	\$	18,096,912	\$	22,663,136
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Town of Weston		Town of Wilmington		Acton- Boxborough Regional School District		Acton Water Supply
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	54,939,016	\$	69,798,925	\$	21,781,913	\$	2,562,079
Ending net pension liability	\$	58,678,679	\$	74,403,164	\$	23,515,180	\$	2,784,648
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	¢		\$		s		\$	
Net difference between projected and actual	Ψ	_	Ψ	-	Ţ	_	Ψ	-
investment earnings on pension plan investments		2,992,161		3,793,988		1,199,093		141,996
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	-		_		210,769		24,790
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	2,992,161	\$	3,793,988	\$	1,409,862	\$_	166,786
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		440,189		725,683				39,208
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	•	· \$	725,683	\$		· -	39,208
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	5,753,513	\$	7,295,316	\$	2,305,690	\$	273,038
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(110,047)		(181,421)		52,693		(3,604
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	5,643,466	\$	7,113,895	\$	2,358,383	\$_	269,434
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	4,270,242	\$	5,342,251	\$	1,961,424	\$	165,791
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(4,270,242)		(5,342,251)		(1,961,424)	-	(165,791
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		22.05%		25.32%		15.21%		16.359
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2017		649,527	\$	781,700	\$	357,088	\$	32,442
June 30, 2018		649,527 649,527		781,700 781,700		357,088 357,088		32,442 32,442
June 30, 2020. June 30, 2021.		603,391		723,205		338,598		30,252
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$_	2,551,972	\$	3,068,305	\$	1,409,862	\$_	127,578
Discount Rate Sensitivity								
1% decrease (6.875%)		70,462,026		89,344,161			\$	3,343,837
Current discount rate (7.875%)		58,678,679 48,644,341		74,403,164 61,679,858		23,515,180 19,493,966	\$ \$	2,784,648 2,308,460
Covered Payroll		19,366,732		21,102,836		12,897,778	\$	1,013,745
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule	7	, . 55, . 52	*	,.52,000	•	,_,,,,,	7	.,_ 10,1 10
of pension amounts by employer.								(continued

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Bedford Housing Authority		Billerica Housing Authority		Chelmsford Housing Authority		Chelmsford Water District
Net Pension Liability	•	042.040	•	4 040 005	•	4 000 070	•	0.400.005
Beginning net pension liability		243,648	\$	1,012,365	\$	1,002,070	\$	2,106,325
Ending net pension liability	\$	263,833	\$	1,068,744	\$	1,138,990	\$	1,402,613
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		13,454		54,498		58,080		71,522
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		C 570		420		54 447		000.004
share of contributions	_	6,570		438		51,417	-	862,284
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$=	20,024	\$	54,936	\$	109,497	\$_	933,806
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		13,642		_		637,965
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	s –	_	\$	13,642	· · ·	-	\$	637,965
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	25,870	\$	104,792	\$	111,680	\$	137,527
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	1,643		(3,301)		12,854		56,080
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	27,513	\$	101,491	\$	124,534	\$_	193,607
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	26,527	\$	82,988	\$	93,720	\$	186,049
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(26,527)		(82,988)		(93,720)		(1,186,049)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	s –	-	· · ·	-	`	_	`	(1,000,000)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	_	19.69%		26.87%		6.84%	•	15.22%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2017	\$	5,058	\$	10,533	\$	27,598	\$	74,236
June 30, 2018		5,058 5.058		10,533 10.533		27,598 27,598		74,236 74,236
June 30, 2020		4,850		9,695		26,703		73,133
June 30, 2021		-		-		-	_	-
Future Pension Expense	\$_	20,024	\$	41,294	\$	109,497	\$_	295,841
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	316,816	\$	1,283,358	\$	1,367,720	\$	1,684,272
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	263,833	\$	1,068,744	\$	1,138,990	\$	1,402,613
1% increase (8.875%)		218,718	\$	885,982	\$	944,223	\$	1,162,758
Covered Payroll	\$	134,739	\$	308,835	\$	1,369,463	\$	1,222,528
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

_		East Chelmsford Water District		East Middlesex Mosquito Control
; <b>\$</b>	\$	250,496	\$	404,042
\$	\$	286,759	\$	496,144
- \$	. \$	-	\$	_
		14,622		25,299
		-		-
<u>.</u>	<u>.                                    </u>	15,180		46,230
<b>_</b> \$	_ \$ _	29,802	<b>_</b> \$.	71,529
- \$	. \$	-	\$	-
		-		-
3				934
_ }s			- ·	934
= ` □ \$		28,117	<b>-</b> '.	48,647
<u>6)</u> 6 <b>\$</b>		3,796 31,913		11,324 59,971
<b>-</b> 1	= ' =		= '.	·
\$	\$	24,608	\$	37,103
<u>s)</u>	<u>)                                    </u>	(24,608)	<u>)</u> .	(37,103
\$	\$		\$	
6	6	12.88%	)	10.10%
; ;		7,508 7,508		17,746 17,746
;		7,508		17,746
3		7,278		17,357
		,2.0		,
_ 5_ \$		29,802	- ·	70,595
\$	<u>-</u> " -	29,002	= º:	70,090
2 \$	: \$	344,343	\$	595,772
\$	\$	286,759	\$	496,144
\$	\$	237,721	\$	411,299
2 \$	\$	191,066	\$	367,510

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	Greater Lowell Regional Vocation Technical School District		Groton- Dunstable Regional School District		Hudson Housing Authority		Lincoln- Sudbury Regional School Distric
\$	13,955,534	\$	7,593,692	\$	1,329,916	\$	7,427,692
\$	14,784,348	\$	8,509,375	\$	1,399,262	\$	7,913,832
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
	753,888		433,913		71,351		403,544
	-		-				
	-		304,843				
\$	753,888	\$	738,756	\$	71,351	\$	403,544
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
	-		-		-		
	450.054				20.022		95,80
		•		•		\$	95,80
Ψ,	,	. *		Ť		•	
\$	1,449,623	\$	834,354	\$	137,199	\$	775,959
	(30.043)		76 244		(0.000)		(22.05)
				•		•	(23,95° 752,008
Ψ,	1,403,010	Ψ.	310,303	Ģ	120,131	Þ	732,000
\$	1,128,497	\$	707,990	\$	89,676	\$	548,534
	(1,128,497)		(707,990)		(89,676)		(548,534
\$	_	· ·\$		\$		\$	
		, *		Ť	31 66%	Ψ,	19.389
	22.1070		10.1170		01.00%		15.00
_		_					
		Þ		Þ		Þ	78,49° 78,49°
							78,491
	139,939		179,670		8,003		72,27
		\$	738,756	\$	35,318	\$	307,744
\$	17,753,219	\$	10,218,158	\$	1,680,245	\$	9,503,014
\$	14,784,348	\$	8,509,375	\$	1,399,262	\$	7,913,83
	12,256,157	\$	7,054,233	\$	1,159,978	\$	6,560,52
\$	12,236,137	Ψ	.,,				
	\$ \$ \$ \$	Regional Vocation Technical School District  \$ 13,955,534 \$ 14,784,348 \$ 753,888 753,888 \$ 753,888 \$ 753,888 \$ 159,254 \$ 159,254 \$ 159,254 \$ 1,449,623 \$ 1,409,810 \$ 1,128,497	Regional Vocation Technical School District  \$ 13,955,534 \$ \$ \$ 14,784,348 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 753,888 \$ \$ \$ 159,254 \$ \$ 159,254 \$ \$ 159,254 \$ \$ 1,449,623 \$ \$ 1,449,623 \$ \$ 1,449,623 \$ \$ 1,449,623 \$ \$ 1,449,623 \$ \$ 151,565 \$ 1	Regional Vocation Technical School District         Groton-Dunstable Regional School District           \$ 13,955,534         \$ 7,593,692           \$ 14,784,348         \$ 8,509,375           \$ -         \$ -           753,888         433,913           -         -           304,843         \$ 738,756           \$ 753,888         \$ 738,756           \$ 159,254         -           \$ 159,254         -           \$ 1,449,623         \$ 834,354           \$ 1,409,810         \$ 910,565           \$ 1,128,497         707,990           \$ 1,128,497         (707,990)           \$ 22,10%         15,11%           \$ 151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         186,362           151,565         176,70           \$ 594,634         \$ 738,756	Regional Vocation Technical School District         Groton-Dunstable Regional School District           \$ 13,955,534         \$ 7,593,692         \$           \$ 14,784,348         \$ 8,509,375         \$           \$ -         \$ -         \$           753,888         433,913         -           -         304,843         \$           \$ 753,888         738,756         \$           \$ -         \$ -         \$           \$ 159,254         -         -           \$ 1,449,623         \$ 834,354         \$           \$ 1,409,810         \$ 910,565         \$           \$ 1,128,497         707,990         \$           \$ 151,565         151,565         186,362         151,11%           \$ 151,565         186,362         16,362         179,670           \$ 139,939         179,670         \$           \$ 594,634         \$ 738,756         \$           \$ 17,753,219         \$ 10,218,158         \$	Regional Vocation Technical School District         Groton-Durstable Regional School District         Hudson Housing Authority           \$ 13,955,534         \$ 7,593,692         \$ 1,329,916           \$ 14,784,348         \$ 8,509,375         \$ 1,399,262           \$ -         \$ -         \$ -           753,888         433,913         71,351           \$ -         304,843         -           \$ 753,888         \$ 738,756         \$ 71,351           \$ -         \$ -         \$ -           \$ 159,254         -         \$ 36,033           \$ 1,449,623         \$ 834,354         \$ 137,199           \$ 1,449,623         \$ 834,354         \$ 137,199           \$ 1,409,810         \$ 910,565         \$ 128,191           \$ 1,128,497         707,990         \$ 89,676           \$ 1,128,497         (707,990)         (89,676)           \$ -         \$ -         \$ -           \$ 22,10%         15,11%         31,66%           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362	Regional Vocation Technical School District         Groton-Dunstable Regional School District         Hudson Housing Authority           \$ 13,955,534         \$ 7,593,692         \$ 1,329,916         \$           \$ 14,784,348         \$ 8,509,375         \$ 1,399,262         \$           \$ - \$ - \$ - \$         - \$         \$           753,888         433,913         71,351         - \$           - 304,843         \$         - \$           - 753,888         \$ 738,756         \$ 71,351         \$           \$ 753,888         \$ 738,756         \$ 71,351         \$           \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$         - \$         \$           \$ 159,254         - \$ 36,033         \$           \$ 1,449,623         834,354         \$ 137,199         \$           \$ 1,409,810         \$ 910,565         \$ 128,191         \$           \$ 1,128,497         707,990         89,676         \$           \$ 1,128,497         707,990         89,676         \$           \$ 22,10%         15,11%         31,66%           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362         9,105         9,105         9,105           \$ 151,565         186,362 <td< td=""></td<>

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

		Nashoba Valley Technical High School District		North Chelmsford Water District		North Middlesex Regional School District		Shawsheen Valley Regional Vocational Fechnical Schoo
<u>Net Pension Liability</u> Beginning net pension liability	\$	3,059,922	\$	625,314	\$	10,106,977	\$	6,940,284
Ending net pension liability	\$	3,156,315	\$	748,681	\$	10,991,588	\$	7,364,846
Deferred Outflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	•	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Net difference between projected and actual	Ÿ	_	۳	_	Ψ		Ψ	
investment earnings on pension plan investments		160,948		38,177		560,487		375,550
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		_		57,312		102,710		_
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	160,948	\$	95,489	\$	663,197	\$	375,550
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions		106,167	\$	14,916 14,916	•	9,232	\$	103,486
Pension Expense	•	100,107	٠,	14,510	ð	3,232	Ψ,	100,400
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	309,480	\$	73,409	\$	1,077,739	\$	722,131
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(26,542)		10,599		23,369		(25,871)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$	282,938	\$	84,008	\$	1,101,108	\$	696,260
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	230,992	\$	39,106	\$	836,323	\$	520,323
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(230,992)	-	(39,106)		(836,323)		(520,323)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	<del></del>	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		28.30%		7.79%		16.76%		19.19%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2017	\$	14,315	\$	20,290	\$	165,651	\$	69,464
June 30, 2018 June 30, 2019		14,315 14,315		20,290 20,290		165,651 165,651		69,464 69,464
June 30, 2020. June 30, 2021		11,836		19,703		157,012		63,672
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	54,781	\$	80,573	\$	653,965	\$	272,064
Discount Rate Sensitivity			•					
1% decrease (6.875%)		3,790,139		899,018	\$	13,198,831		8,843,792
	\$	3,156,315		748,681	\$		\$	7,364,846 6,105,423
Current discount rate (7.875%)	Œ							
1% Increase (8.875%)		2,616,570 816,229	\$ \$	620,648 502,236	\$	9,111,978 4,990,136		2,710,777

Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

ı	Ţ	South Middlesex Regional Vocational echnical School	ıl	Sudbury Water District		Tewksbury Housing Authority		Wayland Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	6,035,168	\$	1,332,112	\$	1,170,186	\$	388,273
Ending net pension liability	\$	6,481,194	\$	1,446,469	\$	1,248,093	\$	447,164
Deferred Outflows of Resources			_		_		_	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	•
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		330,491		73,759		63,643		22,802
Changes of assumptions		-		-				
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		298		11,879		2,640		22,435
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	330,789	\$	85,638	\$	66,283	\$_	45,237
Deferred Inflows of Resources Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$		\$	
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		7 745		02.552		6 200		2 20
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	7,715 7,715	\$	23,553	\$	6,309 6,309	· -	3,32
Pension Expense	-			·			· * =	
Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	635,489	\$	141,828	\$	122,376	\$	43,84
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		(1,854)		(2,918)		(917)		4,77
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	633,635	\$	138,910	\$	121,459	\$_	48,62
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	490,299	\$	82,136	\$	99,575	\$	30,33
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(490,299)		(82,136)		(99,575)	-	(30,33
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		21.08%		10.20%		27.94%		11.62
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2017		82,043	\$	15,806	\$	15,239	\$	10,56
June 30, 2018		82,043 82,043		15,806 15,806		15,239 15,239		10,56 10,56
June 30, 2020		76,945		14,667		14,257		10,21
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	323,074	\$	62,085	\$	59,974	\$_	41,91
<u>viscount Rate Sensitivity</u> 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	7,782,695	\$	1,736,941	\$	1,498,725	\$	536,95
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	6,481,194	\$	1,446,469	\$	1,248,093	\$	447,164
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	5,372,881	\$	1,199,119	\$	1,034,663	\$	370,69
Covered Payroll	\$	2,325,406	\$	805,254	\$	356,427	\$	260,99
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continue

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Hopkinton Housing Authority		Sudbury Housing Authority		Wilmington Housing Authority	_	Acton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	390,851	\$	228,202	\$	253,992	\$	753,333
Ending net pension liability	\$	442,908	\$	266,258	\$	271,567	\$	827,882
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		22,585		13,577		13,848		42,216
Changes of assumptions		-		-				
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		17,219		17,538		2,514		15,079
	_						-	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	39,804	\$.	31,115	\$	16,362	\$ =	57,295
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		4,218		-		879		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	_	4,218	•	_	ς.	879	ς-	
	Ψ=	4,210	Ψ,		Ψ,	070	Ψ=	
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	43,428	\$	26,107	\$	26,627	\$	81,175
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	3,250		4,385		409		3,770
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	46,678	\$	30,492	\$	27,036	\$_	84,945
Outstanding								
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	28,891	\$	22,778	\$	24,091	\$	65,147
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	_	(28,891)		(22,778)		(24,091)	_	(65,147)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		16.22%		23.27%		19.96%		18.91%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2017	•	8,983	\$	7.020	\$	3,924	\$	14,487
June 30, 2017.	Ф	8,983	Ф	7,832 7,832	Þ	3,924	Ф	14,467
June 30, 2019		8,983		7,832		3,924		14,487
June 30, 2020		8,637		7,619		3,711		13,834
June 30, 2021		-		-		-	_	-
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	4	35,586	¢	31,115	•	15,483	4	57,295
r didire i ension Expense	Ψ=	33,300	Ψ.	31,113	۳.	10,400	Ψ=	57,235
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	531,842	\$	319,728	\$	326,095	\$	994,131
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	442,908	\$	266,258	\$	271,567	\$	827,882
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	367,164	\$	220,728	\$	225,123	\$	686,311
Covered Payroll	\$	178,070	\$	97,892	\$	120,677	\$	344,529
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Burlington Housing Authority		Ayer Housing Authority	_	Holliston Housing Authority	_	Littleton Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability								
Beginning net pension liability	\$	57,928	\$	394,227	\$	186,991	\$	354,194
Ending net pension liability	\$	119,574	\$	441,841	\$	214,474	\$	367,115
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		6,097		22,531		10,937		18,720
Changes of assumptions		-		-				
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		47.000		40.740		42.007		070
share of contributions	_		-	13,742	-	13,007	-	978
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ =	53,465	\$_	36,273	\$ =	23,944	\$ =	19,698
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		14,458		-		9,826
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		_	· · ·	14,458	s -	_	· -	9,826
<u>Pension Expense</u> Proportionate share of plan pension expense	-	11,724	\$	43,323	\$	21,030	\$	35,996
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	11,841		(180)	_	3,251		(2,213)
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	23,565	\$_	43,143	\$ _	24,281	\$=	33,783
Contributions Statutory required contribution	\$	15,190	\$	16.010	s	20.105	\$	29.540
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution		(15,190)	•	(16,010)	•	(20,105)	•	(29,540)
• •	_	,	· •	(10,010)	_	(20,100)	_	(23,040)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	_		ъ.	-	۰,	-	<b>&gt;</b>	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		5.85%		9.51%		14.35%		78.70%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>								
June 30, 2017	\$	13,389	\$	5,540	\$	6,027	\$	2,539
June 30, 2018		13,389		5,540		6,027		2,539
June 30, 2019		13,389		5,540		6,027		2,539
June 30, 2020		13,298		5,195		5,863		2,255
June 30, 2021		-	-	-	-		-	
Future Pension Expense	\$_	53,465	\$	21,815	\$_	23,944	\$_	9,872
Discount Rate Sensitivity								
1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	143,583	\$	530,572	\$	257,548	\$	440,834
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	119,574	\$	441,841	\$	214,474	\$	367,115
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	99,124	\$	366,287	\$	177,802	\$	304,335
Covered Payroll	\$	259,737	\$	168,284	\$	140,089	\$	37,533
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Westford Housing Authority		Shirley Water District		Tyngsborough Housing Authority	_	Pepperell Housing Authority
Net Pension Liability	•	200.020	•	247.000	•	207.204	•	00.000
Beginning net pension liability		388,239	\$	317,690	\$	387,394	\$	90,362
Ending net pension liability	\$	427,017	\$	358,461	\$	399,306	\$	100,348
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		21,775		18,279		20,361		5,117
Changes of assumptions		-		-				
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate		0.700		40.050		740		2 400
share of contributions			•	12,853		746	-	3,400
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ _	31,498	\$	31,132	\$	21,107	\$ <b>=</b>	8,517
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		-		7,828		12,399		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		_	· ·	7,828	\$	12,399	s -	_
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	-	41,870	\$	35,147	\$	39,151	\$	9,840
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	2,431		1,256		(2,913)	_	849
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$=	44,301	\$	36,403	\$	36,238	\$_	10,689
Contributions								
Statutory required contribution	\$	35,704	\$	17,865	\$	31,734	\$	8,913
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(35,704)		(17,865)		(31,734)	-	(8,913)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$		\$		\$_	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		17.79%		8.98%		23.01%		12.04%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense								
June 30, 2017		7,959	\$	5,896	\$	2,256	\$	2,148
June 30, 2018		7,959 7,959		5,896 5.896		2,256 2,256		2,148 2,148
June 30, 2020		7,621		5,616		1,940		2,148
June 30, 2021		-					_	-
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$	31,498	\$	23,304	\$	8,708	\$	8,517
	-						-	
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$	512,773	\$	430,440	\$	479,483	\$	120,502
Current discount rate (7.875%)	\$	427,017	\$	358,461	\$	399,306	\$	100,348
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	353,999	\$	297,160	\$	331,017	\$	83,190
Covered Payroll	\$	200,678	\$	199,020	\$	137,892	\$	74,023
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continued)

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Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	_	Groton Housing Authority		Tyngsborough Water District	_	North Reading Housing Authority		West Groton Water
Net Pension Liability  Beginning net pension liability	\$	8,010	\$	326,402	\$	76,277	\$	10,524
Ending net pension liability	\$	12,029	\$	372,014	\$	84,100	\$	24,760
Deferred Outflows of Resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		613		18,970		4,288		1,262
Changes of assumptions		-		-				
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	3,596		15,972	-	4,803		12,944
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	4,209	\$	34,942	\$_	9,091	\$	14,206
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		_		-		-		-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate								
share of contributions	-	-		546	-	-		-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ =	-	\$	546	\$ =	-	\$	-
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$	1,179	\$	36,477	\$	8,246	\$	2,427
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	_	899		3,857		1,200		3,236
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$_	2,078	\$	40,334	\$ _	9,446	\$	5,663
<u>Contributions</u>								
Statutory required contribution	\$	2,247	\$	28,014	\$	10,459	\$	5,603
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	-	(2,247)		(28,014)	-	(10,459)		(5,603
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$_	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		8.33%		15.11%		12.43%		3.09%
Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in								
Future Pension Expense June 30, 2017	¢	1,055	\$	8,673	\$	2,289	\$	3,556
June 30, 2018.		1,055	Ψ	8.673	Ÿ	2,289	Ψ	3,556
June 30, 2019		1,055		8,673		2,289		3,556
June 30, 2020.		1,044		8,377		2,224		3,538
June 30, 2021		-		-,		-,		-,
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in	_				-			
Future Pension Expense	\$ _	4,209	\$	34,396	\$ _	9,091	\$	14,206
Discount Rate Sensitivity			_		_		_	
1% decrease (6.875%)		14,437	\$	446,721	\$	100,984	\$	29,727
Current discount rate (7.875%)		12,029	\$	372,014	\$	84,100	\$	24,760
1% increase (8.875%)	\$	9,967	\$	308,399	\$	69,715	\$	20,522
Covered Payroll	\$	26,970	\$	185,390	\$	84,128	\$	181,438
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.								(continue

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Middlesex County Retirement System

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	Totals
Net Pension Liability Beginning net pension liability	\$ 4,313,770	\$ 1,201,315,715
Ending net pension liability	\$ 4,808,243	\$ 1,290,018,945
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	245,184	65,781,032
Changes of assumptions	-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	154,285	9,080,216
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 399,469	\$ 74,861,248
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions		9,080,216
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 	\$ 9,080,216
Pension Expense Proportionate share of plan pension expense	\$ 471,455	\$ 126,799,616
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	38,571	
Total Employer Pension Expense	\$ 510,026	\$ 126,799,616
Contributions		
Statutory required contribution	\$ 400,447	\$ 98,792,642
Contribution in relation to statutory required contribution	(400,447)	(99,820,481)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 	\$ (1,027,839)
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	10.40%	22.85%
<u>Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in</u> <u>Future Pension Expense</u>		
June 30, 2017	100,812 100,812	\$ 16,698,816 16,698,816
June 30, 2019	100,812	16,698,817
June 30, 2020	97,033	15,684,583
June 30, 2021	 	<u> </u>
Total Deferred Inflows/(Outflows) Recognized in Future Pension Expense	\$ 399,469	\$ 65,781,032
Discount Rate Sensitivity 1% decrease (6.875%)	\$ 5,773,800	\$ 1,549,069,449
Current discount rate (7.875%)	4,808,243	\$ 1,290,018,945
1% increase (8.875%)	\$ 3,986,015	\$ 1,069,419,459
Covered Payroll	\$ 3,851,372	\$ 432,382,921
See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.		Concluded

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE I - Schedule of Employer Allocations

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement #68 requires employers participating in a costsharing pension plan to recognize pension liabilities as employees provide services to the government and earn their pension benefits. Employers participating in cost-sharing plans are required to recognize their proportionate share of the plan's collective pension amounts for all benefits provided through the plan including the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and contributions.

GASB Statement #68 requires the allocation of the collective pension amounts be consistent with the manner in which contributions to the plan are determined. As permissible under GASB Statement #68, The Schedule of Employer Allocations is used to demonstrate the allocation of Middlesex County Retirement System's collective pension amounts.

Massachusetts General Law (MGL) Chapter 32 Section 22 Paragraph 7c dictates that Massachusetts cost sharing defined benefit pension plans allocate the annual required pension fund appropriation to employer units based on their proportionate share of the aggregate of the annual rates of regular compensation of all members in service of the system. The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) approves each system's proportionate share of the annual required contribution. PERAC can accept alternative allocation methodologies and as such the System has elected to use an actuarial based allocation methodology. Accordingly, the each member unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability has been calculated based on each member unit's actual current employees, retirees, inactive participants, and actual share of net position as of December 31, 2015.

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County and Hospital be transferred to the Commonwealth. The legislation required that County and Hospital retirees and beneficiaries remain with the County Retirement System. The Commonwealth provided a mechanism, in the legislation, that fully funded the actuarially determined liability of those retirees. At December 31, 2015, the remaining liabilities for Middlesex County and the Middlesex Hospital retirees and beneficiaries were actuarially determined and are separately identified in the System's funding schedule. No assets have been allocated to cover the remaining liability and therefore the liability has been allocated to the remaining member units.

The current employees, retirees, beneficiaries and inactive participants of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been identified and their total pension liability has been actuarially determined. For transparency purposes, the System has historically paid a contribution as an employer to itself. However with the implementation of GASB 67 & 68 the net pension liability is allocated to each member unit.

When a member unit accepts an Early Retirement Incentive Program (E.R.I. or ERIP), PERAC completes an analysis of the costs and liabilities attributable to the additional benefits payable in accordance with the ERIP. The accrued liability for the members who accept the ERIP as retirees including the ERIP less the accrued liability for the members as active employees excluding the ERIP represents the increase in accrued liability due to the ERIP. The net increase is amortized for each member unit accepting the ERIP, and is separately identified in the system's funding schedule. The 2002 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2019. The 2003 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2022.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE II - Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer presents the net pension liability, the various categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, covered payroll, pension expense, and contributions for all participating employers including differences between expected and actual economic experience; differences between projected and actual investment earnings, net; and changes of assumptions. Since the system performs an actuarial valuation bi-annually, there are no reported differences between expected and actual experience or a change of assumptions as of December 31, 2015.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY RETIREMENT SYSTEM

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014

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# Financial Section

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Certified Public Accountants



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#### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Middlesex County Retirement System's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of December 31, 2014 and the results of its operations and changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios; the Schedule of Contributions; and the Schedule of Investment Return be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 28, 2015, on our consideration of the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Middlesex County Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

#### Restriction on Use

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System, the Public Employee Retirement Commission and all member units and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

September 28, 2015

Powers + Sulli, LCC

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#### STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### DECEMBER 31, 2014

#### **Assets**

Cash\$	52,174,629
Investments: PRIT funds Pooled alternative investments Pooled real estate funds  Total investments	1,003,799,871 7,116,430 17,581,266 1,028,497,567
Receivables:  Member deductions  Members contributions  Member make-up payments and redeposits  Reimbursements from other systems  Pension fund appropriations  Other	2,804,503 3,816 209,889 924,125 2,726,473 853,315
Total receivables	7,522,121
Prepaid expenses	61,077
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	5,488,201
Total assets	1,093,743,595
Liabilities	
Accounts payableOther	165,081 17,840
Total liabilities	182,921
Net Position Restricted for Pensions \$	1,093,560,674

See notes to financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014

Additions: Contributions:	
Member contributions\$	39,048,869
Member contributions - transfers from other systems	3,725,040
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c contributions from other systems	1,831,891
Members' makeup payments and redeposits	758,111
Employer - federal grant contributions	32,261
Employer contributions	93,368,685
Total contributions	138,764,857
Net investment income (loss):	
Total investment income (loss)	80,380,141
Less, investment expenses	(5,522,439)
Net investment income (loss)	74,857,702
Miscellaneous	105,191
Total additions	213,727,750
Deductions:	
Administration	2,996,390
Member contributions - transfers to other systems	3,882,249
Retirement benefits - 3(8)c payments to other systems	3,205,986
Retirement benefits and refunds	123,551,373
Building operations and maintenance	381,899
Depreciation	162,594
Total deductions	134,180,491
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	79,547,259
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year	1,014,013,415
Fiduciary net position at end of year\$	1,093,560,674

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Middlesex County Retirement System

See notes to financial statements.

#### **NOTE 1 – PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The Middlesex County Retirement System is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing, contributory defined benefit pension plan covering all employees of the governmental member units deemed eligible by the Middlesex County Retirement Board (the Board), with the exception of school department employees who serve in a teaching capacity. The pensions of such school employees are administered by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' Teachers Retirement System. Membership in the System is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent employees working a minimum of 20 hours per week. As of January 1, 2014, the System had 71 participating employers.

Instituted in 1937, the System is a member of the Massachusetts Contributory Retirement System and is governed by Chapter 32 of the Massachusetts General Laws. Membership in the Plan is mandatory immediately upon the commencement of employment for all permanent, full-time employees.

Massachusetts contributory retirement system benefits are, with certain exceptions, uniform from system to system. The System provides for retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member's highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation for those hired prior to April 2, 2012 and the highest five-year average for members hired after that date. Benefit payments are based upon a member's age, length of creditable service, level of compensation, and group classification.

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of 20 years of service or upon reaching the age of 55 with 10 years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65 (except for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, whose normal retirement is at age 55).

A retirement allowance consists of two parts: an annuity and a pension. A member's accumulated total deductions and the interest they generate constitute the annuity. The differential between the total retirement benefit and the annuity is the pension.

Active members contribute between 5 and 11% of their gross regular compensation. The percentage rate is keyed to the date upon which an employee's membership commences. These deductions are deposited in the Annuity Savings Fund and earn interest at a rate determined by the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission's (PERAC) actuary. When a member's retirement becomes effective, his/her deductions and related interest are transferred to the Annuity Reserve Fund. Any cost-of-living adjustments granted between 1981 and 1997 and any increase in other benefits imposed by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' state law during those years are borne by the Commonwealth and are deposited into the Pension Fund. Cost-of-living adjustments granted after 1997 must be approved by the System and all costs are borne by the System.

The pension portion of any retirement benefit is paid from the Pension Fund of the System. The governmental unit employing the member must annually appropriate and contribute the amount of current-year pension assessment. In past years, retirement systems were paying only the actual retirement benefits that were due each year. Systems had no statutory authorization to put aside money for the future benefits of employees who are currently employed. Large unfunded liabilities resulted from operating under this pay-as-you-go basis. In 1977, legislation authorized local governments to appropriate funds to meet future pension obligations. In 1983, additional legislation was passed requiring the transfer of investment earnings (in excess of the amount credited to member accounts) into the Pension Reserve Fund. These initiatives have significantly reduced the rate of growth of the Retirement Systems' unfunded liabilities, and in some Systems have actually reduced such liability.

Administrative expenses, which were previously appropriated from the governmental entities whose employees are members of the system, are now paid from investment income.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Members who become permanently and totally disabled for further duty may be eligible to receive a disability retirement allowance. The amount of benefits to be received in such cases is dependent on several factors, including whether or not the disability is work related, the member's age, years of creditable service, level of compensation, veterans' status and group classification.

Survivor benefits are extended to eligible beneficiaries of members whose death occurs prior to or following retirement.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

MCRS is a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities. Accordingly, the financial statements are reported using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, additions are recorded when earned and deductions are recorded when the liabilities are incurred.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are carried at fair value. The fair values were determined by the closing price for those securities traded on national stock exchanges and at the average bid-and-asked quotation for those securities traded in the over-the-counter market. The fair value of private equities are based on management's valuation of estimates and assumptions from information and representations provided by the respective general partners, in the absence of readily ascertainable market values. Real estate assets are reported at fair value utilizing an income approach to valuation along with independent appraisals and estimates by management.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of member deductions, pension fund appropriations, and other miscellaneous reimbursements. These receivables are considered 100% collectible and therefore do not report an allowance for uncollectibles.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of fiduciary net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (deduction) until then. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of fiduciary net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (addition) until that time. The MCRS did not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### **NOTE 3 - PLAN ADMINISTRATION**

The System is administered by a five-person Board of Retirement consisting of a first member, who shall serve as Chairman/Treasurer, who shall be appointed by the other four members, a second member elected by the Advisory Council consisting of representatives from the member units, a third and fourth member who shall be elected by the members in or retired from the service of such system, and a fifth member who shall be chosen by the other four members.

Chairman	Thomas F. Gibson	Term Expires:	12/31/2020
Advisory Council Member	Brian P. Curtin	Term Expires:	12/31/2015
Elected Member	John Brown	Term Expires:	12/31/2017
Elected Member	Edgar W. McLean, Jr.	Term Expires:	12/31/2016
Appointed Member	Robert W. Healy	Term Expires:	12/17/2015

Board members are required to meet at least once a month. The Board must keep a record of all of its proceedings. The Board must annually submit to the appropriate authority an estimate of the expenses of administration and cost of operation of the System. The Board must annually file a financial statement of condition for the System with the Executive Director of PERAC.

The investment of the System's funds is the responsibility of the Board. All retirement allowances must be approved by the Retirement Board. The PERAC Actuary performs verification prior to payment, unless the System has obtained a waiver for superannuation calculations allowing them to bypass this requirement. All expenses incurred by the System must be approved by a majority vote of the Board. Payments shall be made only upon vouchers signed by three persons designated by the Board.

The following retirement board members and employees are bonded by an authorized agent representing a company licensed to do business in Massachusetts as follows:

Treasurer-Custodian: ) \$10,000,000 Fiduciary Ex-Officio Member: ) RLI Insurance Company

Elected Members: )

Appointed Members: ) \$1,000,000 Fidelity

Staff Employees: ) National Union Fire Insurance

#### NOTE 4 - OFFICE BUILDING

The MCRS owns an office building that was purchased as an investment and for the administrative offices of the System. The building is a two story, 1986-built office building consisting of 62,307 square feet of net rentable area. The property is situated on a 4.23 acre site in Billerica, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### **NOTE 5 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

At December 31, 2014, the carrying amount of the System's deposits totaled \$5,673,508 and the bank balance totaled \$7,609,840 which was covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

#### Investments

The System's investments are as follows:

Other Investments	
PRIT Pooled Funds\$	1,003,799,871
Money Market Mutual Funds	46,501,121
Pooled Alternative Investments	7,116,430
Pooled Real Estate Funds	17,581,266
Total Investments\$	1,074,998,688

Approximately 93% of the Retirement System's investments are in Pension Reserve Investment Trust (PRIT). This investment pool was established by the Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who serves as Trustee. PRIT is administered by the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board. The fair values of the positions in each investment Pool are the same as the value of each Pool's shares. The Administration does not have the ability to control any of the investment decisions relative to its funds in PRIT.

Approximately 2% of the System's funds are invested in pooled alternative investments and pooled real estate funds. The market values of assets in those funds are based on the quoted values obtained from each pool.

The Administration's annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments was 7.54%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, measured monthly.

#### **NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives of capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful
	Life
Capital Asset Type	(in years)
Building	40
Building improvements	40
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	5

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2014, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases		Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land\$	672,657	\$ -	\$ -	\$	672,657
Construction in progress		267,270	-	•	267,270
Total capital assets not being depreciated	672,657	267,270	-		939,927
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Buildings	5,417,136	-	-		5,417,136
Building improvements	1,086,623	-	-		1,086,623
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	19,603		-		19,603
Total capital assets being depreciated	6,523,362		-		6,523,362
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Buildings	(1,494,070)	(135,428)	-		(1,629,498)
Building improvements	(298,821)	(27,166)	-		(325,987)
Ford Pick-up truck with plow	(19,603)	-	-		(19,603)
Total accumulated depreciation	(1,812,494)	(162,594)	-	•	(1,975,088)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	4,710,868	(162,594)	-		4,548,274
Total capital assets, net\$	5,383,525	\$ 104,676	\$ -	\$	5,488,201

#### NOTE 7 - MEMBERSHIP

The following table represents the System's membership at January 1, 2014:

Active members	10,224
Inactive members	1,840
Disabled members	454
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	4,813
·	
Total	17,331

#### **NOTE 8 – ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

Components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2014 were as follows:

Total pension liability\$	2,294,876,389
The pension plan's fiduciary net position	1,093,560,674
The net pension liability\$	1,201,315,715
The pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	47.65%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2014, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement that was updated to December 31, 2014:

Valuation date	January 1, 2014
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method.
Amortization method	Prior year's total contribution increased by 6.5% for fiscal 2016 through fiscal 2020, and thereafter the remaining unfunded liability will be amortized on a 4.0% annual increasing basis; ERI liability amortized in level payments.
Remaining amortization period	As of July 1, 2014, 5 years remaining for 2002 ERI liability, 6 years remaining for 2003 ERI liability, 8 years remaining for 2010 ERI liability, and 21 years for remaining unfunded liability.
Asset valuation method	The difference between the expected return and the actual investment return on a market value basis is recognized over a five year period. Asset value is adjusted as necessary to be within 20% of the market value.
Inflation rate	4.00%
Projected salary increases	Varies by length of service with ultimate rates of 4.25% for Group 1, 4.50% for Group 2 and 4.75% for Group 4 (previously, 4.75% for group 1 and 5.25% for group 4).
Cost of living adjustments	3.0% of the first \$14,000 of retirement income.
Rates of retirement	Varies based upon age for general employees, police and fire employees.
Rates of disability	For general employees, it was assumed that 45% of all disabilities are ordinary (55% are service connected). For police and fire employees, 10% of all disabilities are assumed to be ordinary (90% are service connected).
Mortality Rates:	
Pre-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected 22 years with Scale AA.
Post-Retirement	The RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected 17 years with Scale AA.
Disabled Retiree	The RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set forward three years projected 17 years with Scale AA.
Investment rate of return/Discount rate	7.875%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation previously 8.0%

Middlesex County Retirement System

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*Investment policy*: The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established by PRIT. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of January 1, 2014 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Long-Term Expected Asset Allocation
Domestic equity	6.60%	19.60%
International developed markets equity	7.10%	15.60%
International emerging markets equity	9.40%	6.50%
Core fixed income	2.20%	15.30%
High-yield fixed income	4.70%	8.30%
Real estate	4.40%	9.90%
Commodities	4.40%	3.90%
Short-term government money market	1.80%	0.00%
Hedge fund, GTAA, Risk parity	3.90%	9.80%
Private equity	11.70%	11.10%

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.875%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rated. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net position liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the net position liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.875%, as well as what the net position liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.875%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.875% than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Discount	1% Increase
	(6.875%)	(7.875%)	(8.875%)
Middlesex County Retirement System's net			
pension liability as of December 31, 2014\$	1,452,645,252 \$	1,201,315,715 \$	987,337,404

Contributions: Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on the actuarial valuation.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE 9 - TOWN OF ACTON SETTLEMENT

In March of 2011 the Town of Acton and the MCRS reached a settlement regarding a civil suit filed by the Town of Acton. The Town of Acton sought relief relating to increased assessments due to investment losses incurred by the System. The MCRS agreed to credit against (i.e. to reduce) Acton's annual assessment by a total credit of \$300,000, which is to be credited, at a minimum, in installments of \$37,500 per year for a period of eight years or in larger installments until the total credit of \$300,000 is paid in full to Acton, whichever is earlier. Without limiting the foregoing, the MCRS intends to fund the credit through the System's operating budget and will not increase assessments to members of the System (including Acton) to fund the credit. The Parties agree that Acton shall receive the credit for each year that Acton is a member of the MCRS so that if Acton ceases to be a member of the MCRS, any remaining amount of the credit then outstanding will be forfeited. The Parties further agree that the MCRS may, at its discretion, credit all or a part of this obligation in one year. If the MCRS credits more than \$37,500 in any given year, the remaining years' obligations will be ratably and proportionally reduced. As of December 31, 2014, the Town of Acton has been credited \$150,000.

#### NOTE 10 - DISPUTE WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County be transferred to the Commonwealth. Therefore the MCRS was required to transfer the Annuity Savings Fund Balances of these transferred County employees to the State Employees Retirement System (SERS). This transfer, totaling approximately \$18 million, was made during calendar year 1998.

In December of 1999, the State Legislature enacted Massachusetts General Law, Chapter 34B (Abolition of County Government). This legislation, among other things, defines the components of determining the overall surplus or deficit of an abolished County upon transfer to the Commonwealth and how regional retirement systems will be affected. Sections 8 and 18 addressed how the abolished County's unfunded liabilities in regional retirement systems will be paid for. The MCRS believes, as a result of the abolishment of Middlesex County, that the Commonwealth of Massachusetts owed them \$9,501,680 for the Unfunded Liability for retirees of the former Middlesex County.

The Commonwealth and SERS did not agree with the assertion that the MCRS was owed \$9,501,680. As a result, the MCRS acted to stop 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the State Employees Retirement System and correspondingly the State System began to intercept all COLA reimbursements which were due the MCRS. In 2012 the MCRS reinstated payments for 3(8)(c) reimbursements to the SERS. The SERS and MCRS are currently working to determine the amount owed after accounting for the 3(8)(c) reimbursements and COLA reimbursements which were withheld. As of the date of this report no payments have been received by the MCRS.

The net effect of the above mentioned transactions cannot be reasonably estimated and no amounts are reported in these financial statements. The exact amount due to/from the Commonwealth and SERS is being discussed by the mentioned parties, but as of the date of this report there has been no resolution.

# Required Supplementary Information

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## SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

		2014
Total pension liability:  Service cost		52,132,389 172,094,226 - -
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(125,082,678)
Net change in total pension liability		99,143,937
Total pension liability, beginning		2,195,732,452
Total pension liability, ending (a)	\$	2,294,876,389
Plan fiduciary net position:  Member contributions.  Employer contributions.  Net investment income (loss).  Retirement benefits and refunds.  Administrative expenses.		39,806,980 93,400,946 74,962,895 (125,082,678) (3,540,884)
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position		79,547,259
Fiduciary net position at beginning of year		1,014,013,415
Fiduciary net position at end of year (b)	\$	1,093,560,674
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$	1,201,315,715
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		47.65%
Covered-employee payroll (*)	\$	415,752,810
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		288.95%
Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those which information is available.	ye	ars for
*Covered employee payroll as reported in the January 1, 2014 fund	ing	

<sup>\*</sup>Covered employee payroll as reported in the January 1, 2014 funding valuation report.

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See notes to required supplementary information.

Middlesex County Retirement System

Required Supplementary Information

#### **SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS**

	2014
Actuarially determined contribution (a)\$  Contributions in relation to the actuarially	92,826,743
determined contribution	93,400,946
Contribution deficiency (excess)\$	(574,203)
Covered-employee payroll (*)\$	415,752,810
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll	22.47%

Note: this schedule is intended to present information for 10 years. Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

(a) Based on the results of the January 1, 2012 actuarial valuation (including assumptions and methods) which determined budgeted appropriations for fiscal 2015.

\*Covered employee payroll as reported in the January 1, 2014 funding valuation report.

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURN

	2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	7.54%
Note: this schedule is intended to present information Until a 10-year trend is compiled, information is pres years for which information is available.	,

The annual money-weighted rate of return has been calculated by

the Pension Reserves Investment Management Board (PRIM).

See notes to required supplementary information.

#### NOTE A - CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

The Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios includes the detailed changes in the system's total pension liability, changes in the system's net position, and the ending net pension liability. It also demonstrates the plan's net position as a percentage of the total pension liability and the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll.

Since the system performs an actuarial valuation bi-annually, there are no reported amounts for the changes in benefit terms, differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions as of December 31, 2014.

#### **NOTE B - CONTRIBUTIONS**

Governmental employers are required to pay an annual appropriation as established by PERAC. The total appropriation includes the amounts to pay the pension portion of each member's retirement allowance, an amount to amortize the actuarially determined unfunded liability to zero in accordance with the system's funding schedule, and additional appropriations in accordance with adopted early retirement incentive programs. The total appropriations are payable on July 1 and January 1. Employers may choose to pay the entire appropriation in July at a discounted rate. Accordingly, actual employer contributions may be less than the "total appropriation". The pension fund appropriations are allocated amongst employers based on covered payroll. In addition, an employer may contribute more than the amount required.

#### NOTE C - MONEY WEIGHTED RATE OF RETURN

The money weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense. A money weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested. Inputs to the money weighted rate of return calculation are determined monthly.

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# Audit of Specific Elements, Accounts and Items of Financial Statements

## Powers & Sullivan, LLC

Certified Public Accountant



100 Quannapowitt Parkway Suite 101 Wakefield, MA 01880 T. 781-914-1700 F. 781-914-1701 www.powersandsullivan.com

#### Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Middlesex County Retirement Board Middlesex County Retirement System Billerica, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying schedule of employer allocations of the Middlesex County Retirement System (MCRS) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the columns titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions included in the accompanying schedule of pension amounts by employer of the MCRS Pension Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and the related notes.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and the specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total covered payroll, total pension expense and contributions for the total of all participating entities for the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the Middlesex County Retirement System as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and our report thereon, dated September 28, 2015, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

#### **Restriction on Use**

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Middlesex County Retirement System management, the Middlesex County Retirement System employers and their auditors and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

September 28, 2015

Powers & Sulli, LCC

#### SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER ALLOCATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014

Employer	Net Pension Liability	Total Net Pension Liability
Middlesex County Retirement Board\$ Middlesex County	=	0.000000%
viiddlesex County.	-	0.000000%
Fown of Acton	41,050,336	3.417115%
own of Ashby.	1,427,805	0.118853%
own of Achland	24,556,017	2.044094%
own of Ashland	15,773,883	1.313051%
own of Bedford	43,939,870	3.657645%
own of Billerica.	119,887,544	9.979687%
own of Boxborough	7,339,622	0.610965%
own of Burlington	98,053,205	8.162151%
own of Carlisle	7 984 515	0.10210170
own of Chelmsford	88,099,468	7.333582%
own of Dracut	48,701,871	4.054044%
own of Dunstable	2,190,299	0.182325%
own of Groton	19,495,870	1.622876%
own of Holliston.	21,225,487	1.766853%
Town of Hopkinton	16,828,857	1.400869%
own of Hudson	52,755,296	4.391460%
own of Lincoln	21,739,395	1.809632%
own of Littleton	19,021,595	1.583397%
own of North Reading.	41,397,005	3.445972%
own of Pepperell.	11,580,175	0.963958%
own of Sherborn	9,464,261	0.787825%
own of Shirley	8,549,600	0.711686%
own of Stow.	8,519,238	0.709159%
own of Sudbury.	48,635,848	4 048548%
own of Tewksbury	81,064,434	6.747971%
own of Townsend	6,742,808	0.561285%
own of Tyngsborough	16,343,894	1.360499%
own of Wayland	49,341,309	4.107272%
own of Westford	42,997,563	3.579206%
own of Weston	54,939,016	4.573237%
own of Wilmington	69,798,925	5.810207%
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District	21,781,913	1.813171%
Acton Water Supply.	2,562,079	0.213273%
Bedford Housing Authority	243,648	0.020282%
Billerica Housing Authority	1,012,365	0.084271%
Chelmsford Housing Authority	1,002,070	0.083414%
Chelmsford Water District	2,106,325	0.175335%
Dracut Housing Authority	1,713,245	0.142614%
Dracut Water Supply	2,291,065	0.190713% 0.020852%
East Chelmsford Water District. East Middlesex Mosquito Control.	250,496 404,042	0.020632%
Preater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District	13,955,534	1.161687%
Proton Dunctable Regional School District	7,593,692	0.632115%
Proton-Dunstable Regional School District	1,329,916	0.110705%
ludson Housing Authority. .incoln-Sudbury Regional School District.	7,427,692	0.618296%
lashoba Valley Technical High School District	3,059,922	0.254714%
lorth Chelmsford Water District	625.314	0.052052%
Jorth Middlesey Regional School District	10,106,977	0.841326%
Chawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School.	6,940,284	0.577724%
South Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School	6,035,168	0.502380%
Sudbury Water District	1,332,112	0.110888%
ewksbury Housing Authority	1,170,186	0.097409%
Vayland Housing Authority	388,273	0.032321%
lopkinton Housing Authority	390,851	0.032535%
Sudbury Housing Authority	228,202	0.018996%
Vilmington Housing Authority	253,992	0.021143%
Acton Housing Authority	753,333	0.062709% 0.004822%
Burlington Housing Authority.	57,928 394 227	0.004822%
tyer Housing Authority	186,991	0.032816%
ittleton Housing Authority.	354,194	0.015500%
Vestford Housing Authority	388,239	0.032318%
Shirley Water District	317.690	0.026445%
yngsborough Housing Authority.	387,394	0.032247%
Pepperell Housing Authority.	90,362	0.007522%
Proton Housing Authority.	8,010	0.000667%
yngsborough Water District.	326,402	0.027170%
North Reading Housing Authority.	76,277	0.006349%
Vest Groton Water	10,524	0.000876%
Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	4,313,770	0.359087%
<del>-</del>	1,201,315,715	100.000%

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Employer Allocations

#### SCHEDULE OF PENSION AMOUNTS BY EMPLOYER

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014

Middlesex County, Retirement Board.   S						
Middlesex County.  Town of Acton.  39,712,176 Middlesex Hospital.  Town of Acton.  39,712,176 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,442,477 Town of Beford.  49,191,014 Town of Beford.  1,171,82,728 Town of Boxborougn.  7,196,907 Town of Burlington.  96,366,603 Town of Chelmsford.  86,318,979 Town of Burlington.  96,366,603 Town of Chelmsford.  86,318,979 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,353 Town of Chelmsford.  1,185,277 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,277 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,353 Town of Chelmsford.  1,186,224 Town of Huldson.  1,186,234 Town of Huldson.  1,186,234 Town of Sherborn.  1,186,234 Town of Sherborn.  1,222,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,223,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,223,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Town of Sherborn.  1,287,247 Town	12/31/2014 Net Pension Liability	Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	Changes of Assumptions	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources
Middlesex County.  Town of Acton.  39,712,176 Middlesex Hospital.  Town of Acton.  39,712,176 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,444,247 Town of Ashby.  1,442,477 Town of Beford.  49,191,014 Town of Beford.  1,171,82,728 Town of Boxborougn.  7,196,907 Town of Burlington.  96,366,603 Town of Chelmsford.  86,318,979 Town of Burlington.  96,366,603 Town of Chelmsford.  86,318,979 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,353 Town of Chelmsford.  1,185,277 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,277 Town of Dunstable.  1,185,353 Town of Chelmsford.  1,186,224 Town of Huldson.  1,186,234 Town of Huldson.  1,186,234 Town of Sherborn.  1,186,234 Town of Sherborn.  1,222,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,223,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,223,318 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Sherborn.  1,286,247 Town of Town of Sherborn.  1,287,247 Town	\$ -	\$	- \$ -	s -	\$ - \$	
Town of Acton.         39,712,176           Town of Ashby.         1,442,476           Town of Ashband.         24,486,785           Town of Ashland.         43,191,014           Town of Bedford.         15,683,885           Town of Bedford.         17,182,799           Town of Bullington.         98,686,683           Town of Burlington.         98,686,683           Town of Chelinsford.         68,318,979           Town of Chelinsford.         68,318,979           Town of Obustable.         2,183,563           Town of Obustable.         2,183,563           Town of Huldson.         21,181,353           Town of Huldson.         11,662,284           Town of Huldson.         15,960,035           Town of Huldson.         15,960,035           Town of Huldson.         18,846,679           Town of Littleton.         18,846,679           Town of North Reading.         40,539,986           Town of Sherborn.         3,922,741           Town of Stow         8,466,101           Town of Stow         8,466,101           Town of Stow         8,466,101           Town of Stow         8,466,101           Town of Welfund         48,459,31,31 <t< td=""><td>-</td><td>*</td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	-	*		-		
Town of Acton.  39,712,176 Town of Ashby.  1,444,277 Town of Ashband.  24,468,785 Town of Ayer  15,683,486 Town of Bedford.  43,191,014 Town of Bedford.  43,191,014 Town of Bedford.  7,196,907 Town of Burlington.  98,366,603 Town of Chelinsford.  88,318,979 Town of Durstable.  7,862,135 Town of Chelinsford.  88,318,979 Town of Durstable.  2,183,553 Town of Chelinsford.  12,183,553 Town of Chelinsford.  12,183,553 Town of Chelinsford.  12,183,553 Town of Chelinsford.  13,182,775 Town of Durstable.  12,183,553 Town of Chelinsford.  13,182,775 Town of Hudson.  14,181,383 Town of Hudson.  15,186,224 Town of Hudson.  16,224 Town of Hudson.  17,186,224 Town of Hudson.  18,486,679 Town of Sherborn.  18,486,679 Town of North Reading.  18,486,679 Town of North Reading.  18,486,679 Town of Sherborn.  18,222,741 Town of Sherborn.  18,282,741 Town of Sherborn.  18,282,741 Town of Sherborn.  18,283,7405 Town of Town of Stown.  18,486,679 Town of Town.  18,486,679 Town of Town.  18,486,679 Town of Town.  18,486,679 Town of Sherborn.  18,282,741 Town of Sherborn.  18,282,741 Town of Sherborn.  18,282,741 Town of Town.  18,486,679 Town of Westford.  18,486,67	-			-	-	
Town of Ashland. 24 486 785 Town of Ashland. 15,898 Town of Bedford. 43,191,014 Town of Bullenca. 117,182,728 Town of Bullenca. 117,182,728 Town of Bullenca. 17,189,907 Town of Bullenca. 7,189,907 Town of Bullenca. 7,189,907 Town of Bullenca. 7,189,907 Town of Bullenca. 8,286,808 Town of Chelinsford. 86,318,979 Town of Duristable. 2,183,558 Town of Chelinsford. 86,318,979 Town of Pototo. 47,998,094 Town of Duristable. 2,183,558 Town of Chelinsford. 19,227,759 Town of Holliston. 21,181,358 Town of Holliston. 21,181,358 Town of Holliston. 21,181,358 Town of Hudson 51,960,095 Town of Hudson 51,960,095 Town of Hudson 19,222,318 Town of Littleton. 18,484,679 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,318 Town of Littleton. 18,484,679 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,318 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,741 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,741 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,741 Town of Sherborn. 9,322,741 Town of Town of Sherborn. 9,322,741 Town of Town of Stow. 8,406,016 Town of Stow. 8,406,016 Town of Town of Stow. 8,406,016 Town of Town of Westford. 42,773,128 Town of Westford. 19,919, 90,924 Town of Westford. 19,919, 90,938 Action Water District. 2,651,938 Dracut Mater Supply. 2,455,110 Bedford Housing Authority. 10,03,716 Enterisford Housing Authority. 10,03,716 Town of Stow Down of Westford. 10,371,434 Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 12,424,856 Town of Willingforn. 40,423,434 Town of Westford. 10,371,434 Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 12,621,938 Town of Westford. 10,371,434 Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 12,621,938 Town of Willingforn Housing Authority. 10,03,716 Town of Westford. 10,371,434 Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 12,626,485 North Middlesser Regional School District. 12,626,485 North Middlesser Regional School District. 12,626,485 North Middlesser Regional School District. 12,626,485 North Mi	41,050,336		- 138,629	-	-	138,62
Town of Ayer. 15,838,384 (1991) Town of Belford. 43,191,014 (1997) Town of Billenica. 117,182,728 (1997) Town of Billenica. 117,182,728 (1997) Town of Burlington. 96,366,603 (1997) Town of Burlington. 96,366,603 (1997) Town of Durlington. 86,618 (1997) Town of Chelmsford. 86,181,979 (1997) Town of Chelmsford. 47,998,094 (1997) Town of Duristable. 2,188,553 (1997) Town of Duristable. 2,188,553 (1997) Town of Orbitable. 2,188,553 (1997) Town of Holpinton. 121,277,739 (1997) Town of Holpinton. 17,062,284 (1997) Town of Holpinton. 17,062,284 (1997) Town of Lincoln. 121,322,318 (1997) Town of Morth Reading. 40,639,396 (1997) Town of Stripton. 19,324,319 (1997) Town of Sherborn. 19,324,719 (1997) Town of Sherborn. 19,326,741 (1997) Town of Sherborn. 19,326,741 (1997) Town of Town of Ewelshury. 79,764,172 (1997) Town of Town of Stow 8,300,016 (1997) Town of Town of Stow 8,300,016 (1997) Town of Townsend. 16,781 (1997) Town of Weyston. 19,781 (1997) To	1,427,805		- 4,822	-	-	4,82
Town of Bedrort	24,556,017 15,773,883		- 82,928 - 53.270	-	-	82,93 53,21
rown of Billerica	43,939,870		- 148,388	-	-	148,38
Town of Boxbornugh.         7,196,907           Fown of Boxbornugh.         93,866,603           Fown of Carlisle.         7,962,135           Fown of Carlisle.         8,311,97           Fown of Dracut.         47,980,084           Fown of Dracut.         47,980,084           Fown of Dracut.         19,227,759           Fown of Oracut.         19,227,759           Fown of Holliston.         21,181,353           Fown of Holliston.         17,062,284           Fown of Hudson.         51,960,035           Fown of Littleton.         18,946,679           Fown of Littleton.         18,946,679           Fown of Studen.         46,839,679           Fown of Shiftey.         3,937,405           Fown of Shiftey.         3,937,405           Fown of Shiftey.         3,937,405           Fown of Shiftey.         3,976,741           Fown of Sudbury.         47,531,730           Fown of Sudbury.         47,531,730           Fown of Sudbury.         47,531,730           Fown of Westford.         42,773,128           Fown of Westford.         42,773,128           Fown of Westford.         42,773,128           Fown of Wilmington.         68,204,357	119.887.544		- 404.870	_		404,8
own of Carlisie. 7,962,135 own of Dracut. 47,980,084 own of Dracut. 47,980,084 own of Dracut. 47,980,084 own of Dracut. 47,980,084 own of Dracut. 42,180,583 own of Forton. 18,227,759 own of Holliston. 21,181,353 own of Holliston. 21,181,353 own of Holliston. 21,181,353 own of Holliston. 19,062,284 own of Hudson. 51,960,005 own of Lincoln. 21,322,318 own of Lincoln. 19,328,367 own of Lincoln. 19,328,367 own of Lincoln. 19,348,679 own of Preparell. 11,461,499 own of Shorther. 38,387,406 own of Sindrey. 83,977 own of Shirley. 83,977 own of Sindrey. 83,977 own of Terksbury. 78,764,172 own of Sindrey. 78,764,172 own of Townsend. 6,784,021 own of Yangsborough. 16,210,100 own of Westford. 42,773,120 own of Westford. 42,773,120 own of Westford. 42,773,120 own of Westford. 42,773,120 own of Westford. 19,328,337 own of Westford. 19,328,337 own of Westford. 19,338,337	7,339,622		- 24,786	-	-	24,7
own of Chelmsford.  ### 1989,094  ### 1999,0	98,053,205		- 331,133	-	-	331,1
Common   Direct   1,47,990,084   2,183,533   2,50	7,984,515		- 26,964	-	-	26,9
rown of Dunstable         2,183,583           rown of Hollston         19,227,780           rown of Hollston         21,181,383           rown of Hollston         17,062,284           rown of Huddon         51,960,035           rown of Littleton         18,946,679           rown of Littleton         18,946,679           rown of North Reading         40,689,956           rown of Sherborn         3,282,718           rown of Sherborn         3,282,741           rown of Sherborn         3,282,741           rown of Stude         8,406,016           rown of Stude         4,593,936           rown of Stude         4,593,193           rown of Tewksbury         79,764,172           rown of Townsbend         6,784,217           rown of Tyngsborough         16,210,108           rown of Westrod         42,273,128           rown of Westrod         42,273,128           rown of Westrod         42,273,128           rown of Westrod         42,273,128           rown of Westrod         42,44,863           rown of Westrod         42,44,863           rown of Westrod         42,44,863           rown of Westrod         42,44,863           rown of Westrod	88,099,468		- 297,519	-	-	297,5 164,4
Section	48,701,871 2.190.299		- 164,470 - 7,397	-	-	164,4 7,3
rown of Holliston.         21,181,358           rown of Hudson.         51,960,283           rown of Hudson.         51,960,035           rown of Littleton.         18,946,679           own of Littleton.         18,946,679           own of Kuth Reading.         40,639,956           own of Sherborn.         9,282,741           own of Sherborn.         9,328,741           own of Sherborn.         9,387,405           own of Stow.         8,406,016           own of Stow.         8,406,016           own of Stow.         4,603,136           own of Tewisbury.         79,764,172           own of Tryngsborugh.         16,210,108           own of Wagdard.         48,633,007           own of Westford.         42,773,128           own of Westford.         42,773,128           own of Willington.         68,204,357           cton-Boxborough Regional School District.         21,424,868           schon-Boxborough Regional School District.         24,455,110           leiderica Housing Authority.         24,651,110           eleiferica Housing Authority.         103,716           eleiferiord Housing Authority.         103,716           eleiferiord Housing Authority.         103,716	2,190,299 19,495,870		- 7,397 - 65,839	-	-	7,3 65,8
own of Hopkinton	21,225,487		- 71,680			71,6
own of Hudson	16,828,857		- 56,832	-	-	56,8
own of Littleton	52,755,296		- 178,159	-	-	178,1
own of North Peading.  own of Spepperell.  11,616,199.  own of Sherborn.  3,282,741  own of Sherborn.  3,282,741  own of Shirley.  8,397,405  own of Studeury.  47,531,730  own of Studeury.  47,531,730  own of Studeury.  47,531,730  own of Townsend.  6,764,021  own of Townsend.  48,453,302  own of Wayland.  48,453,302  own of Wayland.  48,453,302  own of Wayland.  48,453,302  own of Weston.  53,924,602  own of Weston.  54,924,803  own of Weston.  64,924,803  own of Weston.  64,924,803  own of Weston.  65,927,956  own of Weston.  66,924,924  own of Weston.  66,924,924  own of Weston.  67,924,924  own of Weston.	21,739,395		- 73,416	-	-	73,4
own of Pepperell	19,021,595		- 64,237	-	-	64,2
own of Sherborn	41,397,005		- 139,801	-	-	139,8
xwn of Shirley.  3	11,580,175 9.464.261		- 39,107	-	-	39,
wm of Stow         8,406,016           wm of Studbury         47,531,780           wm of Tewksbury         79,764,172           wm of Townsend         6,784,017           wm of Tyngsborough         16,210,108           wm of Tyngsborough         48,453,302           own of Wayland         48,453,302           own of Westorn         59,224,602           own of Westorn         59,224,602           own of Winnington         68,204,357           toton-Boxborough Regional School District         21,434,863           toton Water Supply         2465,110           edford Housing Authority         244,485           illerica Housing Authority         103,716           helmsford Housing Authority         103,716           helmsford Housing Authority         103,716           satt Midless ext District         2651,98           racut Water District         246,232           satt Middless ext Mosquitz Control         405,320           restor Lowell Regional School District         73,765,542           udson Housing Authority         1270,874           ncion-Sudbury Regional School District         13,714,384           roton-Durstable Regional School District         12,726,200           udson Housing Authority <td>9,464,261 8,549,600</td> <td></td> <td>- 31,962 - 28.873</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>28,8</td>	9,464,261 8,549,600		- 31,962 - 28.873	-	-	28,8
wm of Sudbury	8,519,238		- 28,770	-	-	28,
win of Tewisbury. 79,764,172 win of Tewisbury. 79,764,172 win of Townsend. 6,784,021 win of Tyngsborough. 16,201,009 win of Wyajand. 48,653,002 win of Wyajand. 48,653,002 win of Wyajand. 48,653,002 win of Westford. 42,773,128 win of Westford. 42,773,128 win of Westford. 53,924,602 win of Wilmington. 68,204,357 ctorn-Boxborough Pegional School District. 21,434,865 ctorn Water Supply. 2,455,110 delicated Housing Authority. 244,485 elicated Housing Authority. 1003,716 eliensford Housing Authority. 988,833 eliensford Housing Authority. 1003,716 eliensford Housing Authority. 1,651,995 racut Housing Authority. 1,651,995 racut Water District. 2,651,988 at Middlesse Michael Supply. 2,205,071 eliensford Water District. 246,232 att Middlesse Mosquito Control 405,320 eracut Eugenla School District. 246,232 att Middlesse Mosquito Control 405,320 eracut Eugenla School District. 37,565,242 udson Housing Authority. 1,270,874 ncoin-Suddley Regional Vocational Technical School District. 2,956,465 orthories of the Middlesse Regional School District. 604,319 orth Middlesse Regional School District. 9,181,519 orth Middlesse Regional Vocational School District. 1,292,466 with Middlesse Regional Vocational School District. 1,292,468 orthories Water District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational School District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational School District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational School District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational Technical School . 5,277,872 outbury Water District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational Technical School . 5,273,892 outbury Water District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational Technical School . 5,273,892 outbury Water District. 1,292,468 orthories Regional Vocational Technical School . 5,273,892 outbury Water District. 1,292,468 orthories Authority . 366,391 optic Middlesse Regional Vocational Technical School . 5,273,892 outbury Water District . 1,292,468 orthories Authority . 30,509 outbury .	48 635 848		- 164 247	_		164
inwind Trownsend. 6,784,021 win of Trynsborough 16,210,108 win of Wayland 48,853,302 win of Wayland 42,773,130 win of Westord 42,773,130 win of Westord 53,924,602 win of Westord 53,924,602 win of Westord 53,924,602 win of Westord 54,773,130 win of West	81,064,434		- 273,761	-	_	273.
wm of Wayland	6,742,808		- 22,771	-	-	22,7
own of Wayland. 48,463,302 own of Wayland. 48,463,302 own of Wayland. 42,773,128 own of Weston. 53,924,602 own of Wieston. 53,924,602 own of Wilmington 68,204,302 own of Wilmington 68,204,302 own of Wilmington. 21,434,863 oxton Water Supply. 24,455,110 editor Housing Authority. 244,485 oxton Water Supply. 244,485 oxton Water Supply. 244,485 oxton Water Supply. 244,485 oxton Water District. 26,61,988 oxton Water District. 26,61,988 oxton Water District. 26,61,988 oxton Water Supply. 22,005,071 oxton Water Supply. 22,005,071 oxto Water Supply. 24,005,071 oxto Water Supply. 24,005,071 oxto Water Supply. 24,005,071 oxto Water Supply. 25,005,071 oxto Water Supply	16,343,894		- 55,195	-	-	55,1
own of Weston. 53,924,602 word of Weimington 58,024,602 as 75 cton-Boxborough Regional School District. 214,94,863 cton-Boxborough Regional School District. 214,94,863 cton-Water Supply. 24,65,1810 edford Housing Authority. 244,485 lillience a Housing Authority. 244,485 lillience a Housing Authority. 988,833 helimsford Water District. 2,651,988 rearet Housing Authority. 1,651,989 racut Water Supply. 2,205,071 (1,651,989 racut Housing Authority. 1,651,989 racut Water Supply. 2,205,071 (1,651,989 racut Housing Authority. 1,651,989 racut Water Supply. 3,205,071 (1,651,989 racut Housing Authority. 1,651,989 racut Water Supply. 3,205,071 (1,651,989 racut Housing Authority. 1,651,989 racut Water Supply. 3,205,071 (1,651,989 racut Housing Authority. 1,765,242 utsion Housing Authority. 1,765,242 utsion Housing Authority. 1,776,574 (2,651,989 racut Water District. 1,764,240 (2,651,	49,341,309		- 166,629	-	-	166,6
own of Willmington  68 (204 387)  62 (144 488)  63 (150 N Water Supply)  24 (45 110  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  64 (167 488)  65 (167 488)  65 (167 488)  65 (167 488)  66 (167 488)  66 (167 488)  67 (167 488)  6	42,997,563		- 145,206	-	-	145,2
acton-Boxborough Regional School District.         21 4.846,883           acton Water Supply.         2,455,110           edford Housing Authority.         10,03,716           elilierica Housing Authority.         989,833           helimisford Housing Authority.         989,833           helimisford Water District.         2,651,988           racut Housing Authority.         1,651,998           racut Housing Authority.         1,651,998           racut Housing Authority.         2,00,071           ast Chelmisford Water District.         246,232           ast Middlesex Mosquito Control         405,320           recenter Lewell Regional Vocational Technical School District.         13,143,84           volusion Housing Authority.         12,70,874           udson Housing Authority.         2,956,465           udson Housing Authority.         2,956,465           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         6,937,824           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         60,435           orth Chelmisford Water District.         60,435           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         39,18,551           rath Agent Middlesex Regional Vocational School.         6,373,181           outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School.         6,373,915           outh Mi	54,939,016		- 185,533	-	-	185,5 235.7
ton Water Supply. 2455,110  deford Housing Authority. 2444,485  deford Housing Authority. 10,03,716  helmsford Housing Authority. 998,833  helmsford Water District. 2,651,988  racut Housing Authority. 1,651,995  racut Water Supply. 2,205,071  ast Chelimsford Water District. 246,532  ast Middless Knösquito Control. 405,320  reater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 7,565,493  reater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 7,565,493  udson Housing Authority. 1,270,874  ncoin-Sudbury Regional School District. 2,956,465  orth Chelmsford Water District. 604,319  ashoba Valley Technical High School District. 9,918,551  hawsheen Valley Regional School District. 9,918,551  hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School. 6,737,812  outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School. 5,927,965  udbury Water District. 1,924,460  water Valley Regional Vocational School. 5,927,965  udbury Water District. 1,93,436  polyminor Housing Authority. 368,391  ophikinot Housing Authority. 398,414  udbury Housing Authority. 398,414  udbury Housing Authority. 340,934  ultility Housing Authority. 141,934  yer Housing Authority. 141,939  very Housing Authority. 141,949  very	69,798,925 21,781,913		- 235,716 - 73,559	-	-	235,7 73,5
edford Housing Authority.    424,485	2,562,079		- 8,652			8,6
Illenca Housing Authority   1,003,716	243,648		- 823	-	_	6
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nelmstora Water Listnet	1,002,070		- 3,384	-	-	3,3
racut Water Supply. 2,205,071  ast Chelmsford Water District. 246,232  ast Middlesex Mosquito Control  reater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 13,714,344  roton-Dunstable Regional School District. 7,565,542  udson Housing Authority. 12,708,774  nc oin-Sudduny Regional School District. 2,956,465  ashoba Vailey Technical High School District. 2,956,465  ashoba Vailey Technical High School District. 604,319  orth Middlesex Regional School District. 9,916,451  orth Middlesex Regional School District. 9,918,551  hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School. 6,737,181  outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School. 5,927,985  udbury Water District. 12,924,666  ewksbury Housing Authority. 366,391  right Housing Authority. 378,814  udbury Housing Authority. 378,814  udbury Housing Authority. 250,665  toton Housing Authority. 741,534  yer Housing Authority. 741,534  yer Housing Authority. 148,833  tileton Housing Authority. 148,833  tileton Housing Authority. 148,833  tileton Housing Authority. 148,655  estford Housing Authority. 148,655  estford Housing Authority. 148,655  estford Housing Authority. 148,655  estford Housing Authority. 366,550	2,106,325		- 7,113	-	-	7,
ast Chelmsford Water District.         246,232           ast Middlesse M sosquita Control         405,320           ast Middlesse M sosquita Control         13,714,384           troth-Dunstable Regional School District.         7,665,420           uds on Housing Authority.         1,270,874           neoin-Suddury Regional School District.         7,254,200           ashoba Valley Technical High School District.         604,319           orth Chelmsford Water District.         604,319           orth Middlesse Regional Nocational School         67,378,181           hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School         6,737,812           udbury Water District.         1,292,468           wisbury Housing Authority.         368,391           opkinton Housing Authority.         378,141           udbury Vater District.         230,924           urbury Water District.         230,924           urbury Water District.         1,292,468           wisbury Housing Authority.         368,391           opkinton Housing Authority.         378,468           urbury Housing Authority.         250,685           cton Housing Authority.         250,685           urbury Housing Authority.         378,166           urbury Housing Authority.         39,508	1,713,245		- 5,786	-	-	5,
ast Middlesex Mosquito Control. 405,320 ast Middlesex Mosquito Control. 405,320 retater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 13,714,384 roton-Dunstable Regional School District. 7,566,542 udson Housing Authority. 12,708,410 ashoba Valley Technical High School District. 2,956,465 orth Chelmstord Water District. 604,319 orth Middlesex Regional School District. 93,818,551 orth Middlesex Regional School District. 93,818,551 anwished valley Regional Vocational School. 5,373,812 outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School. 5,927,985 ewksbury Housing Authority. 12,924,888 ewksbury Housing Authority. 368,381 opkinton Housing Authority. 368,381 retinington Housing Authority. 379,814 udbury Housing Authority. 379,816 cton Housing Authority. 374,059 cton Housing Authority. 390,508 diliston Housing Authority. 14,134 yer Housing Authority. 14,134 yer Housing Authority. 14,138 titleton Housing Authority. 14,848 stitleton Housing Authority. 14,848 stitleton Housing Authority. 18,888 titleton Housing Authority. 18,888 titleton Housing Authority. 18,888 titleton Housing Authority. 18,888 titleton Housing Authority. 36,516 normal School Schoo	2,291,065 250,496		- 7,737	-	-	7,7
reater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District. 13,714,384 tudson Housing Authority. 1,270,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,270,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,270,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,270,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,276,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,276,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,276,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,276,874 tools Housing Authority. 1,276,276 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,276 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,276 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,276 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,277 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,277 tools Housing Authority. 1,277,277 tools Housing Authority. 1,277 tools Housing Authority. 1,278 tools Housing Authority. 1,278 tools Housing Authority. 1,278 tools Housing Authority. 1,278 tile Housing Authority.	404,042		- 846 - 1,364	-	-	1,5
roton-Dunstable Regional School District.         7,566,542           udson Housing Authority.         1,270,874           ncoin-Sudbury Regional School District.         7,254,200           sorth Cheimsford Water District.         604,319           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         604,319           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         9,818,551           hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School.         6,737,812           outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School.         5,927,985           udburby Water District.         1,929,486           ewkSubry Housing Authority.         1,141,173           a/gyland Housing Authority.         398,341           udbury Housing Authority.         399,814           udbury Housing Authority.         230,925           from Housing Authority.         240,926           from Housing Authority.         740,099           unington Housing Authority.         390,508           diston Housing Authority.         390,508           diston Housing Authority.         383,690           unlington Housing Authority.         386,690           self orth Housing Authority.         386,690           self orth Housing Authority.         386,690           self orth Housing Authority.         386,690	13,955,534		- 47,129	-	-	47,
udson Housing Authority         1,270,874           noin-Sudbury Regional School District         7,254,200           ashoba Valley Technical High School District         29,56,465           ofth Chelmsford Water District         604,319           orth Middlesex Regional School District         9,318,551           hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School         6,373,818           outh Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School         5,927,985           udbury Water District         1,282,468           wishbury Housing Authority         114,173           ayland Housing Authority         398,814           udbury Housing Authority         230,985           total Housing Authority         250,985           total Housing Authority         41,344           yer Housing Authority         14,147           yer Housing Authority         14,148           yer Housing Authority         14,148           yer Housing Authority         18,483           tilleton Housing Authority         184,833           tilleton Housing Authority         386,691           estford Housing Authority         386,691           rillety Water District         305,150           nijely Water District         305,150           nijely Water District	7.593.692		25,645	_	_	25.
ncoin-Sudbury Regional School District. 7,254,200 ashoba Valler Technical High School District. 6,945,600 ashoba Valler Technical High School District. 604,319 off Middlesex Regional School District. 9,318,551 nawsheen Valler, Regional Vocational School. 6,737,812 outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School. 5,327,365 outh Middlesex Regional Vocational School. 5,927,365 wksbury Housing Authority. 1,292,468 wksbury Housing Authority. 368,311 opkinton Housing Authority. 378,811 uddruy Housing Authority. 378,814 uddruy Housing Authority. 232,035 total Housing Authority. 743,059 ullimington Housing Authority. 743,059 ullimington Housing Authority. 743,059 ullimington Housing Authority. 743,059 ullimington Housing Authority. 744,134 yer Housing Authority. 390,508 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,883 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,883 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,883 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,883 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,893 ulliston Housing Authority. 184,893 ulliston Housing Authority. 186,150 ninely Water District. 366,150 ninely Water District. 366,150 ninely Water District. 366,150 ninely Water District. 366,150	1,329,916		- 4,491	_		4,
ashoba Valley Technical High School District.         2,966,465           onth Chelmsford Water District.         604,319           orth Middlesex Regional School District.         9,918,551           hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School.         6,737,812           outh Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School.         5,927,935           udbury Water District.         1,292,468           wishbury Housing Authority.         1,141,173           ayland Housing Authority.         368,391           updixinton Housing Authority.         234,934           filmington Housing Authority.         250,955           ston Housing Authority.         41,94           yer Housing Authority.         390,508           dilston Housing Authority.         390,508           dilston Housing Authority.         390,508           dilston Housing Authority.         386,439           estford Housing Authority.         386,639           mitery Water District.         305,150           nigsborough Housing Authority.         366,630           rigsborough Housing Authority.         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority.         92,286	7,427,692		- 25,084	-	-	25,0
urb Middlesex Regional School District.         9,818,551           awas heer Natige Regional Vocational School.         6,737,811           buth Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School.         5,927,985           dubup Water District.         1,292,486           swksbury Housing Authority.         1,411,173           ayland Housing Authority.         368,391           ubury Housing Authority.         234,924           limington Housing Authority.         250,085           ston Housing Authority.         74,134           yer Housing Authority.         396,508           liston Housing Authority.         19,608           stitleton Housing Authority.         18,483           stitleton Housing Authority.         386,690           restrict Housing Authority.         386,690           restrict Housing Authority.         386,690           restrict Housing Authority.         386,690           restrict Housing Authority.         366,510           ringby Water District.         366,150           ringsby Council Housing Authority.         92,236	3,059,922		- 10,334	-	-	10,
hawsheen Valley Regional Vocational School         6,737,812           outh Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School         5,927,955           subuny Water District         1,292,468           wiksbury Housing Authority         11,41,173           386,391         366,391           opkinton Housing Authority         379,814           ububury Housing Authority         243,492           vilinington Housing Authority         252,085           toton Housing Authority         74,134           virinington Housing Authority         390,508           dilston Housing Authority         194,838           tieton Housing Authority         194,838           tieton Housing Authority         346,459           restord Housing Authority         383,690           restord Housing Authority         383,690           restord Housing Authority         383,690           reported Housing Authority         365,150           nigsborough Housing Authority         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority         89,236	625,314		- 2,112	-	-	2,
Jush Middlesex Regional Vocational Technical School         5,927,985           Judbury Water District         1,292,486           gewksbury Housing Authority         1,141,173           ayland Housing Authority         368,391           judining Authority         234,934           ubury Housing Authority         250,958           ston Housing Authority         74,134           yer Housing Authority         74,134           yer Housing Authority         19,688           tiltion Housing Authority         18,883           tiltion Housing Authority         18,483           tiltion Housing Authority         38,690           estford Housing Authority         38,690           estford Housing Authority         38,690           estford Housing Authority         36,650	10,106,977		- 34,132	-	-	34,
udbury Water District         1,292,486           wishsbury Housing Authority         1,141,173           ayland Housing Authority         368,381           policition Housing Authority         379,814           udbury Housing Authority         234,924           limington Housing Authority         250,985           cton Housing Authority         74,134           urington Housing Authority         39,508           pullington Housing Authority         39,508           pulliston Housing Authority         184,883           pulliston Housing Authority         386,509           estord Housing Authority         386,509           mice Water District         305,150           mice Water District         305,150           mice Water District         305,150           mysborough Housing Authority         376,056           pepterell Housing Authority         99,236	6,940,284		- 23,438	-	-	23,
wksbury Housing Authority     11,41,173       ayland Housing Authority     368,391       pikinton Housing Authority     379,814       udbury Housing Authority     234,924       limington Housing Authority     252,005       ton Housing Authority     74,009       rightight Housing Authority     74,134       rer Housing Authority     390,508       lilston Housing Authority     14,88       tileton Housing Authority     346,459       estford Housing Authority     365,150       nirley Water District     365,150       ngsborough Housing Authority     376,056       pepperell Housing Authority     9,236	6,035,168 1,332,112		- 20,381 - 4,499	-	-	20; 4;
ayland Housing Authority     368,391       polintion Housing Authority     379,814       udbury Housing Authority     234,924       limington Housing Authority     426,925       ton Housing Authority     741,93       Jurington Housing Authority     390,508       Jer Housing Authority     194,833       Jer Housing Authority     194,893       Julian Housing Authority     194,893       Julian Housing Authority     386,699       estrord Housing Authority     383,690       injey Water District     305,150       nigsborough Housing Authority     376,056       pepperell Housing Authority     89,236	1,170,186		- 3,952			3,
opkinton Housing Authority         379,814           udbury Housing Authority         234,924           illimington Housing Authority         252,085           ton Housing Authority         74,039           inlinigation Housing Authority         390,508           illiston Housing Authority         390,508           illiston Housing Authority         194,893           illiston Housing Authority         346,459           estford Housing Authority         383,690           infey Water District         305,150           ingsborough Housing Authority         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority         89,236	388,273		- 1,311	-	-	1,
udbuy Housing Authority.         234,924           limington Housing Authority.         252,085           ton Housing Authority.         743,089           ulrington Housing Authority.         74,134           ver Housing Authority.         390,508           sillston Housing Authority.         184,883           sileton Housing Authority.         386,459           setford Housing Authority.         383,690           micely Water District.         305,100           migsborough Housing Authority.         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority.         99,236	390,851		1,320	-	-	1,
ton Housing Authority.         743,059           Intington Housing Authority         74,134           Her Housing Authority         390,508           Islitiston Housing Authority.         184,883           Islitiston Housing Authority.         346,459           setford Housing Authority.         336,690           inter Water District.         305,150           ngsborough Housing Authority.         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority.         89,236	228,202		- 771	-	-	
ulrington Housing Authority.     74,134       ver Housing Authority.     390,508       ullistor Housing Authority.     194,883       dieton Housing Authority.     346,459       setford Housing Authority.     383,690       nirley Water District.     305,150       ngsborough Housing Authority.     376,056       pepperell Housing Authority.     99,236	253,992		- 858	=	=	
rer Housing Authority         390,508           lisition Housing Authority         194,883           steft on Housing Authority         346,459           estford Housing Authority         383,690           nirely Water District         305,150           ngsborough Housing Authority         376,056           pepperell Housing Authority         99,236	753,333 57,928		- 2,544 - 196	-	-	2,
Jillston Housing Authority.     184,883       Ileton Housing Authority.     346,459       estford Housing Authority.     383,690       sirley Water District.     305,150       mgsborough Housing Authority.     376,056       appereil Housing Authority.     89,236	394,227		- 1,331	-	-	1,7
tieton Housing Authority     346,459       estord Housing Authority     383,660       nirley Water District     305,150       ngsborough Housing Authority     376,056       pepperell Housing Authority     89,236	186,991		- 1,331		-	1,0
estford Housing Authority         383,690           nirley Water District         305,150           ringsborough Housing Authority         376,056           epperell Housing Authority         89,236	354,194		- 1,196	-	_	1,
irley Water District	388,239		- 1,311			1,0
rngsborough Housing Authority	317,690		- 1,073	-	-	1,
epperell Housing Authority	387,394		- 1,308	-	-	1,3
roton Housing Authority	90,362		- 305	-	-	
The state of the s	8,010		- 27	-	-	
yngsborough Water District	326,402 76,277		- 1,102 - 258	-	-	1,
orth Reading Housing Authority	76,277 10.524		- 258 - 36	-	-	-
yer-Shirley Regional School District	4,313,770		- 14,568	-	-	14,
Total for All Entities \$ 1,181,719,037			- \$ 4.056,937		· — ·	4.056.

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of  $\ensuremath{\mathbf{p}}\xspace_{i}$ 

(Continued)

Middlesex County Retirement System

25

Pension Amounts by Employer

_	Deferred Inflows of Resources					Pension Expense  Net Amortization of				
_	Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	Changes of Assumptions	Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		Proportionate Share of Plan Pension Expense	Deferred Amounts from Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	Total Employer Pension Expense		
\$	- \$	- 5	- \$	_	\$	307,873	\$ - \$	307,873		
	- 1	-	-	-		· -	- 1			
	-	-	-	-			-			
	-	-	-	-		3,712,110 129,114	-	3,712,110 129,114		
	-	-	-	_		2,220,556	-	2,220,556		
	-	-	-	-		1,426,404	-	1,426,404		
	-	-	-	-		3,973,403	-	3,973,403		
	-	-	-	-		10,841,214	-	10,841,214		
	-	-	-	-		663,709 8,866,774	-	663,709 8,866,774		
	-	-	-	-		722,025	-	722,025		
	-	-	-	_		7,966,676	-	7,966,676		
	-	-	-	-		4,404,022	-	4,404,022		
	-	-	-	-		198,065	-	198,065		
	-	-	-	-		1,762,976 1,919,383	-	1,762,976 1,919,383		
	-	-	-	-		1,521,803	-	1,521,803		
	-	-	-	-		4,770,566	-	4,770,566		
	-	-	-	-		1,965,854	-	1,965,854		
	-	-	-	-		1,720,089	-	1,720,089		
	-	-	-	-		3,743,456 1,047,174	-	3,743,456 1,047,174		
		-		-		855,836		855,836		
	-	-		-		773,125		773,125		
	-	-	-	-		770,379	-	770,379		
	-	-	-	-		4,398,052	-	4,398,052		
	-	-	-	-		7,330,511 609,740	-	7,330,511 609,740		
	-	-	-	-		1,477,949	-	1,477,949		
	-	-	-	-		4,461,846	-	4,461,846		
	-	-	-	-		3,888,192	-	3,888,192		
	-	-	-	-		4,968,036	-	4,968,036		
	-	-	-	-		6,311,791	-	6,311,791		
		-	-	-		1,969,699	-	1,969,699 231,684		
	_		_	_		22,033		22,033		
	-	-	-	-		91,546	-	91,546		
	-	-	-	-		90,615	-	90,615		
	-	-	-	-		190,471	-	190,471		
		-				154,926 207,177		154,926 207,177		
				_		22,652		22.652		
	-	-	-	-		36,537	-	36,537		
	-	-	-	-		1,261,974	-	1,261,974		
	-	-	-	-		686,684	-	686,684		
	-	-	-	-		120,262 671,673	-	120,262 671,673		
	-	-	-	-		276,703	-	276,703		
	-	-	-	-		56,546	-	56,546		
	-	-	-	-		913,956	-	913,956		
	-	-	-	-		627,597 545,749	-	627,597 545,749		
	-	-	-	-		120,461	-	120,461		
	-	-	-	-		105,818	-	105,818		
	-	-	-	-		35,111	-	35,111		
	-	-	-	-		35,344	-	35,344		
	-	-	-	-		20,636	-	20,636 22,968		
	-	-	-	-		22,968 68,123	-	68,123		
	-	-	-	-		5,238	-	5,238		
	-	-	-	-		35,649	-	35,649		
	-	-	-	-		16,909 32,029	-	16,909 32,029		
	-	-	-	-		35,108	-	32,029 35,108		
	-	-	-	-		28,728	-	28,728		
	-	-	-	-		35,031	-	35,031		
	-	-	-	-		8,171	-	8,171		
	-	-	-	-		724 29,516	-	724 29,516		
	-	-	-	-		29,516 6,898	-	29,516 6,898		
			-	-		952	-	952		
_						390,086		390,086		
æ					\$	108,940,687	\$ - \$	108,940,687		
э_	\$				Ф.	100,940,687	<u> </u>	100,940,687		

(Continued)

					40/	Current	40/ /
<u>-</u>	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2019	1% decrease (6.875%)	discount rate (7.875%)	1% increase (8.875%)
Middlesex County Retirement Board\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	-	\$ - 1	- \$	
Middlesex County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex Hospital	-	-		-	-	-	
Town of Action	34,658 1.206	34,658 1,206	34,658 1,206	34,655 1.204	49,638,562 1.726.512	41,050,336 1,427,805	33,738,450 1.173,480
Town of Ashby	20,732	20,732	20,732	20,732	29,693,434	24,556,017	20,182,105
Town of Ayer	13,318	13,318	13,318	13,316	19,073,973	15,773,883	12,964,244
Town of Bedford	37,097	37,097	37,097	37,097	53,132,606	43,939,870	36,113,297
Town of Billerica	101,217	101,217	101,217	101,219	144,969,449	119,887,544	98,533,183
Town of Boxborough	6,197	6,197	6,197	6,195	8,875,154	7,339,622	6,032,286
Town of Burlington	82,783	82,783	82,783	82,784	118,567,099	98,053,205	80,587,970
Town of Carlisle	6,741	6,741	6,741	6,741	9,654,978	7,984,515	6,562,318
Town of Chelmsford	74,380	74,380	74,380	74,379	106,530,931	88,099,468	72,407,198
Town of Dracut	41,117	41,117	41,117	41,119	58,890,878	48,701,871	40,027,093
Town of Dunstable	1,849	1,849	1,849	1,850	2,648,535	2,190,299	1,800,163
Town of Groton	16,460	16,460	16,460	16,459	23,574,631	19,495,870	16,023,262
Town of Holliston	17,920	17,920	17,920	17,920	25,666,106	21,225,487	17,444,801
Town of Hopkinton	14,208	14,208	14,208	14,208	20,349,657	16,828,857	13,831,304
Town of Hudson	44,540 18,354	44,540 18,354	44,540 18,354	44,539 18,354	63,792,335 26,287,533	52,755,296 21,739,395	43,358,527 17,867,174
	16,059	16,059	16,059	16,060	23,001,141	19,021,595	15,633,471
Town of Littleton	34,950	34,950	34,950	34,951	50,057,749	41,397,005	34,023,370
Town of Pepperell	9 777	9,777	9,777	9.776	14,002,890	11,580,175	9,517,518
Town of Sherborn	7,990	7,990	7,990	7,992	11,444,302	9,464,261	7,778,49
Town of Shirley	7,218	7,218	7,218	7,219	10,338,273	8,549,600	7,026,742
Town of Stow	7,193	7,193	7,193	7,191	10,301,565	8,519,238	7,001,792
Town of Sudbury	41,062	41,062	41,062	41,061	58,811,040	48,635,848	39,972,829
Town of Tewksbury	68,440	68,440	68,440	68,441	98,024,080	81,064,434	66,625,242
Town of Townsend	5,693	5,693	5,693	5,692	8,153,480	6,742,808	5,541,777
Town of Tyngsborough	13,799	13,799	13,799	13,798	19,763,239	16,343,894	13,432,725
Town of Wayland	41,657	41,657	41,657	41,658	59,664,092	49,341,309	40,552,633
Town of Westford	36,302	36,302	36,302	36,300	51,993,166	42,997,563	35,338,840
Town of Weston	46,383	46,383	46,383	46,384	66,432,910	54,939,016	45,153,279
Town of Wilmington	58,929 18,390	58,929 18,390	58,929 18,390	58,929 18,389	84,401,696 26,338,942	69,798,925 21,781,913	57,366,347 17,902,115
Acton-Boxborough Regional School District							
Acton Water Supply	2,163 206	2,163 206	2,163 206	2,163 205	3,098,100 294,626	2,562,079 243,648	2,105,724 200,252
Bedford Housing Authority	855	855	855	854	1,224,159	1,012,365	832,039
Chelmsford Housing Authority.	846	846	846	846	1,211,710	1,002,070	823,578
Chelmsford Water District.	1.778	1,778	1,778	1,779	2,546,996	2,106,325	1,731,148
Dracut Housing Authority	1.446	1,446	1,446	1,448	2,071,675	1,713,245	1,408,081
Dracut Water Supply	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,935	2,770,383	2,291,065	1,882,981
East Chelmsford Water District	211	211	211	213	302,906	250,496	205,880
East Middlesex Mosquito Control	341	341	341	341	488,568	404,042	332,071
Greater Lowell Regional Vocational Technical School District	11,782	11,782	11,782	11,783	16,875,191	13,955,534	11,469,770
Groton-Dunstable Regional School District	6,411	6,411	6,411	6,412	9,182,389	7,593,692	6,241,108
Hudson Housing Authority	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,122	1,608,151	1,329,916	1,093,032
Lincoln-Sudbury Regional School District	6,271	6,271	6,271	6,271	8,981,647	7,427,692	6,104,668
Nashoba Valley Technical High School District	2,583	2,583	2,583	2,585	3,700,091	3,059,922	2,514,887
North Chelmsford Water District	528	528	528	528	756,131	625,314	513,929
North Middlesex Regional School District	8,533 5,859	8,533 5,859	8,533 5,859	8,533 5,861	12,221,482 8,392,280	10,106,977 6,940,284	8,306,726 5,704,085
Snawsneen Valley Regional Vocational School	5,859 5,095	5,859 5,095	5,859	5,096	7,297,799	6,940,284	4,960,186
Sudding Water District	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,124	1,610,809	1,332,112	1,094,839
Tewksbury Housing Authority	988	988	988	988	1,415,007	1,170,186	961,755
Wayland Housing Authority	328	328	328	327	469,509	388,273	319,117
Hopkinton Housing Authority	330	330	330	330	472,618	390,851	321,230
Sudbury Housing Authority	193	193	193	192	275,944	228,202	187,555
Wilmington Housing Authority	214	214	214	216	307,133	253,992	208,753
Acton Housing Authority	636	636	636	636	910,939	753,333	619,149
Burlington Housing Authority	49	49	49	49	70,047	57,928	47,609
Ayer Housing Authority	333	333	333	332	476,700	394,227	324,005
Holliston Housing Authority	158	158	158	158	226,119	186,991	153,689
Littleton Housing Authority	299 328	299 328	299 328	299 327	428,298	354,194	291,107
Westford Housing Authority	328 268				469,466	388,239	319,088
Shirley Water District	268 327	268 327	268 327	269 327	384,152 468,435	317,690 387,394	261,10° 318,387
Tyngsborough Housing Authority				327 77		387,394 90,362	74,268
Pepperell Housing AuthorityGroton Housing Authority	76 7	76 7	76 7	6	109,268 9,689	90,362 8.010	74,26t 6,58t
Tyngsborough Water District	276	276	276	274	394,684	326,402	268,260
North Reading Housing Authority	64	64	64	66	92,228	76,277	62,686
West Groton Water	9	9	9	9	12,725	10,524	8,649
	0.040	3,642	3,642	3,642	5,216,260	4,313,770	3,545,400
Ayer-Shirley Regional School District	3,642	3,642	3,642	3,642	0,210,200		
Ayer-Shirley Regional School District		1,014,234 \$	1.014.234 \$	1.014.235		1,201,315,715 \$	

See notes to schedule of employer allocations and schedule of pension amounts by employer.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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Pension Amounts by Employer

Schedule of Contributions

_	Statutory Required Contribution	Contribution in Relation to the Statutory Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency/ (Excess)	Covered Employer Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
\$	307,873 \$	(307,873) \$	- \$	1,409,549	21.84%
	-	-	-	-	NA NA
	2,512,579	(2,512,579)	-	12,546,476	20.03%
	150,378	(150,378)	-	890,708	16.88%
	2,206,657	(2,233,252)	(26,595)	11,227,098	19.89%
	1,344,155	(1,344,155)	-	5,183,887	25.93%
	3,372,935	(3,372,935)	-	16,210,255 30,175,213	20.81% 28.31%
	8,541,268 545,780	(8,541,268) (545,780)	-	2,782,496	19.61%
	7,511,305	(7,511,305)	_	29,210,227	25.71%
	726,609	(726,609)	-	4,542,103	16.00%
	6,483,706	(6,483,706)	-	23,136,579	28.02%
	3,864,705	(3,864,705)	-	14,022,321	27.56%
	198,716 1.560.704	(198,716) (1,560,704)	-	1,061,161 6,626,697	18.73% 23.55%
	1,909,829	(1,946,929)	(37,100)	9,798,713	19.87%
	1,812,062	(1,812,062)	-	12,044,656	15.04%
	4,153,464	(4,153,464)	-	20,202,237	20.56%
	1,622,193	(1,622,193)	-	9,225,968	17.58%
	1,711,410 3.126.208	(1,711,410) (3,126,208)	-	10,367,883 12,101,624	16.51% 25.83%
	967,605	(967,605)		4,287,483	22.57%
	700,612	(706,278)	(5,666)	3,785,488	18.66%
	649,803	(649,803)		1,939,960	33.50%
	685,927	(685,927)	-	3,075,468	22.30%
	3,458,181	(3,458,181)	-	14,294,094	24.19%
	6,304,010 673,724	(6,304,010) (673,724)	-	18,938,690 2,883,402	33.29% 23.37%
	1,399,358	(1,399,358)	_	7,154,125	19.56%
	3,740,468	(3,740,468)	-	17,400,877	21.50%
	3,808,963	(3,808,963)	-	21,791,477	17.48%
	4,139,155	(4,139,155)	-	18,621,858	22.23%
	4,952,939 1,756,208	(4,952,939) (1,756,208)	-	20,291,188 12,401,710	24.41%
	133,367	(1,736,266)		974,755	14.16% 13.68%
	23,693	(23,693)	-	129,557	18.29%
	86,316	(86,316)	-	296,957	29.07%
	81,762	(81,762)		1,316,791	6.21%
	243,247 99,462	(743,247) (99,462)	(500,000)	1,175,508	63.23% 28.39%
	128,920	(128,920)	-	350,319 606,983	21.24%
	19,234	(19,234)	-	183,717	10.47%
	39,179	(39,179)	-	353,375	11.09%
	1,067,953	(1,067,953)	-	4,910,870	21.75%
	684,179	(684,179)	-	4,506,491	15.18%
	65,711 523,265	(65,711) (523,265)	-	272,389 2,721,134	24.12% 19.23%
	183,580	(183,580)	-	784,836	23.39%
	37,663	(37,663)	-	482,919	7.80%
	759,662	(759,662)	-	4,798,208	15.83%
	448,563 458.947	(448,563)	-	2,606,516	17.21%
	456,947 85,316	(458,947) (85,316)	-	2,235,967 774,283	20.53% 11.02%
	80,757	(80,757)	-	342,718	23.56%
	34,540	(34,540)	-	250,959	13.76%
	25,627	(25,627)	-	171,221	14.97%
	28,129 21,919	(28,129)	-	94,127	29.88% 18.89%
	60,393	(21,919) (60,393)	-	116,036 331,278	18.23%
	21,640	(21,640)	-	249,747	8.66%
	33,261	(33,261)	-	161,812	20.56%
	15,433	(15,433)	-	134,701	11.46% 70.63%
	25,490 31,870	(25,490) (31,870)	-	36,089 192,960	70.63% 16.52%
	17,261	(17,261)	-	191,365	9.02%
	25,001	(25,001)		132,588	18.86%
	7,350	(7,350)	=	71,176	10.33%
	2,770	(2,770)	-	25,933	10.68%
	19,809 9,611	(19,809) (14,453)	(4.043)	178,260 80,892	11.11% 17.87%
	6.883	(6,883)	(4,842)	174,460	17.87%
_	289,491	(289,491)	<u> </u>	3,703,242	7.82%
\$	92,826,743 \$	(93,400,946) \$	(574,203) \$	415,752,810	22.47%

(Concluded)

#### NOTE I – Schedule of Employer Allocations

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement #68 requires employers participating in a cost-sharing pension plan to recognize pension liabilities as employees provide services to the government and earn their pension benefits. For the first time, employers participating in cost-sharing plans are required to recognize their proportionate share of the plan's collective pension amounts for all benefits provided through the plan including the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, pension expense, and contributions.

GASB Statement #68 requires the allocation of the collective pension amounts be consistent with the manner in which contributions to the plan are determined. As permissible under GASB Statement #68, The Schedule of Employer Allocations is used to demonstrate the allocation of Middlesex County Retirement System's collective pension amounts.

Massachusetts General Law (MGL) Chapter 32 Section 22 Paragraph 7c dictates that Massachusetts cost sharing defined benefit pension plans allocate the annual required pension fund appropriation to employer units based on their proportionate share of the aggregate of the annual rates of regular compensation of all members in service of the system. The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission (PERAC) approves each system's proportionate share of the annual required contribution. PERAC can accept alternative allocation methodologies and as such the System has elected to use an actuarial based allocation methodology. Accordingly, the each member unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability has been calculated based on each member unit's actual current employees, retirees, inactive participants, and actual share of net position as of December 31, 2014.

The County of Middlesex was abolished on July 11, 1997, pursuant to Chapter 48 of the Acts of 1997. This Act required that active employees of Middlesex County and Hospital be transferred to the Commonwealth. The legislation required that County and Hospital retirees and beneficiaries remain with the County Retirement System. The Commonwealth provided a mechanism, in the legislation, that fully funded the actuarially determined liability of those retirees. At December 31, 2014, the remaining liabilities for Middlesex County and the Middlesex Hospital retirees and beneficiaries were actuarially determined and are separately identified in the System's funding schedule. No assets have been allocated to cover the remaining liability and therefore the liability has been allocated to the remaining member units.

The current employees, retirees, beneficiaries and inactive participants of the Middlesex County Retirement System have been identified and their total pension liability has been actuarially determined. For transparency purposes, the System has historically paid a contribution as an employer to itself. However with the implementation of GASB 67 & 68 the net pension liability is allocated to each member unit.

When a member unit accepts an Early Retirement Incentive Program (E.R.I. or ERIP), PERAC completes an analysis of the costs and liabilities attributable to the additional benefits payable in accordance with the ERIP. The accrued liability for the members who accept the ERIP as retirees including the ERIP less the accrued liability for the members as active employees excluding the ERIP represents the increase in accrued liability due to the ERIP. The net increase is amortized for each member unit accepting the ERIP, and is separately identified in the system's funding schedule. The 2002 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2019. The 2003 ERIP amortization is straight line ending in fiscal 2022.

Middlesex County Retirement System

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#### NOTE II - Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer presents the net pension liability, the various categories of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, covered payroll, pension expense, and contributions for all participating employers including differences between expected and actual economic experience; differences between projected and actual investment earnings, net; and changes of assumptions. Since the system performs an actuarial valuation bi-annually, there are not reported differences between expected and actual experience or a change of assumptions as of December 31, 2014. Additionally, the changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions are not presented in the initial year of reporting in accordance with GASB Statements 67, 68 and 71.

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#### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS | PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT ADMINISTRATION COMMISSION

PHILIP Y. BROWN, ESQ., Chairman

JOHN W. PARSONS, ESQ., Executive Director

Auditor SUZANNE M. BUMP | KATHLEEN M. FALLON | KATE FITZPATRICK | JAMES M. MACHADO | RICHARD MACKINNON, JR. | JENNIFER F. SULLIVAN

December 1, 2021

Thomas F. Gibson, Esq., Chairperson Middlesex County Retirement Board P.O. Box 160 25 Linnell Circle Billerica, MA 01865

**REFERENCE:** Report of the Examination of the Middlesex County Retirement Board for the five-year period from January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2018.

Dear Chairperson Gibson:

The Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission has completed a follow-up review of the finding and recommendation contained in its audit report of the Middlesex County Retirement Board for the period referenced above. We conduct these visits as a regular part of the oversight process to ensure the timely implementation of the recommendation contained in that report. The examination also addressed the other matters discussed at the completion of the audit. The results are as follows:

The Audit Report cited a finding that the board debit card was used for expenses not directly related to board travel.

**Follow-up Result**: The Board has a new PERAC-approved regulation which allows for non-travel use of the debit card. The debit card usage for several months was reviewed for compliance with both this new regulation and 840 CMR 2.11. All charges made were acceptable. This issue is resolved.

The additional matters discussed have been reviewed and have been resolved.

The Commission wishes to acknowledge the effort demonstrated by the staff of the Middlesex County Retirement Board to correct the issue from the most recent examination of the system.

Thank you for your continued cooperation in this matter,

John W. Parsons, Esq.

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Executive Director



