



Policy for ABI-RH and MFP-RS Waivers

Acquired Brain Injury-Residential Habilitation Waiver Program

Moving Forward Plan-Residential Supports Waiver Program

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I. Purpose

The purpose of this policy document is to

- Lay out the process, principles, and methods of Person Centered Planning and informal conferences under the Acquired Brain Injury-Residential Habilitation (ABI-RH) and Moving Forward Plan-Residential Supports (MFP-RS) Home and Community-based Services (HCBS) Waivers (“the Waivers”);
- Define and safeguard the individual rights of Waiver participants in these Waivers; and
- Indicate the applicable regulations governing the investigation and reporting responsibilities of the state agency and providers under these Waivers.

II. Scope

This policy applies to the state agency responsible for the operation of the ABI-RH and MFP-RS Waiver programs. This policy provides protections for and defines responsibilities of the individuals that are receiving services and supports through these Waivers as well as the obligations and responsibilities of the state agency and the Waiver providers coordinating and providing services and supports under the ABI-RH and MFP-RS Waivers. In the event of a conflict in the interpretation between this Policy and the referenced Waivers, the conflict will be resolved in favor of other authority and laws, such as MassHealth regulations, applicable case law, or other applicable statutes or laws.

III. Definitions

Consent. Voluntary approval given by written or spoken word, or implied by the action of a person, with adequate information and sufficient understanding to comprehend the consequences of the decision.

Department of Developmental Services (DDS). The state agency organized under M.G.L. c. 19B.

Designated Representative. A person who has come forward as an advocate for the Waiver participant’s interests, and whom the participant has, through consent, chosen as a representative in connection with the development and review of the PCP, and who is acknowledged by the state agency to be the designated representative for the individual in connection with such service planning in accordance with this policy.

Disabled Person’s Protection Commission (DPPC). The commission established under M.G.L. c.19C to provide for the investigation and remediation of instances of abuse and neglect committed against persons with disabilities.

Home and Community Based Services Director. A state agency employee charged with the implementation of the overall HCBS Waiver Program operational service delivery system for the state agency responsible for the operation of the Waiver.

Home and Community-based Service (HCBS) Waiver Program (Waiver). One of the following programs established under 42 U.S.C. 1396n: Acquired Brain Injury-Residential Habilitation (ABI-RH) or Moving Forward Plan-Residential Supports (MFP-RS).

Human Rights Committee. A group established by providers of residential services that

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assists the provider to affirm, promote, and protect the human and civil rights of individuals served and to monitor and review the activities of the provider regarding the human and civil rights of those individuals.

Legal Representative or Legally Authorized Representative (LAR). A person representing the participant in connection with a particular matter, including a health care agent, durable power of attorney, representative payee, legal advocate/attorney, or court-appointed guardian or conservator.

Least Restrictive. Settings, modes of services, and styles of living or working that are most like and most integrated with what is typical and age-appropriate in the community, and which interfere the least with the Waiver participant's independence.

MassHealth. The medical assistance and benefit programs administered by the Executive Office of Health and Human Services (EOHHS) under the provisions of M.G.L. c. 118E and following Title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.), Title XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397 et seq.), M.G.L. c. 118E, and other applicable laws and waivers to provide and pay for medical services to eligible members.

Objective. Short term outcomes stated in behavioral or otherwise measurable terms, expected to be achieved through the provision of a particular service or support, the implementation of a particular intervention strategy, or a change or modification of the environment.

Participant. See Waiver Participant.

Person Centered Plan (PCP). The documents, including the individual service plan and the plan of care, developed by the participant, their guardian or LAR, and their service coordinator that presents the vision and goals of the participant in transitioning to and living in the community, and which uses the Participant's vision and set of goals to guide and focus their authorized community services.

The Person Centered Plan is developed, implemented, reviewed, and modified according to the requirements of this Policy.

Person Centered Planning Team. An interdisciplinary team that is coordinated by the participant and service coordinator and includes their guardian, LAR, or designated representative, relevant waiver service providers, other persons as chosen by the participant and other appropriate professionals. The PCP planning process develops the initial or subsequent written plans to guide service provision for the participant to live safely in the community.

Positive Behavior Supports (PBS). A systematic, person-centered approach to understanding the reasons for behavior and applying evidence-based practices for prevention, proactive intervention, teaching and responding to behavior, with the goal of achieving meaningful social outcomes, increasing learning and enhancing quality of life across the lifespan. PBS includes universal supports, targeted supports, and intensive supports, as defined at 115 CMR 5.14: *Positive Behavior Supports (PBS)*.

Provider. The individual or other legal entity with day-to-day responsibility for the operation of services or supports or homes regulated by the state agency by law or contract.

Regional ABI-MFP Director. A state employee charged with the implementation of the HCBS Waiver Program operational service delivery system for the geographic region

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designated by the state agency responsible for the operation of the Waiver.

Representative. See Designated Representative.

Residency Agreements. Legally enforceable agreements entered into by an individual and a provider in accordance with 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)(vi)(A).

Service Coordinator. The person designated by the state agency to arrange, coordinate, or monitor, or to remain informed about, services or supports provided, purchased, or arranged by the state agency for a particular participant and to be responsible for the development of a PCP for the Waiver participant.

Services. Home- and community-based waiver services covered under the Waiver in which the Waiver participant is enrolled and as described in Appendix C of the applicable federally approved Waiver application.

State Agency. The Department of Developmental Services (DDS) in its operation of the HCBS Waivers and under an interdepartmental service agreement with EOHHS.

Supports. Resources and strategies that promote the interests and causes of Waiver participants and that enable participants to access resources, information, and relationships inherent in integrated work and living environments, and that result in participants' enhanced independence, productivity, community integration, and satisfaction.

Vision Statement. A statement of what is important to the Waiver participant in their life. It describes the participant's preferences on how they wish to live, work, and spend their leisure time and identifies interests, relationships, and activities they would like to continue or explore. If the participant is unable to fully express themselves, the PCP team will assist in the development of the participant's vision statement. The vision statement expresses the participant's vision; it does not create any enforceable rights and is not binding on the state agency.

Waiver Participant. A MassHealth member who has been determined eligible for, and is enrolled in, an ABI-RH or MFP-RS Waiver.

IV. Policy

A. Service Planning. This section describes the agreed-upon principles and timelines for planning and developing a Person Centered Plan (PCP) for individuals served under the ABI-RH or MFP-RS Waivers. Regardless of any language contained here, the grounds for an appeal of a PCP must follow and be limited to the grounds set forth in the MassHealth Fair Hearing regulation at 130 CMR 610.032: *Grounds for Appeal*.

1. **Application and Scope of Person Centered Plans.** All Waiver participants must receive services under the Waiver programs in accordance with the requirements of the Waiver provisions and the PCP.
2. **Principles of Person Centered Planning.** The following principles govern service planning.
 - a. Respect for the dignity and rights of each participant;
 - b. humane and adequate care and treatment;

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- c. self-determination and freedom of choice to the person's fullest capacity;
- d. the opportunity to live and receive services in the least restrictive and most typical setting possible;
- e. the opportunity to undergo typical developmental experiences, even though such experiences may entail an element of risk, provided that the person's safety and well-being will not be unreasonably jeopardized; and
- f. the opportunity to engage in activities and styles of living that encourage and maintain the integration of the participant in the community through individualized social and physical environments.

3. Participation in Person Centered Planning.

- a. **The PCP Team.** A PCP must be developed with input from the participant, the participant's family if authorized, the participant's guardian or LAR, if applicable, the participant's service coordinator, the provider(s) of applicable services to be included in the PCP, designated representatives of the participant, and any others who provide friendship and support to the participant or those that the participant considers necessary unless the participant or guardian knowingly objects to such person's participation.
- b. The state agency will provide reasonable assistance and accommodation to enable the participant and other members of the PCP Team to participate meaningfully in the development, review, and modification of the PCP.
- c. The participant must be involved as fully as possible to participate in the process, work with the service coordinator to develop the vision statement, determine the issues for and format of the PCP meeting, determine who to invite to the PCP meeting, indicate approval of or concerns related to the PCP, participate fully in the implementation, modification, and review of the PCP, and provide ongoing feedback about satisfaction with PCP implementation and the need for modification.

4. Service Coordinator Responsibilities. The service coordinator has the following responsibilities.

- a. Explain the purpose of the PCP and the PCP meeting to the participant and guardian or LAR, if applicable, within 15 days of the initiation of services or supports or at least 45 days prior to the projected date of the PCP meeting;
- b. develop an understanding of the participant's vision statement, goals, satisfaction with services, and current circumstances;
- c. in conjunction with the participant and guardian or LAR, if applicable, determine the issues to be reviewed at the PCP meeting, who should be invited to attend, and when and where the PCP meeting should be held;
- d. conduct an in-person meeting with the participant and, where applicable, with the guardian or LAR, to develop the vision statement for the participant's first PCP, when significant changes have occurred or are anticipated, or at the request of the participant or guardian;
- e. consult with the participant's family and guardian or LAR, if applicable and authorized to do so, related to the PCP process;
- f. Within 15 days of the initiation of services or supports or at least 45 days prior to the projected date of the PCP meeting, determine if any assessments

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- or professional consultations are necessary for the development, modification, or review of the PCP, and arrange for such assessments or consultations that are not the responsibility of any current provider;
- g. at least 30 days in advance of each PCP meeting, provide written notice to the participant and PCP team of the date, time, place, and purpose of the meeting;
 - h. with appropriate authorization and upon request, make assessments and consultations available to the participant and PCP team at least seven days in advance of the PCP meeting;
 - i. convene and facilitate meetings for the development, modification, and review of the participant's PCP;
 - j. ensure that PCP meetings are conducted in a manner that promotes meaningful participation by the participant;
 - k. arrange for reasonable assistance and accommodations to enable the participant and other members of the PCP team to participate meaningfully in the development, review, and modification of the PCP;
 - l. monitor the implementation of the PCP and the adequacy and appropriateness of supports and services being provided based on the requirements of the PCP;
 - m. facilitate participants' access to the PCP Informal Conference Process pursuant to this policy;
 - n. coordinate the provision of supports to the participant in accordance with the PCP;
 - o. on a quarterly basis, review and evaluate the implementation of the PCP and the need for any modifications, as well as the satisfaction of the participant and the participant's family and guardian and LAR, if applicable, with the supports and services provided;
 - p. maintain records of the PCP reviews in the participant's record; and
 - q. on a quarterly basis, or more frequently if beneficial and if the participant agrees, visit and discuss any issues with the participant related to the services and supports provided.
5. **Service Provider Responsibilities.** The state agency must ensure that the providers of services and supports pursuant to the Person Centered Plan (PCP)
- a. Complete assessments or professional consultations of the participant that are within the legal or contractual responsibility of the provider and forward them to the participant's service coordinator at least 15 days in advance of the PCP meeting;
 - b. base assessments on current, complete, and accurate information and focus on the participant's relative strengths, needs, and opportunities for development;
 - c. work collaboratively with the participant and other team members to identify the participant's goals;
 - d. participate in the development of a PCP when provider participation is likely to be effective in assisting the participant to achieve the participant's goals;
 - e. develop proposed PCP objectives and support strategies that may relate to

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the participant's vision statement and are consistent with the participant's assessed needs and to forward them to the service coordinator at least 15 days prior to the PCP meeting. Objectives and support strategies must be individualized, measurable, and include methods for evaluating progress;

- f. implement the PCP by providing the agreed upon supports;
- g. provide reports regarding the implementation of the PCP and provision of services to the service coordinator, participant, guardian or LAR, if applicable, and family, if authorized, at least every six months or more frequently if the service coordinator agrees such frequency is reasonable; and
- h. promptly notify the service coordinator of issues or circumstances that may affect the appropriateness of the current PCP or which may warrant modification of the PCP.

6. Assessments and Consultations.

- a. The purpose of assessments and consultations is to obtain information that will assist the participant and other team members to establish goals related to one or more outcomes, to identify the participant's capabilities and areas in need of learning and skill development relative to those goals, and to identify the strategies and supports that are the least restrictive and likely to be effective in assisting the participant to attain their goals.
- b. The manner in which assessments and consultations are conducted must reflect consideration of the participant's cultural, ethnic, and linguistic background, as well as any need for accommodation based upon disability or other factors. The assessments and consultations regarding skills or behaviors must, as appropriate and feasible, be conducted in the actual environment in which the participant would typically perform the skill or behavior, or in a similar setting. Assessments and consultations must be conducted with respect for the dignity, comfort, and convenience of the participant.
- c. The following assessments must be reviewed by the service coordinator on an annual basis.
 - An assessment of the general type of services and supports needed by the participant;
 - an assessment of the participant's ability to make informed decisions regarding their financial and personal affairs; and
 - an assessment by MassHealth of the participant's financial status and eligibility for services or benefits from other entities.
- d. For participants residing in homes licensed by the state agency, the residential provider must provide or arrange for annual health and dental assessments.
- e. Providers of services and supports for Waiver participants must conduct annual safety assessments.
- f. The service coordinator must determine, with the participant and other PCP team members, whether additional assessments and professional consultations would benefit the participant or assist the team in identifying

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strengths and limitations related to the participant's ability to live with greater independence and social competence in less restrictive environments. Such assessments may include, but are not limited to, an assessment of the participant's daily living skills, communication skills, psychological status, social network, and whether the participant would benefit from assistive technology.

- g. Any assessments and consultations identified pursuant to IV.A.6.f. must be performed by the current provider who has primary responsibility for providing supports encompassing the area to be assessed. Subject to the availability of resources, assessments which are not within the competence or responsibility of the current providers shall be arranged by the service coordinator and provided or purchased by the state agency.
- h. If requested, the service coordinator must meet with the participant, their guardian or LAR, if applicable, and the participant's family, if authorized, in advance of the PCP meeting to discuss the assessments and consultations and must, if feasible and requested, arrange an explanatory meeting with the person who performed the assessment or consultation.

7. Development of the Person Centered Plan (PCP).

- a. PCP Meeting. The service coordinator must convene and facilitate a meeting with the participant and other members of the PCP team to develop a support plan which sets forth the following:
 - the vision statement and goals of the participant;
 - the supports needed by the participant to attain those goals, which must be based on the assessed needs of the participant without regard to the availability of such supports;
 - the availability of needed supports;
 - the party responsible for providing supports;
 - the frequency and duration of supports;
 - and strategies for meeting the support needs of the participant. If the participant refuses to attend the PCP meeting, the team must consider what, if any, adjustments could be made in the PCP meeting to encourage greater participation by the participant.
- b. Outcomes. The goals, objectives, and supports or strategies identified in the PCP must be consistent with and promote the following outcomes for participants.
 - Rights and Dignity. The participant's rights are respected, they are supported in the responsible exercise of those rights, and other supports are in place to assist, as necessary, in protecting the participant's human and civil rights; the participant's dignity is recognized and affirmed in the participant's home and community and in the way supports are provided.
 - Participant Control. The participant has opportunities to exercise control and choice in their life, and has access to education, experiences, and supports to increase their self-determination; the

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participant's opinions and preferences are listened to and treated seriously; the participant's needs and preferences are reflected in their activities and routines.

- **Community Membership.** The participant has a home which is similar in appearance to surrounding homes, which offers safety, refuge, rest, and satisfaction to the participant, and into which the participant can invite friends, family, neighbors and others to whom they wish to offer hospitality; they have many opportunities to participate in and contribute to the life of their community through work and through integrated social and recreational activities in culturally typical settings.
 - **Relationships.** The participant has opportunities and support, as needed, to develop, sustain, and strengthen meaningful relationships with family, friends, neighbors and co-workers
 - **Personal Growth and Accomplishments.** The participant has access to the supports necessary to enable him or her to contribute to their community, be as self-reliant as possible, develop their unique talents and abilities, and achieve their personal goals
 - **Personal Well-being (Health, Safety, and Economic Security).** The participant receives health care and related services which are sufficient and appropriate to optimize the participant's health and well-being; they live, and work if applicable, in environments that are safe, secure, and are adapted if necessary to meet the participant's needs, and safeguards are in place to respond to emergencies and threats to the participant's health or safety; they have sufficient economic resources to meet their needs.
- c. **Timing of the PCP Meeting.** Before the participant transitions into the community, the service coordinator must develop an interim PCP with input from the participant and their guardian or LAR if applicable, and the residential services provider. The service coordinator must convene a meeting to continue to develop the PCP within 60 days after the participant begins receiving services and supports that require the development of a **PCP** and every year thereafter.
- d. **PCP Meeting Components.** The PCP meeting must include but is not limited to the following:
- Discussion of the participant's vision statement and goals.
 - Discussion of recent experiences and events that may affect the participant's immediate future, general health, safety, or long-term goals.
 - Discussion of the participant's satisfaction and ability to achieve their goals under the current circumstances, including their home, day or employment, behavioral supports, and other services and supports.
 - Identification of goals related to the participant's vision statement and address assessed needs of the participant.

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- Development of a service agreement as a part of the PCP that sets forth
 - i. specific objectives related to the participant's goals;
 - ii. the strategies and supports that are the least restrictive and that will be used to assist the participant to attain goals and objectives, which may include but are not limited to instruction in skills related to health and safety, self-care, communication, home living, work, leisure, social interactions, community use, self-direction and functional academics, provision of medical, dental, and specialty services such as physical or occupational therapy, psychiatric or psychological services, legal or advocacy services, and the party responsible for implementation;
 - iii. the settings in which the strategies will be implemented and the services and supports provided;
 - iv. the expected duration and frequency of the supports;
 - v. the criteria to be used in evaluating the effectiveness of services and supports in achieving the participant's goals;
 - vi. any unmet support needs and the strategies that will be used to address those needs;
 - vii. the PCP team member(s) responsible for monitoring and reporting on implementation of the service agreement as well as the format and frequency of such monitoring and reporting; and
 - viii. the date of the PCP's next review, which must be no later than one year from the date of the PCP meeting.
 - Discussion of newly identified changes in a participant's abilities or life circumstances, if any, that require monitoring by the PCP team over the course of the PCP year.
- e. Distribution, Approval, and Implementation of the PCP:
- Within 45 days of the PCP meeting, the PCP must be reviewed by the regional ABI-MFP director or designee, approved or disapproved in part or in whole, and mailed to the participant, family, if authorized, guardian or LAR, if applicable, designated representative, if applicable, and providers. A notice of appeal rights that are available under Mass Health regulations 130 CMR 610.000: *MassHealth: Fair Hearing Rules* will be mailed with the PCP. The service coordinator must provide notice to the participant, their family, if authorized, and guardian or LAR, if applicable, of their availability within ten days of receipt of the PCP to explain the PCP.
 - If the regional ABI-MFP director or designee disapproves the PCP, in whole or in part, they must discuss with the service coordinator the reasons for disapproval and suggest changes to the PCP. If the suggested changes are considered modifications of the PCP, the

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service coordinator will consult with the participant and other team members regarding the proposed changes to the PCP. The service coordinator may reconvene the PCP meeting for the purpose of revising the PCP in accordance with the recommendations of the regional ABI-MFP director if the service coordinator determines that the PCP meeting must be reconvened to develop an appropriate PCP, or at the request of the participant or their family, guardian, or LAR.

- The participant and their guardian or LAR, if applicable, will be asked to signify, in writing, their approval or appeal of the PCP. Any participant with a right of appeal under 130 CMR 610.000 will be deemed to agree to the plan unless an appeal is filed within the limits set forth in 130 CMR 610.000.
- When feasible and with the approval of the regional ABI-MFP director or designee and all parties having a right of appeal under 130 CMR 610.000 as well as the provider, the PCP or any portion thereof may be implemented prior to completion of the distribution and approval process.

8. Review of Person Centered Plans:

- a. Frequency of Review. The PCP must be reviewed and updated on an annual basis. The participant or other team members may request more frequent reviews depending on the participant's desires, goals, needs, and circumstances.
- b. Within one year of the date on which an PCP was developed, the service coordinator will set up a team meeting to review and update the participant's PCP to develop a PCP for the upcoming year.
- c. The service coordinator must obtain and distribute any new or updated assessments, review monitoring reports generated by the state agency and the provider(s), and in consultation with the participant and other team members, make appropriate revisions to the PCP based on a review of the following:
 - the satisfaction of the participant and others, including the participant's family and guardian or LAR, if applicable;
 - progress toward achieving the goals identified in the PCP;
 - any significant changes in the participant's circumstances or abilities including:
 - i. changes in the participant's physical or mental health, including a review of the appropriateness and effectiveness of current medications, if applicable;
 - ii. changes in the participant's financial resources;
 - iii. changes which may affect the participant's service or support needs;
 - iv. changes in the participant's ability to make informed decisions regarding their personal or financial affairs; and
 - v. changes in the availability of needed services and supports.

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- whether the goals identified in the PCP are consistent with the current desires and needs of the participant and whether the strategies and supports identified in the PCP continue to be the least restrictive, appropriate and available strategies and supports to promote achievement of those goals; and
 - the continued effectiveness and appropriateness of any authorizations given by the participant, their guardian or LAR, if applicable, a court, or other authority.
- d. Distribution, Approval, and Implementation. The updated PCP must be distributed, approved, and implemented in accordance with the procedures set forth above.
9. Modification of Person Centered Plans (PCPs).
- a. The PCP must be modified when necessary to reflect changes in the participant's goals and needs, to promote a quality of life for the participant which is consistent with the outcomes set forth above, or to provide for the least restrictive, most adequate and appropriate services and supports consistent with the participant's desires and needs.
- b. Any of the following changes, unless proposed as part of the annual review process, will be considered a modification of the PCP:
- Change in the goals for the participant identified;
 - Change in the strategies or types of supports identified pursuant to section IV.A.7.d.5.b. of this policy that will be used to assist the participant to attain the identified goals or address unmet support needs identified under section IV.A.7.d.5.f. of this policy;
 - Change in the duration or frequency of services and supports; and
 - A change in the location of a participant's residence from a home operated by a provider of residential supports licensed by the state agency to another such home. However, if the change in residence results from requirements of competitive procurement or is necessitated by circumstances such as contract termination, in whole or in part, lease termination, foreclosure, or any unsafe or hazardous condition of the residence, such change will not be considered a modification within the meaning of section IV.A.9. of this policy.
- c. Requests for modifications must be addressed to the service coordinator and may be initiated by the participant, the participant's family if authorized, the participant's guardian or LAR, if applicable, the service coordinator, the current provider(s) of services and supports, and the participant's designated representative.
- d. A meeting to determine whether a requested modification should be made will be set up by the service coordinator as soon as possible but at least within 30 days of the request for the modification:
- The following persons must be invited to attend the modification meeting: the participant, the participant's family, if authorized, guardian or LAR, if applicable, and designated representative, if

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- applicable, and providers of services or supports to the participant.
- The modification meeting may be held in conjunction with any other meeting that pertains to the PCP that is being held within 30 days of the request for modification.
- At least ten days' notice must be provided to the participants prior to a meeting at which a requested modification is to be considered.
- e. The modification meeting and any timeline related to such meeting may be waived by the service coordinator at their discretion with the documented approval of the participant, if not under guardianship, or the participant's guardian or LAR, if applicable, if the participant does not object.
- f. In the case of any such waiver, the modification may be implemented subject to the requirements below.
- g. Within ten days after a modification meeting, or after waiver of such meeting, recommended modifications must be reviewed by the regional ABI-MFP director or designee, and approved or disapproved. The service coordinator must notify the team members invited to participate in the modification meeting of the decision on the requested modification and of the participant's right to appeal and must, if applicable, issue a modified PCP.
- h. Emergency Modification. Where modifications are in response to circumstances that pose an emergency involving a serious or immediate threat to the health or safety of the participant or others, the modification may be implemented immediately, and the modification meeting may be postponed to a date no later than 30 days after the emergency. On or before the next business day, the service coordinator must notify all persons eligible to participate in the modification meeting of the emergency modification.

10. Modifications to the PCP Involving a Change in Residential Habilitation Location.

- a. Scope of Modifications Involving Change in Residential Habilitation Service Location. This policy applies to proposed or actual changes in the residential habilitation service location of a Waiver participant from one service location to another service location during the Waiver participant's receipt of residential habilitation Waiver services, and while remaining eligible for the Waiver in which the participant is enrolled.
- b. If a Waiver participant's residential service location proves unsuccessful such that the Waiver participant's residential habilitation provider determines that it can no longer safely serve the Waiver participant at that location, the state agency, after making efforts to address the identified safety issue, will make best efforts to locate an alternative residential habilitation service location covered under the applicable Waiver and identify applicable Waiver and Medicaid state plan services for the participant to maintain Waiver clinical eligibility. In the event the provider prevails in an eviction proceeding against a participant pursuant to the terms of a legally enforceable agreement entered into with a provider, such as a Residency Agreement, in accordance with 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)(vi)(A), the

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state agency will make best efforts to locate an alternative residential habilitation service location covered under the applicable Waiver and identify applicable Waiver and Medicaid state plan services for the participant to maintain Waiver clinical eligibility. Waiver participants must be afforded their rights under the person centered plan informal conference resolution process in this policy and in 130 CMR 610.000: *MassHealth: Fair Hearing Rules*. If no alternative residential habilitation service location covered under the applicable Waiver is deemed safe and available for the Waiver participant, after best efforts are made, the Waiver participant may be redetermined for Waiver clinical eligibility. In such event, the Waiver participant may exercise their right of appeal under 130 CMR 610.000.

- c. The following situations are not considered changes of residential habilitation service location pursuant to this policy.
 - Movement within a residential habilitation service location;
 - relocation to a new residential habilitation service location due to a termination of a residential habilitation provider's lease of a service location or foreclosure of the service location, or similar circumstances; and
 - change in identity of the residential habilitation service provider pursuant to contract award involving no move of the Waiver participant.
- d. For modifications involving a change in residential habilitation service location, all parties required to participate in the PCP modification meeting must receive written notice of the proposed residential habilitation service location. The written notice must include:
 - The address of the proposed residential habilitation service location;
 - a statement of the reason for the proposed change in service location;
 - a statement that parties may visit the proposed residential habilitation service location at their convenience, but at a time that is not disruptive to the individuals currently living at the proposed location;
 - invite the parties to consult with the service coordinator or designee to discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the proposed residential habilitation service location. This consultation may take place as part of the modification meeting; and
 - a request for consent to the proposed change in residential habilitation service location.

B. Positive Behavior Supports. In accordance with DDS regulations at 115 CMR 5.14: *Positive Behavior Supports (PBS)*, all programs operated, funded, or licensed by DDS must adhere to 115 CMR 5.14 in the development and implementation of Positive Behavior Supports.

C. Person Centered Plan Informal Conference Resolution Process.

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1. Scope and Purpose of Person Centered Plan Informal Conferences: This section contains the standards and procedures for redress of certain matters related to service planning affecting Waiver participants. The provisions of this section do not apply to and may not be used to resolve disagreements within the state agency or between the state agency and providers concerning services or supports to participants.
2. No Limitation of Right to Fair Hearing: No provision of this policy should be construed to limit a Waiver participant's right to a fair hearing under 130 CMR 610.000: *MassHealth: Fair Hearing Rules* or require a Waiver participant to exhaust the informal conference process prior to pursuing a fair hearing. Informal conferences are not a substitute for a formal fair hearing available under 130 CMR 610.000. If an available ground for a fair hearing is identified at an informal conference, applicable parties to an informal conference retain the right to appeal based on that ground pursuant to 130 CMR 610.000.
3. Subject Matter of a Person Centered Plan Informal Conference. The following issues may be the subject of a PCP informal conference under the procedures set forth below.
 - a. Whether the assessments performed or arranged by the state agency or the provider to serve as the basis for the development and review of a participant's PCP were sufficient for that purpose;
 - b. whether the goals identified in the PCP are consistent with and promote the outcomes set forth in the PCP;
 - c. whether the types of services and supports identified in the PCP are the least restrictive, appropriate, and available to meet the goals stated in the PCP;
 - d. any modification to the requirements of the PCP based on assessed needs;
 - e. whether the recommendation of the PCP team regarding the participant's ability to make personal and financial decisions is consistent with the available evidence;
 - f. whether the PCP was developed, reviewed, or modified in accordance with the procedures set forth in in this policy; and
 - g. whether the PCP is being implemented.
4. Initiation of a Person Centered Plan Informal Conference.
 - a. A PCP informal conference may be initiated by the participant for whom the PCP has been developed, their family, guardian, LAR, and designated representative, if authorized and applicable, except that if the participant has a guardian or LAR, an appeal may only be filed by the participant and their guardian, LAR or designated representative.
 - b. A PCP informal conference is initiated by notifying in writing the regional ABI-MFP director for the region in which the applicant or participant resides.
 - c. The participant who is the subject of the service plan informal conference

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must be a party, whether they initiated the service informal conference process.

5. The Person Centered Plan Informal Conference Process. Informal conferences are a process put in place to facilitate or obviate the need for a fair hearing under 130 CMR 610.000: *MassHealth: Fair Hearing Rules* in cases where the issue raised by the participant is resolved at the informal conference. If all parties agree on a resolution to the informal conference, the process will end with the informal conference. If all parties do not agree on a resolution, the Waiver participant may elect to pursue a fair hearing in accordance with appeal rights available under 130 CMR 610.000:, and as described below in section IV.D.
 - a. Participation in an informal conference is voluntary. An informal conference is not required for a waiver participant to request an appeal under 130 CMR 610.000: *MassHealth: Fair Hearing Rules*. A waiver participant may pursue informal conference and appeal rights simultaneously.
 - b. The regional ABI-MFP director or designee must hold an informal conference within 30 days of notification of the service plan informal conference. The official responsible for the conference must notify the participant, the participant's family, guardian, LAR, and designated representative, if applicable, and the service coordinator of the date of the informal conference.
 - c. The purpose of such informal conference is to conciliate the issues raised by the participant and, to the extent that conciliation is not accomplished, to clarify issues for review and determine the parties' agreement, if applicable, to the material facts of the matter.
 - d. Except to the extent that statements of the parties are reduced to an agreed statement of facts, all statements made during the informal conference will be considered as offers in compromise, and are not admissible in any subsequent hearing or court proceeding.
 - e. The regional ABI-MFP director or designee must issue a written letter within 10 days of the informal conference that summarizes the outcome of each basis for the informal conference.

D. Fair Hearing. The MassHealth Board of Hearings has authority to hold a fair hearing for the following actions or inactions by the state agency under 130 CMR 610.032: *Grounds for Appeal*:

1. Denial of services;
2. suspension of services;
3. reduction of services;
4. modification of services;
5. termination of services; and
6. failure to act on a participant's request for a service within 30 days of receiving the request.

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E. Individual Rights.

1. General Principles. The following principles promote the welfare and dignity of all Waiver participants.
 - a. Services and supports are to be designed to provide meaningful assistance to the participant in acquiring and maintaining physical, mental, and social skills that enable the participant to cope effectively with their own person and environment.
 - b. Residential settings are integrated in and support full access of individuals to the greater community, including opportunities to engage in community life, control personal resources, and receive community services, to the same degree of access as other individuals.
 - c. Services and supports are to be provided in a manner that promotes:
 - Human dignity;
 - humane and adequate care and treatment;
 - self-determination and freedom of choice to the participant's fullest capability;
 - the opportunity to live and receive services or supports in the least restrictive and most typical setting possible;
 - the opportunity to undergo typical developmental experiences, even though such experiences may entail an element of risk; provided however, that the participant's safety and well-being will not be unreasonably jeopardized; and
 - the opportunity to engage in activities and styles of living which encourage and maintain the integration of the participant in the community including:
 - i. Social interactions in integrated settings typical of the community that maximize the participant's contact with others who live or work in that community;
 - ii. activities, routines, and patterns of living which are appropriate to the participant's age and the practices of the surrounding community, and which are consistent with their interests and capabilities;
 - iii. communication by staff in a manner appropriate to the participant's age and the practices of the surrounding community;
 - iv. recreation and leisure time activities appropriate to the participant's age and the practices of the surrounding community and which are consistent with the participant's interests and capabilities;
 - v. a home with a design that takes into consideration numbers of individuals present, physical comfort, style of decor, opportunities for privacy, external appearance, type of neighborhood where the home is located, and access to the community;

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- vi. possessions that are appropriate to the participant's age and the practices of the local community and consistent with the participant's interests;
 - vii. privacy, including the opportunity wherever possible, to be provided clearly defined private living, sleeping, and personal care spaces; and
 - viii. freedom from discomfort, distress, and deprivation that arise from an unresponsive and inhumane environment.
2. Rights of Participants. In addition to rights specified in applicable state or federal laws or judicial decrees, participants served by providers subject to this policy have the following rights. A denial, restriction, or modification of any of these rights will be deemed a modification of the PCP and require compliance with the policy governing PCP modifications.
- a. The right to communicate, including:
 - The right to have reasonable access to a telephone, the internet, email, social media, and other web-based communication applications and the opportunity to make and receive confidential communications, and to have assistance when desired and necessary to implement this right; and
 - The right to unrestricted mailing privileges, to have access to stationery and postage, and to assistance when desired and necessary to implement this right.
 - b. The right to be protected from private and commercial exploitation including: the right not to be exposed to public view by photograph, film, video, interview, or other means unless prior written consent of the participant or guardian, if applicable, is obtained for such release; and the right not to be identified publicly by name or address without the prior written consent of the participant or guardian, if applicable.
 - c. The right to be visited and to visit others under circumstances that are conducive to friendships and relationships, in accordance with the following requirements:
 - A participant will be permitted to receive visitors, unless ill or incapacitated to the degree that a visit would cause serious physical or emotional harm; provided that the participant's attorney, guardian, legal or designated representative, if applicable, personal physician, clergy, or family members, if authorized, will be permitted to visit at all times, unless the participant objects, and will be provided with a suitable place to confer on a confidential basis;
 - Reasonable restrictions may be placed on the time and place of the visit to protect the welfare of the participant or the privacy of other individuals and to avoid serious disruptions in the normal functioning of the provider. Arrangements will be made for private visitation to the maximum extent possible.
 - d. The right to enjoy basic goods and services without threat of denial or delay

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for any purpose by providers. Basic goods and services include at least the following:

- A nutritionally sound diet of wholesome and appetizing food served at appropriate times and in as normative a manner as possible;
 - Opportunities for daily recreational activity and physical exercise, as appropriate to the age and interests of the participant;
 - Unrestricted access to drinking water and bathrooms;
 - Opportunities for social contact in the participant's home, work, or community environments;
 - Opportunities to keep and use personal possessions;
 - Access to individual storage space for personal use.
- e. The right to a reasonable expectation of privacy. In connection with hygiene and medication administration by non-licensed staff, such an expectation includes, to the extent possible, assistance by same-gender staff for hygiene and medication administration when the partial or complete disrobing of the participant is required.
- f. The right to decline any service or support.
3. Mistreatment. No provider may mistreat an individual or permit the mistreatment of an individual by persons in their employ or subject to its direction. Mistreatment includes any intentional or negligent action or omission that exposes an individual to a serious risk of physical or emotional harm. Mistreatment includes, but is not limited to:
- a. Corporal punishment or any other unreasonable use or degree of force or threat of force not necessary to protect the participant or another person from bodily harm;
 - b. infliction of mental or verbal abuse, such as screaming, name-calling, or any other activity which is damaging to the participant's self-respect;
 - c. incitement or encouragement of others to mistreat the participant;
 - d. change of location or the threat of change of location of a participant for punitive reasons;
 - e. termination of services or supports or threat of termination of services or supports for punitive reasons;
 - f. any act in retaliation against a participant for reporting any violation of HCBS Waiver policies and regulations;
 - g. the use of any restraint for the convenience of staff;
 - h. sexual abuse of a participant;
 - i. intentional failure to obtain or render medical services; and
 - j. misappropriation of an individual's funds.
4. Legal Competency, Guardianship, and Conservatorship. The following are general principles governing incapacitated persons under the Massachusetts Uniform Probate Code. The state agency is not responsible under this policy to provide legal

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assistance to Waiver participants or to petition for guardianship on their behalf or on their family members' behalf but may do so at its discretion.

- a. All Adults Presumed Competent Absent Legal Determination to the Contrary. A participant who is 18 years or older will be presumed to be competent to manage their affairs, including to contract, to hold a professional, occupational, or vehicle operator's license; to make a will, or to vote. No participant will be presumed incompetent solely by reason of receiving services or supports from any provider, or services or supports licensed by the state agency absent a legal determination, including a guardianship or conservatorship proceeding or invocation of a health care proxy.
- b. Notification of Possible Need for Assistance with Decision-making. If a participant's PCP team has reason to believe that they lack capacity to make informed decisions regarding financial affairs, the state agency or the provider agency must notify the participant's nearest living relatives in writing, with an accompanying recommendation about steps to take to protect the participant's finances. Such steps may include the appointment of a representative payee, co-signatory bank account, or a shared or delegated money-management plan or the appointment of a conservator. A conservator will be recommended only if the state agency or head of the provider has reason to believe that alternatives such as a representative payee, co-signatory bank account, or a shared or delegated money management plan are inadequate to protect the participant from a substantial and unreasonable risk to their property
- c. Guardianship of the Person; Least Restrictive Form of Guardianship. If a participant's PCP team has reason to believe that an individual lacks capacity to make informed decisions with regard to personal affairs, and the participant does not have a legally authorized representative, the state agency or the head of the provider must notify the participant's nearest living relative in writing, with an accompanying recommendation for supports necessary to assist the participant in decision-making. A guardian will be recommended only if:
 - the state agency or head of the provider has reason to believe that no legally authorized representative exists, the less restrictive alternatives or other supports are inadequate to protect the participant from unreasonable risk to their health and welfare; and
 - the type of guardianship recommended is the narrowest and least restrictive necessary to protect the participant from unreasonable risk to their health and welfare.

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5. Consent. The consent of the participant or guardian or LAR, if applicable, is required for all Waiver service referrals and service planning decisions made in the context of the PCP process. Such consent must be voluntary approval given by written or spoken word, implied by the action of a person, with adequate information and sufficient understanding to comprehend the consequences of the decision.
6. Labor.
 - a. No participant may be required to assume the day-to day responsibilities of the provider or the regular care, treatment, or supervision of other individuals; provided, however, that:
 - Participants may be expected to join in normal housekeeping activities and light home maintenance functions in their own home; and
 - Participants involved in other work are compensated in accordance with applicable state and federal laws regarding wages and hours.
 - b. Any participant may voluntarily perform any labor available, provided that all federal and state legal requirements are met.
7. Possessions and Funds.
 - a. No provider may interfere with the right of a participant to acquire, retain, and dispose of personal possessions unless authorized by a guardian, conservator, or representative payee or other LAR, if applicable; unless the interference or restriction is part of a duly developed and reviewed PCP or positive behavior support plan; unless otherwise ordered by the court; or unless possession poses an immediate threat of serious physical harm to the participant or other persons. In the event of restriction of possession by the provider on the grounds of imminent and serious physical harm, the provider shall be authorized to place the object in custodial safekeeping for the participant.
 - Any restriction on personal possessions or funds shall be documented in the participant's provider record, and a copy sent promptly to the provider's human rights committee.
 - Such restriction shall be accompanied by a training plan or a positive behavior support plan, as appropriate, documented in the participant's PCP, to eliminate the need for the restriction.
 - b. When a participant seeks or requires assistance in the management or expenditure of funds, the provider must establish, or assist the participant to establish, an individual interest-bearing bank account under the participant's

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name. All principal and interest will be the property of the participant.

- Unless a guardian or legally authorized representative has been appointed, the participant must have an unrestricted right to manage and spend their funds; provided, however, that if a determination is made pursuant to the development or review of the participant's PCP that the participant lacks capacity to manage and spend all or a portion of their funds, a PCP goal will be developed to advise and assist the participant to manage and expend that portion of the participant's funds, in accordance with their needs, capabilities, interests, and desires.
- The objectives to facilitate the PCP goal must be the least restrictive possible to meet the participant's needs for assistance and may include advice and training in the management and expenditure of funds, two-signature (co-signatory) accounts, and representative payee accounts.
- The provider must obtain the agreement of the participant, or LAR if applicable, for any plan involving shared or delegated management responsibilities. Where the participant does not have a LAR and is not capable of such agreement, the head of the provider may authorize a plan involving shared or delegated management responsibility where necessary and as appropriate. This provision will not apply, however, where the head of the provider has reason to believe that shared or delegated management is not sufficient to protect the participant's assets or where the participant has cash or assets easily converted into cash in excess of \$10,000.
- When the provider is engaged in shared or delegated financial management responsibilities with the participant, the provider must meet the following requirements.
 - i. Participants' funds may not be applied to goods or services which the provider is obligated by law or funded by contract to provide.
 - ii. The provider or provider staff may not expend or borrow the funds of any participant for the use of anyone other than that participant.
 - iii. The provider or provider staff may have no direct or indirect ownership or survivorship interest in the funds.
 - iv. For the PCP goal pertaining to shared or delegated management responsibilities, the provider must offer strategies to eliminate the need for such assistance, unless it

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- is established by clinical evaluation that the participant cannot learn how to manage or spend any portion of their funds, even with supports.
- v. Provider staff may not participate in arrangements for shared or delegated management of the participant's funds except as representatives of the provider.
 - vi. A record must be kept of every transaction, including the date, amount received or disbursed, the way such funds were managed or expended, identification of involved parties, and receipts for expenditures exceeding \$25.
 - vii. The participant and guardian or other legal representative, if applicable, or the state agency may inspect such records and may demand an accounting at any time.
 - viii. Funds held by the provider under a shared or delegated money management plan must be treated as the property of the participant for the purpose of collecting room and board. The participant and LAR, if applicable, shall be informed of any room and board charges before services begin and following any change in the cost of services. These charges must be treated as any other significant debt of the participant, to be collected only after an appropriate explanation and written billing, including notice of means available to contest the charges for room and board. A copy of this billing must be entered into the participant's record.
 - ix. Any arrangements made for a participant to move from one provider or location to another shall include provisions for transferring shared or delegated financial management responsibilities to the receiving provider or location.
 - x. The provider must consider, as part of the PCP process, alternatives to involvement by persons affiliated with the provider. Such alternatives may include family members, outside representative payees, durable powers of attorney, conservators, and guardianship.
 - xi. The participant must be informed of all proposed expenditures, and any expression of preference shall be honored if possible.
 - xii. Expenditures must be made only for purposes that directly benefit the participant, in accordance with their interests and desires.
- c. With the assistance of the state agency, every provider must develop procedures to assist participants and their LARs, if applicable, in

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determining eligibility and applying for financial benefits.

- d. Where a provider has shared or delegated money management responsibilities, it is required to have written procedures for implementing the state agency's regulations and policies regarding participant funds and for maintaining accurate financial accounts of such funds.

8. Participant Share for Room and Board.

- a. General Requirement. Participants living in group homes and shared living settings licensed by the state agency must make payments in accordance with the applicable Waiver's requirements.
- b. Specific Share Amount. Absent a determination of a specified hardship exemption, as provided below, participants must contribute 75% of their monthly recurrent income to the room and board of group homes and shared living settings. For an individual receiving recurrent payments and earned income, the monthly fee is 75% of recurrent payments plus an additional 50% of earned income, when that earned income exceeds \$65 in a given month. At a minimum, \$200 must be excluded for the participants' personal needs' expenses.
- c. Payment. Participant payments for room and board are made directly to the Waiver provider.
- d. Hardship Exemption. For a participant who has necessary expenses but does not have sufficient funds in their monthly personal needs amount to pay for these expenses in a particular month, the monthly participant share for room and board may be reduced by an amount that will enable the individual to pay such expenses. The participant, the service coordinator, and those involved in the PCP development may discuss the basis for such an exemption, and may assist the participant in submitting a request for exemption. A decision regarding the amount and duration of any hardship exemption will be made by the state agency and communicated to the participant in writing within 30 days of receiving the request. A hardship exemption may be provided by the state agency without the PCP team authorizing the request for exemption. Necessary expenses may include but are not limited to: legal obligations such as alimony and child support; and medical expenses.
- e. Assisted Living Residences. Participants living in assisted living residences are responsible for the full room and board payment.

9. No Restraints. The use of restraints is not allowed in the Waivers. The application of any restraint or use of a restraint by providers must be reported by the provider as an incident in the Home and Community Services Information System (HCSIS) and to the DPPC.

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10. Medication.

- a. Medication may not be used by Waiver providers as a punishment, for restraint, or in quantities that interfere with the Waiver participant's habilitation.
- b. Medication may not be used by Waiver providers for the convenience of staff or as a substitute for programming.
- c. The administration of medications for participants who are not self-medicating is governed by regulations promulgated by the Department of Public Health at 105 CMR 700.000: *Implementation of M.G.L. c. 94C.*. These regulations establish the training and certification requirements for non-licensed staff as well as safety, storage, and documentation requirements regarding medication orders and administration.
- d. Participants whose PCP teams determined that they may be capable of benefiting from training to obtain or enhance self-medication skills shall receive such training.

F. Investigations and Reporting Responsibilities. Complaints of abuse or mistreatment will be investigated pursuant to 118 CMR 1.00: *Scope and Authority* or 115 CMR 9.00: *Labor*, as appropriate. Provider employees are mandated to file a complaint with DPPC when they have reasonable cause to believe that abuse or mistreatment of a participant has occurred. If a participant asks a provider employee for assistance, that employee must direct the participant to an appropriate employee to assist in filing a complaint with DPPC.