# COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS HEALTH POLICY COMMISSION

# December 17, 2014 Board Meeting



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



### **Vote: Approving Minutes**

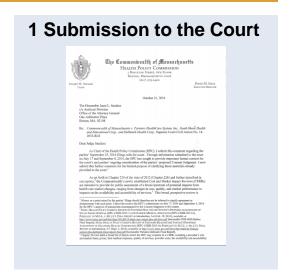
**Motion**: That the Commission hereby approves the minutes of the Commission meeting held on October 22, 2014, as presented.

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



#### 2014 Review: Publications







#### 2014 Review: Policy teams at work



**Pre-filed Testimony Submissions** 

> 16 Hours

> **27**

**Witness Panelists** 









# HOSPITAL CHART Phase 1

\$10M **Phase 1 Grants** 

2,000+ Hospital employees trained

27

**Hospitals primed for** system transformation

140,000

Patients impacted by Phase 1 initiatives

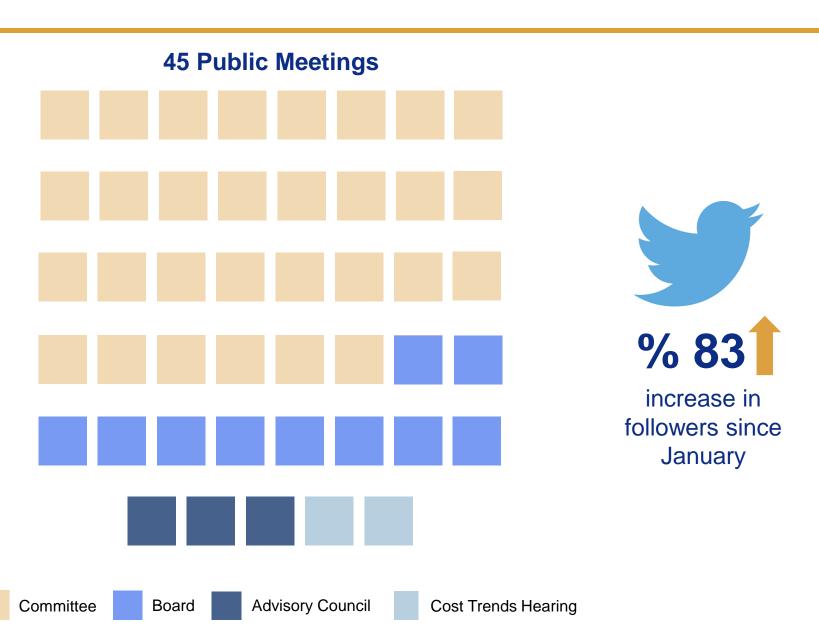
303

**Community partnerships** formed or enhanced by awardees

Hours of direct technical

assistance to awardees

### 2014 Review: Public Engagement



#### 2014 Review: Press Coverage

The New Hork Times http://nyti.ms/1xDi1Uw

The Opinion Pages | EDITORIAL

#### The Risks of Hospital Mergers

By THE EDITORIAL BOARD JULY 6, 2014

In retrospect, it looks as if Massachusetts made a serious mistake in 1994

when it let its two most prestigious (and costly) hospitals General Hospital and Brigham and Women's Hospital, bo Harvard - merge into a single system known as Partners Investigations by the state attorney general's office have merger gave the hospitals enormous market leverage to di proof of cost controls costs in the Boston area by demanding high reimbursem that were unrelated to the quality or complexity of care de

Now, belatedly, Attorney General Martha Coakley is hospitals with a negotiated agreement that would at least Partners' prices and limit the number of physician practic albeit only temporarily.

The experience in Massachusetts offers a cautionary about the risks of big hospital mergers and the limits of an to break up a powerful market-dominating system once i

One purpose of the 1994 merger, as the president of I acknowledged in 2010, was to take away the ability of instance of the state's efforts to control health care the state of the state's efforts to control health care the state of the state's efforts to control health care the state of the state's efforts to control health care the state of the state ofdemand lower prices from one hospital with the threat the send patients to the other. After the merger, insurers had Hospital. In 2012, the Legislature established a new Health Policy Commission to assess or neither.

The bargaining power of the merged institutions was General Martha Coakley or the US Justice Department for potential antitrust concerns. 2000 when the Tufts Health Plan refused to pay Partners The panel's verdict: Partners' purchase of South Shore Hospital would drive up costs for

By The MetroWest Daily News

June 22. 2014 12:01AM

#### Editorial: Questioning a hospital merger deal

ledical Center and Partners affiliates like Mass. General.

Health care costs in Massachusetts are among the highest in the nation, and it's not just because we have some excellent hospitals an because a lack of price transparency and competition, in health care as in other industries, tends to drive prices up For decades, community hospitals have complained that the ever-growing market share of Boston's large teaching hospitals undermin

largest of these, Partners HealthCare System, grew by merging with smaller suburban hospitals and purchasing large physician practic mmunity hospitals for routine procedures, they said, and used its market clout to negotiate more lucrative eport commissioned by Attorney General Martha Coakley to document the

ontracts with insurers and concluded that there were vast discrepancies ers announced its latest acquisition, South Shore Hospital in Weymouth, he Legislature with reining in health inflation. The Health Policy Commi to produce an extended legal battle.

se to negotiate instead, reaching an agreement with Partners. In return aburban hospitals and add up to 600 physicians to its network – Partners a costs and "level the playing field" for hospitals and insurers.

rs in the health care industry beg to differ. A coalition of hospitals and al will allow Partners' revenues to grow by 14 percent, the opponents argu-It will set off "a bidding war for physician talent," they said, and lock in the charged that few details about the proposed agreement have been made tself has yet to be released. It contends the agreement undermines the fled uld be given time to hold public hearings and complete its review of all con gner, CEO of Tufts Medical Center.

sition is made more difficult by the limited legal authority of both the HPC a is in the middle of a hotly-contested campaign for governor. But she didn he hoped would satisfy all parties is now being hotly contested.

ent must be approved by a judge before it goes into effect, but it appr y and more interested parties at the table. Partners' competitors aren't com

#### Hit the brakes on Partners HealthCare deal

Before gobbling up South Shore and Hallmark, the medical behemoth must prove it can contain costs and return savings to Commonwealth



**Editorials** about the **HPC's work** 

the state's three largest insurers between 1.3 percent and 1.5 percent over what they CONTINUE READING BELOW ¥

would otherwise be.

Hospital merger should await more

THE FAMED Massachusetts General Hospital and Brigham and Women's Hospital are

boons to the state's economy but, at times, a bane to insurers and premium payers. The

two hospitals, owned by Partners HealthCare, offer top-quality treatment, but at higher

than ordinary prices, even for routine procedures. Nonetheless, local patients vote with

costs. And it presents itself, yet again, in the attempt by Partners to acquire South Shore

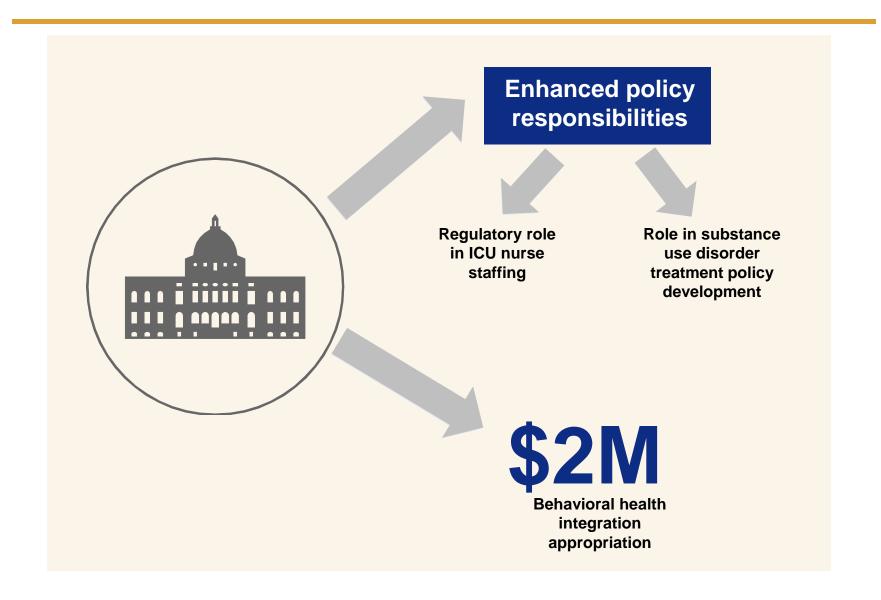
the cost implications of hospital mergers, which are also reviewed by state Attorney

their feet - and demand that insurers give them access to the most prestigious

Partners insists the estimate is based on faulty assumptions about the changes the merger would bring. The Partners system is transitioning to an accountable-care model, in which networks are paid a flat rate for the care of a patient, rather than a separate amount for each service. Buying the Weymouth-based South Shore Hospital, it insists, would enhance its ability to implement new cost-saving models.

200+ Articles mentioned the HPC

#### 2014 Review: Legislative Support



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
  - Essential Services Task Force Letter
  - Material Change Notices
  - Proposed Final Regulation: Material Change Notice and Cost and Market Impact Review
  - Annual Cost Trends Report: Presentation of Preliminary Findings
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
  - Essential Services Task Force Letter
  - Material Change Notices
  - Proposed Final Regulation: Material Change Notice and Cost and Market Impact Review
  - Annual Cost Trends Report: Presentation of Preliminary Findings
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)

#### **Essential Services Task Force overview**

- The Essential Services Task Force was created by Section 229 of the FY15 budget. It is charged with:
  - examining the causes and effects of the discontinuation of essential health services by hospitals;
  - assessing options for improving the process by which hospitals notify the Commonwealth and the public of impending service discontinuations and closures;
  - studying ways to ensure continuity of high quality care for patients in the event of essential services discontinuations and closures; and
  - considering how to better monitor and plan the allocation of health care resources
- Through its representation on the Essential Services Task Force, the HPC has the opportunity to work with other policymakers to recommend ways to strengthen the current essential services review process and to strengthen public commitments to systematic, data-driven health planning and delivery system reform

#### Recommendation for HPC involvement in Essential Services process

- The HPC is offering a letter to the Task Force which encourages it to provide a robust set of recommendations to strengthen the current essential services discontinuation review process and strengthen public commitments to systematic, data-driven health planning and delivery system reform
- In particular, the HPC urges the Task Force to recommend that:
  - providers contemplating a facility closure or discontinuation of essential services be required to provide notification to the HPC, in addition to DPH; and
  - the HPC have the opportunity to provide comments to DPH concerning the potential impacts of facility closures and essential services discontinuations
- These changes are consistent with the HPC's existing statutory authority to comment to DPH regarding other provider changes, such as expansions, that are subject to the determination of need process
- Playing an active role in these two existing DPH processes will also complement the HPC's work monitoring and robustly analyzing the impact of market changes on health care costs, quality and access

#### Vote: Essential Services Task Force Letter

**Motion**: That the Commission hereby directs the Executive Director to submit a letter to the Essential Health Services Task Force, established pursuant to section 229 of chapter 165 of the Acts of 2014, recommending that the Department of Public Health strengthen its review process for the discontinuation and closure of essential health services, including requiring hospitals to provide advance notice to the Commission of any planned closure or discontinuation of essential health services and allowing the Commission to provide comments to the Department regarding the potential impacts of any such planned closures or discontinuations

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
  - Essential Services Task Force Letter
  - Material Change Notices
  - Proposed Final Regulation: Material Change Notice and Cost and Market Impact Review
  - Annual Cost Trends Report: Presentation of Preliminary Findings
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)

### **Types of transactions noticed**

#### **April 2013 to Present**

Type of Transaction N	umber of Transactions	Frequency	
Physician group affiliation or acquisition	11	33%	
Acute hospital merger or acquisition	7	21%	
Clinical affiliation	4	12%	
Formation of contracting entity	4	12%	
Acquisition of post-acute provider	3	9%	
Change in ownership or merger of owned entities	3	9%	
Affiliation between a provider and a	carrier 1	3%	

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
  - Essential Services Task Force Letter
  - Material Change Notices
  - Proposed Final Regulation: Material Change Notice and Cost and Market Impact Review
  - Annual Cost Trends Report: Presentation of Preliminary Findings
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)

#### Regulation 958 CMR 7.00

- Interim Guidance issued on March 12, 2013 currently governs the filing of material change notices (MCNs)
- The Commission is required by statute to adopt regulations for conducting cost and market impact reviews (CMIRs) and for administering Section 13 of Chapter 6D
- The Commission and staff have spent more than a year engaging extensively with a broad range of stakeholders and local and national experts in development of the regulation
- A proposed regulation was advanced for additional public comment by the Commission on September 3, 2014

#### Regulation 958 CMR 7.00

- We now recommend a final regulation, endorsed by the Cost Trends and Market Performance Committee on December 3, 2014, incorporating additional feedback received since September 3, which:
  - Articulates the process for filing MCNs and conducting CMIRs
  - Provides clear guidance where technically possible. For example, it provides specific methodologies for definitions, such as primary service areas for inpatient general acute care hospital visits, where the Commission has access to robust statewide data
  - Also allows the Commission to develop further guidance in response to the availability of data and the evolving health care marketplace. The Commission looks forward to continued engagement with stakeholders as it develops such further guidance (e.g., thresholds for Dominant Market Share for services other than inpatient general acute care)
- The recommended final regulation is accompanied by a Technical Bulletin that contains additional methodological guidance

### **Development timeline**

Activity	Q3 2013	Q4 2013	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014
Stakeholder engagement, modeling, and development of regulatory definitions, including continual changes based on feedback						
CTMP: Iterated Over Methodological Approach and Definitions		▲ Nov. 14	<b>▲</b> Feb. 24	▲ ▲ Apr. 29 Jun	. <b>4</b>	
CTMP: Advanced Proposed Regulation					Aug. 6	
Board: Advanced Proposed Regulation					Sept. 3	
Public Hearing on Regulation					0	<b>▲</b> ct. 1
CTMP: Endorsed Final Regulation						Dec. 3
Board: Considers Final Regulation						Dec.

### Regulation 958 CMR 7.00

958 CMR: HEALTH POLICY COMMISSION

958 CMR 7.00: NOTICES OF MATERIAL CHANGE AND COST AND MARKET

**IMPACT REVIEWS** 

#### Section

7.01:	General Provisions
7.02:	Definitions
7.03:	Requirement to File a Notice of Material Change; Timing of Filing
7.04:	Filing a Notice of Material Change; Completed Notice
7.05:	Notice of Cost and Market Impact Review
7.06:	Factors Considered in a Cost and Market Impact Review
7.07:	Information Requests to Providers and Provider Organizations; Timing
7.08:	Information Requests to Other Market Participants; Timing
7.09:	Confidentiality
7.10:	Preliminary Report
7.11:	Written Response by Provider or Provider Organization; Certification of Truth
7.12:	Final Report
7.13:	Completion of Proposed Material Change
7.14:	Referral to the Office of the Attorney General
7.15:	Severability

#### Recommendations in response to additional comments

- "Similar Providers or Provider type": Language added in the Technical Bulletin further describing how the Commission defines "similar Providers or Provider type" and clarifying that sets of "similar Providers" are published in CMIR reports
- **Employment:** Language clarifies that "employment" as a Material Change is employment of Health Care Professionals, and any employment must meet the materiality threshold of \$10M in NPSR
- **Health Care Services:** Statutory definition of Health Care Services added, which includes, among others, behavioral health, substance use disorder, and mental health supplies, care and services
- "Near-majority of market share in a given service or region": The Commission is continuing to conduct analyses and engage with stakeholders to provide further guidance on this term in the future
- **Clinical Affiliation:** Clinical affiliations which are solely for the purpose of collaboration on clinical trials or graduate medical education programs are now exempt from the material change process
- **Scope of Material Changes:** Language clarifies that the Commission will receive information on any service changes through its MCNs; additionally, the Commission is voting on an Essential Services Task Force letter recommending the Commission be notified of service changes requiring Essential Services review and be given the opportunity to comment
- Timing of Final Report: Language clarifies that the 185-day timeframe for completion of a Final CMIR Report may only be altered "commensurate with any additional time granted" by the Commission for the parties to comply with the Commission's data and document requests

#### Technical clarifications in response to additional comments

- Definition of Material Change: Language clarifies that the formation of an organization for negotiating and/or administering payer-provider contracts is a Material Change
- **Non-compliance:** Language clarifies that in instances in which the Commission determines that a Provider or Provider Organization has failed to file a required MCN, the Commission may refer the Provider or Provider Organization to the AGO
- Completion of Material Change: Language clarifies that any proposed Material Change shall not be completed until the Commission has provided notice that it will not initiate a CMIR, or until at least 30 days after the Commission has issued its Final CMIR Report

#### **Vote: Proposed Final Regulation**

**Motion**: That, pursuant to section 13 of chapter 6D of the Massachusetts General Laws, the Commission hereby approves and issues the attached FINAL regulation on notices of material change and cost and market impact reviews and accompanying technical bulletin.

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
  - Essential Services Task Force Letter
  - Material Change Notices
  - Proposed Final Regulation: Material Change Notice and Cost and Market Impact Review
  - Annual Cost Trends Report: Presentation of Preliminary Findings
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



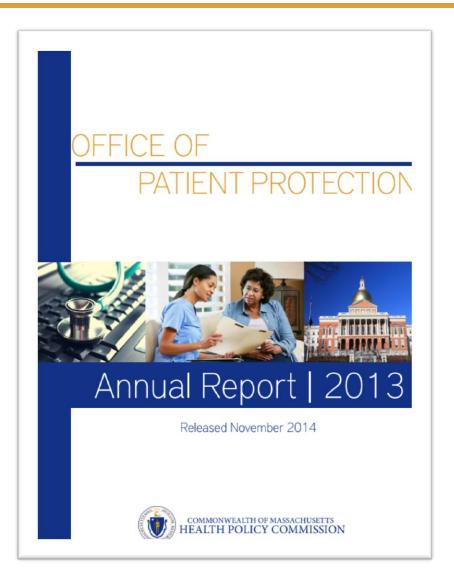
- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
  - Office of Patient Protection Annual Report
  - ICU Nurse Staffing Regulation
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
  - Office of Patient Protection Annual Report
  - ICU Nurse Staffing Regulation
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



#### Office of Patient Protection: 2013 Annual Report

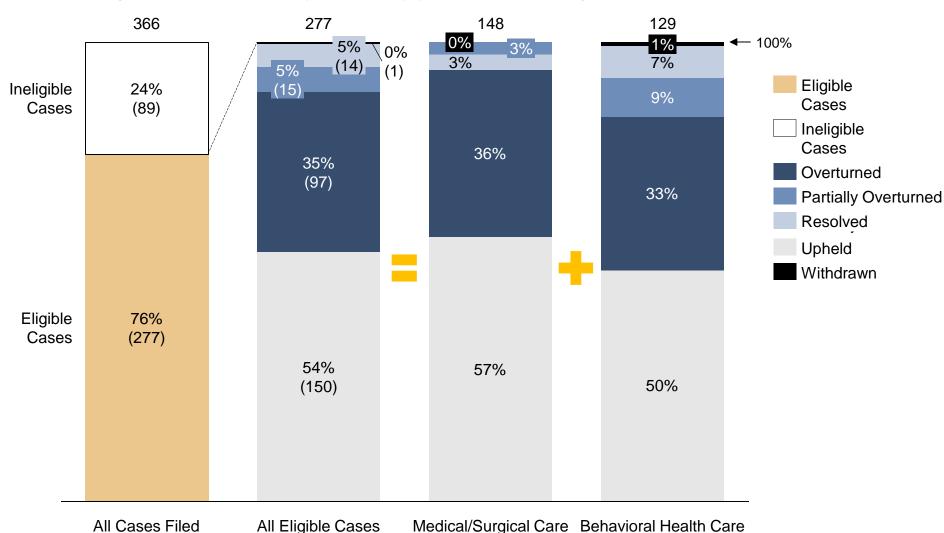


Released Friday, November 7, 2014

Report and Chart Book available online at www.mass.gov/hpc/opp Of the 277 eligible external review requests filed during 2013, OPP received 148 external review requests for medical/surgical treatment and 129 external review requests for behavioral health treatment.

#### **External Review**

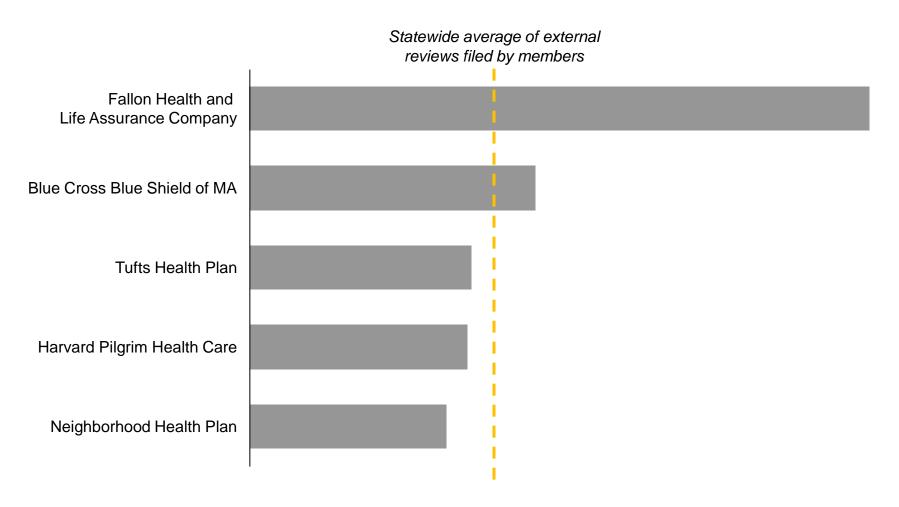
Percentage of external review cases by disposition, by type of case (Medical/Surgical Care vs. Behavioral Health Care), 2013



# When weighted by number of members, Fallon and Blue Cross Blue Shield members sought a higher than average number of external reviews

#### **External Review**

Number of external reviews (2013) weighted by number of enrolled member months

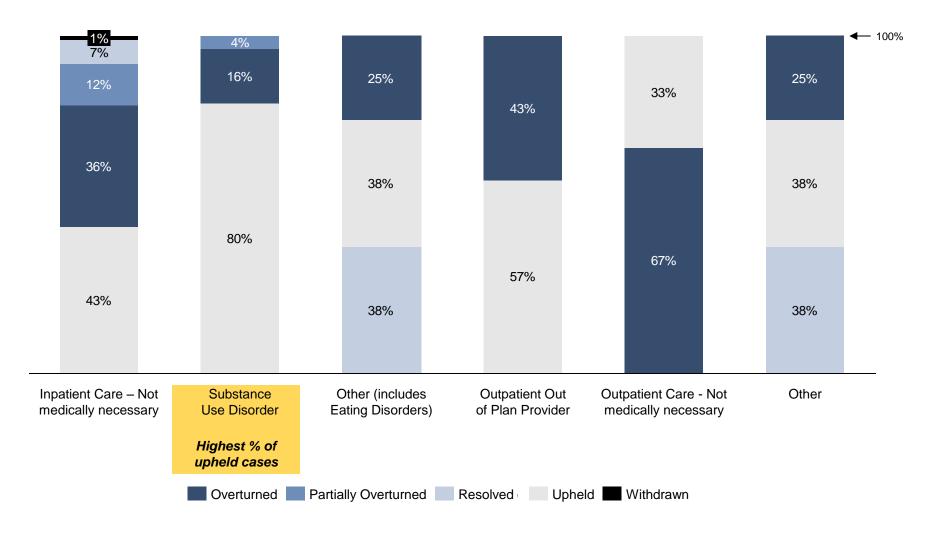


Note: Weighted by dividing number of external reviews by most recent health plan reported member month data. Center for Health Information and Analysis,

### During 2013, the disposition of external reviews within different behavioral health categories varied.

#### External Review, Behavioral Health

Eligible external reviews related to behavioral health treatment by outcome and type of case, 2013



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
  - Office of Patient Protection Annual Report
  - ICU Nurse Staffing Regulation
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



### Nurse Staffing Regulations – Key Requirements & Considerations

#### MGL c. 111, Section 231

For the purposes of this section, the term "intensive care units" shall have the same meaning as defined in 105 CMR 130.020 and shall include intensive care units within a hospital operated by the commonwealth.

Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, in all intensive care units the patient assignment for the registered nurse shall be 1:1 or 1:2 depending on the stability of the patient as assessed by the acuity tool and by the staff nurses in the unit, including the nurse manager or the nurse manager's designee when needed to resolve a disagreement.

The acuity tool shall be developed or chosen by each hospital in consultation with the staff nurses and other appropriate medical staff and shall be certified by the department. The health policy commission shall promulgate regulations governing the implementation and operation of this section including: the formulation of an acuity tool; the method of reporting to the public on staffing compliance in hospital intensive care units; and the identification of 3 to 5 related patient safety quality indicators, which shall be measured and reported by hospitals to the public.

### **HPC's Role Under the Law**

- Formulation of an acuity tool
- Develop public reporting methods for hospital compliance
- Identify 3-5 patient safety quality indicators

## **Listening Sessions and Stakeholder Meetings**

# Public Meetings & Listening Sessions

- QIPP Committee Listening Session I (10/29/14)
- QIPP Committee Listening Session II (11/19/14)
- QIPP Committee Meeting (12/10/14)
- QIPP Committee Meeting (Planned - 1/6/15)

### **HPC Staff ICU Visits**

- Boston Children's Hospital
- Brigham and Women's Hospital
- Morton Hospital (Planned – 1/7/15)

### HPC Staff Meetings with Stakeholders

- Massachusetts Hospital Association (8/4/14)
- Massachusetts Nurses Association (8/12/14 & 12/8/14)
- American Nurses Association-MA Chapter (9/5/14)
- Department of Public Health (9/17/14)
- Organization of Nurse Leaders (9/29/14 & 11/21/14)
- Quadramed (acuity tool vendor) (9/23/14)
- Massachusetts Council of Community Hospitals (10/9/14)
- Steward Health Care System (11/13/14)
- Navigant Consulting Inc. (11/14/14)
- Accenture (11/18/14)
- DPH Shattuck Hospital (12/12/14)

### **Next Steps**

Continue stakeholder discussions, outreach, and research

Next QIPP committee meeting scheduled for January 6, 2015 for further discussions on the development of regulations

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
  - PCMH/ACO Certification Programs and Payment Reform Priorities
  - Registration of Provider Organizations (RPO) Program
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
  - PCMH/ACO Certification Programs and Payment Reform
     Priorities
  - Registration of Provider Organizations (RPO) Program
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



### **Priority Issue Areas for Care Delivery & Payment Transformation Committee**

#### **Care Delivery Transformation**

#### **Accountable Care**

- ACO certification standards
- "Model" ACO criteria
- Technical assistance & capability building

#### **Primary Care Transformation**

- PCMH certification standards
- PCMH payment model
- Technical assistance & capability building

#### **Payment System Transformation**

#### **Model Payment for PCMH** and ACOs

#### **APM Penetration**

- Increased APM penetration for:
  - PPO population
  - MassHealth
  - Specialty services (e.g., episode based payments)

#### **Cross-payer alignment**

Standardization of certain contract elements across payers, e.g., attribution, risk adjustment, baseline budget

**Defining payment models** aligned with patient outcomes

#### **Key Enablers**

**Strategic Vision for Health Care Transformation (incl. CD & PST)** 

Stakeholder alignment and engagement around the vision

**Data Transparency** 

Behavioral Health a key focus area across all domains

# PCMH Certification: Partnering with NCQA involves trade-offs, however, benefits outweigh the downsides

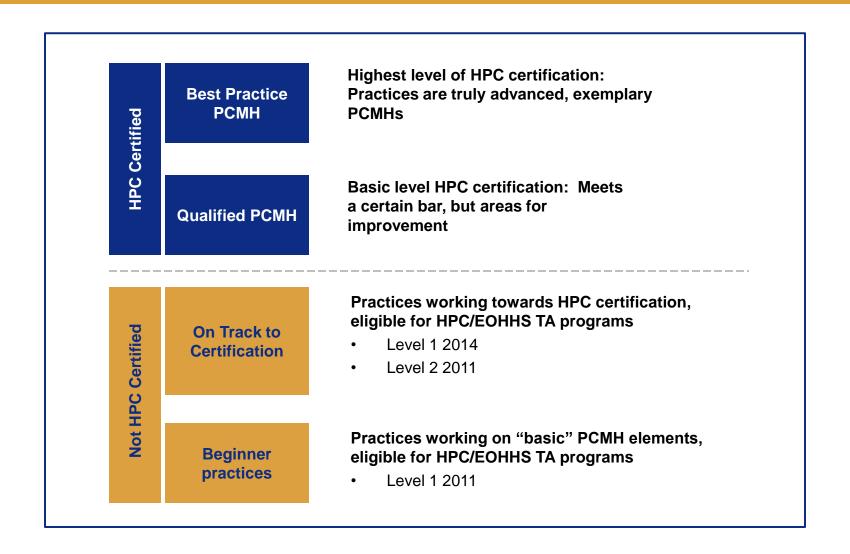
### **Pros**

- Faster time to market
- Ability to leverage NCQA's clinical expertise
- Ability to leverage NCQA's operational / implementation experience
- Recognition for ~30% of MA practices who already have or are in the process of obtaining NCQA certification
- Opportunity to influence national dialogue
- Likely lower cost (given NCQA has economies of scale)

#### Cons

- Ability to perfectly customize it to our wishes is limited (although NCQA has expressed flexibility except for mustpass elements)
- **Higher bar** for certification implies that it will take longer for small/resource constrained practices to be certified

### **PCMH Certification: Proposed structure**



# PCMH Certification: Modifications to NCQA criteria will be targeted; and will be determined and refined based on input from a variety of stakeholders and experts

### **Principles**

Modifications to NCQA criteria will:

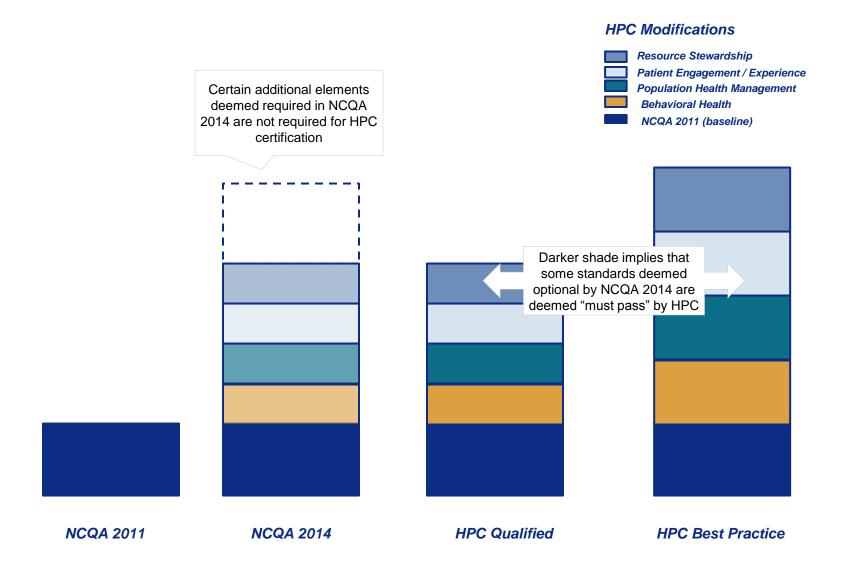
- Focus on the 4 priority domains for HPC
  - Behavioral Health
  - Resource Stewardship
  - Population Health Management
  - Patient Engagement
- Be evidence based
- Build off of the existing NCQA framework to the extent possible (e.g., make existing criteria 'must pass', vs create new factors)

### **Process**

Modifications to NCQA criteria will be determined and refined based on input being gathered from:

- MA provider, payer and consumer advocacy communities
- National and regional subject matter experts
- NCQA
- Other state PCMH programs

## PCMH Certification: HPC PCMH certification will require modifications to NCQA 2011/2014 criteria, with a specific emphasis on 4 domains



# **PCMH Certification: NCQA Modifications for Behavioral Health** (EXAMPLE)

	2011 NCQA Requirements	2014 NCQA Requirements	HPC Requirements	Lev	
Screening/ Health Assessment	<ul> <li>2C: Comprehensive Health Assessment CHA includes:</li> <li>6. Behaviors affecting health</li> <li>7. Patient and family MH/SU</li> <li>8. Developmental screening using a standardized tool (NA for practices with no pediatric patients)</li> <li>9. Depression screening for adults and adolescents using a standardized tool</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3C: Comprehensive Health Assessment CHA includes:</li> <li>6. Behaviors affecting health</li> <li>7. Mental health/substance use history of patient and family</li> <li>8. Developmental screening using a standardized tool (NA for practices with no pediatric patients)</li> <li>9. Depression screening for adults and adolescents using a standardized tool</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Make the following 2014 factors must pass:         <ul> <li>3.C.6</li> <li>3.C.7</li> <li>3.C.8</li> <li>3.C.9</li> </ul> </li> <li>New factor: anxiety screening for adults using first 2 questions on GAD-7 or equivalent and full screen if patient tests positive¹</li> </ul>	All	
			• New factor: SUD screening using AUDIT-C and DAST or equivalent¹ (CRAFFT or equivalent for adolescent patients)² and SBIRT or equivalent if patient tests positive³	All	

<sup>1</sup> validated diagnostic aid, available in public domain; part of AIMS Center evidence-based integrated collaborative care model that is used in NY, MT, WY, WA, AK, ID, US Military; used in UMass affiliated PCMHs, recommended in CO PCMH planning documents.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Recommended by 2013 Behavioral Health Task Force; AIMS Center recommends DAST as alternative for adolescent populations

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> evidence-based intervention and/or referral to treatment that follows diagnostic screening; validated by several studies including those funded by SAMHSA Health Policy Commission | 50

# **PCMH Certification: NCQA Modifications for Resource Stewardship** (EXAMPLE)

	2011 NCQA Requirements	2014 NCQA Requirements	HPC Requirements	Level*
Quality Improvement	<ul> <li>6C: Implement Continuous Quality Improvement (MUST PASS)</li> <li>The practice uses an ongoing quality improvement process to:</li> <li>1. Set goals and act to improve performance on at least three measures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6D: Implement Continuous Quality Improvement (MUST PASS)</li> <li>The practice uses an ongoing quality improvement process to:</li> <li>3. Set goals and analyze at least one utilization measure</li> <li>4. Act to improve at least one</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enhanced must pass requirement:<sup>1</sup></li> <li>6.D.3</li> <li>Set goals and analyze at least two utilization measures</li> <li>Set goals and analyze at least four utilization measures</li> </ul>	All BP
		utilization measure	<ul> <li>6.D.4.</li> <li>Act to improve performance on at least two utilization measures</li> <li>Act to improve performance on at least four utilization measures</li> </ul>	All BP

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Similar measures are implemented in many other states across the country, sample examples are below:

MD: Pediatrics – assess and report on 3-5 measures within Year 1-2; meet thresholds Year 3.

# PCMH Certification: Program could evolve over time to enable more advanced levels of primary care as well as payment and consumer incentives

Phase II 2-4 years

# Phase I 0-2 years

#### PHASE I ELEMENTS



- Advanced Population Health (with focus on geographic level population health)
- Advanced Behavioral Health
- Advanced Resource Stewardship (broad set of efficiency measures practices need to meet)
- Patient-Centered Specialty Certification

# Certification Criteria

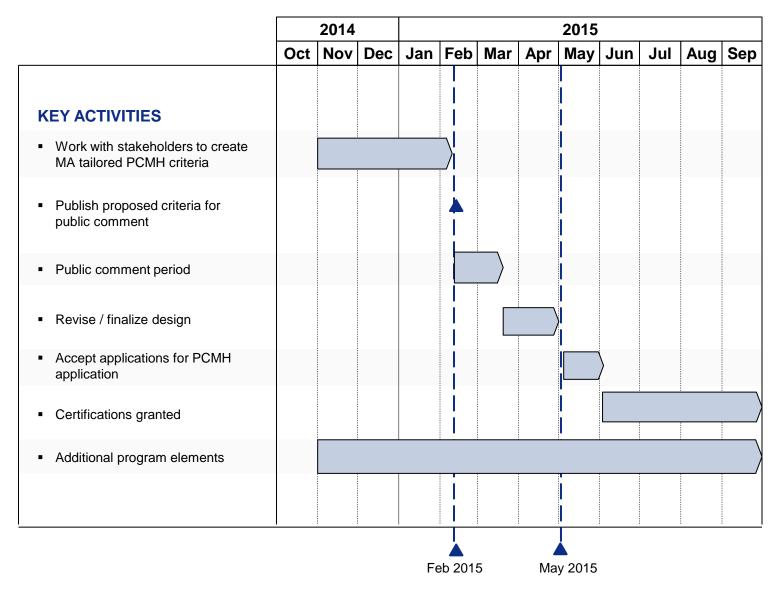
- NCQA Core Criteria
  - Patient Centered Access
  - Team Based Care
  - Population Health Management
  - Care Management& Support
  - Care Coordination & Care Transitions
  - Performance Measurement & Quality Improvement
- Modifications for Behavioral Health, Resource Stewardship, Population Health Management and Patient Engagement

# Additional Program Elements

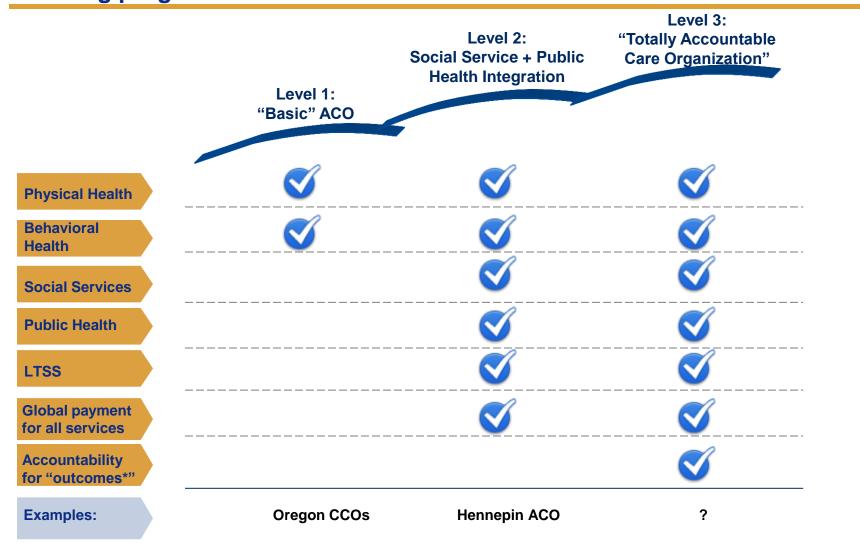
- Technical Assistance (BH funds + priority status for other state agency funds)
- Simple provider reports
- PCMH capabilities foundational for ACO certification
- Consumer education / PR
- Payment Incentives

- Payment Incentives
- Consumer Incentives
- CHIA Provider Portal

### **PCMH Certification: Timeline**



# ACO Certification: Program needs to accommodate varying degree of provider capability across the care continuum, balanced with the goal of ensuring progress over time



## ACO Certification: We are evaluating criteria for ACO certification in 4 categories

**Organizational** Structure & Governance

**Financial incentives** & accountability

**Care Delivery Model** 

**Transparency & Performance Improvement** 

Stakeholder participation1 Share of total Book of Business at Risk<sup>2</sup> Capabilities across the Care Continuum

- **Primary Care**
- Formal relationships for non-acute care
- Community relationships [bidirectional] and social support

Defined vision and strategy

**Financial Incentives** within the ACO<sup>2</sup>

### Clinical Integration

- Evidence Based Care & Protocols
- Integrated HIT

### Population Health Management

- Risk Stratification
- Care Management

#### Patient Centered Care

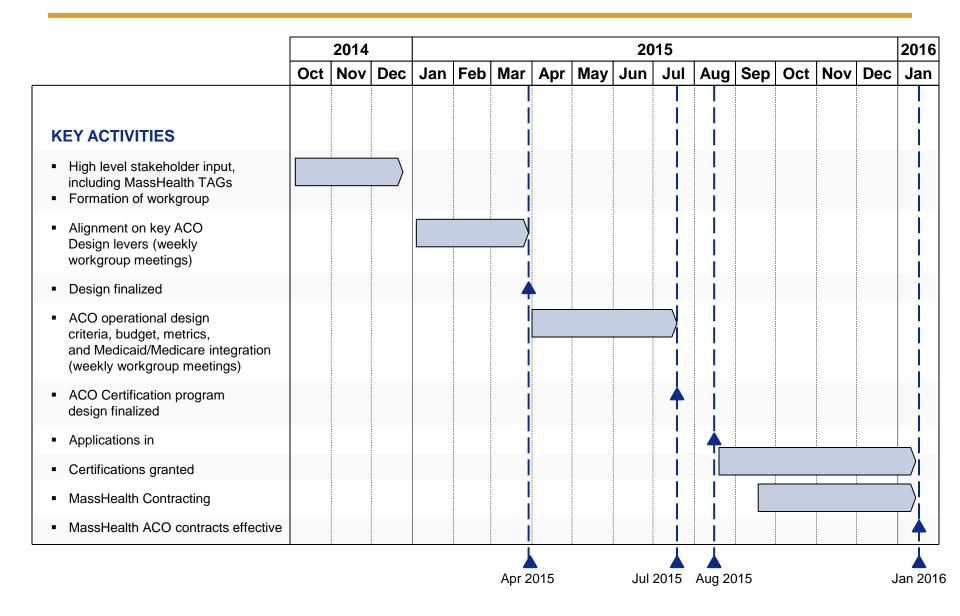
- Patient Engagement
- Patient Experience
- **Patient Protection**

Cost, Utilization and Quality analytics

Non-clinical process improvement

Clinical change management

# ACO Certification: Timeline is aligned with MassHealth ACO timeline; certification process is expected to begin in mid-August



### Payment Reform: Key priorities for 2015

### **Key priorities for 2015 include:**

- Developing a "model payment" structure for **PCMHs and ACOs**
- Engagement with payers and providers to accelerate design and adoption of APMs for the **PPO** population
- Facilitating alignment of quality measures and risk adjustment methodology across payers
- Inclusion of Behavioral Health in APM budgets
- Conceptualizing and designing opportunities for implementation of episode based payment models for relevant conditions



- Details to be fleshed out further after the Commission discusses and approves recommendations outlined in the Cost Trends Report
- More extended discussion planned for January Board meeting

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
  - PCMH/ACO Certification Programs and Payment Reform Priorities
  - Registration of Provider Organizations (RPO) Program
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



Provider Organizations were required to submit Part 1 materials to the HPC by
5:00pm on November 14, 2014.

Applications received on or before the 11/14 deadline:	62
Applications received after the 11/14 deadline:	11
Outstanding applications expected on or before 12/19:	4

**Conclusion:** The HPC expects the total number of RPO applicants to remain in flux over the next few weeks. Contributing factors include:

- New applications received from organizations that missed the 11/14 deadline
- New applications from Risk Bearing Provider Organizations that did not complete the parallel RPO registration requirement
- Removal of duplicative applications submitted by organizations that have a corporate affiliation with another registering entity

Review Status of Applications Received as of 12/16						
Awaiting Review	42					
Under Review	10					
Awaiting Updates	4					
Complete	17					
Total Applications Received:	73					

### **Review Criteria**

- All of the required files were submitted
- ☐ The files were completed according to instructions in the DSM and HPC guidance
- ☐ The Provider Organization's materials are consistent with other sources, including:
  - □ AGO Public Charities filings
  - Secretary of State filings
  - ☐ Information shared with HPC during 1-on-1 meetings
  - Material Change Notices
  - RPO applications from affiliated organizations
- ☐ The Provider Organization has used the RPO terminology accurately

### **Review Process**

HPC sends a confirmation receipt to the Provider Organization



HPC reviews the materials for completeness and accuracy



If HPC identifies errors/questions, the Provider Organization has 10 business days to respond



Updated materials are reviewed, as applicable



The HPC sends a confirmation letter to the Provider Organization stating that no additional action is required until Part 2

# **Next Steps**

	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug
HPC completes review of Part 1 materials									
HPC uploads final Part 1 materials to web portal									
HPC vets Part 2 DSM with Provider Organizations									
Part 2 DSM released									
HPC holds Part 2 training sessions and 1-on-1 meetings									
Part 2 Registration Window  All dates are									

### **Looking to Part 2**

- The HPC is currently working to assemble the Data Submission Manual for Part 2.
- In drafting the Part 2 DSM, staff are working to incorporate, as appropriate:
  - Input received from Provider Organizations on the draft DSM released in April 2014
  - Answers to common questions received from Provider Organizations in Part 1
  - Updated definitions, clarifications and policies, based on staff's review of the Part 1 materials
- Staff anticipate providing ample opportunity for comment, questions and feedback from both Provider Organizations and HPC Commissioners. Detailed comments on definitions and data elements will help staff create a DSM that is clear and precise.

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
  - CHART Phase 2 Awards
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
  - CHART Phase 2 Awards
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



### Hallmark Health in CHART Phase 2

On October 22, 2014 the HPC Board voted to approve an investment of up to \$2,500,000 at Melrose-Wakefield Hospital and Lawrence Memorial Hospital along with key community partners.

The Board voted to delay release of the initiation payments and entrance into Implementation Planning for Hallmark given the uncertainty surrounding the proposed acquisition of Hallmark by Partners HealthCare System (Partners), and an upcoming hearing on the proposed consent judgment between Attorney General Coakley and Partners, Hallmark and related entities.

### **Approved Award**

## Hallmark Health - Melrose-Wakefield Hospital and Lawrence Memorial Hospital This investment will support the development and implementation of a "high utilizer" multi-\$2,500,000 disciplinary outreach team with a behavioral health focus - and particularly pain management and opioid prevention - across community-based care sites.

### **Vote: CHART Phase 2 Awards**

**Motion**: That the Commission hereby authorizes the Executive Director to proceed with implementation planning with the Hallmark Health System hospitals (Lawrence Memorial and Melrose-Wakefield) for Phase 2 of the Community Hospital Acceleration, Revitalization and Transformation (CHART) Investment Program and further authorizes the Executive Director to make initiation payments of \$100,000 to each of these hospitals, subject to the terms of the CHART Investment Program.

- Approval of Minutes from October 22, 2014
- Executive Director Report
- 2014 Reflection: Chair Altman
- Cost Trends and Market Performance Update
- Quality Improvement and Patient Protection Update
- Care Delivery and Payment System Transformation Update
- Community Health Care Investment and Consumer Involvement Update
- Schedule of Next Commission Meeting (January 20, 2015)



### **Contact Information**

For more information about the Health Policy Commission:

Visit us: http://www.mass.gov/hpc

Follow us: @Mass\_HPC

E-mail us: HPC-Info@state.ma.us