



Massachusetts Endangered Species

Summary of the MESA list (As listed in 321 CMR 10.90, January 10, 2020)

| Taxonomic Group | Endangered | Threatened | Special Concern | Totals |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Mammals (including 6 whales) | 11 (6 FE, 1 FT) | 0 | 3 | 14 |
| Birds (breeding) | 9 (1 FE) | 7 (2 FT) | 14 | 30 |
| Reptiles (including 5 sea turtles) | 8 (4 FE, 1 FT) | 5 (2 FT) | 3 | 16 |
| Amphibians | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4* |
| Fish | 4 (2 FE) | 2 (1 FT) | 4 | 10 |
| Invertebrates (non-marine only) | 32 (2 FE, 2 FT) | 25 | 42 | 99 |
| Plants (vascular) | 153 (3 FE, 1 FT) | 66 | 40 | 259 |
| TOTALS | 217 (18 FE, 5 FT) | 108 (5 FT) | 108 (0) | 432* (27 FE or FT**) |

*Blue-spotted Salamander (*Ambystoma laterale*) counted as 1 species, but is Threatened in Bristol and Plymouth Counties, Special Concern in other counties.

**Atlantic Sturgeon (*Acipenser oxyrinchus*) counted as 1 species, but is FE in the Connecticut River and FT in the Merrimack River.

FE = species listed under the U.S. Endangered Species Act as Federally Endangered.

FT = species listed under the U.S. Endangered Species Act as Federally Threatened.

List of Vertebrates

Fish

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|---|
| Shortnose Sturgeon | <i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> | E | E | |
| Atlantic Sturgeon | <i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i> | E | E/T | NY Bight (Connecticut and Taunton Rivers in Massachusetts) Endangered; Gulf of Maine (Merrimack River in Massachusetts) threatened. |
| Longnose Sucker | <i>Catostomus catostomus</i> | SC | | |
| Northern Redbelly Dace | <i>Chrosomus eos</i> | E | | |
| Lake Chub | <i>Couesius plumbeus</i> | E | | |
| Threespine Stickleback | <i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i> | T | | Trimorphic freshwater population only. |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Eastern Silvery Minnow | <i>Hybognathus regius</i> | SC | | |
| American Brook Lamprey | <i>Lethenteron appendix</i> | T | | |
| Burbot | <i>Lota lota</i> | SC | | |
| Bridle Shiner | <i>Notropis bifrenatus</i> | SC | | |

Amphibians

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Jefferson Salamander (complex) | <i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i> | SC | | Complex consisting of the genetically pure lineage and its associated unisexual forms (statewide). |
| Blue-spotted Salamander (complex) | <i>Ambystoma laterale pop. 1</i> | SC | | “Population 1”; complex consisting of the genetically pure lineage and its associated unisexual forms (jurisdictions outside Bristol and Plymouth Counties). |
| Blue-spotted Salamander | <i>Ambystoma laterale pop. 2</i> | T | | “Population 2”; consists of the genetically pure lineage (Bristol and Plymouth Counties only). |
| Marbled Salamander | <i>Ambystoma opacum</i> | T | | |
| Eastern Spadefoot | <i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i> | T | | |

Reptiles

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Copperhead | <i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i> | E | | |
| Loggerhead Sea Turtle | <i>Caretta caretta</i> | T | T | |
| Eastern Wormsnake | <i>Carphophis amoenus</i> | T | | |
| Green Sea Turtle | <i>Chelonia mydas</i> | T | T | |
| Timber Rattlesnake | <i>Crotalus horridus</i> | E | | |
| Leatherback Sea Turtle | <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> | E | E | |
| Blanding's Turtle | <i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> | T | | |
| Atlantic Hawksbill Sea Turtle | <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> | E | E | |
| Wood Turtle | <i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> | SC | | |
| Bog Turtle | <i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i> | E | T | |
| Eastern Hog-nosed Snake | <i>Heterodon platirhinos</i> | SC | | |
| Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle | <i>Lepidochelys kempii</i> | E | E | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|---|
| Northern Diamond-backed Terrapin | <i>Malaclemys terrapin</i> | T | | |
| Eastern Ratsnake | <i>Pantherophis alleghaniensis</i> | E | | |
| Northern Red-bellied Cooter | <i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i> | E | E | This species is listed by the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service as P.r. bangsi (Plymouth Redbelly Turtle) in 50 CFR 17.11. |
| Eastern Box Turtle | <i>Terrapene carolina</i> | SC | | |

Birds

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Grasshopper Sparrow | <i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> | T | | |
| Saltmarsh Sparrow | <i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i> | SC | | |
| Eastern Whip-poor-will | <i>Antrostomus vociferus</i> | SC | | |
| Short-eared Owl | <i>Asio flammeus</i> | E | | |
| Long-eared Owl | <i>Asio otus</i> | SC | | |
| Upland Sandpiper | <i>Bartramia longicauda</i> | E | | |
| American Bittern | <i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> | E | | |
| Red Knot | <i>Calidris canutus</i> | T | T | |
| Piping Plover | <i>Charadrius melodus</i> | T | T | |
| Northern Harrier | <i>Circus hudsonius</i> | T | | |
| Sedge Wren | <i>Cistothorus platensis</i> | E | | |
| Peregrine Falcon | <i>Falco peregrinus</i> | SC | | |
| Common Gallinule | <i>Gallinula galeata</i> | SC | | |
| Common Loon | <i>Gavia immer</i> | SC | | |
| Mourning Warbler | <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i> | SC | | |
| Bald Eagle | <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> | SC | | |
| Least Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> | E | | |
| Leach's Storm-petrel | <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i> | E | | |
| Pied-billed Grebe | <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> | E | | |
| Vesper Sparrow | <i>Pooecetes gramineus</i> | T | | |
| King Rail | <i>Rallus elegans</i> | T | | |
| Northern Parula | <i>Setophaga americana</i> | T | | |
| Blackpoll Warbler | <i>Setophaga striata</i> | SC | | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Roseate Tern | <i>Sterna dougallii</i> | E | E | |
| Common Tern | <i>Sterna hirundo</i> | SC | | |
| Arctic Tern | <i>Sterna paradisaea</i> | SC | | |
| Least Tern | <i>Sternula antillarum</i> | SC | | |
| Eastern Meadowlark | <i>Sturnella magna</i> | SC | | |
| Barn Owl | <i>Tyto alba</i> | SC | | |
| Golden-winged Warbler | <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i> | E | | |

Mammals

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Sei Whale | <i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> | E | E | |
| Blue Whale | <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> | E | E | |
| Fin Whale | <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> | E | E | |
| North Atlantic Right Whale | <i>Eubalaena glacialis</i> | E | E | |
| Humpback Whale | <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> | E | | |
| Eastern Small-footed Bat | <i>Myotis leibii</i> | E | | |
| Little Brown Bat | <i>Myotis lucifugus</i> | E | | |
| Northern Long-eared Bat | <i>Myotis septentrionalis</i> | E | T | |
| Indiana Bat | <i>Myotis sodalis</i> | E | E | |
| Tricolored Bat | <i>Perimyotis subflavus</i> | E | | |
| Sperm Whale | <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> | E | E | |
| Rock Shrew | <i>Sorex dispar</i> | SC | | |
| Water Shrew | <i>Sorex palustris</i> | SC | | |
| Southern Bog Lemming | <i>Synaptomys cooperi</i> | SC | | |

List of Invertebrates

Sponges

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Smooth Branched Sponge | <i>Spongilla aspinosa</i> | SC | | |

Flatworms

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Sunderland Spring Planarian | <i>Seidlia remota</i> | SC | | |

Segmented Worms

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| New England Medicinal Leech | <i>Macrobdella sestertia</i> | SC | | |

Snails

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| New England Siltsnail | <i>Floridobia winkleyi</i> | SC | | |
| Henscomb Hydrobe | <i>Littoridinops tenuipes</i> | SC | | |
| Boreal Marstonia | <i>Marstonia lustrica</i> | E | | |
| Slender Walker | <i>Pomatiopsis lapidaria</i> | E | | |
| Mossy Valvata | <i>Valvata sincera</i> | E | | |

Mussels

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Dwarf Wedgemussel | <i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i> | E | E | |
| Brook Floater | <i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i> | E | | |
| Yellow Lampmussel | <i>Lampsilis cariosa</i> | E | | |
| Tidewater Mucket | <i>Leptodea ochracea</i> | SC | | |
| Eastern Pondmussel | <i>Ligumia nasuta</i> | SC | | |
| Creeper | <i>Strophitus undulatus</i> | SC | | |

Crustaceans

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Intricate Fairy Shrimp | <i>Eubbranchipus intricatus</i> | SC | | |
| Agassiz's Clam Shrimp | <i>Eulimnadia agassizii</i> | E | | |
| Northern Spring Amphipod | <i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i> | SC | | |
| American Clam Shrimp | <i>Limnadia lenticularis</i> | SC | | |
| Taconic Cave Amphipod | <i>Stygobromus borealis</i> | E | | |
| Piedmont Groundwater Amphipod | <i>Stygobromus tenuis</i> | SC | | |
| Coastal Swamp Amphipod | <i>Synurella chamberlaini</i> | SC | | |

Dragonflies

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Subarctic Darner | <i>Aeshna subarctica</i> | E | | |
| Ocellated Darner | <i>Boyeria grafiana</i> | SC | | |
| Midland Clubtail | <i>Gomphurus fraternus</i> | E | | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Skillet Clubtail | <i>Gomphurus ventricosus</i> | T | | |
| Spine-Crowned Clubtail | <i>Hylogomphus abbreviatus</i> | SC | | |
| Brook Snaketail | <i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i> | SC | | |
| Riffle Snaketail | <i>Ophiogomphus carolus</i> | T | | |
| Harpoon Clubtail | <i>Phanogomphus descriptus</i> | E | | |
| Rapids Clubtail | <i>Phanogomphus quadricolor</i> | E | | |
| Ski-tipped Emerald Dragonfly | <i>Somatochlora elongata</i> | SC | | |
| Forcipate Emerald | <i>Somatochlora forcipata</i> | E | | |
| Coppery Emerald | <i>Somatochlora georgiana</i> | E | | |
| Incurvate Emerald | <i>Somatochlora incurvata</i> | E | | |
| Kennedy's Emerald | <i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i> | E | | |
| Mocha Emerald | <i>Somatochlora linearis</i> | SC | | |
| Riverine Clubtail | <i>Stylurus amnicola</i> | E | | |
| Ebony Boghaunter | <i>Williamsonia fletcheri</i> | E | | |
| Ringed Boghaunter | <i>Williamsonia lintneri</i> | T | | |

Damselflies

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Tule Bluet | <i>Enallagma carunculatum</i> | SC | | |
| Attenuated Bluet | <i>Enallagma daeckii</i> | T | | |
| Scarlet Bluet | <i>Enallagma pictum</i> | T | | |
| Pine Barrens Bluet | <i>Enallagma recurvatum</i> | T | | |

Beetles

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Northeastern Beach Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela dorsalis</i> | E | T | |
| Twelve-spotted Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela duodecimguttata</i> | SC | | |
| Claybank Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela limbalis</i> | T | | |
| Cobblestone Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela marginipennis</i> | E | | |
| Barrens Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela patruela</i> | E | | |
| Puritan Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela puritana</i> | E | T | |
| Purple Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela purpurea</i> | SC | | |
| Hentz's Red-bellied Tiger Beetle | <i>Cicindela rufiventris hentzii</i> | T | | |
| American Burying Beetle | <i>Nicrophorus americanus</i> | E | E | |

Butterflies and Moths

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|---|
| Coastal Heathland Cutworm | <i>Abagrotis benjamini</i> | SC | | |
| Barrens Dagger Moth | <i>Acronicta albarufa</i> | T | | |
| Drunk Apamea Moth | <i>Apamea inebriata</i> | SC | | |
| Phyllira Tiger Moth | <i>Apantesis phyllira</i> | E | | |
| New Jersey Tea Inchworm | <i>Apodrepanulatrix liberaria</i> | E | | |
| Hessel's Hairstreak | <i>Callophrys hesseli</i> | SC | | |
| Frosted Elfin | <i>Callophrys irus</i> | SC | | |
| Bog Elfin | <i>Callophrys lanoraieensis</i> | T | | |
| Herodias Underwing Moth | <i>Catocala herodias</i> | SC | | |
| Precious Underwing Moth | <i>Catocala pretiosa</i> | E | | |
| Waxed Sallow Moth | <i>Chaetagnela cerata</i> | SC | | |
| Melsheimer's Sack-bearer | <i>Cicinnus melsheimeri</i> | T | | |
| Chain Dot Geometer | <i>Cingilia catenaria</i> | SC | | |
| Collared Cycnia | <i>Cycnia collaris</i> | T | | |
| The Pink-streak | <i>Dargida rubripennis</i> | T | | |
| Imperial Moth | <i>Eacles imperialis</i> | T | | |
| Early Hairstreak | <i>Erora laeta</i> | T | | |
| Persius Duskywing | <i>Erynnis persius</i> | E | | |
| Scrub Euchlaena | <i>Euchlaena madusaria</i> | SC | | |
| Dion Skipper | <i>Euphyes dion</i> | T | | |
| Slender Clearwing Sphinx Moth | <i>Hemaris gracilis</i> | SC | | |
| Buck Moth | <i>Hemileuca maia</i> | SC | | |
| Sandplain Heterocampa | <i>Heterocampa varia</i> | T | | |
| Buchholz's Gray | <i>Hypomecis buchholzaria</i> | E | | |
| Pale Green Pinion Moth | <i>Lithophane viridipallens</i> | SC | | |
| Twilight Moth | <i>Lycia rachelae</i> | E | | |
| Woolly Gray | <i>Lycia ypsilon</i> | T | | |
| Barrens Metarranthis | <i>Metarranthis apiciaria</i> | E | | |
| Heath Metarranthis | <i>Metarranthis pilosaria</i> | SC | | |
| Northern Brocade Moth | <i>Neoligia semicana</i> | SC | | |
| Pitcher-plant Borer | <i>Papaipema appassionata</i> | T | | |
| Ostrich Fern Borer | <i>Papaipema sp. 2</i> | SC | | Undescribed species near <i>P. pterisii</i> . |
| Chain Fern Borer | <i>Papaipema stenocelis</i> | T | | |
| Water-willow Stem Borer | <i>Papaipema sulphurata</i> | T | | |
| Cordgrass Borer | <i>Photedes inops</i> | SC | | |
| Mustard White | <i>Pieris oleracea</i> | T | | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| Pink Sallow Moth | <i>Psectraglaea carnosa</i> | SC | | |
| Southern Ptichodis | <i>Ptichodis bistrigata</i> | T | | |
| Orange Sallow Moth | <i>Pyrrhia aurantiago</i> | SC | | |
| Pine Barrens Speranza | <i>Speranza exonerata</i> | SC | | |
| Faded Gray Geometer | <i>Stenoporpia polygrammaria</i> | T | | |
| Dune Sympistis | <i>Sympistis riparia</i> | SC | | |
| Pine Barrens Zale | <i>Zale lunifera</i> | SC | | True Z. lunifera, sensu Schmidt, B.C. 2010. Taxonomic reassessment of Zale lunifera (Hübner) (Erebidae, Erebininae). Zookeys 39: 99-106. |
| Pine Barrens Zanclognatha | <i>Zanclognatha martha</i> | SC | | |

Bees

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status | Notes |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Walsh's Anthophora | <i>Anthophora walshii</i> | E | | |
| American Bumble Bee | <i>Bombus pensylvanicus</i> | E | | |
| Yellow-banded Bumble Bee | <i>Bombus terricola</i> | T | | |

List of Plants

Plants

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Black Cohosh | <i>Actaea racemosa</i> | E | |
| Climbing Fumitory | <i>Adlumia fungosa</i> | SC | |
| Sandplain Gerardia | <i>Agalinis acuta</i> | E | E |
| Purple Giant Hyssop | <i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> | E | |
| Lesser Snakeroot | <i>Ageratina aromatica</i> | E | |
| Small-flowered Agrimony | <i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> | E | |
| Downy Agrimony | <i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> | T | |
| Mountain Alder | <i>Alnus viridis ssp. crispa</i> | SC | |
| Bartram's Shadbush | <i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i> | T | |
| Round-leaved Shadbush | <i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> | SC | |
| Annual Peanutgrass | <i>Amphicarpum amphicarpon</i> | E | |
| Putty-root | <i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> | E | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| Lyre-leaved Rock-cress | <i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> | E | |
| Eastern Dwarf Mistletoe | <i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i> | SC | |
| Arethusa | <i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> | T | |
| Green Dragon | <i>Arisaema dracontium</i> | T | |
| Purple Needlegrass | <i>Aristida purpurascens</i> | T | |
| Seabeach Needlegrass | <i>Aristida tuberculosa</i> | T | |
| Purple Milkweed | <i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> | E | |
| Whorled Milkweed | <i>Asclepias verticillata</i> | T | |
| Mountain Spleenwort | <i>Asplenium montanum</i> | E | |
| Wall-rue Spleenwort | <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> | T | |
| Swamp Birch | <i>Betula pumila</i> | E | |
| Eaton's Beggar-ticks | <i>Bidens eatonii</i> | E | |
| Estuary Beggar-ticks | <i>Bidens hyperborea</i> | E | |
| Downy Wood-mint | <i>Blephilia ciliata</i> | E | |
| Hairy Wood-mint | <i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> | E | |
| Smooth Rock-cress | <i>Boechera laevigata</i> | SC | |
| Green Rock-cress | <i>Boechera missouriensis</i> | T | |
| Pickering's Reed Grass | <i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i> | E | |
| New England Northern Reed Grass | <i>Calamagrostis stricta ssp. inexpansa</i> | E | |
| Upright Bindweed | <i>Calystegia spithamea</i> | E | |
| Fen Cuckoo-flower | <i>Cardamine dentata</i> | T | |
| Purple Cress | <i>Cardamine douglassii</i> | E | |
| Long's Bittercress | <i>Cardamine longii</i> | E | |
| Foxtail Sedge | <i>Carex alopecoidea</i> | T | |
| Back's Sedge | <i>Carex backii</i> | E | |
| Bailey's Sedge | <i>Carex baileyi</i> | T | |
| Bush's Sedge | <i>Carex bushii</i> | E | |
| Chestnut-colored Sedge | <i>Carex castanea</i> | E | |
| Creeping Sedge | <i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> | E | |
| Davis' Sedge | <i>Carex davisii</i> | E | |
| Handsome Sedge | <i>Carex formosa</i> | T | |
| Glaucous Sedge | <i>Carex glaucoidea</i> | E | |
| Slender Woodland Sedge | <i>Carex gracilescens</i> | E | |
| Gray's Sedge | <i>Carex grayi</i> | T | |
| Hitchcock's Sedge | <i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> | SC | |
| Shore Sedge | <i>Carex lenticularis</i> | T | |
| Livid Sedge | <i>Carex livida</i> | E | |
| False Hop Sedge | <i>Carex lupuliformis</i> | E | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| Midland Sedge | <i>Carex mesochorea</i> | E | |
| Michaux's Sedge | <i>Carex michauxiana</i> | E | |
| Mitchell's Sedge | <i>Carex mitchelliana</i> | T | |
| Rich Woods Sedge | <i>Carex oligocarpa</i> | T | |
| Few-seeded Sedge | <i>Carex oligosperma</i> | E | |
| Few-flowered Sedge | <i>Carex pauciflora</i> | E | |
| Variable Sedge | <i>Carex polymorpha</i> | E | |
| Schweinitz's Sedge | <i>Carex schweinitzii</i> | E | |
| Squarrose Sedge | <i>Carex squarrosa</i> | T | |
| Dioecious Sedge | <i>Carex sterilis</i> | T | |
| Walter's Sedge | <i>Carex striata</i> | E | |
| Fen Sedge | <i>Carex tetanica</i> | SC | |
| Hairy-fruited Sedge | <i>Carex trichocarpa</i> | SC | |
| Tuckerman's Sedge | <i>Carex tuckermanii</i> | E | |
| Cat-Tail Sedge | <i>Carex typhina</i> | T | |
| American Bittersweet | <i>Celastrus scandens</i> | T | |
| Nodding Chickweed | <i>Cerastium nutans</i> | E | |
| Devil's-bit | <i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> | E | |
| Fogg's Goosefoot | <i>Chenopodium foggii</i> | E | |
| Narrow-leaved Spring-beauty | <i>Claytonia virginica</i> | E | |
| Purple Clematis | <i>Clematis occidentalis</i> | SC | |
| Long-leaved Panic-grass | <i>Coleataenia longifolia ssp. longifolia</i> | T | |
| Hemlock-parsley | <i>Conioselinum chinense</i> | SC | |
| Autumn Coral-root | <i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> | SC | |
| Shore Pygmy-weed | <i>Crassula aquatica</i> | T | |
| Bicknell's Hawthorn | <i>Crataegus bicknellii</i> | E | |
| Appalachian Bristle-fern | <i>Crepidomanes intricatum</i> | E | |
| Fragile Rock-brake | <i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i> | E | |
| Northern Wild Comfrey | <i>Cynoglossum virginianum var. boreale</i> | E | |
| Engelmann's Flatsedge | <i>Cyperus engelmannii</i> | T | |
| Houghton's Flatsedge | <i>Cyperus houghtonii</i> | E | |
| Ram's Head Lady's-slipper | <i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> | E | |
| Yellow Lady's-slipper | <i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> | E | |
| Showy Lady's-slipper | <i>Cypripedium reginae</i> | E | |
| Tussock Hairgrass | <i>Deschampsia cespitosa ssp. glauca</i> | E | |
| Large-bracted Tick-trefoil | <i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> | T | |
| Mattamuskeet Rosette-grass | <i>Dichantherium mattamuskeetense</i> | E | |
| Commons' Rosette-grass | <i>Dichantherium commonsianum</i> | SC | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Rough Rosette-grass | <i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> | T | |
| Wright's Rosette-grass | <i>Dichanthelium wrightianum</i> | SC | |
| Cornel-leaved Aster | <i>Doellingeria infirma</i> | E | |
| American Waterwort | <i>Elatine americana</i> | E | |
| Wright's Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis diandra</i> | E | |
| Matted Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> | T | |
| Tiny-fruited Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis microcarpa</i> | E | |
| Ovate Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis ovata</i> | E | |
| Few-flowered Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> | E | |
| Three-angled Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis tricostata</i> | E | |
| Hairy Wild Rye | <i>Elymus villosus</i> | E | |
| Dwarf Scouring Rush | <i>Equisetum scirpoides</i> | SC | |
| Frank's Lovegrass | <i>Eragrostis frankii</i> | SC | |
| Parker's Pipewort | <i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i> | E | |
| Slender Cottongrass | <i>Eriophorum gracile</i> | T | |
| New England Boneset | <i>Eupatorium novae-angliae</i> | E | |
| Northern Bedstraw | <i>Galium boreale</i> | E | |
| Labrador Bedstraw | <i>Galium labradoricum</i> | T | |
| Purple Cudweed | <i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> | E | |
| Andrews' Bottle Gentian | <i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> | E | |
| Barren Strawberry | <i>Geum fragarioides</i> | SC | |
| Dwarf Rattlesnake-plantain | <i>Goodyera repens</i> | E | |
| Spurred Gentian | <i>Halenia deflexa</i> | E | |
| Long-leaved Bluet | <i>Houstonia longifolia</i> | E | |
| Appalachian Firmoss | <i>Huperzia appressa</i> | E | |
| Mountain Firmoss | <i>Huperzia selago</i> | E | |
| Golden Seal | <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> | E | |
| Saltpond Pennywort | <i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> | T | |
| Broad Waterleaf | <i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> | E | |
| Creeping St. John's-wort | <i>Hypericum adpressum</i> | T | |
| Giant St. John's-wort | <i>Hypericum ascyron</i> | E | |
| St. Andrew's Cross | <i>Hypericum stragulum</i> | E | |
| Big-leaved Holly | <i>Ilex montana</i> | E | |
| Acadian Quillwort | <i>Isoetes acadensis</i> | E | |
| Lake Quillwort | <i>Isoetes lacustris</i> | E | |
| Small Whorled Pogonia | <i>Isotria medeoloides</i> | E | T |
| Two-flowered Rush | <i>Juncus biflorus</i> | T | |
| Weak Rush | <i>Juncus debilis</i> | E | |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | MA Status | Fed Status |
|---------------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| Thread Rush | <i>Juncus filiformis</i> | E | |
| Redroot | <i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i> | SC | |
| Beaded Pinweed | <i>Lechea pulchella</i> var. <i>moniliformis</i> | E | |
| Saltpond Grass | <i>Leptochloa fusca</i> ssp. <i>fascicularis</i> | T | |
| Sea Lyme-grass | <i>Leymus mollis</i> | E | |
| New England Blazing Star | <i>Liatris novae-angliae</i> | SC | |
| American Twinflower | <i>Linnaea borealis</i> | SC | |
| Stiff Yellow Flax | <i>Linum medium</i> var. <i>texanum</i> | T | |
| Lily-leaf Twayblade | <i>Liparis liliifolia</i> | T | |
| Dwarf Bulrush | <i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i> | T | |
| Great Blue Lobelia | <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> | E | |
| Hairy Honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera hirsuta</i> | E | |
| Many-fruited Seedbox | <i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i> | E | |
| Round-fruited Seedbox | <i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> | E | |
| Black-fruited Woodrush | <i>Luzula parviflora</i> ssp. <i>melanocarpa</i> | E | |
| Foxtail Clubmoss | <i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i> | E | |
| Taperleaf Water-horehound | <i>Lycopus rubellus</i> | E | |
| Climbing Fern | <i>Lygodium palmatum</i> | SC | |
| Sweet Bay | <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> | E | |
| Bayard's Adder's-mouth | <i>Malaxis bayardii</i> | E | |
| White Adder's-mouth | <i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> ssp. <i>brachypoda</i> | E | |
| Green Adder's-mouth | <i>Malaxis unifolia</i> | T | |
| Oysterleaf | <i>Mertensia maritima</i> | E | |
| Woodland Millet | <i>Milium effusum</i> | T | |
| Winged Monkey-flower | <i>Mimulus alatus</i> | E | |
| Muskflower | <i>Mimulus moschatus</i> | T | |
| Michaux's Sandwort | <i>Minuartia michauxii</i> | T | |
| Large-leaved Sandwort | <i>Moehringia macrophylla</i> | E | |
| One-flowered Pyrola | <i>Moneses uniflora</i> | SC | |
| Red Mulberry | <i>Morus rubra</i> | E | |
| Slender Water-milfoil | <i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> | E | |
| Farwell's Water-milfoil | <i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i> | E | |
| Pinnate Water-milfoil | <i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i> | SC | |
| Whorled Water-milfoil | <i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> | E | |
| Lion's Foot | <i>Nabalus serpentarius</i> | E | |
| Southern Twayblade | <i>Neottia bifolia</i> | T | |
| Heartleaf Twayblade | <i>Neottia cordata</i> | E | |
| Tiny Cow-lily | <i>Nuphar microphylla</i> | E | |

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|--------------------------|---|-----------|------------|
| Upland White Goldenrod | <i>Oligoneuron album</i> | E | |
| Adder's Tongue Fern | <i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> | T | |
| Eastern Prickly Pear | <i>Opuntia humifusa</i> | E | |
| Golden Club | <i>Orontium aquaticum</i> | E | |
| Violet Wood-sorrel | <i>Oxalis violacea</i> | E | |
| American Ginseng | <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> | SC | |
| Gattinger's Panic-grass | <i>Panicum philadelphicum ssp. gattingeri</i> | SC | |
| Philadelphia Panic-grass | <i>Panicum philadelphicum ssp. philadelphicum</i> | SC | |
| Silverling | <i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i> | E | |
| Swamp Lousewort | <i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> | E | |
| Hairy Beard-tongue | <i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> | E | |
| Pondshore Smartweed | <i>Persicaria puritanorum</i> | SC | |
| Swamp Smartweed | <i>Persicaria setacea</i> | T | |
| Sweet Coltsfoot | <i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i> | E | |
| Crested Fringed Orchid | <i>Platanthera cristata</i> | E | |
| Leafy White Orchid | <i>Platanthera dilatata</i> | T | |
| Pale Green Orchid | <i>Platanthera flava var. herbiola</i> | T | |
| Drooping Speargrass | <i>Poa saltuensis ssp. languida</i> | E | |
| Sea-beach Knotweed | <i>Polygonum glaucum</i> | SC | |
| Braun's Holly-fern | <i>Polystichum braunii</i> | E | |
| Swamp Cottonwood | <i>Populus heterophylla</i> | E | |
| Tuckerman's Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton confervoides</i> | T | |
| Fries' Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton friesii</i> | E | |
| Hill's Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton hillii</i> | SC | |
| Ogden's Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton ogdenii</i> | E | |
| Straight-leaved Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> | E | |
| Vasey's Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i> | E | |
| Sandbar Cherry | <i>Prunus pumila var. depressa</i> | T | |
| Pink Pyrola | <i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> | E | |
| Bur Oak | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | SC | |
| Yellow Oak | <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> | T | |
| Small-flowered Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> | E | |
| Bristly Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> | SC | |
| Maryland Meadow-beauty | <i>Rhexia mariana</i> | E | |
| Great Laurel | <i>Rhododendron maximum</i> | T | |
| Capillary Beaksedge | <i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> | E | |
| Inundated Beaksedge | <i>Rhynchospora inundata</i> | T | |

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| Short-beaked Beaksedge | <i>Rhynchospora nitens</i> | T | |
| Long-beaked Beaksedge | <i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i> | SC | |
| Torrey's Beaksedge | <i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i> | E | |
| Bristly Black Currant | <i>Ribes lacustre</i> | SC | |
| Northern Prickly Rose | <i>Rosa acicularis ssp. sayi</i> | E | |
| Toothcup | <i>Rotala ramosior</i> | E | |
| Seabeach Dock | <i>Rumex pallidus</i> | T | |
| Swamp Dock | <i>Rumex verticillatus</i> | T | |
| Slender Marsh Pink | <i>Sabatia campanulata</i> | E | |
| Plymouth Gentian | <i>Sabatia kennedyana</i> | SC | |
| Sea Pink | <i>Sabatia stellaris</i> | E | |
| Wapato | <i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> | T | |
| Estuary Arrowhead | <i>Sagittaria montevidensis ssp. spongiosa</i> | E | |
| Terete Arrowhead | <i>Sagittaria teres</i> | SC | |
| Sandbar Willow | <i>Salix exigua ssp. interior</i> | T | |
| Canadian Sanicle | <i>Sanicula canadensis</i> | T | |
| Clustered Sanicle | <i>Sanicula odorata</i> | T | |
| Pod-grass | <i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> | E | |
| American Chaffseed | <i>Schwalbea americana</i> | E | E |
| Northeastern Bulrush | <i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i> | E | E |
| Long's Bulrush | <i>Scirpus longii</i> | E | |
| Papillose Nut-sedge | <i>Scleria pauciflora</i> | E | |
| Tall Nut-sedge | <i>Scleria triglomerata</i> | E | |
| One-flower Sclerolepis | <i>Sclerolepis uniflora</i> | E | |
| Wild Senna | <i>Senna hebecarpa</i> | E | |
| Bristly Foxtail | <i>Setaria parviflora</i> | SC | |
| Sandplain Blue-eyed Grass | <i>Sisyrinchium fuscatum</i> | SC | |
| Slender Blue-Eyed Grass | <i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> | E | |
| Large-leaved Goldenrod | <i>Solidago macrophylla</i> | SC | |
| Rand's Goldenrod | <i>Solidago randii</i> | E | |
| Northern Mountain-ash | <i>Sorbus decora</i> | E | |
| Small Bur-reed | <i>Sparganium natans</i> | E | |
| Salt Reedgrass | <i>Spartina cynosuroides</i> | T | |
| Shining Wedgegrass | <i>Sphenopholis nitida</i> | T | |
| Swamp Oats | <i>Sphenopholis pennsylvanica</i> | T | |
| Hooded Ladies'-tresses | <i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> | E | |
| Grass-leaved Ladies'-tresses | <i>Spiranthes vernalis</i> | T | |
| Small Dropseed | <i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> | E | |

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| American Sea-blite | <i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i> | SC | |
| Snowberry | <i>Symphoricarpos albus var. albus</i> | E | |
| Eastern Silvery Aster | <i>Symphyotrichum concolor</i> | E | |
| Tradescant's Aster | <i>Symphyotrichum tradescantii</i> | T | |
| Arborvitae | <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> | E | |
| Cranefly Orchid | <i>Tipularia discolor</i> | E | |
| False Pennyroyal | <i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> | E | |
| Broad Tinker's-weed | <i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> | E | |
| Nodding Pogonia | <i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> | E | |
| Northern Gama-grass | <i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> | E | |
| Narrow False Oats | <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> | E | |
| Resupinate Bladderwort | <i>Utricularia resupinata</i> | T | |
| Slender Bladderwort | <i>Utricularia subulata</i> | SC | |
| Mountain Cranberry | <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> | E | |
| Narrow-leaved Vervain | <i>Verbena simplex</i> | E | |
| Sessile Water-speedwell | <i>Veronica catenata</i> | E | |
| Culver's-root | <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> | T | |
| Downy Arrow-wood | <i>Viburnum rafinesqueanum</i> | E | |
| Sand Violet | <i>Viola adunca</i> | SC | |
| Britton's Violet | <i>Viola brittoniana</i> | T | |

Additional Resources

Learn more about each listed species here: <https://www.mass.gov/info-details/list-of-endangered-threatened-and-special-concern-species>

Find out more about reporting rare species and donating by visiting mass.gov/supportnhesp

Update September 2020