

## Quarterly Snapshot of the Prison Population

### Massachusetts Department of Correction

On any given day, over 11,000 offenders reside in Department of Correction (DOC) facilities with even more offenders, who are the responsibility of the DOC, located in non-DOC facilities elsewhere. The attached table provides detailed statistics on the DOC prison population by type of commitment (criminal or civil sentence and pre-trial detainees), original jurisdiction (county, state, federal or out-of-state) and the institutional location of those civilly committed. Below is a summary of the overall and various sub-populations based on **December 31, 2012**:

- 11,403 = DOC Jurisdiction Population<sup>1</sup>:** an individual is under the Massachusetts (MA) DOC jurisdiction when the Commonwealth has legal authority over the individual regardless of where the inmate is being held to include those incarcerated in MA DOC facilities as well as those in correctional facilities outside of the MA DOC (County Houses of Corrections, other state's correctional facilities and the Federal Bureau of Prisons). This includes inmates held under Section 52A pre-trial, but located in contracted beds at the Plymouth House of Correction.
- 11,127 = DOC Custody Population:** an individual incarcerated in a MA DOC facility.
- 9,594 = State Criminally Sentenced Population:** Includes all criminally sentenced state inmates located in DOC facilities.
- 219 = County Criminally Sentenced Population:** Includes only those criminally sentenced inmates to respective counties being housed at the MA DOC. The vast majority are female offenders whose county of jurisdiction do not house sentenced females.
- 64 = Out-of-State and Federal Criminally Sentenced Population:** The majority of these offenders housed at the MA DOC from federal and other state prisons are part of the Interstate Compact, whereby we have a fairly even exchange of DOC inmates in correctional facilities out-of-state.
- 690 = Pre-Trial Detainee Population:** Individuals detained prior to a trial and not yet convicted of a crime include mostly female county detainees and male county detainees transferred to state facilities under Massachusetts General Law Ch. 276, Sec. 52A. Detainees are also held by the DOC from federal, out-of-state and parole's jurisdiction.
- 560 = Civil Commitments:** The involuntary commitment of an individual via legal means to incarcerate an individual against their will. Generally, these break down to three overarching categories. Female civil commitments in the DOC are held at MCI-Framingham. Males are held in the facilities indicated corresponding to the civil commitment type: 1) "alcohol & substance abuse" or "Section 35's" (Massachusetts Alcohol & Substance Abuse Center; 2) "mental health" court ordered evaluations of competency (Bridgewater State Hospital for males); and 3) "sexually dangerous persons" (Massachusetts Treatment Center).

*This data is produced by the DOC Office of Strategic Planning & Research and available on the Department's website at: [www.mass.gov/doc](http://www.mass.gov/doc)*

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<sup>1</sup> The data herein does not include Massachusetts inmates serving concurrent sentences in non-Massachusetts state or county facilities (MASSCC).

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Massachusetts Department of Correction**

			6/30/2012			9/30/2012			12/31/2012		
Total MADOC Jurisdiction Population			Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
			N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
MADOC Custody	Criminal Sentence										
	Type of Sentence	State Criminally Sentenced	312	9,795	10,107	296	9,606	9,902	285	9,309	9,594
		County Criminally Sentenced	226	31	257	214	32	246	184	35	219
		Federal Criminally Sentenced	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	5
		Out of State Criminally Sentenced	5	58	63	5	54	59	5	54	59
		Sub-Total	543	9,889	10,432	515	9,697	10,212	474	9,403	9,877
	Pre-Trial										
	Jurisdiction of Origin	County	243	383	626	256	406	662	254	391	645
		Federal	2	22	24	2	42	44	3	35	38
		Out of State	0	12	12	0	7	7	0	7	7
		MA Parole	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	0
		Sub-Total	246	417	663	262	455	717	257	433	690
	Civil Commitments										
	Institution	Framingham	27	0	27	29	0	29	15	0	15
		MASAC	0	97	97	0	96	96	0	60	60
		1BSH	0	229	229	0	232	232	0	211	211
		MTC	0	286	286	0	280	280	0	269	269
Other Facility		0	1	1	1	2	3	0	5	5	
Subtotal		27	613	640	30	610	640	15	545	560	
Total Custody Population		816	10,919	11,735	807	10,762	11,569	746	10,381	11,127	
CFI Facility Housing Inmate											
Non –Custody[*]	Criminally Sentenced	2Plymouth County	0	92	92	0	106	106	0	98	98
		Other County Facilities	8	77	85	8	78	86	12	81	93
		Out of State	0	71	71	0	70	70	0	71	71
		Federal	0	8	8	0	8	8	0	8	8
		Department of Youth Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		Sub-total	8	248	256	8	262	270	12	259	271
	Pre- Trial	2Plymouth County (52A inmates)	0	7	7	0	5	5	0	4	4
		Other County Facilities	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
	Total Non-Custody Inmates		9	255	264	9	267	276	13	263	276
Total MADOC Jurisdiction Population		825	11,174	11,999	816	11,029	11,845	759	10,644	11,403	

<sup>1</sup>The numbers provided for BSH represent only civil commitments, excluded are the cadre of criminally sentenced inmate work crew housed at BSH (n= 53), as well as those being treated in the BSH infirmary (n=5). Additionally, there are many criminally sentenced inmates temporarily civilly committed for mental health evaluations (MGL C.123, Sec.18A) at BSH (n=290). All of these inmates are counted among those criminally sentenced.

<sup>2</sup>Per Memorandum of Agreement among the DOC, the Executive Office of Public Safety & Security, and the Plymouth County Sheriff, beds are set aside for DOC inmates at the Plymouth County Correctional Facility.

[\*] MADOC inmates serving their sentence in a county/federal/interstate facility.