

MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

# BIANNUAL REPORT ON RESTRICTIVE HOUSING

*2nd Biannual 2021*



**Carol A. Mici, Commissioner**

**Use of Restrictive Housing Report July 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021 to the Joint Committee on the Judiciary, Public Safety, Homeland Security and the House and Senate Committees on Ways and Means**

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## Methodology

Restrictive Housing (RH) in the MADOC is a status in which an inmate can move between units in the institution or move to units within other MADOC institutions and remain on the same RH status. An RH status ends when the inmate is released to general population or to a specialty unit that no longer confines one to a cell for more than 22 hours per day. An inmate may have one or more than one RH statuses during a reporting time frame.

The data used for this report comes from the MADOC's Inmate Management System (IMS), and the MADOC Health Services Division (ERMA).

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The data represents 1,184 RH statuses based on 856 male inmates with one or more discharge date(s) from a RH placement within the reporting time frame from July 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021. The following data tables describe this cohort.<sup>1</sup>

### Length of Stay in Restrictive Housing<sup>2</sup>

Average length of stay = 19 days

Median length of stay = 10 days

Table 1

Length of Stay	RHU Count	Percent
30 Days or Less	1,039	88%
31-60 Days	62	5%
60+ Days	83	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>100%</b>

### Length of Stay in Restrictive Housing of Inmates with Open Mental Health<sup>3</sup>

Average length of stay = 19 days

Median length of stay = 10 days

Table 2

Length of Stay	RHU Count	Percent
30 Days or Less	651	89%
31-60 Days	29	4%
60+ Days	55	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>100%</b>

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<sup>1</sup> Due to rounding, percentage totals may not add up to 100 percent in all tables.

<sup>2</sup> Data is based on 856 inmates with one or more discharge date(s) within the reporting time frame. Inmates who remained active during the reporting time frame and inmates who have a discharge date after the reporting time frame were excluded from this report as these inmates will be included in subsequent reports. The length of stay is tracked in days, and inmates with less than a full day length of stay were counted as one day.

<sup>3</sup> An OMH inmate is diagnosed with a mental illness or determined to be in need of mental health intervention on an ongoing basis. See Appendix II for a full definition. Data is based on inmates with Open Mental Health (OMH) released from RH within the reporting time frame. There were 512 OMH inmates who were discharged from RH during the reporting time frame based on their most recent mental health screening. This field signifies whether or not the inmate was on the institution's OMH caseload prior to entering this status or at any time during their status. Any inmate carrying the Gender Dysphoria (GD) diagnosis will remain an OMH case. Inmates with Serious Mental Illness are included in the count for OMH for the purposes of this report. See Appendix II for a full definition of Serious Mental Illness.

## Length of Stay in Restrictive Housing of Inmates 21 Years of Age or Younger<sup>4</sup>

Average length of stay = 18 days

Median length of stay = 12 days

Table 3

Length of Stay	RHU Count	Percent
30 Days or Less	23	88%
31-60 Days	2	8%
60+ Days	1	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Criminally Sentenced Releases to the Community within 30 Days of Restrictive Housing Discharge Date<sup>5</sup>

Table 4

Release Breakdown	Count
Inmates Released to Community within 30 Days	36

## One Year Recidivism Rate of Inmates who were placed in Restrictive Housing<sup>6</sup>

A recidivist is defined as any criminally sentenced inmate released to the community, via expiration of sentence or parole, from the MADOC during 2019 who was re-incarcerated for a new sentence or violation of parole or probation to a Massachusetts state, county, or federal facility within one year of release.

### 2019 Male Releases to the Community

One year recidivism rates for inmates who were placed in RH from CY17 to CY19.

Table 5

Restrictive Housing Statuses	Count	Recidivist	Percent
Inmates with RH Status	584	88	15%
Inmates without RH Status	994	97	9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>12%</b>

<sup>4</sup> Data is based on inmates aged 21 years or younger on their date of discharge from RH within the reporting time frame. There were 19 inmates who were 21 years of age or younger when discharged from RH during the reporting time frame.

<sup>5</sup> Data is based on criminally sentenced inmates who were discharged from RH and released to the community within 30 days of their RH discharge date. The inmate's release may have occurred during the following biannual reporting period. See Appendix II for a full definition.

<sup>6</sup> Data is based on criminally sentenced inmates who were placed in RH between CY17 and CY19 and then released to the community in 2019. Due to a change in the recidivism collection methodology, the release cohort does not include inmates paroled to the Transitional Treatment Program at Boston Pre-Release Center.

## Restrictive Housing Admissions

Data is based on inmates who had one or more admission date(s) within the 6-month reporting time frame regardless of their release date. The admission counts and percentages are based on 835 inmates. These counts include inmates with a single admission as well as inmates with multiple admissions. Inmates with multiple admissions were admitted and discharged more than one time during the 6-month reporting period.

Of the 835 inmates, 602 inmates (72%) had a single admission to RH while 233 inmates (28%) had multiple admissions during the 6-month reporting period. These 233 inmates with multiple admissions were admitted an average of 2.5 times which accounted for 49% of the total admissions.

Table 6

<b>Single Versus Multiple RHU Admissions</b>				
<b>Admission Type</b>	<b>Inmate Count</b>	<b>Inmate Percent</b>	<b>Admission Count</b>	<b>Admission Percent</b>
Single Admissions	602	72%	602	51%
Multiple Admissions	233	28%	574	49%
<b>Total</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>100%</b>

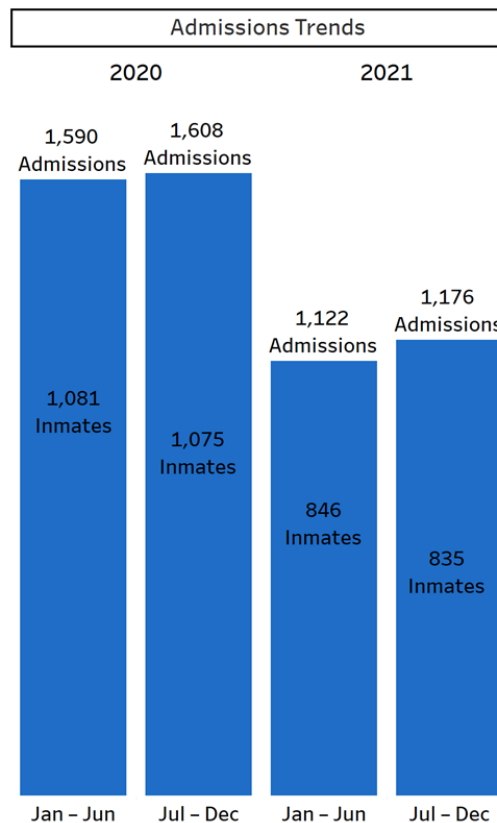
## Admission Trends

Data is based on inmates who had one or more admission date(s) within the 6-month reporting period regardless of their release date. The data includes admissions and inmate counts for 2020 and 2021.

There was a 0.56% decrease in inmates and a 1.1% increase in admissions from the first half of 2020 until the second half of 2020. There was a 21.3% decrease in inmates and a 30.2% decrease in admissions from the second half of 2020 to the first half of 2021. There was a 1.3% decrease in inmates and a 4.8% increase in admissions from the first half of 2021 to the second half of 2021. Overall, there was a 22.0% decrease in inmates and a 28.1% decrease in admissions from 2020 to 2021.

Table 7

		Admission and Inmate Trends			
		Inmates	Inmate Trend	Admissions	Admission Trend
2020	Jan – Jun	1,081		1,590	
	Jul – Dec	1,075	-0.56%	1,608	1.1%
	<b>Total</b>	2,156		3,198	
2021	Jan – Jun	846	-21.3%	1,122	-30.2%
	Jul – Dec	835	-1.3%	1,176	4.8%
	<b>Total</b>	1,681	-22.0%	2,298	-28.1%



## Release to the Community Trends

Data is based on criminally sentenced inmates released to the community within 30 Days of their restrictive housing discharge date within the 6-month reporting period. The data includes inmate counts for 2020 and 2021.

In the first half of 2020, there were 48 inmates released to the community with 52 inmates released in the second half of 2020, which represents an increase of 8.3%. In the first half of 2021, there were 37 inmates released to community, which represents a decrease of 28.8% from the prior biannual reporting period. In the second half of 2021, there were 36 inmates released to the community, which represents a decrease of 2.7% from the prior biannual reporting period. Overall, in 2020 there were 100 inmates released to the community and 73 inmates released in 2021 which represents a decrease of 27.0%.

Table 8

		Inmates Release to the Community Trends	
		Inmates	Inmate Trend
2020	Jan – Jun	48	
	Jul – Dec	52	<b>8.3%</b>
	<b>Total</b>	100	
2021	Jan – Jun	37	<b>-28.8%</b>
	Jul – Dec	36	<b>-2.7%</b>
	<b>Total</b>	73	<b>-27.0%</b>

## Appendix I: Open Mental Health Delineated by Diagnosis<sup>7</sup>

Diagnosis Code	Diagnosis	Count of Diagnoses
F02.80.9	Major neurocognitive disorder due to traumatic brain injury, Without behavioral disturbance (Acute)	1
F02.81.9	Major neurocognitive disorder due to traumatic brain injury, With behavioral disturbance (Acute)	3
F03.91	Unspecified dementia with behavioral disturbance (Chronic)	1
F06.1.1	Catatonia associated with another mental disorder (catatonia specifier) (Acute)	1
F06.31.1	Depressive disorder due to another medical condition, With depressive features (Acute)	2
F07.0.1	Personality change due to another medical condition (Acute)	2
F07.81	Postconcussional syndrome (Chronic)	3
F10.10	Alcohol abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	4
F10.10.1	Alcohol use disorder, Mild (Acute)	23
F10.20	Alcohol dependence, uncomplicated (Chronic)	1
F10.20.1	Alcohol use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	68
F10.20.2	Alcohol use disorder, Severe (Acute)	101
F10.21	Alcohol dependence, in remission (Chronic)	1
F10.288.1	Alcohol-induced mild neurocognitive disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F10.920	Alcohol use, unspecified with intoxication, uncomplicated (Acute)	1
F11.10	Opioid abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	2
F11.10.1	Opioid use disorder, Mild (Acute)	14
F11.20	Opioid dependence, uncomplicated (Chronic)	5
F11.20.1	Opioid use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	76
F11.20.2	Opioid use disorder, Severe (Acute)	114
F11.90	Opioid use, unspecified, uncomplicated (Acute)	3
F11.921	Opioid use, unspecified with intoxication delirium (Acute)	1
F12.10	Cannabis abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	75
F12.10.1	Cannabis use disorder, Mild (Acute)	29
F12.20	Cannabis dependence, uncomplicated (Chronic)	2
F12.20.1	Cannabis use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	71
F12.20.2	Cannabis use disorder, Severe (Acute)	80
F12.259.1	Cannabis-induced psychotic disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F13.10.1	Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use disorder, Mild (Acute)	4
F13.20.1	Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	13
F13.20.2	Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use disorder, Severe (Acute)	12

<sup>7</sup> Inmate commitment numbers were utilized to calculate the diagnoses counts and a commitment number may be counted in one or more diagnoses.

F13.99.1	Unspecified sedative-, hypnotic-, or anxiolytic-related disorder (Acute)	1
F14.10	Cocaine abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	4
F14.10.1	Cocaine use disorder, Mild (Acute)	17
F14.20.1	Cocaine use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	47
F14.20.2	Cocaine use disorder, Severe (Acute)	67
F14.90	Cocaine use, unspecified, uncomplicated (Acute)	1
F14.99.1	Unspecified cocaine-related disorder (Acute)	1
F15.10	Other stimulant abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	1
F15.10.1	Amphetamine-type substance use disorder, Mild (Acute)	1
F15.10.2	Other or unspecified stimulant use disorder, Mild (Acute)	2
F15.129.1	Amphetamine or other stimulant intoxication, Without perceptual disturbances, With mild use disorder (Acute)	1
F15.20.1	Amphetamine-type substance use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	7
F15.20.2	Amphetamine-type substance use disorder, Severe (Acute)	3
F15.20.3	Other or unspecified stimulant use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	1
F15.20.4	Other or unspecified stimulant use disorder, Severe (Acute)	4
F16.10.1	Other hallucinogen use disorder, Mild (Acute)	3
F16.10.2	Phencyclidine use disorder, Mild (Acute)	4
F16.20.1	Other hallucinogen use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	6
F16.20.2	Other hallucinogen use disorder, Severe (Acute)	9
F16.20.3	Phencyclidine use disorder, Moderate (Acute)	2
F16.20.4	Phencyclidine use disorder, Severe (Acute)	4
F16.221.1	Other hallucinogen intoxication delirium, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F16.259.2	Phencyclidine-induced psychotic disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F16.983.1	Hallucinogen persisting perception disorder (Acute)	1
F17.200	Nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated (Chronic)	3
F17.200.2	Tobacco use disorder, Severe (Acute)	1
F17.210	Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, uncomplicated (Chronic)	60
F18.20.2	Inhalant use disorder, Severe (Acute)	1
F19.10	Other psychoactive substance abuse, uncomplicated (Chronic)	1
F19.10.1	Other (or unknown) substance use disorder, Mild (Acute)	1
F19.159	Oth psychoactive substance abuse w psychotic disorder, unsp (Chronic)	1
F19.20.2	Other (or unknown) substance use disorder, Severe (Acute)	1
F19.24.2	Other (or unknown) substance-induced depressive disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F19.280.1	Other (or unknown) substance-induced anxiety disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F19.288.1	Other (or unknown) substance-induced mild neurocognitive disorder, With moderate or severe use disorder (Acute)	1
F19.959.1	Other (or unknown) substance-induced psychotic disorder, Without use disorder (Acute)	1
F20.9	Schizophrenia, unspecified (Chronic)	2



F20.9.1	Schizophrenia (Acute)	8
F22.1	Delusional disorder (Acute)	2
F25.0	Schizoaffective disorder, bipolar type (Chronic)	1
F25.0.1	Schizoaffective disorder, Bipolar type (Acute)	5
F25.1	Schizoaffective disorder, depressive type (Chronic)	2
F25.1.1	Schizoaffective disorder, Depressive type (Acute)	2
F25.8	Other schizoaffective disorders (Chronic)	1
F25.9	Schizoaffective disorder, unspecified (Chronic)	2
F28.1	Other specified schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorder (Acute)	11
F29.1	Unspecified schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorder (Acute)	1
F31.12.1	Bipolar I disorder, Current or most recent episode manic, Moderate (Acute)	3
F31.2.1	Bipolar I disorder, Current or most recent episode manic, With psychotic features (Acute)	1
F31.5.1	Bipolar I disorder, Current or most recent episode depressed, With psychotic features (Acute)	1
F31.73.1	Bipolar I disorder, Current or most recent episode hypomanic, In partial remission (Acute)	1
F31.81	Bipolar II disorder (Chronic)	1
F31.81.1	Bipolar II disorder (Acute)	1
F31.89.1	Other specified bipolar and related disorder (Acute)	8
F31.9.4	Bipolar I disorder, Current or most recent episode unspecified (Acute)	1
F32.1	Major depressive disorder, single episode, moderate (Chronic)	1
F32.1.1	Major depressive disorder, Single episode, Moderate (Acute)	2
F32.2.1	Major depressive disorder, Single episode, Severe (Acute)	1
F32.3.1	Major depressive disorder, Single episode, With psychotic features (Acute)	1
F32.5	Major depressive disorder, single episode, in full remission (Chronic)	1
F32.5.1	Major depressive disorder, Single episode, In full remission (Acute)	1
F32.8	Other depressive episodes (Chronic)	4
F32.8.1	Other specified depressive disorder (Acute)	81
F32.9.2	Unspecified depressive disorder (Acute)	16
F33.0.1	Major depressive disorder, Recurrent episode, Mild (Acute)	1
F33.1	Major depressive disorder, recurrent, moderate (Chronic)	5
F33.1.1	Major depressive disorder, Recurrent episode, Moderate (Acute)	5
F33.2.1	Major depressive disorder, Recurrent episode, Severe (Acute)	2
F33.3.1	Major depressive disorder, Recurrent episode, With psychotic features (Acute)	1
F33.40	Major depressive disorder, recurrent, in remission, unsp (Chronic)	1
F33.9	Major depressive disorder, recurrent, unspecified (Chronic)	1
F33.9.1	Major depressive disorder, Recurrent episode, Unspecified (Acute)	1
F34.1	Dysthymic disorder (Chronic)	1
F34.1.1	Persistent depressive disorder (dysthymia) (Acute)	33
F34.8.1	Disruptive mood dysregulation disorder (Acute)	1
F40.10.1	Social anxiety disorder (social phobia) (Acute)	2
F41.0.1	Panic disorder (Acute)	8

F41.1	Generalized anxiety disorder (Chronic)	5
F41.1.1	Generalized anxiety disorder (Acute)	14
F41.8	Other specified anxiety disorders (Chronic)	9
F41.8.1	Other specified anxiety disorder (Acute)	66
F41.9	Anxiety disorder, unspecified (Chronic)	4
F41.9.1	Unspecified anxiety disorder (Acute)	10
F42.3	Other specified obsessive-compulsive and related disorder (Acute)	1
F42.4	Unspecified obsessive-compulsive and related disorder (Acute)	1
F43.0.1	Acute stress disorder (Acute)	1
F43.10	Post-traumatic stress disorder, unspecified (Chronic)	4
F43.10.1	Posttraumatic stress disorder (Acute)	76
F43.11	Post-traumatic stress disorder, acute (Chronic)	1
F43.12	Post-traumatic stress disorder, chronic (Chronic)	3
F43.21.1	Adjustment disorder, With depressed mood (Acute)	2
F43.22.1	Adjustment disorder, With anxiety (Acute)	8
F43.23	Adjustment disorder with mixed anxiety and depressed mood (Chronic)	2
F43.23.1	Adjustment disorder, With mixed anxiety and depressed mood (Acute)	3
F43.25.1	Adjustment disorder, With mixed disturbance of emotions and conduct (Acute)	1
F43.8	Other reactions to severe stress (Chronic)	2
F43.8.1	Other specified trauma- and stressor-related disorder (Acute)	139
F43.9.1	Unspecified trauma- and stressor-related disorder (Acute)	6
F45.1.1	Somatic symptom disorder (Acute)	1
F45.42	Pain disorder with related psychological factors (Chronic)	1
F50.2.1	Bulimia nervosa (Acute)	1
F51.4.1	Non-rapid eye movement sleep arousal disorders, Sleep terror type (Acute)	1
F55.3	Abuse of steroids or hormones (Chronic)	1
F60.1.1	Schizoid personality disorder (Acute)	1
F60.2	Antisocial personality disorder (Chronic)	20
F60.2.1	Antisocial personality disorder (Acute)	106
F60.3	Borderline personality disorder (Chronic)	7
F60.3.1	Borderline personality disorder (Acute)	23
F60.6.1	Avoidant personality disorder (Acute)	2
F60.81	Narcissistic personality disorder (Chronic)	1
F60.81.1	Narcissistic personality disorder (Acute)	2
F60.89	Other specific personality disorders (Chronic)	2
F60.89.1	Other specified personality disorder (Acute)	20
F60.9	Personality disorder, unspecified (Chronic)	2
F60.9.1	Unspecified personality disorder (Acute)	5
F63.0.1	Gambling disorder (Acute)	1
F63.1.1	Pyromania (Acute)	1
F63.81.1	Intermittent explosive disorder (Acute)	7
F63.9	Impulse disorder, unspecified (Chronic)	1
F64.1.1	Gender dysphoria in adolescents and adults (Acute)	1

F65.2.1	Exhibitionistic disorder (Acute)	4
F65.3.1	Voyeuristic disorder (Acute)	1
F65.4.1	Pedophilic disorder (Acute)	5
F65.52.1	Sexual sadism disorder (Acute)	2
F65.81	Frotteurism (Chronic)	1
F65.81.1	Frotteuristic disorder (Acute)	2
F70.1	Intellectual disability (intellectual developmental disorder), Mild (Acute)	2
F79.1	Unspecified intellectual disability (intellectual developmental disorder) (Acute)	1
F84.0.1	Autism spectrum disorder (Acute)	1
F88.2	Other specified neurodevelopmental disorder (Acute)	1
F90.0.1	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, Predominantly inattentive presentation (Acute)	1
F90.1.1	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, Predominantly hyperactive/impulsive presentation (Acute)	4
F90.2	Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type (Chronic)	3
F90.2.1	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, Combined presentation (Acute)	6
F90.8.1	Other specified attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (Acute)	2
F90.9	Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, unspecified type (Chronic)	2
F91.8	Other conduct disorders (Chronic)	1
F91.8.1	Other specified disruptive, impulse-control, and conduct disorder (Acute)	15
F91.9.2	Unspecified disruptive, impulse-control, and conduct disorder (Acute)	1
F95.2	Tourettes disorder (Chronic)	1
F95.2.1	Tourette's disorder (Acute)	1
F99.1	Other specified mental disorder (Acute)	1
F99.2	Unspecified mental disorder (Acute)	6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1830</b>

## Appendix II. Definitions and Acronyms

<b>Acronym</b>	<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>ERMA</b>	<b>Electronic record management application</b>	
<b>IMS</b>	<b>Inmate Management System</b>	(103 CMR 430.05) The Department's automated information system that provides processing, storage and retrieval of inmate-related information needed by Department personnel and other authorized users within the criminal justice system.
<b>MCI</b>	<b>Massachusetts Correctional Institution</b>	
<b>OMH</b>	<b>Open Mental Health (OMH)</b>	An inmate who is diagnosed with a mental illness or determined to be in need of mental health intervention on an ongoing basis. At any time during his or her incarceration, an inmate may become an open mental health case (OMH) based on a mental health crisis, including suicidal threats or self-injurious behavior and/or the display of signs and/or symptoms of mental illness or emotional distress. Based upon clinical indications and within the discretion of the Primary Care Clinician (PCC), in consultation with the site Psychiatrist (if on medication) and/or Site Mental Health Director, an inmate may also be removed from the active mental health caseload. However, any inmate carrying the Gender Dysphoria (GD) diagnosis will remain an open mental health case.
	<b>Release to Community</b>	The release of an inmate from the jurisdiction of the Massachusetts DOC by parole or by discharge to the community. Conditions warranting a release to the community generally include: court release (see Crime Lab), expiration of fine, payment of fine, parole and expiration of sentence.
<b>RH</b>	<b>Restrictive Housing</b>	(103 CMR 423.06) A placement that requires an inmate to be confined to a cell for at least 22 hours per day for the safe and secure operation of the facility. For purposes of this report, Restrictive Housing shall not include the following: any placement in a DDU as the result of a sanction imposed in accordance with 103 CMR 430.00: Inmate Discipline; any placement of an inmate on disciplinary detention as the result of a sanction imposed in accordance with 103 CMR 430.00; any placement ordered by a medical or mental health provider including, but not limited to, the placement of an inmate in a Health Services Unit; the placement of an inmate in a hospital; the placement of an inmate in a medical setting where treatment is being provided; or the placement of an inmate on a mental health watch.
<b>RH Status</b>	<b>Restrictive Housing Status</b>	An inmate is on Restrictive Housing Status while in restrictive housing and until the inmate is released to general population or to a specialty unit that no longer confines one to a cell for more than 22 hours per day.

		An inmate may move to different restrictive housing units within or between facilities during a single restrictive housing status.
<b>SMI</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness</b>	<p>(M.G.L. c.127, §1) A current or recent diagnosis by a qualified mental health professional of one or more of the following disorders described in the 5<sup>th</sup> edition of the <i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders</i>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders;</li> <li>(b) major depressive disorders;</li> <li>(c) all types of bipolar disorders;</li> <li>(d) a neurodevelopmental disorder, dementia or other cognitive disorder;</li> <li>(e) any disorder commonly characterized by breaks with reality or perceptions of reality;</li> <li>(f) all types of anxiety disorders;</li> <li>(g) trauma and stressor related disorders;</li> </ul> <p>or</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(h) severe personality disorders; or a finding by a qualified mental health professional that the inmate is at serious risk of substantially deteriorating mentally or emotionally while confined in restrictive housing, or already has so deteriorated while confined in restrictive housing, such that diversion or removal is deemed to be clinically appropriate by a qualified mental health professional.</li> </ul>