

Massachusetts Department of Public Health Standing Order 2025-05
Standing Order for Local Board of Health Administration of Influenza Vaccine: 2025-2026

This standing order authorizes qualified local board of health personnel otherwise legally authorized to administer influenza vaccine to administer influenza vaccine in Massachusetts to all eligible persons as described below.

Qualified local board of health personnel means: an individual who is affiliated with a local board of health by reason of employment, or contract, or other relationship such as a volunteer subject to the control of the applicable local board of health for purposes of administering influenza vaccinations.

Local board of health means: the appropriate and legally designated health authority of the city, town, or other legally constituted governmental unit within the Commonwealth having the usual powers and duties of the board of health or health department of a city or town.

Procedure

1) Assess for Need of Vaccination Against Influenza
For Children and Adolescents

- All people 6 months of age and older are recommended to receive influenza vaccination each year.
- A second dose of influenza vaccine is recommended 4 weeks or more after the first dose for children age 6 months through 8 years if they have not or don't know if they have received 2 doses in prior years (not necessarily in the same season).
- A second dose is needed for a 9-year-old child who received one dose in the current season when they were age 8 years, if they have not or don't know if they have received 2 doses in prior years.
- Inactivated influenza vaccine (IIV) or recombinant influenza vaccine (RIV) may be administered at any time before, after, or simultaneously with other recommended vaccines. Live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV) may be administered without regard to timing of non-live vaccines but should be administered on the same day or at least 4 weeks apart from another live virus injectable vaccine.

For Adults

- All adults are recommended to receive influenza vaccination each year.
- Adults age 65 and older should preferentially receive any one of the following higher dose or adjuvanted influenza vaccines: high-dose inactivated influenza vaccine (HD-IIV), recombinant influenza vaccine (RIV), or adjuvanted IIV (aIIV). If none of these three vaccines are available, then any other age-appropriate influenza vaccine should be used.
- Solid organ transplant recipients (SOTR) age 18 through 64 years who are on immunosuppressive medication regimens may receive HD-IIV or aIIV influenza vaccine as acceptable options for influenza vaccination, without a preference over other age-appropriate IIVs or RIVs.
- Adults who are or will be pregnant during the influenza season: administer any recommended, age-appropriate IIV or RIV to pregnant people in any trimester.
- Adults who do not recall whether they received influenza vaccine in the current season should be vaccinated.
- Adults who recently received another vaccine, including COVID-19 vaccine, may be administered IIV or RIV at any time before, after, or simultaneously (on the same day, at separate anatomic sites).

Live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV) may be administered without regard to timing of non-live vaccines but should be administered on the same day or at least 4 weeks apart from an injectable live virus vaccine. Information on coadministration of all vaccines can be found at www.cdc.gov/vaccines/hcp/imz-best-practices/timing-spacing-immunobiologics.html and information on giving 2 or more intramuscular vaccines can be found at www.immunize.org/catg.d/p2030.pdf

2) Screen for Contraindications and Precautions.

Not a contraindication or precaution: Egg allergy of any severity is not considered to be a contraindication or a precaution to administration of any influenza vaccine (egg-based or non-egg-based). People with any type of egg allergy may receive any IIV, RIV, or live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV) that is otherwise appropriate for their age and health status. Safety measures beyond those recommended for receipt of any vaccine are not recommended.

Contraindications:

- a. A severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) after a previous dose of the influenza vaccine or to a component of the influenza vaccine.
- b. Do not give LAIV to any person who
 - Is pregnant.
 - Is age 50 or older.
 - Is age 2-4 who has received a diagnosis of asthma or who has experienced wheezing or asthma within the past 12 months, based on a healthcare provider's statement or medical record.
 - Is age 6 months through 17 years and is receiving aspirin or salicylate-containing medicine.
 - Has functional or anatomic asplenia, cochlear implant, or is immunocompromised due to any condition (including due to medications or underlying diagnosis such as HIV).
 - Has active communication between cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) and the oropharynx, nose, or ear or any other cranial CSF leak.
 - Received influenza antivirals before scheduled vaccination (zanamivir or oseltamivir within 48 hours; peramivir within 5 days; baloxavir within 17 days). If any of these antiviral drugs are taken within 14 days after LAIV, revaccinate with IIV or RIV.
 - Is a close contact for a severely immunosuppressed person who requires a protected environment

Precautions:

- a. A diagnosed non-severe allergy to a component of the influenza vaccine (other than egg).
- b. Non-severe, immediate (onset less than 4 hours) allergic reaction after administration of a previous dose of one influenza vaccine type, if receiving the same vaccine type.
- c. Moderate to severe acute illness, with or without fever.
- d. History of Guillan-Barre syndrome within 6 weeks of previous influenza vaccination.
- e. For LAIV only:
 - Asthma in a person 5 years of age or older
 - Other medical conditions that would predispose a person to complications (e.g. other chronic pulmonary, cardiovascular, renal, hepatic, hematologic, and neurologic disorders with the exception of hypertension).

3) Provide Vaccine Information Statements.

- 4) Prepare to Administer Vaccine.
 - a. Verify that the label on the vaccine states 2025-2026 Formula.
 - b. For vaccine that is to be administered intramuscularly, choose the needle gauge, needle length, and injection site.
 - c. For LAIV, which is administered intranasally, prepare the vaccine according to directions in the package insert
- 5) Administer influenza Vaccine.

For intranasal administration

- FluMist (LAIV3ⁱ) single use nasal spray, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.2 mL dose for:
 - Individuals 2 through 49 yearsDirections for use: Administer 0.1 mL each nostril (0.2 mL total volume)

For intramuscular administration

- Fluarix (IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 6 months and olderDirections for use: Administer Fluarix as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- FluLaval (IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 6 months and olderDirections for use: Administer FluLaval as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Flublok (RIV3ⁱⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 9 years and olderDirections for use: Administer Flublok as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Fluzone (IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 6 months and olderDirections for use: Administer Fluzone as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Fluzone (IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in single dose vial for:

- Individuals 6 months and older
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Fluzone (IIV3ⁱⁱⁱ) multi-dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense 5.0mL multi-dose vial
 - Individuals 6 through 35 months
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone as a single 0.25 mL dose or as a single 0.5 mL dose
 - Individuals 3 years and older
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone as a single 0.5mL dose

OR

- Fluzone High-Dose (HD-IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 65 years and older
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone High-Dose as a single 0.5 mL dose
 - Solid organ transplant recipients age 18-64
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone High-Dose as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Afluria (IIV3ⁱⁱ) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 3 years and older
Directions for use: Administer Afluria as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Afluria (IIV3ⁱⁱ) multi-dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense 5.0mL multi-dose vial for:
 - Individuals 6 through 35 months
Directions for use: Administer Afluria as a single 0.25 mL dose
 - Individuals 3 years and older
Directions for use: Administer Afluria as a single 0.5mL dose

OR

- Fluad (aIIV3^{iv}) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula
Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:
 - Individuals 65 years and older
Directions for use: Administer Fluad as a single 0.5 mL dose
 - Solid organ transplant recipients age 18-64
Directions for use: Administer Fluzone High-Dose as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Flucelvax (cclIIV3^v) single dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula

Dispense single 0.5mL dose supplied in prefilled syringes for:

- Individuals 6 months and older

Directions for use: Administer Flucelvax as a single 0.5 mL dose

OR

- Flucelvax (cclIV3^{iv}) multi-dose injectable suspension, 2025-2026 Formula

Dispense 5.0mL multi-dose vial for:

- Individuals 6 months and older

Directions for use: Administer Flucelvax as a single 0.5 mL dose

6) Document the Vaccination.

7) Be Prepared to Manage Medical Emergencies.

8) Report Adverse Events to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS).



November 13, 2025

Physician's Signature

Date

Robert H Goldstein, MD, PhD

261463

1487918850

Physician's Name

MA License Number

NPI Number

i trivalent live attenuated influenza vaccine

ii trivalent egg-based inactivated influenza vaccine

iii trivalent recombinant hemagglutinin influenza vaccine

iv trivalent egg-based adjuvanted inactivated influenza vaccine

v trivalent cell culture-based egg-based inactivated influenza vaccine