

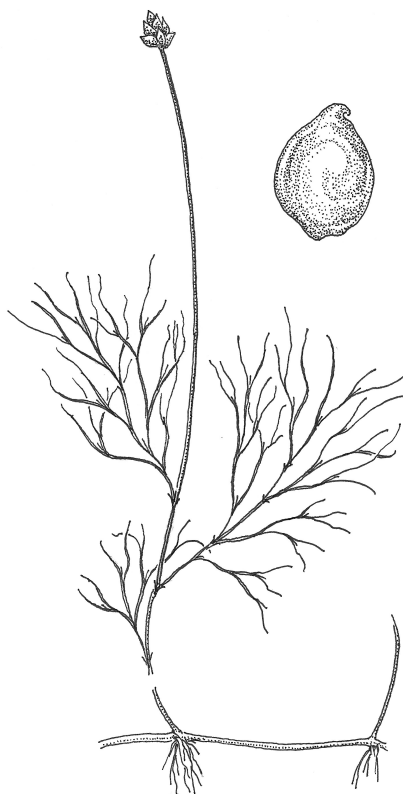


The Vascular Plants of Massachusetts:

A County Checklist

First Revision

Melissa Dow Cullina, Bryan Connolly,
Bruce Sorrie and Paul Somers



Massachusetts Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program
Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife

Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program

The Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program (NHESP), part of the Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, is one of the programs forming the Natural Heritage network. NHESP is responsible for the conservation and protection of hundreds of species that are not hunted, fished, trapped, or commercially harvested in the state. The Program's highest priority is protecting the 176 species of vertebrate and invertebrate animals and 259 species of native plants that are officially listed as Endangered, Threatened or of Special Concern in Massachusetts.

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Cover Illustration:

The authors greatly appreciated the skillful and kind donation of the cover art by Elizabeth Farnsworth: *Potamogeton confervoides*

This work is dedicated to
Henry L. Woolsey

To honor his 30 years with the
Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program,
for guiding its biodiversity conservation efforts,
and with particular gratitude for
his ongoing commitment to the protection of the
rare plants and natural communities of Massachusetts.

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Introduction

The passing of 2009 marked the 10th anniversary of the publication of *The Vascular Plants of Massachusetts: A County Checklist* (“the *Checklist*”) (Sorrie and Somers, 1999). After a decade of hard use, this much-referenced document earned its place in the backpack of every Bay State botanist, and dog-eared, marked-up copies abound throughout the 14 counties. Supplies of the original *Checklist* dwindled as the decade progressed, and the Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program (NHESP), publisher of the *Checklist*, decided the time was ripe for a freshly-revised edition of the work. This volume is the result of that endeavor, and combines the research and compilation efforts of four past and present NHESP botanists, as well as the new record contributions of many individuals.

The time lapsed since the publication the original *Checklist* proved to be an exceptionally active one for floristic botany in the Commonwealth, and harkens back to the heyday of New England botany at the turn of the previous century. The resurgence of activity in the field of botanical research and inventory between 2000 and 2011 has resulted in the completion of many floristic works, including floras of Needham (Standley 2003) Springfield (Lovejoy 2008), Worcester (Bertin 2003), the Holyoke Range (Searcy 2008), Penikese Island (Backus et. al 2002), and a revised flora of the Middlesex Fells (Hamlin and Kittredge, in press). Numerous single-property inventories (e.g. Skunknet Wildlife Sanctuary, Boston Harbor Islands, Appalachian Trail Corridor, Camp Curtis Guild) and habitat-specific inventories (e.g. the *Living Waters* project) of NHESP have also contributed to our composite knowledge of the Massachusetts flora. In addition to the above-cited completed works, new or revised floras are currently in preparation for Dukes, Franklin, and Worcester Counties.

New England-wide projects that relate directly to our understanding of the Massachusetts flora have also emerged in the past 11 years. The New England Wild Flower Society conducted the Herbarium Recovery Project (Haines, unpublished data), an intensive effort to review and inventory herbarium specimens of all regionally rare taxa in New England (Brumback, Mehrhoff et al., 1996). Sorrie (2005) re-examined records of all introduced species and distinguished between those that are naturalized and those that only temporarily appeared on the landscape of Massachusetts (i.e., waifs). The Invasive Plant Atlas of New England (IPANE) was founded and began to systematically voucher and document stations of invasive plant species. New installments of the “Atlas of the New England Flora” (Angelo & Boufford 1998+) continue to be published as research on each taxonomic group is completed. New England has also seen a new publication covering the Huperziaceae and Lycopodiaceae of the region (Haines 2003) and *Carex* (Standley 2011). Also, guides to the genera *Crataegus* (Haines, in prep.), and the family Poaceae (Magee, in prep.) are also underway. Above all, an exhaustive new identification manual for New England tracheophytes is on the brink of publication (Haines, in press).

Finally, our collective understanding of the evolutionary relationships of plants to one another is continually shifting, and as such, the circumscription and nomenclature of taxa must change over time, the past decade being no exception. Numerous new volumes of *Flora of North America* (Flora of North America Editorial Committee, eds. 1993+) have been completed, and new taxonomic research is continually being published.

This revised Checklist draws on our own herbarium and field research, that of our many colleagues in botany, and all of the above-referenced works. It is, in sum, a compilation of the work done by the many industrious field and herbarium botanists and ecologists of Massachusetts. This volume is a testament to their collaborative spirit and collective efforts, as well as the contributions of many past botanists.

About the Checklist

New to this revision

While the authors have attempted to keep the general format and layout of the *Checklist* as close to the original 1999 edition as possible, there are numerous new features included to increase the informational value for the conservation community it serves, and to bring the *Checklist* up-to-date with the scientific literature. For a complete discussion of these features and their related terms, see the text below this summary.

To provide more information about each taxon, we have:

- Assigned “S-rank” values to each, where possible
- Included “Invasive rank” categories assigned by the Massachusetts Invasive Plant Advisory Group (MIPAG), where applicable, and
- Distinguished between introduced taxa that are well-established (“I” for “Introduced”) in the Commonwealth, vs. those that have appeared but not persisted here (“W” for “Waif”)

To bring the information up-to-date with NHESP research, we have:

- revised the MESA-Listed, Historical and Watch-list rankings
- updated the county distributions of tracked taxa

To bring the *Checklist* up-to-date with current botanical systematics, we have:

- Separated related families into six, rather than three, major taxonomic groups
- Revised taxonomic circumscription of families and their component genera and species, and
- Updated the nomenclature throughout. Circumscription and nomenclature follow either *Flora of North America* (Flora of North America Editorial Committee, eds. 1993+) or *Flora Novae-angliae* (Haines, in press).

To add to the completeness of the *Checklist*, we have:

- Included a more exhaustive representation of hybrid taxa, supported by much original herbarium research
- Included **319** new taxa (including newly-discovered, recently-elevated, recently annotated, and newly-included hybrid taxa)
- Included **676** new county-level records (many other evaluated and not accepted. In addition, if specimens could not be critically evaluated for correctness of identification, they were not included)
- Included a separate list of taxa that have been reported but for which we have not yet been able to locate a voucher specimen, and
- Added complete (rather than abbreviated) synonyms for each taxon

To keep the *Checklist* as rigorous as possible, we have:

- Listed **56** new exclusions from Massachusetts since the last edition, and
- Excluded taxa from counties in cases where specimen determinations changed

To clarify which entry is attributed to which county on a given page, we have shaded entries for alternate counties to help the eye associate an entry with the correct county.

- Entries for Berkshire, Hampshire, Worcester, Essex, Norfolk, Plymouth, and Dukes counties are shaded, and
- Entries for Franklin, Hampden, Middlesex, Suffolk, Bristol, Barnstable and Nantucket counties are not shaded.

Organization

The arrangement of plant families is alphabetical within each of six major taxonomic groupings: 1) Lycophytes (Club-mosses and relatives); 2) Monilophytes (ferns and horsetails); 3) Gymnosperms (the Conifers); 4) Magnoliids (basal flowering plants) 5) Monocots (monocotyledonous flowering plants); and 6) Tricolpates (majority of dicotyledonous flowering plants). Families are alphabetical within these six major groups. Genera and species are also alphabetical within each family or genus, respectively. This alphabetical approach has been employed for the users' convenience rather than following a traditional phylogenetic approach. An index is provided to help the user find a plant by both its scientific and common names.

County distribution

The distribution columns indicate the documented presence or presumed absence of every taxon in each of the Commonwealth's fourteen counties. For the names and locations of counties, see the map provided on the last page. Counties are arranged from west to east and then southeastward toward Cape Cod and the Islands. The intent is to convey general phytogeographic patterns without actually depicting each taxon's distribution on a map. Thus, boreal and montane species are largely restricted to central and western counties, whereas southern and maritime plants occur eastward. All county records are based on herbarium specimens. The only exception is for rare species for which herbarium collections are not always appropriate; all rare species (listed under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act) records are backed up by a critically-reviewed record in the NHESP database. No reports based solely on sightings, even if published, are included.

Native, introduced and waif taxa

Native (= N) or indigenous taxa are those considered to include Massachusetts as part of their natural range within historical times.

Introduced (= I) or non-indigenous taxa, sometimes also referred to as "alien" or "exotic," are those which have been intentionally, accidentally, or spontaneously introduced to Massachusetts through human activities, even if passively via adjacent states. Such taxa are included if they are "naturalized," appeared spontaneously, or have persisted from plantings in areas that have reverted to a more natural environment.

Waifs (= W) are a type of introduction that have appeared spontaneously (not or no longer in cultivation), but have not persisted in our landscape to become part of our truly naturalized flora. These are included to render our floristic record complete, but are designated separately to indicate that their presence is or was only sporadic, and that they are not truly considered a part of our existing flora. These have usually been collected only once or twice at farms, ports, railroad yards, dump sites, vacant urban lots, etc. Many unique collections, for instance, came from mill yards or from fields

fertilized with woolen mill waste containing alien seeds that had been trapped in the wool, a practice which ceased around the beginning of World War II.

Status

In addition to state-wide distributions, each taxon entry also contains information about the conservation or invasive status (if applicable) in Massachusetts. The **Status** column indicates if a taxon is of conservation concern to NHESP, or, at the opposite end of the conservation spectrum, *i.e.*, if it is considered to be especially problematic or aggressive by MIPAG.

Rare species of conservation concern in the Commonwealth are tracked by NHESP under several categories. Endangered, Threatened, and Special Concern species categories are defined by Massachusetts statute (MGL Ch. 131A). These species are protected from collecting or taking under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act. Watch List and Historical designations are unofficial status categories established by NHESP for additional taxa that are being monitored. An observation of any taxon marked with one of these rarity codes is worth reporting to NHESP (See “Information Exchange”) as a new site record or as an update of a known population. The conservation status abbreviations and their meanings are as follows:

E = Endangered: Any species of plant in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range (including, but not limited to, species listed from time to times as “endangered” under the provisions of the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended), and species of plants in danger of extirpation as documented by biological research and inventory.

T = Threatened: Any species of plant or animal likely to become an endangered species within the foreseeable future throughout all or a significant portion of its range including, but not limited to, species listed from time to time as “threatened” under the provisions of the Federal Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended, and any species declining or rare as determined by biological research and inventory and likely to become endangered in the foreseeable future; provided, however, that the inclusion of any species on the Federal Threatened Species list shall not limit the discretion of the director to list said species as “endangered.”

SC = Special Concern: Any species of plant or animal which has been documented by biological research and inventory to have suffered a decline that could threaten the species if allowed to continue unchecked or that occurs in such small numbers or with such a restricted distribution or specialized habitat requirements that it could easily become threatened within the commonwealth.

WL = Watch List: Uncommon or possibly rare plant taxa in Massachusetts. This unofficial list of species maintained by the NHESP includes a) species which have been removed from the official regulatory list but for which the Program still maintains active files and encourages conservation efforts to ensure that its status remains secure; and b) species suspected to be rare or declining but for which information is lacking regarding the number and size of current populations, the severity of threats or decline, or its taxonomic status.

H = Historic: Species that have not been observed in Massachusetts during the past 25 years (approximately 1986 at the date of this publication). Without recent observations, these species are presumed to be historical in Massachusetts.

Also contained within the **Status** column are designations by MIPAG (Somers et al. 2006) that relate to categories of invasive plants. As defined by MIPAG, “invasive plants” are “non-native species that have spread into minimally managed plant systems in Massachusetts. These plants cause economic or environmental harm by developing self-sustaining populations that dominate and/or disrupt native ecosystems.” Categories of invasive plants defined by MIPAG, and included in this *Checklist*, are as follows:

Invasive: A non-indigenous plant with the biological potential for rapid and widespread dispersion and establishment in minimally managed areas. These species have the potential for dispersal over spatial gaps away from the site of introduction and have the potential for survival in high numbers away from intensively managed artificial habitats. Invasive plants have become naturalized in Massachusetts and are widespread or at least common in a region or habitat type(s) in the state. Within minimally managed habitats, they have many occurrences of numerous individuals that form dense stands and are able to out-compete other species in natural plant communities.

Likely Invasive: A non-native species that is naturalized in Massachusetts but does not meet the full criteria that would trigger an Invasive designation. In general these plants have the same qualities as Invasive plants except that they are not yet widespread in Massachusetts. Likely Invasive plants must have at least one occurrence in the state and have the potential, based on their biology and colonization histories in other states, to become Invasive in Massachusetts. Plants may also be placed in this category if they have been acknowledged as Invasive in nearby states but their status in Massachusetts is uncertain due to lack of field information or taxonomic uncertainties.

Potentially Invasive: Non-native species not currently known to exist in Massachusetts, but can be expected to become invasive within minimally managed habitats in the future. Potentially Invasive species have documented histories of invasiveness in other areas of the Northeast, and their naturalization in Massachusetts is anticipated. These species have the biological capacity, if naturalized, to pose an imminent threat to the biodiversity of Massachusetts.

S-ranks

The frequency of occurrence and relative threats to a given taxon within the Commonwealth are summarized in the “S-rank” column. Within the Natureserve network of natural heritage programs (see www.natureserve.org), “S-rank” is a standardized way of reporting the conservation priority of a taxon within a state or province. The categories are defined by Natureserve as:

S1 = Critically Imperiled in [Massachusetts] because of extreme rarity or because of some factor(s) such as very steep declines making it especially vulnerable to extirpation from the jurisdiction.

S2 = Imperiled in [Massachusetts] because of rarity due to very restricted range, very few populations, steep declines, or other factors making it very vulnerable to extirpation from jurisdiction.

S3 = Vulnerable in [Massachusetts] due to a restricted range, relatively few populations, recent and widespread declines, or other factors making it vulnerable to extirpation.

S4 = Apparently Secure: Uncommon but not rare [in Massachusetts]; some cause for long-term concern due to declines or other factors.

S5 = Secure: Common, widespread, and abundant in [Massachusetts].

SNR = Unranked: [Massachusetts] conservation status not yet assessed.

SX = Presumed Extirpated: The species ... is believed to be extirpated from [Massachusetts]. Not located despite intensive searches of historical sites and other appropriate habitat, and virtually no likelihood that it will be rediscovered.

SH = Historical: Known from only historical records, but still some hope of rediscovery. There is evidence that the species may no longer be present in [Massachusetts], but not enough to state this with certainty. Examples of such evidence include (1) that a species has not been documented in approximately 20-40 years despite some searching or some evidence of significant habitat loss or degradation; (2) that a species has been searched for unsuccessfully, but not thoroughly enough to presume that it is no longer present in the jurisdiction.

SNA = Not Applicable: A conservation status rank is not applicable because the species is not a suitable target for conservation activities (e.g. it is a non-native taxon not appropriate for conservation efforts)

Common names

Common or vernacular names are available in the botanical literature for most taxa, but for some inconspicuous ones, such as many graminoids, or certain rare or uncommon taxa, none were found. This work attempts to provide one or more common names for each scientific name used. Hybrids are a common exception. The creation of new common names was considered undesirable, and therefore avoided.

Abbreviations and Other Conventions

Synonyms are placed in parentheses below the current scientific name; parental taxa of hybrids and special comments are also placed in parentheses under each entry. In the county occurrence columns, the letter “**N**” stands for native, “**I**” for introduced and “**W**” for waif (see discussion, above). If a “**?**” appears, uncertainty or doubt is implied. The abbreviations for the fourteen counties are arranged from west to east and secondarily from north to south on the pages of the *Checklist*. Their names in this order are Berkshire (**BE**), Franklin (**FR**), Hampshire (**HS**), Hampden (**HD**), Worcester (**WO**),

Middlesex (**MI**), Essex (**ES**), Suffolk (**SU**), Norfolk (**NO**), Bristol (**BR**), Plymouth (**PL**), Barnstable (**BA**), Dukes (**DU**) and Nantucket (**NA**).

Botanical abbreviations for naming authorities are often abbreviated (e.g. "L." for Linnaeus). Some standard abbreviations for Latin terms commonly used in botanical nomenclature (as found in Stearn (1966)), appear within the Checklist. For convenience, explanations for most Latin terms used here are listed below:

Auct. = *Auctorum*, meaning of authors. This abbreviation is used to denote that certain authors have misapplied the names as now understood based on a study of the species and evaluation of the type specimen(s).

Ex = from

Non = not

Pro hybr. = a taxon originally described as a hybrid, but presently treated as a regular species

Pro sp. = a taxon originally described as a species but presently treated as a hybrid (the opposite of *pro hybr.*)

Sensu = "in the sense of," or following the taxonomic concept of a particular author or set of authors.

Information Exchange

The Massachusetts Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program would like to hear from you concerning information and questions relative to the composition and distribution of the flora of the Commonwealth. We are particularly interested to know about discoveries of any uncommon plant species or new county records. The Program maintains computerized and mapped records of hundreds of species occurrences that are used in land protection, land management, and regulatory activities. Reports and updates of rare plant observations are, therefore, of great value to the Program. Also, please contact us when you observe that MESA-listed plant populations are threatened with destruction or significant loss of habitat. Some currently available publications and forms are:

- The current **Massachusetts List of Endangered, Threatened, and Special Concern Species**, with (the *Massachusetts Endangered Species Act* regulatory list, 321 CMR 10:90). *Status List of Massachusetts Rare Plants*, an alphabetical listing of all plant species actively monitored by the Program. This includes those rare species that are officially listed (see above), those on the unofficial 'Watch List,' and those considered to be 'Historic' in Massachusetts.
- Individual **fact sheets** about most of the state's MESA-listed plants and natural communities, plus some invasive plant species and how to control them.
- Swain, P.C. and J.B. Kearsley. 2011. *Classification of the Natural Communities of Massachusetts*. Version 1.4. Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program, Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife. Westborough, MA. URL: <http://www.mass.gov/dfwele/dfw/nhesp/nhclass.htm>.
- "**NHESP Plant Observation Forms**" for reporting new MESA-listed or other rare plant discoveries or status updates for populations already known to the Program.
- *Guidelines for Rare Plant Collecting in Massachusetts*.
- **A Guide to Invasive Plants in Massachusetts**, a color booklet profiling over 60 of the state's most invasive plants.
- The current edition of the **Massachusetts Natural Heritage Atlas**, which depicts on aerial photographs the 'Estimated Habitats' of rare wetlands wildlife and certified vernal pools for use with the Wetlands Protection Act, and 'Priority Habitats of MESA-listed Species' for use with the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act.
- The state's biodiversity conservation plan entitled **BioMap2: Conserving the Biodiversity of Massachusetts in a Changing World**. This plan combines, updates and enhances the original BioMap and Living Waters conservation plans from 2001 and 2003, respectively.

Further information about the Department, Division, and/or Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program can be obtained from the website: <http://www.state.ma.us/dfwele>, or www.nhesp.org, or by calling (508) 389-6360.

Natural Heritage & Endangered Species Program
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Summary of Taxa

Table I: Overall Summary of Massachusetts Taxa compared between 1999 and 2011

	1999	2011
Families	180	179
Genera	920	957
Species	2,814	2,984
Total Taxa	3,119	3,293
Hybrids	111	181

Table II. Native vs. Introduced Taxa

	1999 number of taxa	1999 percent of total flora	2011 number of total taxa	2011 percent of total flora	2011 Number of established taxa	2011 percent of established flora
Native Taxa	1,770	57%	1,814	55%	1,814	67%
Introduced, established	1,349*	43%*	898	27%	898	33%
Introduced, Waifs			581	18%	-	-
Total	3,119		3,293		2,712	

*Waifs were not distinguished from established introductions in 1999 *Checklist*

Table III. Additions of taxa since the 1999 *Checklist**

Type of Addition	Newly- Discovered in the Field or Herbaria	Taxon Elevated or Previously Misidentified	Hybrids Newly Included	Total
Number of Taxa	139	102	78	319

**Please note that since some taxa have been re-determined or excluded since the 1999 edition, adding numbers of additions to the 1999 taxon list will not give the correct number of present taxa*

Acknowledgements

At the heart of this revision and the original *Checklist* are the herbaria which house the many specimens referenced herein. Our sincere gratitude goes first to the curators and staff of these herbaria. For this edition, we would like to especially thank Karen Searcy and Roberta Lombardi at the University of Massachusetts (MASS); Walter Kittredge, Leslie Mehrhoff (deceased), Emily Wood, and Gustavo Romero of the Harvard University Herbaria (NEBC, GH, A, and AMES); Janet Sullivan of the Hodgdon Herbarium of the University of New Hampshire (NHA), Pamela Polloni of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (SCWH), Arthur Haines at the Delta Institute of Natural History (DINH), Scott Shumway of Wheaton College, David Lovejoy at Westfield State College (WSCH), Robert Capers of the University of Connecticut Herbarium (CONN), Elizabeth Allen and David Barrington at the Pringle Herbarium of the University of Vermont (VT), and Thomas Zanoni at the New York Botanical Gardens (NY). Thank you so much for your assistance, insights and hospitality.

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For help locating sources of new herbarium records, we thank Ray Angelo, David Boufford, Alexey Zinovjev, the Botanical Club of Cape Cod and the Islands, the New England Wild Flower Society (Herbarium Recovery Project), and the Invasive Plant Atlas of New England.

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For much inspiration and moral support during the completion of this project, we acknowledge the members of New England Botanical Club, Elizabeth Farnsworth, the Brainerd Botanical Club, and last but far from least, the burgeoning Cullina (Bill, Liam, Ronan and Maeve) and Connolly families (Diane, William and Cordelia) that kept all things in perspective.

Vascular Plant County Checklist

Status S-Rank

BE	FR	HS	HD	WO	MI	ES	SU	NO	BR	PL	BA	DU	NA
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

HUPERZIACEAE

FIR-MOSS FAMILY

Huperzia

appressa (Desv.) A. & D. Löve

(Huperzia appalachiana Beitel & Mickel)

(Lycopodium selago L. of previous authors)

Appalachian Fir-moss

E

S1

N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×battersii (Abbe) Kartesz & Gandhi

(Huperzia lucidula × H. selago)

A Fir-moss

SNR

*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

lucidula (Michaux) Trev.

(Lycopodium lucidulum Michaux)

Shining Fir-moss

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×protoporphila A. Haines

(Huperzia appressa × H. lucidula)

A Fir-moss

SNR

*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

selago (L.) Bernh. ex Schrank & Mart.

Mountain Fir-moss

E

S1

*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ISOETACEAE

QUILLWORT FAMILY

Isoetes

×foveolata A.A. Eat. ex Dodge

(Isoetes engelmannii × I. tuckermannii)

SNR

*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

acadiensis Kott

Acadian Quillwort

E

S1

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×eatonii Dodge

(Isoetes echinospora × I. engelmannii)

Eaton's Quillwort

S4

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

echinospora Dur. ssp. muricata (Dur.) Löve & Löve

Spiny-spored Quillwort

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×echtuckerii D.F. Brunton & D.M. Britt.

(Isoetes echinospora × I. tuckermannii)

Quillwort

S?

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

engelmannii A. Br.

Engelmann's Quillwort

S4

*	*	*	N	*	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

lacustris L.

(Isoetes macrospora Dur.)

Lake Quillwort

E

S1

*	*	*	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×novae-angliae D.F. Brunton & D.M. Britt.

(Isoetes riparia var. canadensis × I. tuckermannii)

New England Quillwort

S1S2

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

ISOETACEAE

QUILLWORT FAMILY

Isoetes**riparia Engelm. ex A. Br. var. canadensis**
Engelm. ex N.E. Pfeiff

S3S4

* * * N * N N N N * * * *

(Isoetes canadensis (Engelm. ex N.E. Pfeiff.) A.A. Eat. ex Maxon)

Riverbank Quillwort

tuckermanii A. Br. ex Engelm.

S4?

* N * N N N N * N N N N N N

Tuckerman's Quillwort

LYCOPODIACEAE

CLUB-MOSS FAMILY

Dendrolycopodium**dendroideum (Michaux) A. Haines**

S4

N N N N N * N * * * * * *

(Lycopodium dendroideum Michaux)

(Lycopodium obscurum var. dendroideum (Michaux) D.C. Eaton)

Northern or Round-branched Ground-pine

hickeyi (W.H. Wagner, Beitel, & Moran) A. Haines

S4S5

N N N N N N N N N N * N * N

(Lycopodium hickeyi W.H. Wagner, Beitel & Moran)

(Lycopodium obscurum L. var. isophyllum Hickey)

Hickey's Ground-pine

hickeyi (W.H. Wagner, Beitel, & Moran) A. Haines × D. obscurum (L.) A. Haines

SNR

* * * * N * * * N * * N * *

obscurum (L.) A. Haines

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

(Lycopodium obscurum L.)

Ground-pine, Princess Pine

Diphasiastrum**digitatum (Dill. ex A. Braun) Holub**

S5

N N N N N N N * N N N N N N

(Lycopodium complanatum L. var. flabelliforme Fern.)

Southern Ground-cedar

×habereri (House) Holub

SNR

N N N * N * * * * * * * *

(Diphasiastrum digitatum × D. tristachyum)

tristachyum (Pursh) Holub

S5

N N N N N N N * N N N N N N

(Lycopodium tristachyum Pursh)

Slender Ground-cedar

Lycopodiella**alopeuroides (L.) Cranfill**

E

S1

* * * * N N * * * * * * *

(Lycopodium alopecuroides L.)

Foxtail Clubmoss

appressa (Chapman) Cranfill

S4

* * * N * N N N N N N N N

(Lycopodium appressum (Chapman) Lloyd & Underwood)

(Lycopodium inundatum var. bigelovii Tuckerman)

Southern Bog-clubmoss

×copelandii (Eiger) Cranfill

S?

* * * * * * * * N N N * N

(Lycopodiella alopecuroides × L. appressa)

Copeland's Clubmoss

×gilmanii A. Haines

SNR

* * N N N N * * N * * N N *

LYCOPODIACEAE

CLUB-MOSS FAMILY

Lycopodiella**inundata (L.) Holub**

(Lycopodium inundatum L.)

Northern Bog-clubmoss

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×robusta (R.J. Eat.) A. Haines

(Lycopodiella inundata × L. alopecuroides)

(Lycopodium i. var. robustum R.J. Eaton)

Robust Bog-clubmoss

S?

N	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Lycopodium**clavatum L.**

Staghorn Clubmoss

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

lagopus (Laestad. ex Hartm.) Zinserl. ex Kuzen.

(Lycopodium clavatum L. var. lagopus Laest. ex Hartm.)

One-cone Clubmoss

S4?

N	N	*	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pseudolycopodiella**caroliniana (L.) Holub**

(Lycopodium carolinianum L.)

Carolina or Slender Clubmoss

H

SX

*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Spinulum**annotinum (L.) A. Haines**

(Lycopodium annotinum L.)

(Lycopodium annotinum L. var. acrifolium Fern.)

Bristly Clubmoss

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SELAGINELLACEAE

SPIKE-MOSS FAMILY

Selaginella**apoda (L.) Spring**

Meadow Spike-moss

S4?

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

eclips Buck

(Selaginella apoda (L.) Spring ssp. eclips (W.R. Buck) Skoda)

Hidden Spike-moss

H

SH

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

rupestris (L.) Spring

Rock Spike-moss

WL

S3S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

WOOD-FERN FAMILY

Dryopteris

marginalis (L.) A. Gray

Marginal Wood-fern

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*neowherryi* W.H. Wagner

(*Dryopteris goldiana* × *D. marginalis*)

SNR

N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*slossoniae* Wherry ex Lellinger

(*Dryopteris cristata* × *D. marginalis*)

Slosson's Wood-fern

SNR

N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*triploidea* Wherry

(*Dryopteris carthusiana* × *D. intermedia*)

(*Dryopteris spinulosa* (O.F. Muell.) Watt var. *fructuosa* (Gilbert) Trudell)

Triploid Wood-fern

SNR

N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*uliginosa* (A. Br. ex Dowell) Druce

(*Dryopteris carthusiana* × *D. cristata*)

Swamp Wood-fern

SNR

N	*	N	*	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Polystichum

acrostichoides (Michaux) Schott

Christmas-fern

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

braunii (Spenner) Fée

E

(*Polystichum braunii* (Spenner) Fée var. *purshii* Fern.)

Braun's Holly-fern

S1

N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*potteri* Barrington

(*Polystichum acrostichoides* × *P. braunii*)

Potter's Holly-fern

SNR

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

EQUISETACEAE

HORSETAIL FAMILY

Equisetum

arvense L.

Field-horsetail

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*ferrissii* Clute

(*Equisetum hyemale* ssp. *affine* × *E. laevigatum*)

SNR

*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

fluviatile L.

River-horsetail

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

hyemale L. ssp. *affine* (Engelm.) Calder & Taylor

(*Equisetum hyemale* L. var. *affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eaton)

Scouring Rush

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×*litorale* Kuhl. ex Rupr.

(*Equisetum arvense* × *E. fluviatile*)

Shore-horsetail

SNR

*	N	N	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

WOODSIACEAE

WOODSIA FAMILY

Athyrium**angustum (Willd.) C. Presl.**

S5

(Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth var. angustum (Willd.) Lawson)

Northern Lady-fern

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

asplenioides (Michaux) Desv.

WL

S2?

(Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth var. asplenioides (Michaux) Farw.)

Southern Lady-fern

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	N	*	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Cystopteris**bulbifera (L.) Bernh.**

S4

Bulblet-fern

N	N	*	N	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

fragilis (L.) Bernh.

S4

Fragile Fern

*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

laurentiana (Weatherby) Blasdel

WL

S1?

Laurentian Bladder Fern

*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tenuis (Michaux) Desv.

S5

(Cystopteris fragilis var. mackayi Lawson)

MacKay's Fragile Fern

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Deparia**acrostichoides (Swartz) M. Kato**

S5

(Athyrium thelypteroides (Michaux) Desv.)

Silvery Spleenwort

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Diplazium**pyncocarpon (Sprengel) Broun**

WL

S3

(Athyrium pyncocarpon (Sprengel) Tidestrom)

Glade-fern

N	N	N	N	*	I	I?	*	I	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Gymnocarpium**dryopteris (L.) Newman**

S5

Oak-fern

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Woodsia**glabella R. Brown**

E

S1

Smooth Woodsia

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ilvensis (L.) R. Br.

S5

Rusty Woodsia

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

obtusa (Sprengel) Torrey ssp. obtusa

S5

Blunt-lobed Woodsia

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Status S-Rank BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

CUPRESSACEAE

CEDAR FAMILY

Chamaecyparis

thyoides (L.) B.S.P.

Atlantic White Cedar

S5 * * * N N N N N N N N N N N *

Juniperus

communis L. var. depressa Pursh

Common Juniper

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N *

horizontalis Moench

WL

SNA

Prostrate Juniper

* * * * * W * * * * * *

virginiana L. var. virginiana

Eastern Red Cedar

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N

Thuja

occidentalis L.

Arbor Vitae

E

S1

N * I N? I I I * * I * I I *

PINACEAE

PINE FAMILY

Abies

balsamea (L.) P. Miller

Balsam Fir

S4 N N N N N N * * * I I I * *

concolor (Gordon & Glend.) Lindley ex Hildebrand

White Fir, Colorado Fir

SNR * * * W * * * * * * * * *

Larix

decidua P. Miller

European Larch

SNR I * * * I * I I I I I I I I

laricina (DuRoi) Koch

Tamarack

S5 N N N N N N N * N N N * * I

Picea

abies (L.) Karsten

Norway Spruce

SNR I * * I I I I I I * * I I *

glauca (Moench) Voss

White Spruce

SNR * * I I I I * * I I I I I *

mariana (P. Miller) B.S.P.

Black Spruce

S5 N N N N N N N * N * N * * *

rubens Sarg.

Red Spruce

S4 N N N N N N * * * * * * *

Pinus

banksiana Lamb.

Jack Pine

SNR * I I I I I * * * * I I * I

Status S-Rank

BE	FR	HS	HD	WO	MI	ES	SU	NO	BR	PL	BA	DU	NA
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

ACORACEAE

SWEETFLAG FAMILY

Acorus**calamus L.**

SNA

I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Sweet Flag

americanus (Raf.) Raf.

S3?

N	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Acorus calamus, auct. non L.)

Sweet Flag

AGAVACEAE

AGAVE FAMILY

Yucca**filamentosa L.**

SNA

*	I	*	I	I	I	I	*	*	*	I	I	I	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Yucca flaccida Haw.)

Spanish Bayonet

ALISMATACEAE

WATER-PLANTAIN FAMILY

Alisma**subcordatum**

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Alisma plantago-aquatica L. var. parviflorum (Pursh) Torrey)

Lesser Water-plantain

triviale Pursh

S4

N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Alisma plantago-aquatica L. var. americanum Schultes & Schultes)

Large Water-plantain

Echinodorus**tenellus (Mart.) Buch**

H

SH

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Echinodorus parvulus Engelm.)

(Echinodorus tenellus (Mart.) Buch. var. parvulus (Engelm.) Fassett)

Little Burhead

Sagittaria**cuneata Sheldon**

T

S2

N	*	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Northern Arrowhead, Wapato

engelmanniana J.G. Small

S4

*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Engelmann's Arrowhead

filiformis J. G. Sm.

S4

*	N	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Sagittaria stagnorum Small)

(Sagittaria subulata var. gracillima (S. Watson) J.G. Smith)

Riffle-arrowhead

graminea Michaux var. graminea

S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Grass-leaf Arrowhead

latifolia Willd.

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Sagittaria latifolia Willd. var. obtusa (Muhl.) Wieg.)

Common Arrowhead, Duck-potato

ALISMATACEAE

WATER-PLANTAIN FAMILY

Sagittaria**montevidensis** Cham. & Schlecht. ssp.
spongiosa (Engelm.) Bogin

(Sagittaria calycina Engelm. var. spongiosa Engelm.)

(Lophotocarpus spongiosus (Engelm.) J.G. Small)

Estuary Arrowhead

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

rigida Pursh

Mud Arrowhead

subulata (L.) Buch.

River-arrowhead

teres S. Watson

Pondshore- or Terete-arrowhead

ALLIACEAE

LEEK FAMILY

Allium**canadense** L. var. **canadense**

Wild Garlic

cepa L.

(Allium cepa L. var. viviparum M.C. Metz)

Onion

oleraceum L.

European Wild Garlic

sativum L.

Garlic

schoenoprasum L.

(Allium schoenoprasum L. var. laurentianum Fern.)

Wild Chives

triccoccum Aiton var. **triccoccum**

Wild Leek

vineale L.

Field Garlic

AMARYLLIDACEAE

AMARYLLIS FAMILY

Galanthus**nivalis** L. ssp. **nivalis**

Snowdrop

Leucojum**aestivum** L.

Snowflake

AMARYLLIDACEAE

AMARYLLIS FAMILY

Narcissus**poeticus L.**

Poet's Narcissus

SNA

I	*	*	I	I	*	*	*	*	*	I	I	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pseudonarcissus L.

Daffodil

SNA

*	*	*	I	I	I	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ARACEAE

ARUM FAMILY

Arisaema**dracontium (L.) Schott**

Green Dragon

T

S2

N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

dracontium (L.) Schott × A. triphyllum (L.) Schott ex Schott & Endl. ssp. stewardsonii (Britton) Huttleston

SNR

*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

triphyllum (L.) Schott ex Schott & Endl. ssp. pusillum (Peck) Huttleston

(Arisaema pusillum (Peck) Nash)

Dwarf Jack-in-the-pulpit

S3?

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

triphyllum (L.) Schott ex Schott & Endl. ssp. stewardsonii (Britton) Huttleston

(Arisaema stewardsonii Britton)

Swamp Jack-in-the-pulpit

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

triphyllum ssp. triphyllum (L.) Schott ex Schott & Endl.

(Arisaema atrorubens (Aiton) Blume)

Woodland Jack-in-the-pulpit

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Calla**palustris L.**

Wild Calla

S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Landoltia**punctata (G.F.W. Mey.) Les & D.J. Crawford**

(Lemna punctata G.F.W. Mey.)

Spotted Duck-meal

SNA

*	*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Lemna**minor L.**

Duckweed

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

minuta Kunth

Minute Duckweed

SNA

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	I	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

perpusilla Torrey

Tiny Duckweed

H

SH

N	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

trisulca L.

Star-duckweed

S4?

N	*	N	N	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	N	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Bolboschoenus**novae-angliae (Britton) S.G. Smith**

(Scirpus cylindricus (Torrey) Britton)

(Scirpus novae-angliae Britton)

Long-spiked Bulrush

Status	S-Rank	BE	FR	HS	HD	WO	MI	ES	SU	NO	BR	PL	BA	DU	NA
--------	--------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

WL	S2?	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	N	*	*	N	N	N	N
----	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

robustus (Pursh) Soják

(Scirpus robustus Pursh)

Saltmarsh Bulrush

S5		*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Bulbostylis**capillaris (L.) Kunth ex C.B. Clarke**

Sand-sedge

S5		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Carex**abscondita Mackenzie**

Concealed Sedge

WL	S2?	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	N	N	N	*	N	*
----	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

acutiformis Ehrh.

Marsh Sedge

SNA		*	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
-----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×aestivaliformis Mackenzie

(Carex aestivalis × C. gracillima)

SNR		*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
-----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

aestivalis M.A. Curtis ex A. Gray

Summer-sedge

WL	S2S3	N	N	N	*	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
----	------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

alata Torrey

Winged Sedge

S4		*	*	*	*	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

albicans Willd. ex Sprengel var. albicans

(Carex artitecta Mackenzie)

(Carex varia Muhl. ex Willd.)

(Carex emmonsii Dewey ex Torrey var. mühlenbergii (Gray) J. Rettig)

Variable Sedge

S4		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

albicans Willd. ex Sprengel var. emmonsii**(Dewey ex Torrey) J. Rettig**

(Carex emmonsii Dewey ex Torrey)

Emmons' Sedge

S5		N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

albolutescens Schwein.

Greenish-white Sedge

S3?		*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	*	*
-----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

albursina Sheldon

White Bear-sedge

S4		N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

alopecoidea Tuckerman

Foxtail-sedge

T	S2	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

amphibola Steudel

(Carex amphibola Steudel var. rigida (Bailey) Fern.)

Stiff Sedge

S4		N	*	N	N	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
----	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**annectens (Bicknell) Bicknell**

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex xanthocarpa Bickn. var. annectens Bickn.)

(Carex annectens (Bicknell) Bicknell var. xanthocarpa (Kük.) Wiegand)

Yellow Fox-sedge

appalachica Webber & Ball

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex radiata, auct. non (Wahlenb.) Small)

Appalachian Sedge

aquaticilis Wahlenb. ssp. altior (Rydb.) Hultén WL

SNR

N	*	*	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Water-sedge

arctata Boott ex Hooker

S5

N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Drooping Wood-sedge

argyrantha Tuckerman

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Silvery Sedge

atlantica Bailey ssp. atlantica

S5

N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex incompta Bicknell)

Eastern or Atlantic Prickly Sedge

atlantica Bailey ssp. capillacea (Bailey) Reznicek

S5

N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex howei Mackenzie)

Howe's Prickly Sedge

aurea Nutt.

S4

N	N	*	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Golden Sedge

backii Boott.

E

S1

N	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Back's Sedge

baileyi Britton

T

S2

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Bailey's Sedge

bebbii Olney ex Fern.

S4

N	*	*	*	N	N	N	*	N	*	*	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Bebb's Broom-sedge

bicknellii Britton

WL

S1S

*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Bicknell's Sedge

billingsii (Knight) C.D. Kirschbaum

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex trisperma Dewey var. billingsii Knight)

Three-seeded Bog-sedge

blanda Dewey

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Woodland-sedge

brevior (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Short Fescue-sedge

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**conoidea** Schkuhr ex Willd.

Field-sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

crawfordii Fern.

Crawford's Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

crinita Lam. var. **brevicrinis** Fern.

S1?

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

crinita Lam. var. **crinita**

Awned Sedge

S?

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

cristatella Britton

Crested Sedge

WL S2?

N	N	*	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

cryptolepis Mackenzie

(Carex flava var. fertilis, auct. non Peck)

Small Yellow Sedge

S4

N	N	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

cumulata (Bailey) Mackenzie

Crowded Sedge

S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

davisii Schwein. & Torrey

Davis' Sedge

E S1

N	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

debilis var. **debilis** Michaux

Southern Stalked Sedge

WL SNR

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

debilis Michaux var. **rudgei** Bailey × **C. virescens** Muhl. ex Willd.

SNR

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

debilis Michaux var. **rudgei** Bailey

Northern Stalked Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

deflexa Hornem. var. **deflexa**

Mountain Sedge

WL S1?

N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

deweyana Schwein. var. **deweyana**

Dewey's Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

diandra Schrank

Panicled Sedge

WL S1S2

N	N	*	N	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

digitalis Willd. var. **digitalis**

Slender-spiked Woodland-sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

disperma Dewey

Two-seeded Bog-sedge

S4S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**eburnea** Boott ex Hooker

SNR

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Thread-leaf Sedge

echinata Murray ssp. **echinata**

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex angustior Mackenzie)

(Carex cephalantha (Bailey) Bicknell)

Prickly Sedge

emoryi Dewey

WL

S1

*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Emory's sedge

exilis Dewey

WL

S2S3

*	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Bog Sedge

festucea Schkuhr ex Willd.

S4

*	*	N	N	N	*	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Fescue-sedge

flava L.

S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Yellow Sedge

foenea Willd.

S4

N	N	N	*	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex aenea Fern.)

Hay Sedge

folliculata L.

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Long-culmed Sedge

formosa Dewey

T

S2

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Handsome Sedge

glaucodea Tuckerman ex Olney

E

S1

*	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex flaccosperma Dewey var. glaucodea (Tuckerman ex Olney) Kükenth.)

Glaucous Sedge

gracilescens Steudel

E

S1

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Slender Woodland-sedge

gracillima Schwein.

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Graceful Sedge

gracillima Schwein. × **C. virescens** Muhl. ex Willd.

SNR

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

granularis Muhl. ex Willd.

S4

N	N	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex granularis Muhl. ex Willd. var. haleana (Olney) Porter)

Meadow-sedge

grayi Carey

T

S2

N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(Carex grayi Carey var. hispidula A. Gray)

(Carex asa-grayi Bailey)

Gray's Sedge

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex

<i>lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		S5	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
Hop-sedge			
<i>lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd. × <i>C. lurida</i> Wahlenb.		SNR	N * N * * * * * * * * * * * *
<i>lurida</i> Wahlenb.		S5	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
Sallow Sedge			
<i>lurida</i> Wahlenb. x <i>mittchelliana</i> M.A. Curtis		SNR	* * * * * * * * * * * N * * *
<i>magellanica</i> Lam. ssp. <i>irrigua</i> (Wahlenb.) Huften		S4	N N N N N N * * * * * * * * *
(<i>Carex paupercula</i> Michaux var. <i>irrigua</i> (Wahlenb.) Fern.)			
Pendant Bog-sedge			
<i>merritt-feraldii</i> Mackenzie		S4	* N N * N * N * N * * N * * *
Fernald's Sedge			
<i>mesochorea</i> Mackenzie	E	S1	* * * N N * * * * * * N * * *
(<i>Carex cephalophora</i> var. <i>mesochorea</i> (Mackenzie) Gleason)			
Midland-sedge			
<i>michauxiana</i> Boeckl.	E	S1	N N N * * * * * * * * * * * *
Michaux's Sedge			
<i>mittchelliana</i> M.A. Curtis	T	S2	* * * * * * * * * N * N N N N
Mitchell's Awned Sedge			
<i>molesta</i> Mackenzie ex Bright	WL	S1S2	* * N * * N * N * N * * * * *
Troublesome Sedge			
<i>muhlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>enervis</i> Boott		S4	N N * * N N * N N * N N * * *
Muhlenberg's Sedge			
<i>muhlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i>		S4S5	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
Muhlenberg's Sedge			
<i>nigra</i> (L.) Reichard		S4	* * N * N N N N N N N N N * N
Black Sedge			
<i>normalis</i> Mackenzie		S4	N N N N N N N N N N * * * * *
Big Straw-sedge			
<i>novae-angliae</i> Schwein.		S5	N N N * N N N * N * * * * * *
New England Sedge			
<i>oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	E	S1	N * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Rich Woods Sedge			

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**oligosperma Michaux**

E

S1

*	*	*	N	N	N	*	*	N	N	*	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Few-fruited Sedge, Few-seeded Sedge

×olneyi Boott

(Carex bullata × C. lurida)

SNR

*	N	*	*	N	N	*	*	N	N	*	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ormostachya Wieg.

Necklace Woodland-sedge

S4

N	N	*	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ovalis Goodenough

(Carex leporina, auct. non L.)

(Carex traceyi Mackenzie)

Hare's-foot Sedge

SNA

I	*	*	*	I	I	I	I	I	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

paleacea Schreber ex Wahlenb.

Saltmarsh-sedge

S4

*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	*	*	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pallescens L.

(Carex pallescens L. var. neogaea Fern.)

Pale Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

panicea L.

Millet-sedge

SNA

I	*	*	*	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pauciflora Lightf.

Few-flowered Sedge

E

S1

N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

peckii Howe

Peck's Sedge

H

SH

*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pedunculata Muhl. ex Willd.

Long-stalked Sedge

S4S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pellita Muhl.

(Carex lanuginosa Michaux)

Broad Woolly-fruited Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

pensylvanica Lam.

Pennsylvania Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

plantaginea Lam.

Plantain-leaf Sedge

S4

N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

platyphylla Carey

Broad-leaved Woodland-sedge

S4

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

polymorpha Muhl.

Variable Sedge

E

S2

N	*	*	N	N	*	*	*	N	N	N	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**prairea Dewey ex Wood**

Prairie-sedge

Status S-Rank BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

WL S1? N N * * * N N * * * * N * N

prasina Wahlenb.

Twisted Drooping Sedge

S4 N N N N N N * * N * * * * *

projecta Mackenzie

Beaded Sedge

S5 N N N N N N N * N N * * * *

pseudocyperus L.

Galingale-sedge

S5 N N * N N N N * N N * * * *

radiata (Wahlenb.) Small

Star-sedge

S4S5 N N N N N N * * N * * * * *

retroflexa Muhl. ex Willd.

Reflexed Sedge

S4 * * N N N N N N N N N * * *

retrorsa Schwein.

Hooked Sedge

WL S2S3 N N * * N * * * * * * * *

rosea Schkuhr ex Willd.

(Carex convoluta Mackenzie)

Big Star-sedge

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N *

×ruedtii Kneuck.

(Carex flava × C. viridula)

SNA * N * * * * N * * * * * * *

scabrata Schwein.

Scabrous Sedge

S4S5 N N N N N N N * N * N N * *

schweinitzii Dewey ex Schwein.

Schweinitz's Sedge

E S1 N * * * * * * * * * * * *

scoparia Schkuhr ex Willd. var. scoparia

Broom Sedge

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

seorsa Howe

Swamp Prickly Sedge

S4 N * * * N N N * N N N N N N

siccata Dewey

(Carex foenea, auct. non Willd.)

Dry Land Sedge

S4 * * N N N N N N N * * * * *

silicea Olney

Seabeach-sedge

S4 * * * * * N N N N N N N N

sparganioides Muhl. ex Willd.

Bur-sedge

WL S3S4 N N N N N N N N * N * * * *

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**spicata** Hudson

(Carex contigua Hoppe)

European Star-sedge

SNA

*	*	*	*	I	I	I	I	I	*	I	I	I	I
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

sprengelii Dewey ex Sprengel

Long-beaked Sedge

S4

N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

squarrosa L.

Squarrose Sedge

H

SH

N	*	N	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

sterilis Willd.

(Carex muricata L. var. sterilis (Willd.) Gleason)

Dioecious Sedge

T

S2

N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

stipata Muhl. ex Willd. var. **stipata**

Awl-fruited Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

straminea Willd. ex Schkuhr

Straw-sedge

S5

*	N	N	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

striata Michaux

(Carex striata var. brevis Bailey)

(Carex walteriana Bailey)

Walter's Sedge

E

S1

*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	N	*	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

stricta Lam.

Tussock-sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

×sullivantii Boott

(Carex gracillima × C. hirtifolia)

SNR

*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

swanii (Fern.) Mackenzie

Swan's Sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tenera Dewey var. **tenera**

Slender Straw-sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tetanica Schkuhr ex Willd.

Fen Sedge

SC

S3

N	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tincta (Fern.) Fern.

Brown Straw-sedge

S4?

N	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tonsa (Fern.) Bicknell var. **rugosperma**
(Mackenzie) W.J. Crins

(Carex rugosperma Mackenzie var. rugosperma)

(Carex umbellata sensu Fern.)

Sand-sedge

S5

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

tonsa (Fern.) Bicknell var. **tonsa**

(Carex rugosperma Mackenzie var. tinsa (Fern.) E. Voss)

Stiff-leaved Sand-sedge

S4

N	N	*	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	N	N	*	N
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Carex**willdenowii** Schkuhr ex Willd.

Willdenow's Sedge

Status	S-Rank	BE	FR	HS	HD	WO	MI	ES	SU	NO	BR	PL	BA	DU	NA
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H	SH	*	*	*	*	*	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Cladium**mariscoides** (Muhl.) Torrey

Twig-sedge

S5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Cyperus**bipartitus** Torrey

(Cyperus rivularis Kunth)

Shining Flatsedge

S5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

dentatus Torrey

Pondshore Flatsedge

S5	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

diandrus Torrey

Red-edged Flatsedge

S5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

echinatus (L.) Wood

(Cyperus ovularis (Michaux) Torrey)

Oval-headed Flatsedge

SNA	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	W	*	*	*
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

engelmannii Steudel

Engelmann's Flatsedge

T	S2	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

erythrorhizos Muhl.

Redroot Flatsedge

S5	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	N	N	*	*	*	I?
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

esculentus L. var. **leptostachyus** Boeck.

Yellow Flatsedge

S5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

filicinus Vahl

(Cyperus polystachyos Rottball var. filicinus (Vahl) C.B. Clarke)

(Cyperus polystachyos Rottball var. macrostachyos Boeckeler)

Saltpond Flatsedge

S4	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

flavescens L.

Yellowish Flatsedge

SNA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*	*
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

fuscus L.

Dusky Flatsedge

SNA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

grayi Torrey

Gray's Flatsedge

S4	*	*	*	*	I	*	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

houghtonii Torrey

Houghton's Flatsedge

E	S1	N	N	*	N	N?	N	*	*	N?	*	N?	*	*	*
---	----	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	----	---	----	---	---	---

lupulinus (Spreng.) Marcks ssp. **lupulinus**

(Cyperus filiculmis Vahl. var. filiculmis)

Slender Sand- or Button-flatsedge

S4	*	N	N	*	N	N	N	N	N	*	N	*	*	*	*
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Status	S-Rank	BE	FR	HS	HD	WO	MI	ES	SU	NO	BR	PL	BA	DU	NA
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S5

SNA	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

WL	S3S4	*	*	I	*	*	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	*
----	------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

WL	S1S2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	*	N
----	------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SNA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	*	*	*	*	*
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

[illegible]

SNA 

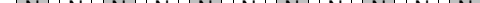
S4	N	N	N	N	N	N	*	*	N	*	*	*	*	*
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

[illegible]

SNR

* * * * * * * * * * * * N * *

S5

S5 

H SH * * * * * * * * * * N N

F S1 * N N * * * * * * * * *

Wright's Spikerush

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Eleocharis**elliptica** Kunth var. **elliptica**

Orange-fruited Spike-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

engelmannii Steudel var. **detonsa** A. Gray

Englemann's Spike-rush

WL

S1

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | N | N | * | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

engelmannii Steudel var. **engelmannii**

Englemann's Spike-rush

WL

S1S2

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | N | N | N | N | * | * | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

equisetoides (Ell.) Torrey

Horsetail Spike-rush

H

SH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

erythropoda Steudel

(Eleocharis calva Torrey)

Red-footed Spike-rush

WL

S3

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

fallax Weatherby

Deceitful Spike-rush

H

SH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

flavescens (Poir.) Urban var. **olivacea** (Torrey) Gleason

(Eleocharis olivacea Torrey)

Olive Spike-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

intermedia J.A. Schultes

Matted or Mudflat Spike-rush

T

S2

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

melanocarpa Torrey

Black-fruited Spike-rush

WL

S3

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

microcarpa Torrey var. **filiculmis** Torrey

Small or Tiny-fruited Spike-rush

E

S1

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

obtusa (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. **obtusa**

Soft-stemmed Spike-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

ovata (Roth) Roemer & Schultes

(Eleocharis obtusa var. ovata (Roth) Drap. & Muhl.)

Ovate Spike-rush

E

S1

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | N | * | * | * | * | N | * | N | * | * | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

palustris (L.) Roemer & Schultes

(Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roemer & Schultes var. major Sonder)

(Eleocharis smallii Britton)

Creeping Spike-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

parvula (Roemer & Schultes) Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer

Saltpond- or Dwarf Spike-rush

S4

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | N | N | N | * | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Eleocharis

quadrangulata (Michaux) Roemer & Schultes H

SH

(Eleocharis quadrangulata (Michaux) Roemer & Schultes var. crassior Fern.)

Square-stemmed Spike-rush

* * * * * * * * N * * * *

quinqueflora (F.X. Hartmann) Schwarz E

S1

(Eleocharis pauciflora (Lightf.) Link var. fernaldii Svenson)

Few-flowered Spike-rush

N * * * * * * * * * * * *

robbinsii Oakes

S5

Robbins' Spike-rush

* N N N N N * N * N N N *

rostellata (Torrey) Torrey WL

S2?

Beaked or Saltmarsh Spike-rush

* * * * * * N * N N N N N *

tenuis (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. pseudoptera (Weatherby ex Svens.) Svens. H

SH

(Eleocharis capitata (L.) Br. var. pseudoptera Weatherby ex Svens.)
(Eleocharis elliptica var. pseudoptera (Weatherby ex Svens.) L. Harms)

* * * N * N * * N * N * *

tenuis (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. tenuis var. tenuis S5

Slender Spike-rush

N N N N N N N N N N N * N N

tricostata Torrey E

S1

Three-ribbed Spike-rush

* * * * * * * * * N * * *

tuberculosa (Michaux) Roemer & Schultes S4

Tuberclcd Spike-rush

* * * * N N N * N N N N *

uniglumis (Link) Schultes S4

(Eleocharis halophila (Fern. & Brack.) Fern. & Brack.)

One-glumed Spike-rush

* * * * N N N N N N N N

Eriophorum

gracile W.D.J. Koch T

S2

Slender Cotton-grass

N N N N N N N N N * * *

tenellum Nutt. S5

Rough Cotton-grass

N N N N N N N * N N N N N

vaginatum L. S5(Eriophorum vaginatum L. ssp. spissum (Fern.) Boivin)
(Eriophorum spissum Fern.)

Hare's-tail Cotton-grass

N * N N N N N N N * N N *

virginicum L. S5

Tawny Cotton-grass

N N N N N N N N N N N N N

viridicarinatum (Engelm.) Fern. S4S5

Fen Cotton-grass

N N N N N N N * N N * *

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Fimbristylis**autumnalis (L.) Roemer & Schultes**

Autumn Fimbry

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Fuirena**pumila (Torrey) Sprengel**

Annual Umbrella-sedge

WL

S3

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | N | * | N | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

squarrosa Michaux

Hairy Umbrella-sedge

H

SH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Lipocarpa**micrantha (Vahl) G. Tucker**

(Hemicarpha micrantha (Vahl) Pax ex Engler & Prantl)

Dwarf Bulrush

T

S2

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | * | N | N | N | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Rhynchospora**alba (L.) Vahl**

White Beak-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

alba (L.) Vahl × R. capitellata (Michaux) Vahl

SNR

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

capillacea Torrey

Capillary Beak-rush

E

S1

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

capitellata (Michaux) Vahl

Brown Beak-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

fusca (L.) Aiton f.

Sooty Beak-rush

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | N | N | * | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

inundata (Oakes) Fern.

Inundated Horned-sedge

T

S2

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

macrostachya Torrey ex A. Gray

Big-headed Horned-sedge

S4

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | N | N | N | * | * | N | * | N | N | N | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

nitens (Vahl) A. Gray

(Psilocarya nitens (Vahl) Wood)

Short-beaked Bald-sedge

T

S2

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

scirpoides (Torrey) A. Gray

(Psilocarya scirpoides Torrey)

Long-beaked Bald-sedge

SC

S3

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

torreyana A. Gray

Torrey's Beak-sedge

E

S1

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N | N | * | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Schoenoplectus**acutus (Muhl. ex Bigel.) A. & D. Löve var. acutus**

(Scirpus acutus Muhl. ex Bigelow)

Hard-stemmed Bulrush

WL

S2S3

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N | N | * | N | * | N | N | * | * | * | * | N | * | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Schoenoplectus**acutus (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A. & D. Löve × S. tabernaemontani (K.C. Gmel.) Palla**

SNR

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| * | * | * | * | * | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | N |
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americanus (Pers.) Volk. ex Schinz & R. Keller

S4

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(Scripus americanus Pers.)

(Scripus olneyi A. Gray)

Olney's Threesquare

hallii (A. Gray) S.G. Sm.

H

SH

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(Scripus hallii A. Gray)

Hall's Bulrush

heterochaetus (Chase) Soják

H

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(Scripus heterochaetus Chase)

(Scripus lacustris, auct. non L.)

Slender Bulrush

×oblongus (T. Koyama) Soják

SNR

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(Schoenoplectus acutus × S. heterochaetus)

(Scripus ×oblongus T. Koyama)

pungens (Vahl) Palla var. pungens

S5

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(Scripus pungens Vahl)

(Scripus americanus, auct. non Pers.)

Common Threesquare

purshianus (Fern.) M.T. Strong var. purshianus

S4S5

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(Scripus purshianus Fern.)

Pursh's Bulrush

purshianus (Fern.) M.T. Strong var. williamsii (Fern.) S.G. Sm.

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smithii (A. Gray) Soják var. setosus (Fern.) S.G. Sm.

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Smith's Club-sedge

smithii (A. Gray) Soják var. smithii

S4

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(Scripus smithii A. Gray)

Smith's Club-sedge

subterminalis (Torrey) Soják

S5

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(Scripus subterminalis Torrey)

Water Bulrush

tabernaemontani (K.C. Gmel.) Palla

S5

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(Scripus tabernaemontani K. C. Gmelin)

(Scripus validus Vahl)

Soft-stemmed Bulrush

torreyi (Olney) Palla

WL

S2?

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(Scripus torreyi Olney)

Torrey's Bulrush

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Scirpus

| | | | |
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| ancistrochaetus Schuyler | E | S1 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Northeastern Bulrush | | | |
| atrocinctus Fern. | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Dusky Wool-grass | | | |
| atrovirens Willd. | | S4 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Dark Green Bullsedge | | | |
| cyperinus (L.) Kunth | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus rubricosus</i> Fern.) | | | |
| Wool-grass | | | |
| expansus Fern. | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Spreading Bulrush | | | |
| georgianus Harper | | S4? | <div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> var. <i>georgianus</i> (Harper) Fern.) | | | |
| Georgia Bulrush | | | |
| hattorianus Makino | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Meadow Bulrush | | | |
| longii Fern. | T | S2 | <div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Long's Wool-grass | | | |
| microcarpus J. & K. Presl | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus rubrotinctus</i> Fern.) | | | |
| Red-stemmed Bulrush | | | |
| xpeckii Britton | | SNR | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> × <i>S. hattorianus</i>) | | | |
| Peck's Bulrush | | | |
| pedicellatus Fern. | | S5 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> var. <i>pedicellatus</i> (Fern.) Schuyler) | | | |
| Stalked Wool-grass | | | |
| pendulus Muhl. | WL | S3 | <div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| (<i>Scirpus lineatus</i> , auct. non Michaux) | | | |
| Pendulous Bulrush | | | |
| polyphyllus Vahl | WL | S2? | <div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Appalachian Bulrush | | | |
| Scleria | | | |
| pauciflora Muhl. ex Willd. var. caroliniana (Willd.) Wood | | S1 | <div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>N</div><div>N</div></div> |
| Papillose Nut-sedge | | | |
| pauciflora Muhl. ex Willd. var. pauciflora | E | S1 | <div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>N</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div><div>*</div></div> |
| Papillose Nut-sedge, Nut-rush or Stone-rush | | | |

CYPERACEAE

SEDGE FAMILY

Scleria**reticularis Michaux**

Pondshore Nut-sedge

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

WL

S3

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triglomerata Michaux

(Scleria nitida Willd.)

Tall Nut-sedge

E

S1

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Trichophorum**alpinum (L.) Pers.**

(Eriophorum alpinum L.)

(Scirpus hudsonianus (Michaux) Fern.)

Alpine Clubsedge

S4

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planifolium (Spreng.) Palla

(Scirpus verecundus Fern.)

Woodland Bulrush

S4

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DIOSCOREACEAE

YAM FAMILY

Dioscorea**polystachya Turczaninow**

(Dioscorea batatas Dcne.)

(Dioscorea oppositifolia, auct. non L.)

Chinese Yam

SNA

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villosa L.

Wild Yam

WL

SNR

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ERIOCAULACEAE

PIPEWORT FAMILY

Eriocaulon**aquaticum (Hill) Druce**

(Eriocaulon septangulare With.)

(Eriocaulon pellucidum Michaux)

Pipewort

S5

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parkeri Robinson

Parker's Pipewort

E

S1

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HAEMODORACEAE

BLOODWORT FAMILY

Lachnanthes**caroliana (Lam.) Dandy**

Redroot

SC

S3

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HEMEROCALLIDACEAE

DAY-LILY FAMILY

Hemerocallis**fulva (L.) L.**

Orange Day-lily

SNA

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lilioasphodelus L.

(Hemerocallis flava (L.) L.)

Yellow Day-lily

SNA

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HOSTACEAE

HOSTA FAMILY

Hosta**lancifolia** Tratt.

Narrow-leaved Hosta

SNA

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ventricosa (Salisb.) Stearn

Blue Hosta

SNA

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HYACINTHACEAE

HYACINTH FAMILY

Chionodoxa**luciliae** Boiss.

Glory-of-the-snow

SNA

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Muscari**botryoides** (L.) P. Miller

Grape-hyacinth

SNA

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neglectum Guss. ex Ten.

(Muscari atlanticum Boiss. & Reut.)

Atlantic Grape-hyacinth

SNA

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Ornithogalum**umbellatum** L.

Star-of-Bethlehem

SNA

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Othocallis**siberica** (Haw. ex Andr.) Speta

(Scilla siberica Haw.)

Siberian Squill

SNA

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HYDROCHARITACEAE

FROG'S-BIT FAMILY

Egeria**densa** Planchon

Brazilian Water-weed

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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Elodea**canadensis** Michaux

Northern Water-weed

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nuttallii (Planchon) St. John

Nuttall's Water-weed

S5

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Hydrilla**verticillata** (L. f.) Royle

Hydrilla

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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Najas**flexilis** (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt

Common Naiad

S5

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gracillima (A. Braun) Magnus

Slender Naiad

S5

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HYDROCHARITACEAE

FROG'S-BIT FAMILY

Najas**guadalupensis (Sprengel) Magnus ssp. guadalupensis**

Guadalupe Naiad

Status S-Rank

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guadalupensis (Sprengel) Magnus ssp. olivacea (Rosendahl & Butters) Haynes & Hellquist

Guadalupe Naiad

SNA

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minor All.

Lesser Naiad

Likely
Invasive

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Vallisneria**americana Michaux**

Tape-grass

S5

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HYPOXIDACEAE

STAR-GRASS FAMILY

Hypoxis**hirsuta (L.) Cov.**

Yellow Star-grass

S4S5

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IRIDACEAE

IRIS FAMILY

Crocus**vernus (L.) Hill ssp. vernus**

Spring-crocus

SNA

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Iris**cristata Aiton**

Crested Dwarf Iris

SNA

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germanica L.

Fleur-de-lis

SNA

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prismatica Pursh

Slender Blue Flag

S4

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pseudacorus L.

Yellow Iris

Invasive

SNA

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sibirica L.

Siberian Iris

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versicolor L.

Northern Blue Flag

S5

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Sisyrinchium**angustifolium P. Miller**(Sisyrinchium bermudiana L. sensu Shinners)
(Sisyrinchium graminoides Bicknell)

Stout Blue-eyed Grass

S4

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JUNCACEAE

RUSH FAMILY

Juncus**bufonius L.**

S5

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(Juncus bufonius var. congestus (S. Waton) Fern.)

Toad-rush

canadensis Gay ex LaHarpe

S5

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(Juncus canadensis Gay ex LaHarpe var. sparsiflorus Fern.)

Marsh- or Canada Rush

debilis A. Gray

E

S1

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Weak Rush

dichotomus Ell.

S4

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(Juncus platyphyllus (Wieg.) Fern.)

Forked Rush

diffusissimus Buckley

SNA

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Slim-fruited Rush

dudleyi Wieg.

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Dudley's Rush

effusus L. ssp. effusus

SNA

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(Juncus effusus L. var. compactus Hoppe)

Soft Rush

effusus L. ssp. solutus (Fern. & Wieg.) Hämet-Ahti

S5

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(Juncus effusus L. var. solutus Fern. & Wieg.)

Soft Rush

filiformis L.

E

S1

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Thread-rush

gerardii Loisel.

S5

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Saltmarsh-rush

greenei Oakes & Tuckerman

S5

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Greene's Rush

inflexus L.

SNA

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Meadow-rush

marginatus Rostk.

S5

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Grass-leaf rush

militaris Bigelow

S5

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Bayonet-rush

nodosus L.

WL

SNR

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Knotted Rush

JUNCAGINACEAE

ARROW-GRASS FAMILY

Triglochin**maritima** L.

Saltmarsh Arrow-grass

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

S4

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LILIACEAE

LILY FAMILY

Clintonia**borealis** (Aiton) Raf.

Bluebead-lily

S4

N N N N N N N * N N N N * *

Erythronium**americanum** Ker-Gawler ssp. **americanum**

Trout-lily

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N * *

Lilium**canadense** L.

Canada Lily

S4

N N N N N N N N N N N * * *

lancifolium Thunb.

(Lilium tigrinum Ker)

Tiger-lily

SNA

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philadelphicum L.

Wood-lily

S4

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

superbum L.

Turk's Cap Lily

S3S4

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Medeola**virginiana** L.

Indian Cucumber-root

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

Streptopus**amplexifolius** (L.) DC.

Clasping-leaf Twisted-stalk

WL

S3?

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lanceolatus (Aiton) Reveal

(Streptopus roseus Michaux var. perspectus Fassett)

Rose Mandarin

S4

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Tricyrtis**hirta** (Thunb.) Hooker

Toad-Lily

SNA

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Tulipa**gesneriana** L.

Garden-tulip

SNA

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sylvestris L.

Wild Tulip

SNA

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MELANTHIACEAE

BUNCHFLOWER FAMILY

Chamaelirium**luteum** (L.) A. Gray

Devil's-bit, Fairy-wand

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S1

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MELANTHIACEAE

BUNCHFLOWER FAMILY

Trillium

cernuum L. var. cernuum

S4S5

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(Trillium cernuum L. var. macranthum Eames & Wieg.)

Nodding Trillium

erectum L.

S5

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Purple Trillium

grandiflorum (Michaux) Salisb.

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White Trillium

undulatum Willd.

S4

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Painted Trillium

Veratrum

viride Aiton

S5

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False Hellebore

NARTHECIACEAE

ASPHODEL FAMILY

Alettris

farinosa L.

S4

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Colic-root

ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIS FAMILY

Aplectrum

hyemale (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torrey

E

S1

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Putty-root

Arethusa

bulbosa L.

T

S2

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Arethusa

Calopogon

tuberosus (L.) B.S.P.

S4

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Grass-pink

Coeloglossum

viride (L.) Hartman

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S2S3

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(Coeloglossum viride (L.) Hartman var. virescens (Muhl. ex Willd.) Luer)

(Habenaria viridis (L.) R. Br. var. bracteata (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray)

Frog-orchis

Corallorhiza

maculata (Raf.) Raf.

S4

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Spotted Coral-root

odontorhiza (Willd.) Poir. var. odontorhiza

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S3

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Autumn Coral-root

trifida Chatelain

S4

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Pale Coral-root

ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIS FAMILY

Cypripedium**acaule Aiton**

Pink Lady's-slipper

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arietinum R.Br.

Ram's Head Lady's-slipper

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parviflorum Salisb. var. maskin (Farw.) Sheviak

Small Yellow Lady's-slipper

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parviflorum Salisb. var. parviflorum

(Cypripedium calceolus L. var. parviflorum (Salisb.) Fern.)

Southern Small Yellow Lady's-slipper

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parviflorum Salisb. var. pubescens (Willd.) Knight

(Cypripedium calceolus L. var. pubescens (Willd.) Correll)

Woodland Yellow Lady's-slipper

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reginae Walter

Showy Lady's-slipper

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Epipactis**helleborine (L.) Crantz**

Helleborine

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Galearis**spectabilis (L.) Raf.**

(Orchis spectabilis L.)

Showy Orchis

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Goodyera**pubescens (Willd.) R. Br.**

Downy Rattlesnake-plantain

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repens (L.) R. Br.

(Goodyera ophioides (Fern.) Rydb.)

(G. repens (L.) R. Br. var. ophioides Fern.)

Dwarf Rattlesnake-plantain

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tesselata Lodd.

Checkered Rattlesnake-plantain

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Isotria**medeoloides (Pursh) Raf.**

Small Whorled Pogonia

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verticillata (Willd.) Raf.

Large Whorled Pogonia

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Liparis**liliifolia (L.) L. C. Rich. ex Ker-Gawler**

Purple Twayblade

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ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIS FAMILY

Liparis

loeselii (L.) L. C. Rich.

Green Twayblade

S4

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Listera

australis Lindl.

(*Neottia australis* (Lindl.) Szlachetko)

Southern Twayblade

WL

S1?

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cordata (L.) R. Br.

(*Neottia cordata* (L.) Rich.)

Heart-leaf Twayblade

E

S1

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Malaxis

bayardii Fern.

Bayard's Green Adder's Mouth, Barrens Adder's M.

E

S1

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monophyllos (L.) Sw. ssp. brachypoda (A. Gray) A. & D. Löve

(*Malaxis monophyllos* (L.) Sw. var. *brachypoda* (A. Gray) F. Morris & Eames)

(*Malaxis brachypoda* (A. Gray) Fern.)

White Adder's-mouth

E

S1

N **N** **N** * * * * * * * * * * * *

unifolia Michaux

Green Adder's Mouth

WL

S2?

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Platanthera

×andrewsii (M. White) Luer

(*Platanthera lacera* × *P. psycodes*)

(*Habenaria ×andrewsii* M. White)

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N * * * * * * * **N** * * * * *

aquilonis Sheviak

North Wind Orchis

S3S4

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blephariglottis (Willd.) Lindley var. blephariglottis

(*Habenaria blephariglottis* (Willd.) Hooker)

White-fringed Orchis

S4

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ciliaris (L.) Lindley

(*Habenaria ciliaris* (L.) R. Br.)

Yellow or Orange-fringed Orchis

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clavellata (Michaux) Luer

(*Habenaria clavellata* (Michaux) Sprengel)

Club-spur Orchis

S4S5

N **N** **N** **N** **N** **N** **N** * **N** **N** **N** **N** **N** **N**

cristata (Michaux) Lindley

(*Habenaria cristata* (Michaux) R. Br.)

Crested Fringed Orchis

E

S1

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dilatata (Pursh) Lindley ex Beck var. dilatata

(*Habenaria dilatata* (Pursh) Hooker)

Tall or Leafy White Orchis

T

S2

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ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIS FAMILY

Platanthera

flava (L.) Lindley var. herbiola (R. Br.) Luer T S2

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(Habenaria flava (L.) R. Br. var. herbiola (R. Br.) Ames & Correll)

Pale Green or Tubercled Orchis

grandiflora (Bigelow) Lindley S4

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(Habenaria fimbriata (Aiton R.) Br.)

Large Purple-fringed Orchis

hookeri (Torrey ex A. Gray) Lindley WL S2?

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(Habenaria hookeri Torrey ex A. Gray)

Hooker's Orchis

huronensis (Nutt.) Lindl. WL S2?

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(Platanthera hyperborea (L.) Lindley var. huronensis (Nutt.) Luer)
(Habenaria huronensis (Nutt.) Spreng.)

Northern Green Orchis

lacera (Michaux) G. Don S4

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(Habenaria lacera (Michaux) Lodd.)

Ragged-fringed Orchis

macrophylla (Goldie) Lindl. WL S2?

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(Platanthera orbiculata (Pursh) Lindley var. macrophylla (Goldie) Luer)
(Habenaria macrophylla Goldie)

Large Round-leaved Orchis

obtusata (Banks ex Pursh) Lindley ssp. obtusata H SH

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(Habenaria obtusata (Banks ex Pursh) Rich.)

Blunt-leaved Orchis

orbiculata (Pursh) Lindley WL S1S2

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(Habenaria orbiculata (Pursh) Torrey)

Round-leaved Orchis or Orchid

psycodes (L.) Lindl. S4

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(Habenaria psycodes (L.) Sprengel)

Small Purple-fringed Orchis

Pogonia

ophioglossoides (L.) Ker-Gawler S5

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Rose Pogonia

Spiranthes

cernua (L.) L. C. Rich. S5

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Nodding Ladies'-tresses

×intermedia Ames SNR

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(Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis × S. lacera var. vernalis)
Blanche Ames' Tresses

lacera (Raf.) Raf. var. gracilis (Bigelow) Luer S4

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(Spiranthes gracilis (Bigelow) Beck)
Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses

ORCHIDACEAE

ORCHIS FAMILY

Spiranthes**lacera (Raf.) Raf. var. lacera**

S4

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Northern Slender Ladies'-tresses

lucida (H.H. Eaton) Ames

WL

S2?

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Shining or Wide-leaved Ladies'-tresses

ochroleuca (Rydb.) Rydb.

S4

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Yellow Nodding Ladies'-tresses

romanzoffiana Cham.

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Hooded Ladies'-tresses

tuberosa Raf.

WL

S3S4

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(Spiranthes tuberosa Raf. var. grayi (Ames) Fern.)

Little Ladies'-tresses

vernalis Engelm. & A. Gray

T

S2

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Grass-leaved Ladies'-tresses

Tipularia**discolor (Pursh) Nutt.**

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Crane-fly Orchis

Triphora**trianthophora (Sw.) Rydb. ssp. trianthophora**

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Nodding Pogonia, Three Birds Orchid

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Aegilops**cylindrica Host**

SNA

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Jointed Goat Grass

Agropyron**cristatum (L.) Gaertner**

SNA

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Crested Wheatgrass

desertorum (Fisher ex Link) J.A. Schultes

SNA

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Clustered Wheatgrass

Agrostis**canina L.**

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Velvet Bentgrass

capillaris L.

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(Agrostis tenuis Sibth.)

Rhode Island Bentgrass

elliottiana J.A. Schultes

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((NO COUNTY INDICATED))

Elliott's Bentgrass

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Aristida**tuberculosa** Nutt.

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S2

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Seabeach Needle-grass

Arrhenatherum**elatus** (L.) J. & K. Presl ssp. **bulbosum** (Willd.) Schübler & Martens

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(Arrhenatherum elatus (L.) J. & K. Presl var. bulbosum (Willd.)
Spencer)

Bulbous Tall Oatgrass

elatus (L.) J. & K. Presl ssp. **elatus**

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Tall Oatgrass

Arthraxon**hispidus** (Thunb.) MakinoPotential
ly
Invasive

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(Arthraxon hispidus (Thunb.) Makino var. cryptatherus (Hackel)
Honda)

Hairy Joint-grass

Avena**fatua** L.

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Wild Oats

hybrida Peterm.

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An Oats

sativa L.

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Oats

Avenula**pubescens** (Hudson) Dumort.

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(Helictotrichon pubescens (Hudson) Pilger)

Downy Oat Grass

Bouteloua**gracilis** (Willd. ex HBK.) Lag. ex Steudel

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Blue Grama-grass

repens (Kunth) Scribner & Merrill

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Creeping Grama-grass

rigidiseta (Steudel) A.S. Hitchc.

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Stiff-awned Grama-grass

Brachyelytrum**aristosum** (Michaux) Trel. in Branner & Coville

S5

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(Brachyelytrum septentrionale (Babel) G. Tucker)
(Brachyelytrum erectum (Schreber ex Sprengel) Beauv. var.
septentrionale Babel)

Woodgrass

erectum (Schreber ex Sprengel) Beauv.

S4

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(Brachyelytrum erectum var. glabratum (Vasey) T. Koyama & Kawano)

Awned Woodgrass

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Brachypodium**pinnatum (L.) Beauv.**

Short-stalked Brome

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Briza**media L.**

Quaking Grass

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Bromus**arvensis L.**

Field-chess

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briziformis Fischer & Meyer

Rattlesnake-chess

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ciliatus L.

(Bromus canadensis Michaux.)

(Bromus dudleyi Fern.)

Fringed Brome

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commutatus Schrader

Hairy Chess

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erectus Hudson

Upright Brome

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hordeaceus L. ssp. hordeaceus

(Bromus mollis, auct. non L.)

Soft Brome

SNA

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hordeaceus L. ssp. pseudothominei (P. Sm.) H. Scholz

Soft Brome

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hordeaceus L. ssp. thominei (Hardouin) Hylander

(Bromus thominii Hardouin)

Soft Brome

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inermis Leysser ssp. inermis

Smooth Brome

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japonicus Thunb. ex Murray

Japanese Chess

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kalmii A. Gray

(Bromus purgans L.)

Wild Brome

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latiglumis (Shear) A.S. Hitchc.

(Bromus altissimus Pursh)

Tall Brome

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Bromus**lepidus Holmb.**

Slender Brome

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marginatus Nees ex Steudel

Perennial Brome

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pubescens Muhl. ex Willd.

(Bromus purgans, auct. non L.)

Woodland Brome

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rigidus Roth

(Bromus diandrus Roth ssp. rigidus (Roth) Lainz)

Stiff Brome

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rubens L.

Foxtail-chess

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secalinus L.

Cheat

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sterilis L.

Barren Brome

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tectorum L.

Drooping Brome

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Calamagrostis**canadensis (Michaux) Beauv. var. canadensis**

Canada Bluejoint or Reedgrass

S5

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canadensis (Michaux) Beauv. var. macouniana (Vasey) Stebbins

Macoun's Reedgrass

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cinnoideus (Muhl.) Bart.

(Calamagrostis coarctata (Torrey) Eaton)

Reed-bluejoint

S5

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epigejos (L.) Roth var. georgica (K. Koch) Ledeb.

Feathertop

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pickeringii A. Gray

(Calamagrostis pickeringii A. Gray var. debilis Kearney Fern. & Wieg.)

Pickering's Reedgrass

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stricta ssp. inexpansa (Timm) Koeler

New England Northern Reed Grass

E

S1

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Cenchrus**longispinus (Hackel) Fern.**

Common Sandbur

S5

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Deschampsia

cespitosa (L.) Beauv. ssp. cespitosa

(Deschampsia cespitosa (L.) Beauv. ssp. parviflora (Thuill.) Jarmolenko & Soč)

Tussock-hairgrass

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cespitosa (L.) Beauv. ssp. glauca (Hartman) Hartman

Tussock-hairgrass

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flexuosa (L.) Trin.

Common Hairgrass

S5

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Desmazeria

rigida (L.) Tutin

(Catapodium rigida (L.) Hubbard ex Dony)

Fern Grass

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Dichanthelium

acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. acuminatum

(Dichanthelium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark var. acuminatum)

(Panicum auburne Ashe)

Auburn Panic-grass

WL

S1?

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acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. columbianum (Scribn.) Freckmann & Lelong

(Dichanthelium columbianum (Scribner) Freckmann)

(Panicum columbianum Scribner)

(Panicum tsugetorum Nash)

Downy Panic-grass

S5

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acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. fasciculatum (Torrey) Freckmann & Lelong

(Dichanthelium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark var. fasciculatum (Torr.) Freckmann)

(Panicum lanuginosum Ell. var. fasciculatum (Torr.) Fern.)

(Panicum subvillosus Ashe)

Fascicled Panic-grass

S5

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acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. implicatum (Scribn.) Freckmann & Lelong

(Panicum meridionale Ashe)

(Panicum oricola A.S. Hitchc. & Chase)

Pondshore Panic-grass

S4

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acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. lindheimeri (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong

(Dichanthelium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark var. lindheimeri (Nash) Gould & Clark)

(Dichanthelium lanuginosum (Ell.) Gould var. lindheimeri (Nash) Fern.)

(Panicum lanuginosum Ell. var. septentrionale (Fern.) Fern.)

Lindheimer's Panic-grass

S5

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acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & Clark ssp. spretum (J.A. Schultes) Freckmann & Lelong

(Dichanthelium spretum (J.A. Schultes) Freckmann)

(Panicum spretum J.A. Schultes)

Smooth Panic-grass

S4

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GRASS FAMILY

riparius Wieg.

Riverbank Wild Rye

(*Agropyron trachycaulum* (Link) Malte ex Lewis var. *glacucum* (Pease & Moore) Malte)

(*Agropyron trachycaulum* (Link) Malte var. *novae-angliae* (Scribner) Fern.)

Hairy Wild Rye

Saltmarsh Wild Rye

Virginia Wild Rye

(*Elymus canadensis* L. var. *wiegandii* (Fern.) Bowden)

Wiegand's Wild Rye

capillaris (L.) Nees

Lace-grass

(*Eragrostis megastachya* (Koeler) Link)

Stink-grass

Weeping Lovegrass

Frank's Lovegrass

Sandbar-lovegrass

Prairie-lovegrass

(*Eragrostis virescens* J. Presl.)

Mexican Lovegrass

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Festuca**trachyphylla (Hackel) Krajina**

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(Festuca duriuscula L., sensu auct. amer.)

(Festuca ovina L. var. duriuscula (L.) W.D.J. Koch, sensu auct. amer.)

(Festuca longifolia, auct. non Thuill.)

Hard Fescue

Gastridium**phleoides (Nees & Meyen) C.E. Hubbard**

SNA

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Nitgrass

Glyceria**acutiflora Torrey**

S4?

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Sharp-scaled Mannagrass

borealis (Nash) Batch.

S5

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Northern Mannagrass

canadensis (Michaux) Trin.

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Mannagrass

fluitans (L.) R. Br.

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Float-grass

grandis S. Watson var. grandis

S5

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(Glyceria maxima (Hartman) Holmb. ssp. grandis (S. Watson) Hulten)

Tall Mannagrass

laxa (Scribn.) Scribn.

SNR

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Lax Mannagrass

maxima (Hartman) Holmb.Likely
Invasive

SNR

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English Watergrass

melicaria (Michaux) Hubbard

S4

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Slender Mannagrass

obtusa (Muhl.) Trin.

S4S5

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Coastal Mannagrass

septrionalis A.S. Hitchc. var. septrionalis

S5

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Eastern Float-grass

striata (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc.

S5

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(Glyceria striata var. stricta (Scribner) Fern.)

Fowl Mannagrass

Holcus**lanatus L.**

SNA

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Velvet-grass

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Hordeum**jubatum L. ssp. jubatum**

Foxtail-barley

SNA

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murinum L. ssp. leporinum (Link) Arcangeli

Wild Barley

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pusillum Nutt.

Little Barley

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vulgare L.

(Hordeum vulgare var. trifurcatum)

Barley, Six-row Barley

SNA

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Leersia**oryzoides (L.) Sw.**

Rice Cut-grass

S5

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virginica Willd.

White Cut-grass

S4S5

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Leptochloa**fusca (L.) Kunth ssp. fascicularis (Lam.) N. Snow** T

(Diplachne maritima Bicknell)

(Diplachne fascicularis (Lam.) Beauv.)

(Leptochloa fascicularis var. maritima (Bicknell) Gleason)

Saltpond-grass

S1

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fusca (L.) Kunth ssp. uninervia (J. Presl) N. Snow

(Diplachne uninervia (Presl) Parodi)

(Leptochloa uninervia (Presl) Hitchc. & Chase)

Mexican Sprangletop

SNA

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panicea (Retz.) Ohwi ssp. mucronata (Michaux) Nowack

(Leptochloa mucronata (Michaux) Kunth)

(Leptochloa filiformis Lam. Beauv. var. attenuata (Nutt.) Steyermark & Kucera)

Slender Feather-grass

SNA

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Leymus**mollis (Trin.) Hara ssp. mollis** E

(Elymus arenarius L. var. villosus Meyer)

Sea Lyme-grass, American Dunegrass, Strand-wheat

S1

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Lolium**multiflorum Lam.**

(Lolium multiflorum Lam. var. diminutum Mutel)

(Lolium perenne L. var. aristatum Willd.)

Italian Rye-grass

SNA

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perenne L.

Perennial Rye-grass

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Lolium**temulentum L. ssp. temulentum**

Darnel

Status S-Rank

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Mibora**minima (L.) Desv.**

Mibora

SNA

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Microstegium**vimineum (Trin.) A. Camus**

(Eulalia viminea (Trin.) Kuntze)

Japanese Stiltgrass

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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Milium**effusum L. var. cisatlanticum Fern.**

Woodland-millet

T

S2

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Miscanthus**sacchariflorus (Maxim.) Franchet**

Japanese Plumegrass

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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sinensis Andersson

Chinese Plumegrass

SNA

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Molinia**caerulea (L.) Moench**

Purple Moorgrass

SNA

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Muhlenbergia**capillaris (Lam.) Trin.**

Hairgrass

H

SH

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frondosa (Poiret) Fern.

Wirestem Muhly

S5

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glomerata (Willd.) Trin.

(Muhlenbergia glomerata (Willd.) Trin. var. cinnoides (Link) Hermann)

Marsh Muhly

S5

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mexicana (L.) Trin.

Satingrass

S5

N N N N N N N N * N N * * N

schreberi J.F. Gmelin

Nimblewill

S5

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sobolifera (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.

Awnless Woodland-muhly

S4

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sylvatica Torrey ex A. Gray

(Muhlenbergia sylvatica Torrey ex A. Gray var. robusta Fern.)

Woodland- or Forest-muhly

S4

N N N N N N N N N * * * *

tenuiflora (Willd.) B.S.P.

Awned Muhly

S4S5

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Muhlenbergia**uniflora (Muhl.) Fern.**

Northern Muhly

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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Oryzopsis**asperifolia Michaux**

Spreading Ricegrass

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Panicum**amarum Ell. ssp. amarulum (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) Freckmann & Lelong**

Bitter Panic-grass

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capillare L. ssp. capillare

(Panicum capillare L. var. occidentale Rydb.)

Witch-grass

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dichotomiflorum Michaux var. dichotomiflorum

(Panicum dichotomiflorum Michaux var. geniculatum (Wood) Fern.)

Fall Panic-grass

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dichotomiflorum Michaux var. puritanorum Svenson

Svenson's Panic-grass

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miliaceum L. ssp. miliaceum

Broom-corn Millet

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philadelphicum Bernh. ex Trin. ssp. gattingeri (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong

(Panicum gattingeri Nash)

Gattinger's Panic-grass

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philadelphicum Bernh. ex Trin. ssp. philadelphicum

(Panicum philadelphicum Bernh. ex Trin var. tuckermanii (Fern.) Steyerl. & Schmolli)

Philadelphia Panic-grass

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rigidulum Bosc ex Nees subsp. pubescens (Vasey) Freckmann & Lelong

(Panicum rigidulum Bosc ex Nees var. pubescens (Vasey) Lelong)

(Panicum longifolium Torrey)

Long-leaved Panic-grass

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rigidulum Bosc ex Nees ssp. rigidulum

(Panicum rigidulum Bosc ex Nees var. rigidulum)

(Panicum agrostoides Sprengel)

Flat-stemmed Panic-grass

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verrucosum Muhl.

Warty Panic-grass

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POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Panicum**virgatum L.**

S5

(Panicum virgatum L. var. cubense Griseb.)

(Panicum virgatum L. var. spissum Linder)

Switchgrass

Pascopyrum**smithii (Rydb.) A. Love**

SNA

(Agropyron smithii Rydb.)

Western Wheat-grass

Paspalum**laeve Michaux**

H

SH

(Paspalum laeve Michaux var. circulare (Nash) W. Stone ex Fern.)

Field Bead-grass

setaceum Michaux var. muhlenbergii (Nash)

S5

D. Banks

(Paspalum ciliatifolium Michaux var. muhlenbergii (Nash) Fern.)

Muhlenberg's Bead-grass

setaceum Michaux var. psammophilum (Nash) D. Banks

WL

S2S3

(Paspalum psammophilum Nash)

Sand Bead-grass

setaceum var. setaceum Michaux

WL

S3?

Small-fruited or Slender Bead-grass

Phalaris**arundinacea L.**

Invasive

S5

Reed Canary-grass

canariensis L.

SNA

Canary-grass

Phleum**arenarium L.**

SNA

Sand-timothy

pratense L.

SNA

(Phleum pratense L. ssp. nodosum (L.) Arcang.)

Timothy

subulatum (Savi) Asch. & Graebner

SNA

Subulate Timothy

Phragmites**australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel ssp. americanus Saltonstall, P.M. Peterson & Soreng**

WL

SNR

Phragmites, North American Reed

australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel

Invasive

SNA

Phragmites, Common Reed

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Phyllostachys**dulcis McClure**

Sweet Bamboo

Status S-Rank

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Piptatherum**pungens (Torr ex Spreng.) Dorn**

(Oryzopsis pungens (Torrey ex Sprengel) A.S. Hitchc.)

Little Ricegrass

S5

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racemosum (Sm.) Eat.

(Oryzopsis racemosa (J. E. Smith) Ricker ex A.S. Hitchc.)

Mountain Ricegrass

S4

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Piptochaetium**avenaceum (L.) Parodi**

(Stipa avenacea L.)

Black Oatgrass

WL

SNR

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Poa**alsodes A. Gray**

Floodplain-speargrass

S4

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annua L.

Annual Bluegrass

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bulbosa L. ssp. vivipara (Koel.) Arcang.

Bulbous Bluegrass

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chapmaniana Scribner

Chapman's Bluegrass

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compressa L.

Canada Bluegrass

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nemoralis L.

Woodland-bluegrass

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palustris L.

Fowl-meadow Grass

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pratensis L. ssp. pratensis

Kentucky Blue-grass, Junegrass

SNA

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pratensis L. ssp. angustifolia (L.) Arcang.

(Poa angustifolia L.)

Narrow-leaved Kentucky Blue-grass

SNA

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saltuensis Fern. & Wieg. ssp. languida (A.S. Hitchc.) A. Haines

(Poa debilis Torrey)

Drooping Speargrass

S1

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saltuensis Fern. & Wieg. ssp. saltuensis

Woodland Speargrass

S4

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Little Bluestem

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Spartina**pectinata Link**

(Spartina pectinata Link var. suttiei (Farw.) Fern.)

Prairie Cord-grass

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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pectinata Link × S. alterniflora Loisel.

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Sphenopholis**intermedia (Rydb.) Rydb.**

(Sphenopholis obtusata (Michaux) Scribner var. major (Torrey) Erdman)

Slender Wedgegrass

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nitida (Biehler) Scribner

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Shining Wedgegrass

obtusata (Michaux) Scribner

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(Sphenopholis obtusata (Michaux) Scribner var. lobata (Trin.) Scribner)

(Sphenopholis obtusata (Michaux) Scribner var. lobata (Trin.) Scribner)

Prairie-wedgegrass

pensylvanica (L.) A.S. Hitchc.

T

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(Trisetum pensylvanica (L.) Beauv.)

Swamp-oats

Sporobolus**compositus (Poiret) Merrill var. compositus**

WL

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(Sporobolus asper (Beauv.) Kunth)

Tall Dropseed

cryptandrus (Torrey) A. Gray

WL

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Sand-dropseed

heterolepis (A. Gray) A. Gray

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Northern Dropseed

neglectus Nash

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Small Dropseed

vaginiflorus (Torrey ex A. Gray) Wood var. vaginiflorus

S5

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Poverty-grass

Thinopyrum**intermedium**

(Elytrigia intermedia (Host) Nevski)

(Agropyron intermedium (Host) Beauv.)

Hairy-scaled Wheat-grass

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pycnanthum (Pers.) Barkworth

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(Elymus pycnanthus (Godr.) Melderis)

(Elymus pungens (Pers.) Melderis subsp. pycnanthus (Godr.) O. Bolós & Vigo)

Seabeach Quack-grass

Status S-Rank **BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA**

POACEAE

GRASS FAMILY

Vulpia

myuros (L.) K.C. Gmelin

(Vulpia myuros (L.) K.C. Gmelin var. hirsuta Hackel)

(Festuca myuros L.; Festuca megalura Nutt.)

(Vulpia megalura (Nutt.) Rydb.)

Mouse-tail or Rat-tail Fescue

SNA *** * I I I I * I * I * I I I**

octoflora (Walter) Rydb. var. tenella (Willd.)

Fern.

(Vulpia octoflora (Walter) Rydb. var. glauca (Nutt.) Fern.)

(Festuca octoflora Walt. var. glauca (Nutt.) Fern.)

(Festuca octoflora Walt. var. tenella (Willd.) Fern.)

Six-weeks Fescue

S4S5 *** * N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

Zea

mays L. ssp. mays

Corn

SNA *** W * W W W W W W * W * * ***

Zizania

aquatica L. var. aquatica

Wild Rice

S4 *** * N N N N N * N N N N * N**

palustris L. var. palustris

(Zizania aquatica L. var. angustifolia A.S. Hitchc.)

Slender Wild Rice

WL S1S2 **I * * * N * * * N * * N N ***

PONTEDERIACEAE

PICKERELWEED FAMILY

Eichhornia

crassipes (Mart.) Solms-Laubach

(Eichhornia speciosa Kunth)

Water-hyacinth

SNA *** * * * W * * * * * * * ***

Heteranthera

dubia (Jacq.) MacM.

(Zosterella dubia (Jacq.) Small)

Water Star-grass

WL S2S3 **N N N N * * N * * * * * ***

Pontederia

cordata L.

(Pontederia cordata L. var. lancifolia (Muhl.) Torrey)

Pickerel-weed

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

POTAMOGETONACEAE

PONDWEED FAMILY

Potamogeton

alpinus Balbis

Northern Pondweed

H SH **N * * * * * * * * * * * ***

amplifolius Tuckerman

Big-leaved Pondweed

S5 **N N N N N N N * N * N N * ***

xargutus Hagstr.

(Potamogeton gramineus × P. nodosus)

SNR **N * * * * * * * * * * * ***

berchtholdii Fieber

(Potamogeton pusillus L. var. tenuissimus Mert. & Koch)

Slender Tiny Pondweed

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

POTAMOGETONACEAE

PONDWEED FAMILY

Potamogeton**bicupulatus Fern.**

(Potamogeton capillaceus Poiret)

Hairlike Pondweed

S5

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bicupulatus Fern. × P. epiphydrus Raf.

SNR

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confervoides Reichenb.

T

S2

Alga-pondweed

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crispus L.

Invasive SNA

Curly Pondweed

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epiphydrus Raf.

(Potamogeton epiphydrus Raf. var. ramosus (Peck) House)

Ribbon-leaf Pondweed

S5

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foliosus Raf. ssp. foliosus

S4

Leafy Pondweed

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friesii Rupr.

E

S1

Fries' Pondweed

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**gemmiparus (J.W. Robbins) J.W. Robbins
ex Morong**

WL

S2?

(Potamogeton pusillus L. var. gemmiparus Robbins)

Tiny Pondweed

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gramineus L.

(Potamogeton gramineus L. var. maximus Morong)

(Potamogeton gramineus L. var. myriophyllus Robbins)

Grass-leaf Pondweed

S5

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hillii Morong

SC

S3

Hill's Pondweed

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illinoensis Morong

S4

Illinois Pondweed

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×mysticus Morong

SNR

(Potamogeton berchtoldii Fieber × Potamogeton perfoliatus L.)

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natans L.

S5

Floating Pondweed

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×nitens G.H. Weber

(Potamogeton gramineus × P. perfoliatus)

(Potamogeton ×subnitens Hagstrom)

SNR

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nodosus Poiret

S4

Long-leaved Pondweed

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POTAMOGETONACEAE

PONDWEED FAMILY

Potamogeton

oakesianus Robbins

Oakes' Pondweed

S5

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obtusifolius Mert. & Koch

Blunt-leaved Pondweed

WL

S1?

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ogdenii Hellquist & Hilton

Ogden's Pondweed

E

S1

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perfoliatus L.

(Potamogeton perfoliatus L. var. bupleuroides (Fern.) Farw.)

Perfoliate Pondweed

S5

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praelongus Wulfen

Whitestem-pondweed

S4

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pulcher Tuckerman

Spotted Pondweed

S4

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pusillus

Tiny Pondweed

S4

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richardsonii (Benn.) Rydb.

Richardson's Pondweed

S3?

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robbinsii Oakes

Robbins Pondweed

S5

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×scoliophyllus Hagstr.

(Potamogeton amplifolius × P. illinoensis)

SNR

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×spatuliformis (Robbins) Morong

(Potamogeton gramineus L. × P. illinoensis Morong)

SNR

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spirillus Tuckerman

Northern Snailseed-pondweed

S5

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strictifolius Benn.

Straight-leaved Pondweed

E

S1

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vaseyi Robbins

(Potamogeton lateralis Morong, in part)

Vasey's Pondweed

E

S1

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zosteriformis Fern.

Flatstem-pondweed

S5

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Stuckenia

pectinata (L.) Boerner

(Potamogeton pectinatus L.)

Sago-pondweed

S4

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TYPHACEAE

CAT-TAIL FAMILY

Sparganium

americanum Nutt.

Common Bur-reed

S5

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androcladum (Engelm.) Morong

Shining Bur-reed

WL S3?

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angustifolium Michaux

(Sparganium emersum Rehmann var. angustifolium (Michaux) Taylor & MacBryde)

(Sparganium emersum Rehmann var. multipedunculatum (Morong) Reveal)

(Sparganium multipedunculatum (Morong) Rydb.)

Narrow-leaved Bur-reed

WL S2S3

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emersum Rehmann

(Sparganium chlorocarpum Rydb.)

Green-fruited Bur-reed

S4

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eurycarpum Engelm. ex A. Gray

Giant Bur-reed

S3?

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fluctuans (Morong) Robinson

Floating Bur-reed

WL S2S3

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natans L.

(Sparganium minimum (Hartman) Fries)

Small Bur-reed

E S1

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Typha

angustifolia L.

Narrow-leaved Cat-tail

S5

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×glauca Godron

(Typha angustifolia × T. latifolia)

SNR

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latifolia L.

Common Cat-tail

S5

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XYRIDACEAE

YELLOW-EYED GRASS FAMILY

Xyris

difformis Chapman var. difformis

(Xyris caroliniana, auct. non Walter)

Yellow-eyed Grass

S5

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montana Ries

Northern Yellow-eyed Grass

WL S2?

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smalliana Nash

(Xyris congonii Small)

Quagmire Yellow-eyed Grass

WL S3?

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Status S-Rank **BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA**

XYRIDACEAE

YELLOW-EYED GRASS FAMILY

Xyris

torta Small

S4

* * * N * N N * * N N N N N

Twisted Yellow-eyed Grass

ZANNICHELLIACEAE

HORNED PONDWEED

Zannichellia

palustris L.

S4

* N N * * N N N N N N N N N

(Zannichellia palustris L. var. major (Hartman) W.D.J. Koch)

Horned Pondweed

ZOSTERACEAE

EEL-GRASS FAMILY

Zostera

marina L.

S5

* * * * * N N N * * N N N N

(Zostera marina L. var. stenophylla Aschers. & Graebn.)

Eel-grass

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

ACTINIDIACEAE

ACTINIDIA FAMILY

Actinidia**arguta (Sieb. & Zucc.) Planchon ex Miq.**

SNA

I * * * * * * * * * * * *

Bower-actinidia

ADOXACEAE

MOSCHATEL FAMILY

Sambucus**nigra L. ssp. canadensis (L.) R. Bolli**

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

(Sambucus canadensis L.)

Black Elderberry

racemosa L.

S5

N N N N N N N * N * N * * *

(Sambucus racemosa L. ssp. pubens (Michaux) House)

Red-berried Elderberry

Viburnum**acerifolium L.**

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N *

Maple-leaf Viburnum

dentatum L. var. lucidum Aiton

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

(Viburnum recognitum Fern.)

Northern Arrow-wood

dentatum L. var. venosum (Britton) Gleason

S4?

* * * * * I? * * * * N N N

Southern Arrow-wood

dilatatum Thunb.

SNA

* * * * I I * * * * * * * *

Linden Arrow-wood

lantana L.

SNA

W * * * * * W * * * * W * * *

Wayfaring Tree

lantanoide Michaux

S5

N N N N N N N N N * N * * *

(Viburnum alnifolium Marsh.)

Witch-hobble; Hobblebush

lentago L.

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N * * *

Nannyberry

nudum L. var. cassinoides (L.) Torrey & A. Gray

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

(Viburnum cassinoides L.)

Wild Raisin

opulus L. ssp. opulus

SNA

I * I I I I I I I * I * * I

(Viburnum opulus L. var. opulus)

Guelder Rose, Snowball

opulus L. ssp. trilobum (Marsh.) Clausen

S4

N N N N N N N * * * * * *

(Viburnum opulus L. var. americanum Aiton)

(Viburnum trilobum Marsh.)

Highbush-cranberry

AMARANTHACEAE

AMARANTH FAMILY

Amaranthus**hypochondriacus L.**

Prince's Feather

SNA

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macrocarpus Benth. var. macrocarpus

Dwarf Amaranth

SNA

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palmeri S. Watson

Palmer's Amaranth

SNA

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powellii S. Watson

Powell's Amaranth

SNA

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pumilus Raf.

Seabeach-amaranth

H

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retroflexus L.

Redroot

SNA

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spinosus L.

Spiny Amaranth

SNA

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tuberculatus (Moq. ex DC.) Sauer

(Amaranthus rudis Sauer)

(Acnida altissima Riddell)

(Amaranthus tuberculatus (Moq.) Sauer var. subnuda S. Watson)

Water-hemp

SNA

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viridis L.

(Amaranthus gracilis Desf.)

Slender Amaranth

SNA

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Atriplex**acadiensis Tascher.**

H

SH

(Atriplex glabriuscula Edmondston var. acadiensis (Taschereau) S. L. Welsh)

Maritime Orache

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cristata Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

(Atriplex pentandra (Jacq.) Standley)

(Atriplex arenaria Nutt.)

Seabeach Orache

S4

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glabriuscula Edmonston

Prostrate Orache

WL

S1S2

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hortensis L.

Red Orache

SNA

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littoralis L.

(Atriplex patula var. littoralis (L.) A. Gray)

Seaside Orache

S4

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AMARANTHACEAE

AMARANTH FAMILY

Chenopodium**bonus-henricus L.**

Good King Henry

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

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capitatum (L.) Aschers. var. capitatum

Strawberry-blite

SNA

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foggii Wahl

Fogg's Goosefoot

E

S1

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foliosum (Moench) Aschers.

Leafy Goosefoot

SNA

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glaucum L. var. glaucum

Oak-leaf Goosefoot

SNA

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murale L.

Sowbane

SNA

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**polyspermum L. var. acutiflorum (Sm.)
Gaud.**

Many-seeded Goosefoot

SNA

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pratensis Rydb.(Chenopodium desiccatum A. Nels. var. leptophylloides (J. Murr.)
H.A. Wahl)

White Pigweed

S4

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rubrum L. var. humile (Hooker) S. Wats.

(Chenopodium humile Hooker)

Coast-blite

SNA

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rubrum L. var. rubrum

Coast-blite

S5

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simplex (Torrey) Raf.

(Chenopodium gigantospermum Aellen)

(Chenopodium hybridum L. var. gigantospermum (Aellen) Rouleau)

Maple-leaf Goosefoot

WL

S3?

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standleyanum Aellen

(Chenopodium hybridum L. var. standleyanum (Aellen) Fern.)

Woodland-goosefoot

WL

SNR

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**strictum Roth ssp. glaucophyllum (Aellen)
Aellen & Just.**

(Chenopodium strictum Roth var. glaucophyllum (Aellen) Wahl)

Glaucous Pigweed

SNA

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urbicum L.

City-goosefoot

SNA

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ANACARDIACEAE

CASHEW FAMILY

Rhus**hirta (L.) Sudworth**

(Rhus typhina L.)

Staghorn-sumac

S5

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xpulinata Greene

(Rhus glabra × R. hirta)

(Rhus glabra L. var. borealis Britt., auct. non R. B. Greene)

SNR

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Toxicodendron**radicans (L.) Kuntze ssp. radicans**

(Rhus radicans L.)

Poison-ivy

S5

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rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.) Greene

(Rhus radicans var. rydbergii (Small) Rehder)

Creeping Poison-ivy

S4

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vernix (L.) Kuntze

(Rhus vernix L.)

Poison-sumac

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APIACEAE

PARSLEY FAMILY

Aegopodium**podagraria L.**

Goutweed

Invasive SNA

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Aethusa**cynapium L.**

Fool's Parsley

SNA

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Anethum**graveolens L.**

Dill

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Angelica**atropurpurea L.**

Purplestem-angelica

S4

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lucida L.

(Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fern.)

Seaside-angelica

WL

S2?

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venenosa (Greenway) Fern.

(Angelica villosa (Walter) B.S.P.)

Hairy-angelica

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Anthriscus**sylvestris (L.) Hoffmann**

Chervil

Likely
Invasive SNA

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Apium**graveolens L.**

Celery

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APIACEAE

PARSLEY FAMILY

Aralia**elata (Miq.) Seem.**

Japanese Angelica Tree

SNA

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hispida Vent.

Bristly Sarsaparilla

S5

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nudicaulis L.

Wild Sarsaparilla

S5

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racemosa L. ssp. racemosa

Spikenard

S4

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spinosa L.

Hercules' Club

SNA

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Astrantia**major L.**

Greater Masterwort

CARROT FAMILY

SNA

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Bupleurum**lancifolium Hornem.**

(Bupleurum protractum Hoffm. & Link)

Lance-leaved Thorow Wax

PARSLEY FAMILY

SNA

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odontites L.

(Bupleurum fontanesii Guss. ex Caruel)

Toothed Hare's Ear

SNA

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rotundifolium L.

Hare's Ear

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Carum**carvi L.**

Caraway

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Caucalis**sp.**

A bur-parsley

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Cicuta**bulbifera L.**

Bulblet Water-hemlock

S5

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maculata L. var. maculata

Water-hemlock

S5

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Conioselinum**chinense (L.) B.S.P.**

Hemlock-parsley

SC

S2?

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Conium**maculatum L.**

Poison-hemlock

SNA

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APIACEAE

PARSLEY FAMILY

Coriandrum**sativum L.**

Coriander

SNA

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Cryptotaenia**canadensis (L.) DC.**

Honewort

S4

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Cuminum**cyminum L.**

Cumin

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Daucus**carota L.**

Queen Anne's Lace

SNA

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Eleutherococcus**pentaphyllus (Sieb. & Zucc.) Nakai**

(Acanthopanax sieboldianus Makino)

(Aralia pentaphylla Sieb. & Zucc.)

Five-leaved Aralia

SNA

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Eryngium**planum L.**

Broad-leaved Eryngo

SNA

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Falcaria**vulgaris Bernh.**

Sickleweed

SNA

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Foeniculum**vulgare P. Miller**

Fennel

SNA

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Hedera**helix L.**

English Ivy

SNA

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Heracleum**mantegazzianum Sommier & Levier**

Giant Hogweed, Giant Cow-parsnip

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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maximum Bartram

(Heracleum lanatum Michaux)

Cow-parsnip

S5

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sphondylium L. ssp. sibiricum (L.) Simonkai

Hogweed

SNA

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Hydrocotyle**americana L.**

Swamp-pennywort

S5

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umbellata L.

Water-pennywort

S4

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APIACEAE

PARSLEY FAMILY

Hydrocotyle**verticillata** Thunb.

T

S2

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(Hydrocotyle verticillata Thunb. var. triradiata (A. Richard) Fern.)

Saltpond Pennywort

Kalopanax**septemlobus** (Thunb.) Koidz.

SNA

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(Acanthopanax ricinifolius (Sieb. & Zucc.) Seem.)

(Kalopanax pictus (Thunb.) Nakai)

Castor-aralia

Levisticum**officinale** W.D.J. Koch

SNA

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Lovage

Ligusticum**scothicum** L.

S4

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Scotch Lovage

Lilaeopsis**chinensis** (L.) Kuntze

WL

S2?

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Lilaeopsis

Myrrhis**odorata** (L.) Scop.

SNA

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(Scandix odorata L.)

Anise

Osmorhiza**claytonii** (Michaux) C.B. Clarke

S4

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Sweet Cicely

longistylis (Torrey) DC.

S4

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(Osmorhiza longistylis var. villicaulis Fern.)

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Panax**quinquefolius** L.

SC

S3

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American Ginseng

trifolius L.

S4

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Dwarf Ginseng

Pastinaca**sativa** L.

SNA

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Field-parsnip

Petroselinum**crispum** (P. Miller) Nyman ex A.W. Hill

SNA

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Parsley

Peucedanum**palustre** (L.) Moench

SNA

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Milk-parsley

Pimpinella**anisum** L.

SNA

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Anise

APOCYNACEAE

DOGBANE FAMILY

Apocynum

cannabinum L.

S4

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(Apocynum cannabinum L. var. hypericifolium A. Gray)

(Apocynum sibiricum Jacq.)

(Apocynum sibiricum Jacq. var. cordigerum (Greene) Fern.)

Prairie-dogbane

×floribundum Greene

S4

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(Apocynum androsaemifolium × A. cannabinum)

(A. ×medium Greene)

Asclepias

amplexicaulis J.E. Smith

S45

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Blunt-leaved Milkweed

exaltata L.

S5

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Poke-milkweed

incarnata L. ssp. incarnata

S3S4

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Smooth Swamp-milkweed

incarnata L. ssp. pulchra (Ehrh. ex Willd.) Woodson

S5

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Downy Swamp-milkweed

purpurascens L.

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Purple Milkweed

quadrifolia Jacq.

S4

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Four-leaved Milkweed

syriaca L.

S5

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Common Milkweed

tuberosa L.

WL

S4

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Orange Milkweed

verticillata L.

T

S2

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Whorled Milkweed

Cynanchum

louiseae Kartesz & Gandhi

Invasive SNA

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(Cynanchum nigrum (L.) Pers.)

(Vincetoxicum nigrum (L.) Moench)

Black Swallow-wort

rossicum (Kleopov) Borhidi

Likely Invasive SNA

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(Vincetoxicum rossicum (Kleo.) Barb.)

Pale Swallow-wort

Vinca

herbacea Waldst. & Kit.

SNA

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Herbaceous Periwinkle

APOCYNACEAE

DOGBANE FAMILY

Vinca**major L.**

Greater Periwinkle

SNA

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minor L.

Periwinkle

SNA

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AQUIFOLIACEAE

HOLLY FAMILY

Ilex**aquifolium L.**

English Holly

SNA

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glabra (L.) A. Gray

Inkberry

S4

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laevigata (Pursh) A. Gray

Smooth Winterberry

S4

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montana Torrey & A. Gray ex A. Gray

Big-leaved Holly, Mountain Holly

E

S1

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mucronata (L.) M. Powell, Savol., & S. Andrews

(Nemopanthus mucronatus (L.) Loes.)

Mountain-holly

S5

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opaca Aiton var. opaca

American Holly

S4

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verticillata (L.) A. Gray

(Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray var. tenuifolia (Torrey) S. Watson)

Winterberry

S5

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Acanthospermum**australe (Loefl.) Kuntze**

Paraguay Greenstripe

SNA

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Achillea**millefolium L. ssp. lanulosa (Nutt.) Piper**

(Achillea millefolium L. var. occidentalis DC.)

(Achillea millefolium L. var. borealis (Bong.) Farw.)

(Achillea borealis Bong.)

Seaside-yarrow

WL

S3S4

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millefolium L. ssp. millefolium

Yarrow

SNA

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ptarmica L.

Sneezeweed

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Ageratina**altissima (L.) King & H.E. Robinson**

S4S5

(Eupatorium rugosum Houtt.)

White Snakeroot

aromatica (L.) Spach

E

S1

(Eupatorium aromaticum L.)

Lesser Snakeroot

Ageratum**houstonianum P. Miller**

SNA

Houston's Ageratum

Ambrosia**artemisiifolia L.**

S5

(Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. var. elatior (L.) Descourtils)

(Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. var. paniculata (Michaux) Blankinship)

Ragweed

psilostachya DC.

SNA

(Ambrosia coronopifolia Torrey & A. Gray)

(Ambrosia psilostachya DC. var. coronopifolia (Torrey & A. Gray) Farw.)

Western Ragweed

trifida L.

S5

Giant Ragweed

Anaphalis**margaritacea (L.) Bentham & Hooker f.**

S5

(Gnaphalium margaritaceum L.)

Pearly Everlasting

Antennaria**howellii Greene ssp. canadensis (Greene)**

S5

Bayer

(Antennaria canadensis Greene)

Canadian Pussytoes

howellii Greene ssp. petaloidea (Fern.)

S5

Bayer

(Antennaria neodioica Greene ssp. petaloidea (Fern.) Bayer & Stebbins)

(Antennaria petaloidea Fern.)

Field-pussytoes

neglecta Greene

S5

Pussytoes

howellii Greene ssp. neodioica (Greene)

S5

Bayer

(Antennaria neodioica Greene var. grandis Fern.)

(Antennaria neodioica Greene var. chlorophylla Fern.)

(Antennaria neodioica Greene var. attenuata Fern.)

Greene's Pussytoes

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Antennaria**parlinii Fern. ssp. fallax (Greene) Bayer & Stebbins**

(Antennaria fallax Greene)

(Antennaria brainerdii Fern.)

(Antennaria munda Fern.)

Broad-leaved Pussytoes

S5

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parlinii Fern. ssp. parlinii

(Antennaria arnoglossa Greene)

(Antennaria parlinii Fern var. arnoglossa (Greene) Fern.)

(Antennaria parlinii Fern. var. arnoglossa (Greene) Fern.)

Smooth Pussytoes, Parlin's Pussytoes

S4

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plantaginifolia (L.) Richardson

Plantain-leaved Pussytoes

S5

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Anthemis**arvensis L.**

(Anthemis arvensis L. var. agrestis (Wallr.) DC.)

Dog-chamomile; corn-camomile

SNA

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cotula L.

Mayweed

SNA

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Arctium**lappa L.**

Great Burdock

SNA

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minus Bernh.

Common Burdock

SNA

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tomentosum P. Miller

Woolly Burdock

SNA

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Arctotis**stoechadifolia Berg.**

(Arctotis grandis Thunb.)

(Arctotis stoechadifolia var. grandis (Thunb.) Less.)

Silver Arctotis

SNA

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Artemisia**abrotanum L.**

Southernwood

SNA

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absinthium L.

Absinthe

SNA

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annua L.

Annual Wormwood

SNA

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biennis Willd.

Sageweed

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Artemisia**campestris L. ssp. caudata (Michaux) Hall & Clements**

Tall Wormwood

S4

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dracunculus L.

Terragon

SNA

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frigida Willd.

Prairie-sagewort

SNA

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ludoviciana Nutt. ssp. ludoviciana

White Sage

SNA

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pontica L.

Roman Wormwood

SNA

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stelleriana Besser

Dusty Miller

SNA

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tridentata Nutt. ssp. tridentata

Sagebrush

SNA

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vulgaris L.

Mugwort

SNA

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Aster**tataricus L. f.**

Tartarian Aster

SNA

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Baccharis**halimifolia L.**

Groundsel-tree

S4

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Balsamita**major Desf.**

(Chrysanthemum balsamita (L.) Baillon)

(Tanacetum balsamita L.)

Costmary

SNA

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Bellis**perennis L.**

English Daisy

SNA

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Bidens**alba (L.) DC.**

(Bidens alba (L.) DC. var. radiata (Schultz-Bip.) Ballard ex T.E. Melchert)

(Bidens pilosa L. var. radiata Schultz-Bip.)

Bur-marigold

SNA

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aristosa (Michaux) Britton

(Bidens aristosa (Michaux) Britton var. mutica A. Gray Gatteringer)

Bearded Bur-marigold

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Boltonia**asteroides (L.) L'Her var. latisquama (A. Gray) Cronq.**

False Aster

SNA

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asteroides (L.) L'Her var. recognita (Fern. & Griscom) Cronq.

White Dolls-daisy

SNA

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Calendula**officinalis L.**

Pot-marigold

SNA

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Callistephus**chinensis Nees**

China Aster

SNA

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Calotis**cuneifolia R. Br.**

Wedge-leaf Calotis

SNA

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Carduus**acanthoides L. ssp. acanthoides**

Spiny Plumeless-thistle

SNA

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nutans L.

Nodding Thistle

SNA

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Carthamus**lanatus L.**

Woolly Safflower

SNA

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tinctorius L.

Safflower

SNA

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Centaurea**benedicta (L.) L.**

(Cnicus benedictus L.)

Blessed Thistle

SNA

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cyanus L.

Bachelor's Button

SNA

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diffusa Lam.

Spreading Star-thistle

SNA

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jacea L.

(Centaurea xdebeauxii Gren. & Godr. ssp. thuillieri Dostal)

Brown Knapweed

SNA

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melitensis L.

Maltese Star-thistle

SNA

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xmoncktonii C. E. Britton

(Centaurea jacea x C. nigra)

(Centaurea pratensis, auct. non Thuill.)

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Crepis

nicaeensis Balbis ex Pers.

Turkish Hawk's-beard

SNA

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tectorum L.

Narrow-leaved Hawk's Beard

SNA

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Crupina

vulgaris Cass.

False Saw-wort

SNA

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Cyclachaena

xanthifolia (Nutt.) Fresen.

(Iva xanthifolia Nutt.)

Big Marsh-elder

SNA

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Doellingeria

infirma (Michaux) Greene

(Aster infirmus Michaux)

Cornel-leaf Flat-topped Aster

E

S1

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umbellata (P. Mill.) Nees var. **umbellata**

(Aster umbellatus P. Mill.)

Tall Flat-topped White Aster

S5

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Doronicum

pardalianches L.

Great Leopard's Bane

SNA

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Dyssodia

papposa (Vent.) A.S. Hitchcock

Fetid Marigold

SNA

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Echinacea

pallida (Nutt.) Nutt.

Pale-purple Coneflower

SNA

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purpurea (L.) Moench

Purple Coneflower

SNA

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Echinops

sphaerocephalus L.

Globe-thistle

SNA

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Eclipta

prostrata (L.) L.

(Eclipta alba (L.) Hassk.)

Yerba de Tajo; False Daisy

SNA

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Erechtites

hieraciifolius (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. **hieracifolius**

Pilewort, Fireweed

S5

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hieraciifolius (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. **megalocarpus** (Fern.) Cronq.

(Erechtites megalocarpus Fern.)

Seaside Pilewort

WL

S2S3

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Erigeron

annuus (L.) Pers.

S5

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Daisy-fleabane

canadensis L.

S5

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(Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq.)

(Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq. var. pusilla (Nutt.) Cronq.)

(Conyza onyzaparpa Cronq.)

Horseweed, Hogweed, Butterweed

philadelphicus L. var. philadelphicus

S5

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Philadelphia Fleabane

pulchellus Michaux var. pulchellus

S5

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Robin's Plantain

strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. var. septentrionalis (Fern. & Wiegand) Fern.

SNR

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Rough Fleabane

strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. var. strigosus

S5

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(Erigeron strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. var. beyrichii (Fischer & C. Meyer) Torrey & A. Gray)

(Erigeron strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. var. discoideus Robbins ex A. Gray)

Rough Fleabane, Lesser Daisy-fleabane

Euchiton

involucratum (G. Forst.) Holub

SNA

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(Gnaphalium involucratum G. Forst.)

Common Creeping Cudweed

Eupatorium

altissimum L.

SNA

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Tall Boneset

hyssopifolium L.

S4?

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(Eupatorium hyssopifolium L. var. calcaratum Fern. & Schub.)

Hyssop-leaved Boneset

novae-angliae (Fern.) V. Sullivan ex A. Haines & Sorrie

E

S1

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(Eupatorium leucolepis (DC.) Torrey & A. Gray var. novae-angliae Fern.)

New England-boneset

perfoliatum L.

S5

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Boneset

pilosum Walter

S5

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(Eupatorium pilosum Walter rotundifolium var. saundersii (Porter) Cronq.)

Rough Boneset

pubescens Muhl. ex Willd.

S4?

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(Eupatorium rotundifolium L. var. ovatum (Bigelow) Torrey)

Hairy Boneset

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Eutrochium**fistulosum (Barratt) E.E. Lamont**

(Eupatorium fistulosum Barratt)

Hollow-stemmed Joe-Pye-weed

S5

N N N N N N N * N N N N * *

maculatum (L.) E.E. Lamont var. maculatum

(Eupatorium maculatum L.)

Spotted Joe-Pye-weed

S4

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purpureum (L.) E.E. Lamont var. purpureum

(Eupatorium purpureum L.)

Sweet Joe-Pye-weed

S4

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Filago**vulgaris Lam.**

((location of this waif is uncertain))

Common Cotton-rose

SNA

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Flaveria**trinervia (Sprengel) C. Mohr**

Yellowtops

SNA

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Gaillardia**aristata Pursh**

Perennial Gaillardia

SNA

W * * * * * * * * * W * * *

pulchella Foug.

Rose-ring Gaillardia

SNA

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Galinsoga**parviflora Cav.**

Quickweed

SNA

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quadriradiata Ruiz & Pavón

(Galinsoga bicolorata St. John & White)

(Galinsoga ciliata (Raf.) Blake)

(Galinsoga caracasana (DC.) Schultz-Bip.)

Hairy Quickweed

SNA

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Gamochaeta**pennsylvanica (Willd.) Cabrera**

Pennsylvania cudweed

SNA

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purpurea (L.) Cabrera

Purple Cudweed

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S1

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Glebionis**carinata (Schousb.) Tzvelev**

(Chrysanthemum carinatum Schousb.)

Tricolor Daisy

SNA

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coronaria (L.) Cass. ex Spach

(Chrysanthemum coronarium L.)

Garland-chrysanthemum

SNA

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segetum (L.) Fourr.

(Chrysanthemum segetum L.)

Corn-marigold

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Gnaphalium

uliginosum L.

Low Cudweed

S5

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Grindelia

squarrosa (Pursh) Dunal

Gumweed

SNA

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Guizotia

abyssinica (L. f.) Cass.

Niger

SNA

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Helenium

amarum (Raf.) Rock var. **amarum**

(Helenium tenuifolium Nutt.)

Fine-leaved Sneezeweed

SNA

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autumnale L.

WL

S3?

(Helenium autumnale L. var. canaliculatum (Lam.) Torrey & A. Gray)

Common Sneezeweed

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flexuosum Raf.

(Helenium nudiflorum Nutt.)

Purple-headed Sneezeweed

SNA

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Helianthus

annuus L.

Common Sunflower

SNA

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debilis Nutt. ssp. **cucumerifolius** (Torrey & A. Gray) Heiser

Cucumber-leaf Sunflower

SNA

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decapetalus L.

Thin-leaved Sunflower

S4

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divaricatus L.

Divaricate Sunflower

S4

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giganteus L.

Giant Sunflower

SNA

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grosseserratus Martens

Saw-toothed Sunflower

SNA

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×intermedius R.W Long

(Helianthus grosseserratus × H. maximiliani)

SNR

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×kellermanii Britton

(Helianthus grosseserratus × H. salicifolius)

Kellerman's Sunflower

SNA

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×laetiflorus Pers.

(Helianthus pauciflorus × H. tuberosus)

Showy Sunflower

SNA

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Status S-Rank

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Hieracium**umbellatum L.**

S5

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(Hieracium canadense Michaux)

(Hieracium canadense Michaux var. fasciculatum (Pursh) Fern.)

(Hieracium kalmii L.)

Canada Hawkweed

venosum L.

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(Hieracium venosum L. var. nudicaule (Michaux) Farw.)

Rattlesnake Weed

Hypochaeris**glabra L.**

SNA

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Smooth Cat's Ear

radicata L.

SNA

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Spotted Cat's Ear

Inula**helenium L.**

SNA

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Elecampane

salicina L.

SNA

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Willow-leaved Yellowhead

Ionactis**linariifolia (L.) Greene**

S5

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(Aster linariifolius L.)

Stiff Aster

Iva**annua L.**

SNA

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(Iva ciliata Willd.)

Rough Marsh-elder

frutescens (Bartlett) R.C. Jackson

S4

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(Iva frutescens (Bartlett) R.C. Jackson ssp. oraria)

Hightide-bush

Jacobaea**vulgaris Gaertner**Likely
Invasive

SNA

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(Senecio jacobaea L.)

Tansy-ragwort

Krigia**virginica (L.) Willd.**

S5

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Dwarf Dandelion

Lactuca**biennis (Moench) Fern.**

S5

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Blue Wild Lettuce

canadensis L.

S5

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(Lactuca canadensis L. var. latifolia Kuntze)

(Lactuca canadensis L. var. longifolia (Michaux) Farw.)

(Lactuca canadensis L. var. obovata Wiegand)

Yellow Wild Lettuce

ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Lactuca

hirsuta Muhl. ex Nutt.

WL

S2S3

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(Lactuca hirsuta Muhl. ex Nutt. var. sanguinea (Bigelow) Fern.)

Hairy Wild Lettuce

×morssii B.L. Robinson

SNR

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(Lactuca biennis × L. canadensis)

Morss's Wild Lettuce

sativa L.

SNA

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Garden-lettuce

serriola L.

SNA

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(Lactuca scariola L.)

Prickly Lettuce

Lapsana

communis L.

SNA

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Nipplewort

Lasthenia

californica DC. ex Lindley

SNA

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(Baeria chrysostoma Fischer & C.A. Meyer)

Goldfields

minor (DC.) Ornduff

SNA

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Woolly Lasthenia

Layia

platyglossa (Fischer & C.A. Meyer) A. Gray

SNA

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Tidytips

Leontodon

saxatilis Lam. ssp. **saxatilis**

SNA

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(Leontodon taraxacoides (Vill.) Mérat)

(Leontodon leysseri (Wallr.) G. Beck)

Little Fall-dandelion

Leucanthemum

vulgare Lam.

SNA

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(Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.)

(Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L. var. pinnatifidum Lecoq & Lamotte)

Oxeye-daisy

Liatris

pycnostachya Michaux var. **pycnostachya**

SNA

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Gayfeather

scariosa (L.) Willd. var. **novae-angliae**
(Lunell) Gandhi, S.M. Young, & P. Somers

SC

S3

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(Liatris borealis Nutt.)

(Liatris novae-angliae (Lunell) Shinnery)

New England Blazing-star

spicata (L.) Willd. var. **spicata**

SNA

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Spiked Blazing-star

ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Logfia

minima (Sm.) Durmort.

(Filago minima (Sm.) Pers.)

(Gnaphalium minimum Sm.)

Little Cotton-rose

SNA

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Madia

sativa Molina

(Madia sativa var. congesta Torrey & A. Gray)

(Madia capitata Nutt.)

Large-headed Coast-madia

SNA

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Matricaria

chamomilla L.

(Matricaria recutita L.)

(Chamomilla recutita (L.) Rauschert)

Wild Chamomile

SNA

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discoidea DC.

(Matricaria matricarioides, auct. non (Less.) Porter)

Pineapple-weed

SNA

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Microseris

douglasii (DC.) Schultz-Bip.

Douglas's Microseris

SNA

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Mikania

scandens (L.) Willd.

Climbing Hempweed

S4

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Mycelis

muralis (L.) Dumort.

Wall-lettuce

SNA

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Nabalus

albus (L.) Hooker

(Prenanthes alba L.)

White Lettuce

WL

SNR

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altissimus (L.) Hooker

(Prenanthes altissima L.)

Slender Rattlesnake-root

S4S5

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serpentarius (Pursh) Hooker

(Prenanthes serpentaria Pursh)

Lion's Foot

E

S1

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trifoliolatus Cass.

(Prenanthes trifoliolata (Cass.) Fern.)

Gall-of-the-earth

S5

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Oclemena

acuminata (Michaux) Nesom

(Aster acuminatus Michaux)

Whorled Wood-aster

S5

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×blakei (Porter) Nesom

(Aster ×blakei (Porter) House)

Blake's Aster

SNR

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Oclemena

nemoralis (Aiton) Greene

(Aster nemoralis Aiton)

Bog-aster

S4

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Oligoneuron

album (Nutt.) Nesom

(Solidago ptarmicoides (Nees) Boivin)

(Aster ptarmicoides (Nees) Torrey & A. Gray)

Upland White Goldenrod

E

S1

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rigidum (L.) Small var. rigidum

(Solidago rigida L.)

Stiff Goldenrod

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Onopordum

acanthium L. ssp. acanthium

Scotch Thistle

SNA

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Packera

aurea (L.) A. & D. Löve

(Senecio aureus L.)

Golden Ragwort

S5

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obovata (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve

(Senecio obovatus Muhl. ex Willd.)

Broad-leaved Ragwort

S4

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paupercula (Michaux) W.A. Weber & A. Löve

(Senecio pauperculus Michaux)

Balsam-ragwort

S4

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Palafoxia

texana DC.

Texas Palafoxia

SNA

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Parthenium

hysterophorus L.

Santa Maria

SNA

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integrifolium L.

Wild Quinine

SNA

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Perezia

multiflora (Humb. & Bonpl.) ssp. sonchifolia (Baker) Vuill.

(Perezia aletes Macbride)

(Perezia sonchifolia Baker)

Perezia

SNA

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Petasites

frigidus (L.) Fries var. palmatus (Aiton) Cronq.

(Petasites palmatus (Aiton) A. Gray)

Sweet Colt's Foot

E

S1

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hybridus (L.) Gaertner, B. Meyer, & Scherb.

Butterbur

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Picris**hieracioides L.**

Hawkweed Oxtongue

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

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Pityopsis**falcata (Pursh) Nutt.**

(Chrysopsis falcata (Pursh) Ell.)

(Heterotheca falcata (Pursh) Harms)

Sickle-leaved Golden-aster

S4

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Pluchea**odorata (L.) Cass. var. succulenta (Fern.) Cronq.**

(Pluchea purpurascens (Sw.) DC. var. succulenta Fern.)

Saltmarsh-fleabane

S4

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Pseudognaphalium**macounii (Greene) Kartesz**

(Gnaphalium viscosum Kunth)

(Gnaphalium macounii Greene)

Clammy Everlasting

WL

S1S2

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micradenium (Weatherby) Nesom

H

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(Gnaphalium helleri Britton var. micradenium (Weatherby) Mahler)

(Gnaphalium obtusifolium var. micradenium Weatherby)

Heller's Everlasting

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obtusifolium (L.) Hilliard & Burt

(Gnaphalium obtusifolium L.)

Sweet Everlasting

S5

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Ratibida**columnifera (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.**

Prairie Mexican-hat

SNA

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pinnata (Vent.) Barnh.

Grey-headed Prairie-coneflower

SNA

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Rudbeckia**bicolor Nutt.**

Pinewoods Coneflower

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hirta L. var. hirta

Black-eyed Susan, Yellow Daisy

SNR

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hirta L. var. pulcherrima Farw.

(Rudbeckia serotina Nutt.)

Black-eyed Susan

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laciniata L. var. laciniata

(Rudbeckia laciniata L. var. hortensis Bailey)

Tall Coneflower, Green-headed Coneflower

SNR

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subtomentosa Pursh

Sweet Coneflower

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S4

ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Silphium**perfoliatum L. var. perfoliatum**

Cup-plant

Status S-Rank

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Silybum**marianum (L.) Gaertner**

(Carduus marianus L.)

Blessed Milk-thistle

SNA

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Solidago**aestivalis Bicknell**

(Solidago rugosa P. Miller var. sphagnophila Graves)

Sphagnum-goldenrod

S4

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altissima L. ssp. altissima

(Solidago canadensis L. var. scabra Torrey & A. Gray)

Tall Goldenrod

S4

N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

arguta Aiton var. arguta

Sharp-leaved Goldenrod

S4

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×asperula Desf.

(Solidago rugosa × S. sempervirens)

SNR

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bicolor L.

Silverrod

S5

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caesia L. var. caesia

Bluestem-goldenrod

S5

N N N N N N N N N N N N N *

caesia L. var. caesia × S. rugosa P. Miller

SNR

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canadensis L. var. canadensis

Canada Goldenrod

S5

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canadensis L. var. hargeri Fern.

Harger's Goldenrod

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erecta Pursh

(Solidago speciosa Nutt. var. erecta (Pursh) MacM.)

Slender Goldenrod

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flexicaulis L.

Zigzag Goldenrod

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gigantea Aiton

(Solidago gigantea Aiton var. serotina (Kuntze) Cronq.)

Late Goldenrod

S5

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hispida Muhl. ex Willd.

(Solidago bicolor var. concolor Torrey & A. Gray)

Hispid Goldenrod

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Solidago**juncea Aiton**

S5

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Early Goldenrod

latissimifolia P. Miller

S4

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(Solidago elliotii Torrey & A. Gray var. ascendens Fern.)

Elliott's Goldenrod

macrophylla Pursh

T

S2

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(Solidago macrophylla Pursh var. thyrsoides (E. Meyer) Fern.)

Large-leaved Goldenrod

nemoralis Aiton ssp. nemoralis

S5

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Gray Goldenrod

odora Aiton ssp. odora

S5

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Sweet Goldenrod

patula Muhl. ex Willd. var. patula

S4

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Rough-leaved Goldenrod

puberula Nutt. var. puberula

S5

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Downy Goldenrod

rugosa P. Miller var. aspera (Aiton) Fern.

S4

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(Solidago aspera Aiton)

(Solidago rugosa ssp. aspera (Aiton) Cronq.)

Rough Goldenrod

rugosa P. Miller var. rugosa

S5

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(Solidago rugosa P. Miller var. villosa (Pursh) Fern.)

(Solidago villosa Pursh)

Rough-stemmed Goldenrod, Wrinkle-leaved Goldenrod

sempervirens L. var. mexicana (L.) Fern.

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Seaside Goldenrod

sempervirens L. ssp. sempervirens

S5

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Seaside-goldenrod

**simplex Kunth. ssp. randii (Porter) Ringius
var. monticola (Porter) Ringius**

E

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(Solidago simplex Kunth ssp. randii (Porter) Ringius var. randii (Porter) Ringius)

(Solidago glutinosa Nutt. ssp. randii (Porter) Cronq.)

Rand's Goldenrod

speciosa Nutt. var. speciosa

WL

S2S3

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Showy Goldenrod

squarrosa Muhl.

S4

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Stout Goldenrod

ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Solidago**uliginosa** Nutt.

S5

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(Solidago uliginosa Nutt. var. linoides (Torrey & A. Gray) Fern.)

(Solidago purshii Porter)

Swamp-goldenrod

ulmifolia Muhl. ex Willd. var. **ulmifolia**

S4

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Elm-leaf Goldenrod

Sonchus**arvensis** L. ssp. **arvensis**

SNA

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Field Sow-thistle, Corn Sow-thistle

arvensis L. ssp. **uliginosus** (Bieber) Nyman

SNA

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(Sonchus arvensis L. var. glabrescens Günther)

Swamp Sow-thistle

asper (L.) Hill

SNA

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Spiny Sow-thistle

oleraceus L.

SNA

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Annual Sow-thistle

Symphotrichum**×amethystinum** (Nutt.) Nesom

SNR

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(Aster ×amethystinus Nutt.)

(Symphyotrichum ericoides × S. novae-angliae)

Amethyst-aster

boreale (Torrey & A. Gray) Nesom

SNA

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(Aster borealis (Torrey & A. Gray) Prov.)

(Aster junciformis Rydb.)

Rush Bog-aster

ciliolatum (Lindl.) A. & D. Löve

SNA

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(Aster ciliolatus Lindley)

Lindley's Heart-leaf Aster

concolor (L.) Nesom var. **concolor**

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S1

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(Aster concolor L.)

Eastern Silvery Aster

cordifolium (L.) Nesom

S4

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(Aster cordifolius L.)

(Aster cordifolius L. var. furbishiae Fern.)

(Aster cordifolius L. var. polycephalus Porter)

Blue Heart-leaf Aster

dumosus (L.) Nesom

S5

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(Aster dumosus L. var. coridifolius (Michaux) Torrey & A. Gray)

(Aster dumosus L. var. subulifolius Torrey & A. Gray)

Bushy, Long-stalked Aster, Rice-button Aster

dumosus (L.) Nesom × **S. racemosum** (Ell.) Nesom

SNR

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Symphyotrichum

praealtum (Poir.) Nesom var. angustior (Wieg.) Nesom

(Aster praealtus Poiret)

Willow Aster

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preanthoides (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom

(Aster preanthoides Muhl. ex Willd.)

Crooked-stemmed Aster

SC

S3

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puniceum (L.) A. & D. Löve var. puniceum

(Aster puniceus L. var. puniceus)

(Aster puniceus L. var. firmus (Nees) Torrey & A. Gray)

(Aster puniceus ssp. firmum (Nees) A. G. Jones)

Bristly Aster, Swamp Aster

S5

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racemosum (Ell.) Nesom

(Aster fragilis, auct. non Willd.)

(Aster vimineus, auct. non Lam.)

Small White Aster

S4

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subulatum (Michaux) Nesom var. subulatum

(Aster subulatus Michaux var. subulatus)

(Aster subulatus Michaux var. euroauster Fern. & Griscom)

Small-flowered Aster, Annual Saltmarsh-aster

S4

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×tardiflorum (L.) Greuter, M.V. Agab., & Wagenitz

(Symphyotrichum cordifolium × S. puniceum)

(Aster novi-belgii L. var. tardiflorus (L.) A.G. Jones)

(Aster tardiflorus L.)

Late Aster

SNR

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tenuifolium (L.) Nesom var. tenuifolium

(Aster tenuifolius L.)

Large-flowered Aster

S4

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tradescantii (L.) Nesom

(Aster tradescantii L.)

(Aster lateriflorus var. hirsuticaulis, auct. non (Lindley ex DC.) Porter)

Tradescant's Aster

T

S2

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undulatum (L.) Nesom

(Aster undulatus L.)

(Aster undulatus L. var. loriformis Burgess)

Wavy-leaved Aster

S4S5

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Tagetes

erecta L.

Aztec Marigold

SNA

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minuta L.

Muster John Henry

SNA

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Tanacetum

parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip.

(Chrysanthemum parthenium (L.) Bernh.)

Feverfew

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Tanacetum**vulgare L.**

(Chrysanthemum uliginosum Pers.)

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Taraxacum**laevigatum (Willd.) DC.**

(Taraxacum erythrospermum Andr. ex Besser)

Red-seeded Dandelion

SNA

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latilobum DC.

(Taraxacum officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers ssp. vulgare (Lam.) Schinz & R. Keller)

Broad-lobed Dandelion

SNA

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officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers

Dandelion

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Thymophylla**tenuiloba (DC.) Small var. tenuiloba**

(Dyssodia tenuiloba (DC.) B.L. Robinson)

Bristle-leaf Dogweed

SNA

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Tragopogon**dubius Scop.**

(Tragopogon major Jacq.)

Pale Goat's Beard

SNA

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porrifolius L.

Oysterplant

SNA

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pratensis L.

Yellow Goat's Beard

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Tripleurospermum**inodorum (L.) Schultz-Bip.**

(Matricaria perforata Mérat)

(Matricaria maritima var. agrestis (Kna) Wilmott)

Scentless Chamomile

SNA

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maritimum (L.) W.D.J. Koch ssp. maritimum

(Matricaria maritima L.)

Seaside-chamomile

SNA

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Tussilago**farfara L.**

Colt's-foot

Likely
InvasiveSNA

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Verbesina**alternifolia (L.) Britton**

Wingstem

WL

SNA

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**encelioides (Cav.) Bentham & Hooker f. ex
A. Gray ssp. exauriculata (Robinson &
Greenman) Coleman**

Golden Crownbeard

SNA

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ASTERACEAE

COMPOSITE FAMILY

Vernonia

fasciculata Michaux

Prairie-ironweed

SNA

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glauca (L.) Willd.

Broad-leaved Ironweed

SNA

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missurica Raf.

Missouri Ironweed

SNA

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noveboracensis (L.) Michaux

New York Ironweed

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Xanthium

spinosum L.

Spiny Cocklebur

SNA

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strumarium L. var. canadense (P. Miller) Torrey & A. Gray

(Xanthium echinatum Murray)

(Xanthium italicum Moretti)

Cocklebur

S5

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strumarium L. var. glabratum (DC.) Cronq.

(Xanthium chinense P. Miller)

Sandbar Cocklebur

S4

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strumarium L. var. strumarium

European Cocklebur, European Clotbur

SNA

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Xerochrysum

bracteatum (Vent.) Tzvelev

(Helichrysum bracteatum (Vent.) Andr.)

(Xeranthemum bracteatum Vent.)

Strawflower

SNA

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BALSAMINACEAE

TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY

Impatiens

capensis Meerb.

Orange Jewelweed

S5

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glandulifera Royle

Purple Balsam

SNA

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pallida Nutt.

Yellow Jewelweed

S4

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BERBERIDACEAE

BARBERRY FAMILY

Berberis

xottawensis Schneider

(Berberis thunbergii × B. vulgaris)

SNA

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BIGNONIACEAE

TRUMPET-CREEPER FAMILY

Campsis**radicans (L.) Seemann ex Bureau**

Trumpet-creeper

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Catalpa**bignonioides Walter**

Indian Bean-tree

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ovata G. Don

Chinese Catalpa

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speciosa (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.

Cigar-tree

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BORAGINACEAE

BORAGE FAMILY

Amsinckia**eastwoodiae J.F.Macbr.**

Eastwood's Fiddleneck

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lycopsoides Lehman

(Amsinckia barbata Greene)

Bugloss Fiddleneck

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menziesii (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**var. intermedia (Fischer & C.A. Mey.)****Ganders**

(Amsinckia intermedia Fischer & C.A. Meyer)

Rough Fiddleneck

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menziesii (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**var. menziesii**

(Amsinckia parviflora Heller)

(Amsinckia rugosa Rydb.)

(Amsinckia micrantha Suksdorf)

Rough Fiddleneck

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Anchusa**arvensis (L.) Bieb.**

(Lycopsis arvensis L.)

Small Bugloss

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azurea P. Mill.

(Anchusa italica Retz.)

Italian Bugloss

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officinalis L.

Alkanet

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Asperugo**procumbens L.**

Madwort

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Borago**officinalis L.**

Borage

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BORAGINACEAE

BORAGE FAMILY

Hydrophyllum**canadense** L.

Broad Waterleaf

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virginianum L.

Virginia Waterleaf

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Lappula**occidentalis** (S. Wats.) Greene var. **occidentalis**

(Lappula echinata Gilib. var. occidentalis (S. Watson) Boivin)
 (Lappula redowskii (Hornem.) Greene var. occidentalis (S. Wats.) Rydb.)
 (Lappula redowskii, auct. non (Hornem.) Greene)
 Flat-spined Stickseed

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squarrosa (Retz.) Dumort.

(Lappula echinata Gilib.)

Two-row Stickseed

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Lithospermum**officinale** L.

European Gromwell

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Mertensia**maritima** (L.) S.F. Gray var. **maritima**

Oysterleaf

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virginica (L.) Pers. ex Link

Virginia Cowslip

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Myosotis**arvensis** (L.) Hill

Field Scorpion-grass

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discolor Pers.

(Myosotis versicolor (Pers.) Sm.)

Yellow-and-blue Forget-me-not

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laxa Lehm.

Smaller Forget-me-not

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scorpioides L.

True Forget-me-not

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stricta Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes

(Myosotis micrantha, auct. non Pallas ex Lehm.)

Blue Scorpion-grass

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sylvatica Ehrh. ex Hoffm.

Garden Forget-me-not

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verna Nutt.

Spring Scorpion-grass

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Brassica**napus L.**

Rutabaga

SNA

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nigra (L.) W.D.J. Koch

Black Mustard

SNA

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oleracea L.

(Brassica oleracea L. var. acephala DC.)

(Brassica oleracea L. var. capitata L.)

Cabbage

SNA

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rapa L.

(Brassica rapa L. ssp. campestris (L.) Clapham)

(Brassica rapa L. ssp. olifera DC.)

(Brassica campestris L.)

Turnip

SNA

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Bunias**orientalis L.**

Turkish Rocket

SNA

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Cakile**edentula (Bigelow) Hooker ssp. edentula**
var. edentula

Sea-rocket

S4S5

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Camelina**microcarpa Andr. ex DC.**

Small-seeded False Flax

SNA

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sativa (L.) Crantz ssp. sativa

Gold-of-pleasure

SNA

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Capsella**bursa-pastoris (L.) Medik.**

Shepherd's Purse

SNA

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Cardamine**bulbosa (Schreber ex Muhl.) B.S.P.**

(Cardamine rhomboidea (Pers.) DC.)

Spring-Cress

WL

S2S3

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concatenata (Michaux) Sw.

(Dentaria laciniata Muhl. ex Willd.)

(Dentaria concatenata Michaux)

Cut-leaved Toothwort

S4

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dentata Schult.

(Cardamine pratensis L. var. palustris Wimmer & Grab.)

Fen Cuckoo-flower

T

S1

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diphylla (Michaux) Wood

(Dentaria diphylla Michaux)

(Denaria incisa Small)

Two-leaved Toothwort

S4

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Cardamine

douglassii Britton

Purple Cress

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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flexuosa With.

(*Cardamine hirsuta* L. ssp. *flexuosa* (With.) Forbes & Hemsl.)
(*Cardamine sylvatica* Link)

Wavy Bittercress

SNA

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hirsuta L.

Hairy Rock-cress

SNA

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impatiens L.

Bushy Rock-cress

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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longii Fern.

Long's Bittercress

E

S1

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maxima (Nutt.) Wood

(*Dentaria maxima* Nutt.)
(*Dentaria anomala* Eames)

Three-leaved Toothwort

WL

S2?

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parviflora L. var. **arenicola** (Britton) O.E. Schulz

Small-flowered Bittercress

S4

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pennsylvanica Muhl. ex Willd.

(Cardamine pennsylvanica var. brittoniana Farw.)

Pennsylvania Bittercress

S5

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pratensis L.

Cuckoo-flower

SNA

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Chorispora

tenella (Pallas) DC.

Blue Mustard

SNA

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Conringia

orientalis (L.) Dumort.

Treacle-mustard

SNA

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Descurainia

pinnata (Walter) Britton ssp. **brachycarpa** (Richardson) Detling

(Descurainia pinnata var. brachycarpa (Richardson) Fern.)

Northern Tansy-mustard

SNA

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sophia (L.) Webb ex Prantl

Herb-sophia

SNA

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Diplotaxis

muralis (L.) DC.

Wall-rocket

SNA

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Diplotaxis**tenuifolia (L.) DC.**

Cutleaf Wall-rocket

Status S-Rank

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SNA

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Draba**reptans (Lam.) Fern.**

Carolina Whitlow-grass

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verna L.

(Erophila verna (L.) Besser)

(Draba verna L. var. boerhaavii van Hall)

(Erophila verna (L.) Besser ssp. praecox (Stevens) S.M. Walters)

Longpod Whitlow-grass

SNA

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Eruca**vesicaria (L.) Cav. ssp. sativa**

Garden-rocket

SNA

W * * * * * * W * * * * *

Erucastrum**gallicum (Willd.) O.E. Schulz**

French Rocket

SNA

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Erysimum**cheiranthoides L.**

Wormseed-mustard

SNA

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hieracifolium L.

(Erysimum strictum P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey., & Scherb.)

European Wallflower

SNA

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inconspicuum (S. Watson) MacM. var. inconspicuum

Prairie-rocket

SNA

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odoratum Ehrh.

(Erysimum pannonicum Crantz)

Fragrant Wallflower

SNA

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repandum L.

Treacle-mustard

SNA

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Euclidium**syriacum (L.) Aiton f.**

Syrian-mustard

SNA

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Hesperis**matronalis L.**

Dame's Rocket

Invasive

SNA

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Iberis**amara L.**

Rocket-candytuft

SNA

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Lepidium**campestre (L.) Aiton f.**

Cow-cress

SNA

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Lepidium**densiflorum** Schrader var. **densiflorum**

SNA

Prairie-peppergrass

didymum L.

SNA

(Coronopus didymus (L.) J. E. Smith)

Lesser Swine-cress

draba L.

SNA

(Cardaria draba (L.) Desv.)

Heart-podded Pepperweed

latifolium L.

Invasive SNA

Broad-leaved Pepperweed; Tall Pepperweed

perfoliatum L.

SNA

Clasping Peppergrass

ruderales L.

SNA

Stinking Peppergrass

sativum L.

SNA

Garden-cress Peppergrass

squamatum Forsk.

SNA

(Coronopus squamatus (Forsk.) Ascherson)

Swine-cress

virginicum L. var. **virginicum**

S5

Poor-man's Pepper

Lobularia**maritima** (L.) Desv.

SNA

Sweet Alyssum

Lunaria**annua** L.

SNA

Honesty

Nasturtium**microphyllum** Boenn. ex Reichenb.

SNA

(Rorippa microphylla (Boenn. ex Reichenb.) Hyl. ex A. & D. Löve)

(Nasturtium officinale Aiton f. var. microphyllum (Boenn. ex Reichenb.) Thellung)

Watercress

officinale Aiton f.

SNA

(Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum (L.) Hayek)

Water-cress

Neslia**paniculata** (L.) Desv.

SNA

Ball-mustard

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Raphanus**raphanistrum L.**

Wild Radish

SNA

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sativus L.

Garden-radish

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Rapistrum**rugosum (L.) All. ssp. rugosum**

(Rapistrum rugosum (L.) All. var. venosum Pers. DC.)

Grenade

SNA

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Rorippa**amphibia (L.) Besser**

Water Yellowcress

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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aquatica (Eaton) Palmer & Steyer.

(Armoracia lacustris (A. Gray) Al-Shehbaz & V. Bates)

(Armoracia aquatica (Eaton) Wiegand)

Lake-cress

SNR

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globosa (Turcz. ex Fischer & Meyer) Hayek

Round-fruited Yellowcress

SNA

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**palustris (L.) Besser var. fernaldiana
(Butters & Abbe) R. Stuckey**(Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser ssp. fernaldiana (Butters & Abbe)
Jonsell)

(Rorippa islandica (Oeder) Borbás ssp. fernaldiana Butters & Abbe)

Marsh Yellowcress

S4

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**palustris (L.) Besser var. hispida (Desv.)
Rydb.**

(Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser ssp. hispida (Desv.) Jonsell)

(Rorippa islandica (Oeder) Borbás var. hispida (Desv.) Butters &
Abbe)

Marsh Yellowcress

S4

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palustris (L.) Besser var. palustris

(Rorippa islandica (Oeder) Borbás var. microcarpa (Regel) Fern.)

Marsh Yellowcress, Common Yellowcress, Yellow
Wate

SNA

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×prostrata (Bergeret) Schinz & Thellung

(Rorippa amphibia × R. sylvestris)

Prostrate Yellowcress

SNA

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sessiliflora (Nutt.) A.S. Hitchc.

Sessile-flowered Yellowcress

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sylvestris (L.) Besser

Creeping Yellowcress

SNA

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Sinapis**alba L.**

(Brassica hirta Moench)

White Mustard

SNA

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BRASSICACEAE

MUSTARD FAMILY

Sinapis**arvensis L.**

(Brassica kaber (DC.) Wheeler)

Charlock

SNA

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Sisymbrium**altissimum L.**

Tumbling Mustard

SNA

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irio L.

London Rocket

SNA

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loeselii L.

Loesel's Mustard

SNA

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officinale (L.) Scop.

(Sisymbrium officinale (L.) Scop. var. leiocarpum DC.)

Hedge-mustard

SNA

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orientale L.

Eastern Rocket

SNA

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Teesdalia**nudicaulis (L.) Aiton f.**

Shepherd's Cress

SNA

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Thlaspi**arvense L.**

Penny-cress

SNA

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Tropidocarpum**gracile Hooker**

Slender Keelfruit

SNA

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Turritis**glabra L.**

(Arabis glabra (L.) Bernh.)

Tower-mustard

S5

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BUXACEAE

BOXWOOD FAMILY

Pachysandra**terminalis Sieb. & Zucc.**

Japanese Pachysandra

SNA

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CACTACEAE

CACTUS FAMILY

Opuntia**humifusa (Raf.) Raf.**

Eastern Prickly Pear

E S1

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CAMPANULACEAE

BLUEBELL FAMILY

Campanula**aparinoides Pursh**

(Campanula uliginosa Rydb.)

Marsh-bellflower

S4

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CANNABACEAE

HEMP FAMILY

Cannabis**sativa L.**

Marijuana, Hemp

SNA

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Celtis**occidentalis L.**

(Celtis occidentalis L. var. canina (Raf.) Sarg.)

(Celtis occidentalis L. var. pumila (Pursh) A. Gray)

Hackberry

S4

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Humulus**japonicus Sieb. & Zucc.**

Japanese Hops

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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lupulus L. var. lupuloides E. Small

(Humulus americanus Nutt.)

(Humulus lupulus L. ssp. americanus (Nutt.) A. & D. Löve)

American Hops

SNR

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lupulus L. var. lupulus

Common Hops

SNA

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CAPRIFOLIACEAE

HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY

Cephalaria**gigantea (Ledeb.) Bobrov**

(Scabiosa gigantea Ledeb.)

Yellow Scabious, Giant Scabious

SNA

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Diervilla**lonicera P. Miller**

Bush-honeysuckle

S5

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Dipsacus**fullonum L.**

(Dipsacus sylvestris Hudson)

Common Teasel

SNA

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laciniatus L. .

Cut-leaved Teasel

SNA

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Knautia**arvensis (L.) Coulter**

Blue Buttons

SNA

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Kolkwitzia**amabilis Graebner**

Beauty-bush

SNA

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Linnaea**borealis L. ssp. americana (Forbes) Hultén
ex Clausen**

Twinflower

WL

S3

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Lonicera**×bella Zabel**

(Lonicera morrowii × L. tatarica)

Hybrid Honeysuckle

Invasive

SNA

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CARYOPHYLLACEAE

PINK FAMILY

Cerastium**fontanum** Baumg. ssp. **vulgare** (Hartman)
Greuter & Burdet

(Cerastium vulgatum L.)

(Cerastium fontanum Baumg. var. triviale (Link) Jalas)

Mouse-ear Chickweed

SNA

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glomeratum Thuill.

(Cerastium viscosum, auct. non L.)

Clammy Mouse-ear Chickweed

SNA

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nutans Raf. var. **nutans**

Nodding Chickweed

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pumilum W. Curtis ssp. **pumilum**

Dwarf Mouse-ear Chickweed

SNA

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semidecandrum L.

Little Mouse-ear Chickweed

SNA

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strictum L.

(Cerastium arvense ssp. strictum (L.) Ugborogho)

American Field Chickweed

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tomentosum L.

Snow-in-summer

SNA

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Corrigiola**litoralis** L. ssp. **litoralis**

Shore-strapwort

SNA

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Dianthus**armeria** L.

Deptford Pink

SNA

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barbatus L.

Sweet William

SNA

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deltoides L.

Maiden-pink

SNA

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plumarius L.

Garden-pink

SNA

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Eudianthe**coeli-rosa** (L.) Reichenb.

(Silene coeli-rosa (L.) Godron)

(Lychnis coeli-rosa (L.) Desr.)

Rose-of-heaven

SNA

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Gypsophila**elegans** Bieb.

Caucasus Gypsophila

SNA

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CARYOPHYLLACEAE

PINK FAMILY

Paronychia

argyrocoma (Michaux) Nutt.

E

S1

(Paronychia argyrocoma (Michaux) Nutt. var. albimontana Fern.)

Silverling

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canadensis (L.) A. Wood

S4

Forked Chickweed

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fastigiata (Raf.) Fern. var. fastigiata

WL

SNR

Hairy Forked Chickweed

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Petrohragia

prolifera (L.) Ball & Heywood

SNA

(Tunica prolifera (L.) Scop.)

Proliferous Pink

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saxifraga (L.) Ser. ex Link var. saxifraga

SNA

(Tunica saxifraga (L.) Scop.)

Saxifrage-pink

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Polycarpon

tetraphyllum (L.) L. ssp. tetraphyllum

SNA

(Mollugo tetraphylla L.)

Four-leaved Manyseed

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Sagina

decumbens (Ell.) Torrey & A. Gray ssp. decumbens

WL

SNR

Trailing Pearlwort

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japonica (Sw.) Ohwi

SNA

Japanese Pearlwort

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maxima A. Gray ssp. maxima

SNA

Large Pearlwort

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nodosa (L.) Fenzl ssp. nodosa

WL

SNR

Knotted Pearlwort

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procumbens L.

SNA

Matted Pearlwort

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Saponaria

ocymoides L.

SNA

Rock-soapwort

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officinalis L.

SNA

Soapwort

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Scleranthus

annuus L.

SNA

Annual Knawel

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perennis L.

SNA

Perennial Knawel

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CARYOPHYLLACEAE

PINK FAMILY

Silene**antirrhina L.**

Sleepy Catchfly

S4

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armeria L.

(Atocion armeria (L.) Raf.)

Sweet William Catchfly

SNA

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caroliniana Walter ssp. pensylvanica (Michaux) Clausen

Wild Pink

WL

S2S3

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conica L. ssp. conica

Striate Catchfly

SNA

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csereii Baumg.

von Cserei's Catchfly

SNA

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dichotoma Ehrh.

Forking Catchfly

SNA

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dioica (L.) Clairville

(Lychnis dioica L.)

Red Campion

SNA

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gallica L.

French Catchfly

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latifolia Poir. ssp. alba (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet

(Silene pratensis (Raf.) Godr. & Gren.)

(Lychnis alba P. Miller)

Evening Lychnis

SNA

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nivea (Nutt.) Muhl. ex Otth

Snowy Campion

SNA

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noctiflora L.

Night-flowering Catchfly

SNA

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vulgaris (Moench) Garcke

(Silene cucubalus Wibel)

Bladder-campion

SNA

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Spargula**arvensis L.**

Spurrey

SNA

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morisonii Boreau

Morrison's Spurry

SNA

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Spargularia**canadensis (Pers.) G. Don var. canadensis**

Northern Sand-spurrey

S4

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Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

PINK FAMILY

Spergularia

diandra (Guss.) Held.

SNA

* * * * * * * * * * * I * *

(Arenaria diandra Guss.)

(Spergularia salsuginea Fenzl.)

Alkali Sand-spurrey

marina (L.) Griseb.

S4

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(Spergularia salina J. & K. Presl)

Saltmarsh Sand-spurrey

purpurea (Pers.) G. Don

SNA

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Purple Sand-spurrey

rubra (L.) J. & K. Presl

SNA

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Red Sand-spurrey

Stellaria

alsine Grimm

S4?

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Seep-starwort

borealis Bigelow ssp. borealis

WL

S2S3

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(Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong.)

(Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. vars. floribunda (Fern.) Fern.)

(Stellaria calycantha (Ledeb.) Bong. var. isophylla Fern.)

Northern Starwort

corei Shinnery

SNA

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(Stellaria pubera Michaux var. sylvatica (Beguinot) Weatherby)

Great-chickweed

graminea L.

SNA

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Common Stitchwort

holostea L.

SNA

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Greater Stitchwort

longifolia Muhl. ex Willd. var. longifolia

S4

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Long-leaved Starwort

media (L.) Vill.

SNA

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Common Chickweed

Vaccaria

hispanica (P. Miller) Rauschert

SNA

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(Vaccaria pyramidata Medicus)

(Saponaria vaccaria L.)

Cow-herb

Viscaria

vulgaris Bernh.

SNA

* * * * * W * W * * * * *

(Lychnis viscaria L.)

German Catchfly

CELASTRACEAE

STAFF-TREE FAMILY

Celastrus**orbiculatus Thunb.**

Oriental Bittersweet

BITTERSWEET FAMILY

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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orbiculatus Thunb. × C. scandens L.

Hybrid Bittersweet

STAFF-TREE FAMILY

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scandens L.

American Bittersweet

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Euonymus**alatus (Thunb.) Sieb.**

Winged Euonymus

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atropurpurea Jacq. var. atropurpurea

Burning Bush

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europaea L.

European Spindle-tree

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fortunei (Turcz.) Handel-Maz. var. radicans (Sieb. ex Miq.) Rehder

Winter-creeper

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fortunei (Turcz.) Handel-Maz. var. vegeta (Rehder) Rehder

Big-leaved Winter-creeper

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phellomana Loesel

Cork-tree

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CERCIDIPHYLLACEAE

KATSURA FAMILY

Cercidiphyllum**japonicum Sieb. & Zucc.**

Katsura Tree

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CISTACEAE

ROCKROSE FAMILY

Crocanthemum**bicknellii (Fern.) Barnh.**

(Helianthemum bicknellii Fern.)

Hoary Frostweed

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| S4S5 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
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canadense (L.) Britton

(Helianthemum canadense (L.) Michaux)

Canadian Frostweed

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dumosum Bicknell

(Helianthemum dumosum (Bicknell) Fern.)

Bushy Frostweed

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CISTACEAE

ROCKROSE FAMILY

Crocanthemum**propinquum (Bicknell) Bicknell**

(Helianthemum propinquum Bicknell)

Low Frostweed

S4

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Hudsonia**ericoides L.**

Golden Heather

S4

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ericoides L. × H. tomentosa Nutt.

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tomentosa Nutt.

(Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt. var. intermedia Peck)

Beach-heather, Hudsonia, Poverty-grass

S4

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Lechea**intermedia Leggett ex Britton var. intermedia**

Large-podded Pinweed

S4

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intermedia Leggett ex Britton var. juniperina (Bicknell) B.L. Robinson

Maine Pinweed

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maritima Leggett ex B.S.P. var. maritima

Beach-pinweed

S5

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minor L.

Thyme-leaf Pinweed

WL

S2S3

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mucronata Raf.

(Lechea villosa Ell.)

Hairy Pinweed

S5

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pulchella Raf. var. moniliformis (Bicknell) Seymour

Beaded Pinweed

E

S1

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pulchella Raf. var. pulchella

(Lechea leggettii Britton & Hollick)

Leggett's Pinweed

S3S4

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tenuifolia Michaux

Slender Pinweed

S4?

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CLEOMACEAE

SPIDER FLOWER FAMILY

Cleome**hassleriana Chodat**

(Cleome spinosa, auct. non Jacq.)

Spider-flower

SNA

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serrulata Pursh

Rocky Mountain Bee-plant

SNA

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CONVOLVULACEAE

BINDWEED FAMILY

Ipomoea**tricolor** Cav.

Dwarf Morning-glory

SNA

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CORNACEAE

DOGWOOD FAMILY

Benthamidia**florida** (L.) Spach

(Cornus florida L.)

Flowering Dogwood

S5

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Chamaepericlymenum**canadense** (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.

(Cornus canadensis L.)

Bunchberry

S5

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Nyssa**sylvatica** Marshall

Black Gum

S5

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Swida**alternifolia** (L. f.) Small

(Cornus alternifolia L. f.)

Pagoda-dogwood

S5

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amomum (P. Miller) Small var. **amomum**

(Cornus amomum P. Miller ssp. amomum)

Silky Dogwood

S5

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amomum (P. Mill.) Small var. **schuetzeana**
(C.A. Mey.) A. Haines

(Cornus amomum P. Miller ssp. obliqua (Raf.) J.S. Wilson)

Pale Dogwood

S4?

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×arnoldiana (Rehd.) Soják

(Swida amomum ssp. amomum × S. racemosa)

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racemosa (Lam.) Moldenke

(Cornus racemosa Lam.)

(Cornus foemina P. Miller ssp. racemosa (Lam.) J.S. Wilson)

Gray Dogwood

S5

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rugosa (Lam.) Rydb.

(Cornus rugosa Lam.)

Round-leaved Dogwood

S4

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sanguinea (L.) Opiz

(Cornus sanguinea L.)

Red Dogwood

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sericea (L.) Holub

(Cornus sericea L.)

(Cornus stolonifera Michaux)

Red Osier Dogwood

S4

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CRASSULACEAE

ORPINE FAMILY

Aizopsis

aizoon (L.) V. Grulich

(Sedum aizoon L.)

Siberian Stonecrop

SNA

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Crassula

aquatica (L.) Schoenl.

(Tillaea aquatica L.)

Shore Pygmy-weed

T

S2

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Hylotelephium

erythrostictum (Miq.) H. Ohba

(Sedum alboroseum Baker)

Garden-orpine

SNA

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telephium (L.) H. Ohba ssp. telephium

(Sedum telephium L.)

(Sedum purpureum L. Schultes)

Live-forever

SNA

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Phedimus

spurius (Bieb.) 't Hart

(Sedum spurium Bieb.)

Caucasus Stonecrop

SNA

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Sedum

acre L.

Wall-sedum

SNA

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hispanicum L.

Glandular Stonecrop

SNA

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reflexum L.

(Sedum rupestre L.)

Rock-stonecrop

SNA

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sarmentosum Bunge

Running Stonecrop

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sexangulare L.

Creeping Stonecrop

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ternatum Michaux

Mountain-stonecrop

WL

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Sempervivum

tectorum L.

Hen-and-chickens

SNA

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CUCURBITACEAE

GOURD FAMILY

Citrullus

lanatus (Thunb.) Matsumura & Nakai

(Citrullus vulgaris Schrader)

Watermelon

SNA

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CUCURBITACEAE

GOURD FAMILY

Cucumis**anguria L.**

West Indian Gherkin

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

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melo L.

Cantaloupe

SNA

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myriocarpus E. Mey. ex Naud.

Paddy Melon

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sativus L.

Garden-cucumber

SNA

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Cucurbita**maxima Dcne.**

Squash

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pepo L.

Pumpkin

SNA

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Echinocystis**lobata (Michaux) Torrey & A. Gray**

Wild Balsam-apple

S4

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Lagenaria**siceraria (Molina) Standl.**

(Cucurbita lagenaria L.)

Bottle Gourd

SNA

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Sicyos**angulatus L.**

Bur-cucumber

S4

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Thladiantha**dubia Bunge**

Manchu Tuber-gourd

SNA

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DIAPENSIACEAE

DIAPENSIA FAMILY

Galax**urceolata (Poiret) Brummitt**

(Galax aphylla, auct. non L.)

Galax

SNA

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DROSERACEAE

SUNDEW FAMILY

Drosera**filiformis Raf. var. filiformis**

Thread-leaf Sundew

S4

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intermedia Hayne

Spatulate-leaved Sundew

S4S5

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rotundifolia L.

Round-leaved Sundew

S4S5

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EBENACEAE

EBONY FAMILY

Diospyros*virginiana* L.

Persimmon

SNA

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ELAEAGNACEAE

OLEASTER FAMILY

Elaeagnus*angustifolia* L.

Russian Olive

SNA

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pungens Thunb.

Japanese Oleaster

SNA

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umbellata Thunb. var. *parvifolia* (Royle) Schneid.

Autumn-olive

Invasive SNA

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ELATINACEAE

WATERWORT FAMILY

Elatine*americana* (Pursh) Arnott(Elatine triandra Schkuhr var. *americana* (Pursh) Fassett)

American Waterwort

E

S1

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minima (Nutt.) Fischer & C.A. Meyer

Lesser Waterwort

S4

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triandra Schkuhr

European Waterwort

WL

SNR

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ERICACEAE

HEATH FAMILY

Andromeda*polifolia* L. var. *glaucophylla* (Link) DC.

(Andromeda glaucophylla Link)

Bog-rosemary

S4

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Arctostaphylos*uva-ursi* (L.) Sprengel(Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Sprengel ssp. *coactilis* (Fern. & MacBr.) A. & D. Löve & Kapoor)(Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Sprengel var. *coactilis* Fern. & MacBr.)

Bearberry

S5

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Calluna*vulgaris* (L.) Hull

Heather

SNA

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Chamaedaphne*calyculata* (L.) Moench(Chamaedaphne calyculata (L.) Moench var. *angustifolia* (Aiton) Rehder)(Cassandra calyculata (L.) D. Don var. *angustifolia* (Aiton) Seymour)

Leatherleaf

S5

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Chimaphila*maculata* (L.) Pursh

Striped Pipsissewa

S5

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ERICACEAE

HEATH FAMILY

Rhododendron**catawbiense** Michaux

SNA

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Catawba Rhododendron

groenlandicum (Oeder) Kron & Judd

S4

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(Ledum groenlandicum Oeder)

Labrador Tea

maximum L.

T

S1S2

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Great Laurel

periclymenoides (Michaux) Shinnery

WL

S2?

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(Rhododendron nudiflorum (L.) Torrey)

Pinxter-flower

prinophyllum (Small) Millais

S4

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(Rhododendron roseum (Loisel.) Rehder)

Early Azalea

vaseyi A. Gray

SNA

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Vasey's Azalea

viscosum (L.) Torrey

S5

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Swamp-azalea

Vaccinium**angustifolium** Aiton

S5

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(Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton var. hypolasium Fern.)

(Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton var. laevifolium House)

(Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton var. nigrum (Wood) Dole)

Low Sweet Blueberry, Late Sweet Blueberry,
Lowbush**×atlanticum** Bicknell

SNR

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(Vaccinium angustifolium × V. corymbosum)

caesariense Mackenzie

SNR

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New Jersey Highbush Blueberry

corymbosum L.

S5

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(Vaccinium corymbosum L. var. glabrum A. Gray)

Highbush-blueberry

fuscatum Aiton

S5

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(Vaccinium atrococcum (A. Gray) Heller)

Black Highbush-blueberry

macrocarpon Aiton

S5

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Large Cranberry

myrtilloides Michaux

S4

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Sourtop-blueberry

EUPHORBIACEAE

SPURGE FAMILY

Euphorbia**helioscopia L.**

Sun-spurge

SNA

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lathyris L.

Caper-spurge

SNA

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maculata L.

(Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small)

(Euphorbia supina Raf.)

Milk-purslane

S5

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marginata Pursh

Snow-on-the-mountain

SNA

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nutans Lag.

(Chamaesyce nutans (Lag.) Small)

(Euphorbia preslii Guss.)

(Euphorbia maculata, auct. non L.)

Eyebane

S4

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peplus L.

Petty Spurge

SNA

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platyphyllos L.

Broad-leaved Spurge

SNA

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polygonifolia L.

(Chamaesyce polygonifolia (L.) Small)

Seaside-spurge

S4

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prostrata Aiton

(Chamaesyce prostrata (Aiton) Small)

Wartweed

SNA

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vermiculata Raf.

(Chamaesyce vermiculata (Raf.) House)

Hairy Spurge

S4

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virgata Waldst. & Kit.

(Euphorbia esula ssp. tommasiniana (Bertol.) Nyman)

Narrow Leafy-Spurge

SNA

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Mercurialis**annua L.**

Mercury

SNA

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Ricinus**communis L.**

Castor-bean

SNA

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FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Acmispon

americanus (Nutt.) Rydb. var. americanus

(Lotus unifoliolatus (Hooker) Benth var. unifoliolatus)

(Lotus americanus (Nutt.) Bisch.)

Prairie-trefoil

SNA

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Amorpha

fruticosa L.

(Amorpha fruticosa L. var. oblongifolia Palmer)

False Indigo

SNA

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Amphicarpaea

bracteata (L.) Fern.

(Amphicarpaea bracteata (L.) Fern. var. comosa (L.) Fern.)

Hog-peanut

S5

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Apios

americana Medicus

Groundnut

S5

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Arachis

hypogaea L.

Peanut

SNA

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Astragalus

contortuplicatus L.

Twisted Milk-vetch

SNA

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glycyphyllos L.

Fitsroot

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Baptisia

australis (L.) R. Br. ex Aiton f. var. australis

Blue False Indigo

SNA

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bracteata Muhl. ex Ell. var. leucophaea (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi

(Baptisia leucophaea Nutt.)

Plains Wild Indigo

SNA

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tinctoria (L.) R. Br. ex Aiton f.

(Baptisia tinctoria (L.) R. Br. ex Aiton f. var. crebra Fern.)

Yellow Wild Indigo

S5

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Caragana

arborescens Lam.

Pea-tree

SNA

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Cercis

canadensis L. var. canadensis

Redbud

SNA

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Chamaecrista

fasciculata (Michaux) Greene

(Cassia fasciculata Michaux)

Partridge-pea

S4

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FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Chamaecrista**nictitans (L.) Moench ssp. nictitans var. nictitans**

(Cassia nictitans L.)

Wild Sensitive Plant

S4

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Cicer**arietinum L.**

Chick-pea

SNA

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Cladrastis**kentukea (Dum.-Cours.) Rudd**

(Cladrastis lutea (Michaux f.) K. Koch)

Yellowwood

SNA

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Colutea**arborescens L.**

Bladder-senna

SNA

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Coronilla**scorpioides (L.) W.D.J. Koch**

(Ornithopus scorpioides L.)

Yellow False Crown-vetch

SNA

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Crotalaria**sagittalis L.**

Rattlebox

S4

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Cytisus**×praecox W.J. Bean**

(Cytisus multiflorus (L'Hér) Sweet × C. purgans Spach)

SNA

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scoparius (L.) Link var. scoparius

Scotch Broom

SNA

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Dalea**leporina (Aiton) Bullock**

(Dalea alopecuroides Willd.)

Foxtail Prairie-clover

SNA

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Desmodium**canadense (L.) DC.**

Canadian Tick-trefoil

S5

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canescens (L.) DC.

Hoary Tick-trefoil

WL

S3

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ciliare (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.

Hairy Small-leaved Tick-trefoil

S4

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cuspidatum (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. ex Loudon T

Large-bracted Tick-trefoil

S2

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×humifusum (Muhl. ex Bigelow) Beck

(Desmodium paniculatum × D. rotundifolium)

Spreading Tick-trefoil

SNR

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FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Kummerowia**striata (Thunb.) Schindl.**

(Lespedeza striata Thunb.)

Japanese Clover

SNA

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Laburnum**anagyroides Medicus**

Golden Chain Tree

SNA

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Lathyrus**aphaca L.**

Yellow Vetchling

SNA

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japonicus Willd. var. maritimus (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi

(Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. glaber (Ser.) Fern.)

(Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. pellitus Fern.)

(L. maritimus L. Bigelow var. pellitus (Fern.) Gleason)

Beach-pea

S4S5

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latifolius L.

Everlasting Pea

SNA

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palustris L.

WL

SNR

(Lathyrus palustris L. var. myrtifolius (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray)

(Lathyrus palustris L. var. pilosus (Cham.) Ledeb.)

Vetchling, Marsh-pea

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pratensis L.

Meadow-pea

SNA

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sativus L.

Grass-pea

SNA

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sylvestris L.

Flat Pea

SNA

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tuberosus L.

Field-pea

SNA

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Lens**culinaris Medicus**

(Lens esculenta Moench)

Lentil

SNA

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Lespedeza**angustifolia (Pursh) Ell.**

Narrow-leaved Bush-clover

WL

S3?

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bicolor Turcz.

Bicolored Bush-clover

SNA

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×brittonii Bicknell

(Lespedeza procumbens × L. virginica)

SNR

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FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Lespedeza**capitata Michaux**

S5

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Round-headed Bush-clover

cuneata (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don

SNA

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Sericea Lespedeza

cyrtobotrya Miq.

SNA

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Curved Bush-clover

frutescens (L.) Hornem.

WL

S3

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(Lespedeza violacea, auct. non (L.) Pers.)

Violet Bush-clover

hirta (L.) Hornem. ssp. hirta

S5

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Hairy Bush-clover

**hirta (L.) Hornem. ssp. hirta × L.
procumbens Michaux**

SNR

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hirta (L.) Hornem. × L. stuevei Nutt.

SNR

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×longifolia DC.

SNR

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(Lespedeza capitata × L. hirta)

(Lespedeza hirta (L.) Hornem. var. dissimulans Fern.)

×nuttallii Darl.

SNR

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(Lespedeza hirta × L. violacea)

procumbens Michaux

S4

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Trailing Bush-clover

procumbens Michaux × L. stuevei Nutt.

SNR

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Stueve's Bush-clover

thunbergii (DC.) Nakai

SNA

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Tall Bush-clover

violacea (L.) Pers.

S5

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(Lespedeza intermedia (S. Watson) Britton)

Wand Bush-clover

virginica (L.) Britton

S4

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Virginia Bush-clover

Lotus**corniculatus L.**

SNA

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Birdsfoot-trefoil

FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Lupinus**perennis L. ssp. perennis**

Wild Lupine

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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polyphyllus Lindley var. polyphyllus

Washington Lupine

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Medicago**arabica (L.) Hudson**

Spotted Medick

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disciformis DC.

Veinless Medick

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falcata L.

(Medicago sativa L. ssp. falcata (L.) Arcang.)

Yellow Alfalfa

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laciniata (L.) P. Miller

Cut-leaved Medick

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lupulina L.

Black Medick

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minima (L.) L.

Little Medick Bur-clover

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monantha (C.A. Mey) Trautv.

(Trigonella noeana Boiss.)

(Trigonella monantha C.A. Mey.)

Persian Fenugreek

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polymorpha L.

(Medicago hispida Gaertner)

Hispid Bur-clover

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praecox DC.

Mediterranean Medick

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rigidula (L.) All.

(Medicago agrestis Ten. ex DC.)

Tifton medick

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sativa L.

Blue Alfalfa, Lucerne

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Melilotus**albus Medicus**

White Sweet-clover

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indicus (L.) All.

Small Yellow Sweet-clover

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Four-seed Vetch

FABACEAE

PEA FAMILY

Vicia**villosa** Roth

Hairy Vetch

SNA

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Wisteria**floribunda** (Willd.) DC.

Japanese Wisteria

SNA

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frutescens (L.) Poir.

(Wisteria macrostachya (Torrey & A. Gray) Nutt. ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.)

Atlantic Wisteria

SNA

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sinensis (Sims) DC.

Chinese Wisteria

SNA

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FAGACEAE

BEECH FAMILY

Castanea**dentata** (Marsh.) Borkh.

American Chestnut

S4

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mollissima Blume

Chinese Chestnut

SNA

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pumila (L.) P. Miller

Chinquapin

SNA

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sativa P. Miller

Sweet Chestnut

SNA

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Fagus**grandifolia** Ehrh.

(Fagus grandifolia Ehrh. var. caroliniana (Loudon) Fern. & Rehder)

American Beech

S5

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sylvatica L.

European Beech

SNA

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Quercus**alba** L.

White Oak

S5

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×benderi Baenitz

(Quercus coccinea × Q. rubra)

SNR

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bicolor Willd.

Swamp White Oak

S4

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×bimundorum Palmer

(Quercus alba × Q. robur)

SNR

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cerris L.

European Turkey-oak

SNA

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FAGACEAE

BEECH FAMILY

Quercus**coccinea Muenchh.**

Scarlet Oak

S5

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×faxonii Trel.

(Quercus alba × Q. prinoides)

SNR

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×fernaldii Trel.

(Quercus ilicifolia × Q. rubra)

SNR

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×fernowii Trel.

(Quercus alba × Q. stellata)

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×fontana Laughlin

(Quercus coccinea × Q. velutina)

SNR

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×hawkinsii Sudworth

(Quercus rubra × Q. velutina)

(Quercus ×porteri Trel.)

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ilicifolia Wangenh.

Scrub-oak

S5

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imbricaria Michaux

Shingle-oak

SNA

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×jackiana Schneider

(Quercus alba × Q. bicolor)

SNR

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×leana Nutt.

(Quercus imbricaria × Q. velutina)

SNA

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macrocarpa Michaux

Bur-oak

SC

S3

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montana Willd.

(Quercus prinus L.)

Chestnut-oak

S4

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muehlenbergii Engelm.

Yellow Oak

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S2

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palustris Muenchh.

Pin-oak

S4

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prinoides Willd.

(Quercus prinoides Willd. var. rufescens Rehder)

Dwarf Chinquapin-oak

S5

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×rehderii Trel.

(Quercus ilicifolia × Q. velutina)

SNR

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FAGACEAE

BEECH FAMILY

Quercus**×robbinsii Trel.**

(Quercus coccinea × Q. ilicifolia)

SNR

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robur L.

English Oak

SNA

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rubra L.

(Quercus rubra L. var. ambigua (A. Gray) Fern.)

(Quercus rubra var. borealis (Michaux f.) Farw.)

Red Oak

S5

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×saulii C. Schneider

(Quercus alba × Q. montana)

SNR

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stellata Wangenh.

Post-oak

WL

S3S4

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×stelloides Palmer

(Quercus prinoides × Q. stellata)

SNR

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×vaga Palmer & Steyermark

(Quercus palustris × Q. velutina)

SNR

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velutina Lam.

Black Oak

S5

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FRANKENIACEAE

SEAHEATH FAMILY

Frankenia**pulverulenta L.**

European Seaheath

SNA

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GENTIANACEAE

GENTIAN FAMILY

Bartonia**paniculata (Michaux) Muhl. ssp. iodandra (B.L. Robins.) J. Gillett** H

(Bartonia paniculata (Michaux) Muhl. var. intermedia Fern.)

Purple Screw-stem

SH

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paniculata (Michaux) Muhl. ssp. paniculata

Screw-stem

S4

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virginica (L.) B.S.P.

Screw-stem

S4

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Centaurium**erythraea Raf.**

(Centaurium umbellatum, auct. non Gilib.)

Lesser Centaury

SNA

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pulchellum (Sw.) Druce

Branching Centaury

SNA

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GENTIANACEAE

GENTIAN FAMILY

Frasera**albicaulis** Dougl. ex Griseb. ssp. **nitida**
(Bentham) C.L. Hitchc.

(Frasera nitida Benth.)

White-stemmed Elkweed

SNA

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Gentiana**andrewsii** Griseb. var. **andrewsii**

Andrews's Bottle-gentian

E

S1

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clausa Raf.

Bottle-gentian

S4

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linearis Froel.

Narrow-leaved Gentian

WL

S2?

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Gentianella**quinquefolia** (L.) Small

(Gentiana quinquefolia L. ssp. quinquefolia)

Stiff Gentian

WL

S2S3

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Gentianopsis**crinita** (Froel.) Ma

(Gentiana crinita Froel.)

Fringed Gentian

S4

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Halenia**deflexa** (J. E. Smith) Griseb. ssp. **deflexa**

Spurred Gentian

H

SH

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Sabatia**angularis** (L.) Pursh

Rose-pink

SNA

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campanulata (L.) Torrey

Slender Marsh-pink

E

S1

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campanulata (L.) Torrey × **S. kennedyana**
Fern.

SNR

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kennedyana Fern.

Plymouth Gentian

SC

S3

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stellaris Pursh

Sea-pink

E

S1

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Schenkia**spicata** (L.) Mansion

(Centaurium spicatum (L.) Fritsch)

Saltmarsh Centaury

SNA

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GERANIACEAE

GERANIUM FAMILY

Erodium**botrys** (Cav.) Bertol.

Bristly Stork's Bill

SNA

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GERANIACEAE

GERANIUM FAMILY

Erodium**ciconium (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton**

Stork's Bill

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

* * * * W W * * * * *

**cicutarium (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton ssp.
cicutarium**

Alfileria

SNA

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cygnorum Nees

Swan Stork's Bill

SNA

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malacoides (L.) L'Hér.

Soft Stork's Bill

SNA

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**moschatum (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton var. praecox
Lange**

Musky Stork's Bill

SNA

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stephenianum Willd.

Stephen's Stork's Bill

SNA

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Geranium**bicknellii Britton**

Bicknell's Crane's Bill

WL

S2S3

N N N N N N N N N N * * * *

carolinianum L.

(Geranium carolinianum L. var. confertiflorum Fern.)

Carolina Crane's Bill

S4

* * * N N N N N N N N N N

columbinum L.

Long-stalked Crane's Bill

SNA

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dissectum L.

Cut-leaved Crane's Bill

SNA

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maculatum L.

Wild Geranium

S5

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molle L.

Dove's Foot Crane's Bill

SNA

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pratense L.

Meadow Crane's Bill

SNA

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pusillum L.

Small Crane's Bill

SNA

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robertianum L.

Herb-Robert

S4S5

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GERANIACEAE

GERANIUM FAMILY

Geranium

sanguineum L.

Blood-red Crane's Bill

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

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sibiricum L.

Siberian Crane's Bill

SNA

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thunbergii Sieb. & Zucc. ex Lindl. & Paxton(Geranium nepalense Sweet var. thunbergii
(Sieb. & Zucc. ex Lindl. & Paxton) Kudo)
(Geranium ibericum Cav.)

Dewdrop Crane's Bill

SNA

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GROSSULARIACEAE

GOOSEBERRY FAMILY

Ribes

americanum P. Miller

Wild Black Currant

WL

S3S4

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aureum Pursh var. villosum DC.

(Ribes odoratum H. Wendl)

Buffalo-currant

SNA

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cynosbati L.

Wild Gooseberry

S4

N N N N N * * * * * * * *

glandulosum Grauer

Skunk-currant

S4

N N N N N N * * * * * * *

hirtellum Michaux

(Ribes hirtellum Michaux var. calcicola (Fern.) Fern.)

Swamp-gooseberry

S4

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lacustre (Pers.) Poiret

Bristly Black Currant

SC

S3

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nigrum L.

European Black Currant

SNA

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rotundifolium Michaux

Round-leaved Gooseberry

WL

S1?

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rubrum L.

(Ribes sativum Syme)

Garden Red Currant

SNA

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triste Pallas

Swamp Red Currant

WL

S3

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uva-crispa L. var. sativum DC.

(Ribes grossularia L.)

European Currant

SNA

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Status S-Rank **BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA**

HYPERICACEAE

ST. JOHN'S-WORT FAMILY

Hypericum

majus (A. Gray) Britton

Larger Canadian St. John's-wort

S4 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N *** **N**

mutilum L.

Dwarf St. John's-wort

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

perforatum L.

Common St. John's-wort

SNA **I I I I I I I I I I I I I I**

prolificum L.

Shrubby St. John's-wort

SNA **I * I * I I I * * * * I I ***

punctatum Lam.

Spotted St. John's-wort

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

stragulum P. Adams & Robson

E

S1 *** * * * * * * * * * * * *** **N**

(Ascyrum hypericoides L. var. multicaule (Michaux ex Willd.) Fern)
(Hypericum hypericoides (L.) Crantz ssp. multicaule (Michaux ex Willd.) Robson)

St. Andrew's Cross

Triadenum

fraseri (Spach) Gleason

(Hypericum virginicum L. var. fraseri (Spach) Fern.)

Northern Marsh St. John's-wort

S4 *** * * N N N N * * * * *** *****

virginicum (L.) Raf.

(Hypericum virginicum L.)

Marsh St. John's-wort

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

JUGLANDACEAE

WALNUT FAMILY

Carya

cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch

Bitternut-hickory

S4 **N N N N N N N N N N N N *** *** ***

glabra (P. Miller) Sweet

(Carya ovalis (Wangenh.) Sarg.)

Pignut

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N N N N**

ovata (P. Miller) K. Koch

Shagbark-hickory

S5 **N N N N N N N N N N N *** *** I**

tomentosa (Poir. in Lam.) Nutt.

(Carya alba (L.) Nutt. ex Ell.)

Mockernut Hickory

S4S5 *** * N N N N N N N N N N N N**

Juglans

ailanthifolia Carr.

(Juglans sieboldiana Maxim.)

Japanese Walnut

SNA *** I * I I * * * * I *** *** ***

×bixbyi Rehd.

(Juglans ailanthifolia × J. cinerea)

SNA *** I * * I * * * * * *** *** ***

JUGLANDACEAE

WALNUT FAMILY

Juglans**cinerea L.**

Butternut

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nigra L.

Black Walnut

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LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Agastache**foeniculum** × **A. rugosa (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Kuntze**

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scrophulariifolia (Willd.) Kuntze

Purple Giant-hyssop

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Ajuga**genevensis L.**

Geneva Bugleweed

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reptans L.

Carpet-bugleweed

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Ballota**nigra L. var. nigra**

Black Horehound

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Blephilia**ciliata (L.) Bentham**

Downy Woodmint

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hirsuta (Pursh) Bentham

Hairy Woodmint

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Clinopodium**acinos (L.) Kuntze**

(Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy)

(Satureja acinos (L.) Scheele)

Mother-of-thyme

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vulgare L.

(Satureja vulgaris (L.) Fritsch)

Basil

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Collinsonia**canadensis L.**

Northern Horse-balm

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Dracocephalum**parviflorum Nutt.**

American Dragonhead

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thymiflorum L.

Thyme-flowered Dragonhead

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LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Elsholtzia**ciliata (Thunb.) Hyl.**

Elsholtzia

SNA

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Galeopsis**bifida Boenn.**

(Galeopsis tetrahit L. var. bifida (Boenn.) Lej. & Court.)

Cleft Hemp-nettle

SNA

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ladanum L.

Red Hemp-nettle

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tetrahit L.

Hemp-nettle

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Glechoma**hederacea L.**

(Glechoma hederacea L. var. micrantha Moricand)

Gill-over-the-ground

SNA

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Hedeoma**hispida Pursh**

Rough Pennyroyal

WL

S1?

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pulegioides (L.) Pers.

(Melissa pulegioides (L.) L.)

American Pennyroyal

S4S5

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Hyssopus**officinalis L.**

Hyssop

SNA

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Lamium**album L. ssp. album**

Snowflake

SNA

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amplexicaule L. var. ampliexicaule

Henbit

SNA

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galeobdolon (L.) L. ssp. galeobdolon

(Lamiastrum galeobdolon (L.) Ehrend. & Polatschek)

(Gealeobdolon luteum Huds.)

Yellow Archangel

SNA

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maculatum L.

Spotted Dead Nettle

SNA

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purpureum L. var. incisum (Willd.) Pers.

(Lamium hybridum, auct. non Vill.)

Intermediate Henbit

SNA

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purpureum L. var. purpureum

Purple Dead Nettle, Red Dead Nettle

SNA

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LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Leonurus**cardiaca** L.

Motherwort

SNA

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Lycopus**americanus** Muhl. ex W. Barton

American Water-horehound

S5

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amplectens Raf.

Sessile Water-horehound

WL

S2S3

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asper Greene

Western Water-horehound

SNA

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europaeus L.

European Water-horehound

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rubellus Moench

Gypsywort Water-horehound

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S1S2

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uniflorus Michaux

Northern Water-horehound

S5

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virginicus L.

Virginia Water-horehound

S5

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Marrubium**vulgare** L.

Horehound

SNA

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Melissa**officinalis** L.

Lemon-Balm

SNA

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Mentha**aquatica** L. var. **aquatica**

Water-mint

SNA

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arvensis L. ssp. **parietariaefolia** (Becker)
Briq.

Field-mint

SNA

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canadensis L.

(Mentha arvensis L. var. villosa (Benth.) S.R. Stewart)

American Field-mint

S4S5

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×gracilis Sole

(Mentha arvensis ssp. parietariaefolia × M. spicata ssp. spicata)

(Mentha gentilis, auct. non L.)

(Mentha cardiaca (S.F. Gray) Gerarde ex Baker)

Spotted Whorled Mint

SNA

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longifolia (L.) L.

(Mentha var. mollissima (Borkh.) Rouy)

Horse-mint

SNA

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LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Mentha**×piperita L.**

(Mentha aquatica × M. spicata)

(Mentha crispa L.)

Peppermint

SNA

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×rotundifolia (L.) Hudson

(Mentha longifolia × M. suaveolens)

Round-leaved Mint

SNA

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spicata L. ssp. spicata

(Mentha longifolia, sensu auct.)

Spearment

SNA

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×villosa Hudson

(Mentha spicata × M. suaveolens)

(Mentha alopecuroides Hull)

Woolly Mint

SNA

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Monarda**clinopodia L.**

Basil Bee-balm

SNA

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didyma L.

Bee-balm

SNA

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fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa

(Monarda fistulosa L. var. mollis (L.) Bentham)

Wild Bergamot

S4?

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media Willd.

Purple Bergamot

SNA

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punctata ssp. punctata L. var. villicaulis (Pennell) Palmer & Steyermark

Dotted Horse-mint

SNA

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punctata L. ssp. punctata var. punctata

Dotted Horse-mint

SNA

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Nepeta**cataria L.**

Catnip

SNA

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Ocimum**basilicum L.**

Basil

SNA

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Origanum**majorana L.**

Wild Marjoram

SNA

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vulgare L.

Marjoram

SNA

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LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Salvia**sclarea** L.

Clary

Status S-Rank BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA * * * * W * * * * * * *

splendens Sellow ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes

Scarlet Sage

SNA * * * * W * * * * * *

tiliifolia Vahl

Linden-sage

SNA * * * * W * * * * * *

verticillata L.

Lilac-sage

SNA * * * * W * * W * * *

Satureja**hortensis** L.

Summer-savory

SNA * * * * W * W W * * *

Scutellaria**altissima** L.

Tall Skullcap

SNA * * * * * * W * * * *

galericulata L.

(Scutellaria epilobiifolia Hamilton)

Marsh-skullcap

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N

integrifolia L.

Hyssop Skullcap

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lateriflora L.

Mad-dog Skullcap

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N

parvula Michaux var. **missouriensis** (Epling) Fern.

(Scutellaria parvula Michaux var. leonardii (Epling) Fern.)

(Scutellaria ambigua Nutt.)

Small Skullcap

WL SNR N? * * * * * * * * * * I *

Stachys**annua** (L.) L.

Annual Yellow Woundwort

SNA * * * * W * * * * * *

arvensis (L.) L.

Corn-woundwort

SNA * * * * I * I * I I * *

hispida Pursh

(Stachys tenuifolia Willd. var. hispida (Pursh) Fern.)

(Stachys tenuifolia Willd. var. platyphylla Fern.)

Hispid Hedge-nettle

S4 N N N N N N N N N N N * *

hyssopifolia Michaux

Hyssop Hedge-nettle

WL S3S4 * * * * * * * N N N N * N

LAMIACEAE

MINT FAMILY

Stachys**palustris L.**

SNA

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Marsh Hedge-nettle, Clown's Woundwort

pilosa Nutt. var. pilosa

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(Stachys palustris L. ssp. pilosa (Nutt.) Epling)

(Stachys palustris var. pilosa (Nutt.) Fern.)

American Hedge-nettle

Teucrium**botrys L.**

SNA

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Cut-leaved Germander

canadense L. var. canadense

S4

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(Teucrium canadense L. var. virginicum (L.) Eaton)

Saltmarsh Germander, American Germander,
Wood-sage**canadense L. var. occidentale (A. Gray)
McClintock & Epling**

SNA

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(Teucrium occidentale A. Gray)

Hairy Germander

scorodonia L.

SNA

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Germander-sage, Woodland Germander

Thymus**pulegioides L.**

SNA

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(Thymus serpyllum, auct. non L.)

Wild Thyme

vulgaris L.

SNA

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Thyme

Trichostema**brachiatum L.**

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S1

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(Isanthus brachiatus (L.) B.S.P.)

False Pennyroyal

dichotomum L.

S5

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Blue Curls

LARDIZABALACEAE

LARDIZABALA FAMILY

Akebia**×pentaphylla (Makino) Makino**

SNA

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(A. quinata × A. trifoliata Koidz.)

Hybrid Akebia

quinata (Houtt.) Dcne.

SNA

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Five-leaved Akebia

LINACEAE

FLAX FAMILY

Linum

intercursum Bicknell

Sandplain Flax

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SC

S3

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medium (Planchon) Britton var. **texanum**
(Planchon) Fern.

Texan Flax

T

S2

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striatum Walter

(Linum striatum Walter var. multijugum Fern.)

Panicked Yellow Flax, Ridgestem Yellow Flax

WL

S2S3

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sulcatum Riddell var. **sulcatum**

Grooved Yellow Flax

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usitatissimum L.

Common Flax

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virginianum L.

Woodland Yellow Flax

S5

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LINDERNIACEAE

FALSE PIMPERNEL FAMILY

Lindernia

dubia (L.) Pennell var. **anagallidea**
(Michaux) Cooperrider

(Lindernia anagallidea (Michaux) Pennell)

False Pimpernel

S5

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dubia (L.) Pennell var. **dubia**

(Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. riparia (Raf.) Fern.)

(Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. inundata (Pennell) Pennell)

False Pimpernel

S5

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LOASACEAE

LOASA FAMILY

Mentzelia

oligosperma Nutt. ex Sims

Stickleaf

SNA

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LYTHRACEAE

LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY

Cuphea

procumbens Ortega

Low Cuphea

SNA

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viscosissima Jacq.

(Cuphea petiolata (L.) Koehne)

Blue Waxweed

SNA

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Decodon

verticillatus (L.) Ell.

(Decodon verticillatus (L.) Ell. var. laevigatus Torrey & A. Gray)

Water-willow

S5

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LYTHRACEAE

LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY

Lythrum**alatum Pursh var. alatum**

Winged Loosestrife

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hyssopifolia L.

Annual Loosestrife

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| SNA | * | * | * | * | * | I | I | I | I | * | I | I | * | * |
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junceum Banks & Sol.

(Lythrum flexuosum, auct. non. Lag.)

Rose Loosestrife

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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salicaria L.

(Lythrum salicaria L. var. gracilior Turcz.)

(Lythrum salicaria L. var. tomentosum (P. Miller) DC.)

Purple Loosestrife

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Invasive SNA | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I |
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Rotala**ramosior (L.) Koehne**

Tooth-cup

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Trapa**natans L.**

Water-chestnut

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| Invasive SNA | I | * | I | I | I | I | I | I | * | * | * | * | * | * |
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MALVACEAE

MALLOW FAMILY

Abutilon**theophrasti Medicus**

Velvet-leaf

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Alcea**rosea L.**

(Althaea rosea (L.) Cav.)

Hollyhock

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Althaea**officinalis L.**

Marsh-mallow

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Anoda**cristata (L.) Schlecht.**

Crested Anoda

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| SNA | * | * | * | * | * | W | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
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Gossypium**hirsutum L. var. hirsutum**

Cotton

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| SNA | * | * | * | * | * | W | * | W | * | * | * | * | * | * |
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Hibiscus**moscheutos L. ssp. moscheutos**

(Hibiscus palustris L.)

Rose-mallow

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trionum L.

Flower-of-an-hour

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Malva**alcea L.**

Vervain-mallow

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MALVACEAE

MALLOW FAMILY

Malva**moschata L.**

Musk-mallow

SNA

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neglecta Wallr.

(Malva rotundifolia, auct. non L.)

Cheeses, Common Mallow

SNA

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parviflora L.

Small-flowered Mallow

SNA

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rotundifolia L.

(Malva pusilla, auct. non Smith)

Round-leaved Mallow

SNA

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sylvestris L.

(Malva sylvestris L. var. mauritiana (L.) Boiss.)

High Mallow

SNA

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verticillata L.

(Malva crispa (L.) L.)

(Malva verticillata L. var. crispa L.)

Crisped Mallow, Whorled Mallow

SNA

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Modiola**caroliniana (L.) G. Don**

Bristly-fruited Mallow

SNA

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Pseudabutilon**stuckertii R.E. Fries**

(Wissadula callimorpha (Hochr.) Hassler var. friesii Hassler)

(Sida callimorpha Hochr.)

Paraguayan Wissadula

SNA

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Sida**hermaphrodita (L.) Rusby**

Virginia Mallow

SNA

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spinosa L.

Prickly Mallow

SNA

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Sphaeralcea**fendleri A. Gray ssp. fendleri**

Thicket Globe-mallow, Scarlet Mallow

SNA

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Tilia**americana L. var. americana**

(Tilia americana L. var. neglecta (Spach) Fosberg)

Basswood, Whitewood, American Linden

S5

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**americana L. var. heterophylla (Vent.)
Loudon**

White Basswood

SNA

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cordata P. Miller

Small-leaved Linden

SNA

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MALVACEAE

MALLOW FAMILY

Tilia**petiolaris DC.**

Pendant Silver Linden

SNA

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×vulgaris Hayne

(Tilia cordata × T. platyphyllos)

(Tilia europea L., in part)

Common Lime

SNA

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MELASTOMATACEAE

MELASTOMA FAMILY

Rhexia**mariana L. var. mariana**

Maryland Meadow-beauty

E

S1

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virginica L.

Northern Meadow-beauty

S4

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MENISPERMACEAE

MOONSEED FAMILY

Menispermum**canadense L.**

Moonseed

WL

S3

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MENYANTHACEAE

BUCKBEAN FAMILY

Menyanthes**trifoliata L.**

(Menyanthes trifoliata L. var. minor Raf.)

Buckbean

S4

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Nymphoides**cordata (Ell.) Fern.**

Floating Heart

S5

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peltata (Gmelin) Kuntze

Yellow Floating Heart

Likely
Invasive

SNA

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MOLLUGINACEAE

CARPET-WEED FAMILY

Mollugo**verticillata L.**

Carpetweed

SNA

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MORACEAE

MULBERRY FAMILY

Broussonetia**papyrifera (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.**

Paper-mulberry

SNA

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Ficus**carica L.**

Fig

SNA

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MORACEAE

MULBERRY FAMILY

Maclura**pomifera (Raf.) Schneider**

Osage Orange

SNA

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Morus**alba L.**

White Mulberry

SNA

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rubra L.

Red Mulberry

E

S1

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MYRICACEAE

WAX-MYRTLE FAMILY

Comptonia**peregrina (L.) Coulter**

Sweet-Fern

S5

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Morella**pensylvanica (Mirbel) Kartesz**

(Myrica pensylvanica Loisel.)

Bayberry

S5

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| I? | N | * | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
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Myrica**gale L.**

Sweet Gale

S5

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MYRSINACEAE

MYRSINE FAMILY

Anagallis**arvensis L.**

Scarlet Pimpernel

SNA

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Lysimachia**borealis (Raf.) U Manns & A. Anderb.**

(Trientalis borealis Raf. ssp. borealis)

Starflower

S5

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ciliata L.

Fringed Loosestrife

S4

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clethroides Duby in DC.

Goose-neck Yellow-loosestrife

SNA

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×commixta Fern.

(Lysimachia terrestris × L. thyrsoiflora)

SNR

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hybrida Michaux

Narrow-leaved Loosestrife

S4

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maritima (L.) Galasso, Banfi, & Soldano

(Glaux maritima L.)

(Glaux maritima L. ssp. obtusifolia (Fern.) Boivin)

Sea-milkwort

S4

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MYRSINACEAE

MYRSINE FAMILY

Lysimachia**minima (L.) U. Manns & A. Anderb.**

(Anagallis minima (L.) Krause)

Chaffweed pimpernel

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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nummularia L.

Moneywort

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| Invasive SNA | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | I | * | I |
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×producta (A. Gray) Fern.

(Lysimachia quadrifolia × L. terrestris)

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punctata L.

Spotted Loosestrife

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quadriflora Sims

(Lysimachia longifolia Pursh)

Four-flowered Yellow Loosestrife

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quadrifolia L.

Whorled Loosestrife

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terrestris (L.) B.S.P.

Swamp-candles

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| S5 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
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thysiflora L.

Tufted Loosestrife

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| S4 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | * | * | * |
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vulgaris L.

Garden-loosestrife

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NELUMBONACEAE

LOTUS-LILY FAMILY

Nelumbo**lutea Willd.**

American Lotus

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NYCTAGINACEAE

FOUR-O'CLOCK FAMILY

Mirabilis**albida (Walter) Heimerl**

Pale Umbrella-wort

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hirsuta (Pursh) MacMillan

Hairy Umbrella-wort

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nyctaginea (Michaux) MacMillan

Heart-leaved Umbrella-wort

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OLEACEAE

OLIVE FAMILY

Chionanthus**virginicus L.**

Fringe-tree

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OLEACEAE

OLIVE FAMILY

Forsythia**suspensa (Thunb.) Vahl**

Weeping Forsythia

SNA

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viridissima Lindl.

Forsythia

SNA

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Fraxinus**americana L.**

White Ash

S5

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excelsior L.

Common Ash

SNA

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nigra Marshall

Black Ash

S4S5

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pennsylvanica Marshall

(Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marshall var. subintegerrima (Vahl) Fern.)

Green Ash

S4S5

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Ligustrum**obtusifolium Sieb. & Zucc. var. obtusifolium**Likely
Invasive

Japanese Privet

SNA

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**obtusifolium Sieb. & Zucc. var. suave
(Kitagawa) H. Hara**

(Ligustrum amurense Carr.)

SNA

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ovalifolium Hassk.

California Privet

SNA

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sinense Lour.

Chinese Privet

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vulgare L.

Common Privet

SNA

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Syringa**josikaea Jacq. f. ex Reichenb.**

Hungarian Lilac

SNA

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reticulata (Blume) Hara

Amur Lilac

SNA

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villosa Vahl

Bushy Lilac

SNA

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vulgaris L.

Common Lilac

SNA

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ONAGRACEAE

EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY

Epilobium**strictum** Muhl. ex Sprengel

Northeastern Willow-herb

S4

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Ludwigia**alternifolia** L.

Seedbox

S4

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palustris (L.) Ell.

(Ludwigia palustris (L.) Elliott var. americana (DC.) Fern. & Griscom)

Water Purslane

S5

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polycarpa Short & Peter

Many-fruited Seedbox

E

S1

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sphaerocarpa Elliott

(Ludwigia sphaerocarpa Elliott var. macrocarpa Fern. & Griscom)

Round-fruited Seedbox

E

S1

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Oenothera**biennis** L.

(Oenothera biennis L. var. pycnocarpa (Atkinson & Bartlett) Wiegand)

Common Evening-primrose

S5

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curtiflora W.L. Wagner & Hoch

(Gaura parviflora Douglas ex Lehm.)

Small-flowered Gaura

SNA

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fruticosa L. ssp. **fruticosa**

(Oenothera fruticosa L. var. linearis Michaux S. Watson)

(Oenothera tetragona Roth var. longistipata (Pennell) Munz)

Sundrops, Bushy Evening-primrose

SNR

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fruticosa L. ssp. **glauca** (Michaux) Straley

Sundrops

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gaura W.L. Wagner & Hoch

(Gaura biennis L.)

Biennial Gaura

SNA

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glazioviana Micheli

(Oenothera erythrosepala Borbás)

Garden Evening-primrose

SNA

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laciniata Hill

Cut-leaved Evening-primrose

SNA

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oakesiana (A. Gray) Robbins ex S. Watson & Coulter

(Oenothera cruciata Nutt. ex G. Don var. stenopetala (Bickn.) Fern.)

(Oenothera parviflora L. var. oakesiana (Robbins) Fern.)

Cross-shaped Evening-primrose

S4

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parviflora L.

Small-flowered Evening-primrose

S4

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OROBANCHACEAE

BROOM-RAPE FAMILY

Castilleja

coccinea (L.) Sprengel

H

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Scarlet Painted Cup

exserta (Heller) Chuang & Heckard ssp. exserta

SNA

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(Orthocarpus purpurascens Benth.)

Indian Paint-brush

Conopholis

americana (L.) Wallr. f.

S4

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Squaw-root

Epifagus

virginiana (L.) W.P.C. Barton

S5

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Beech-drops

Euphrasia

micrantha Reichenb.

SNA

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Tiny-flowered Eyebright

nemorosa (Pers.) Wallr.

SNA

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(Euphrasia americana Wettst.)

(Euphrasia canadensis, auct. non Townsend)

Hairy Eyebright

stricta Wolff ex Lehm.

SNA

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(Euphrasia rigidula Jordan)

(Euphrasia officinalis L.)

Stiff Eyebright

Melampyrum

lineare Desr.

S5

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(Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. latifolium Barton)

(Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. pectinatum (Pennell) Fern.)

(Melampyrum lineare var. americanum (Michaux) Beauverd)

Cow-wheat

Odontites

vernus (Bellardi) Dumort. ssp. serotinus (Dumort.) Corb.

SNA

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(Odontites serotinus Dumort.)

Red Bartsia

Orobanche

uniflora L.

S5

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One-flowered Cancer-root

Pedicularis

canadensis L. ssp. canadensis

S5

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Wood-betony

lanceolata Michaux

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Swamp-lousewort

Rhinanthus

alectorolophus (Scop.) Pollich

SNA

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(Rhinanthus major Ehrh.)

Large Yellow Rattle

OROBANCHACEAE

BROOM-RAPE FAMILY

Rhinanthus

minor L. ssp. minor

(Rhinanthus crista-galli L., pro parte)

Yellow Rattle

SNA

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Schwalbea

americana L.

Chaffseed

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OXALIDACEAE

WOOD-SORREL FAMILY

Oxalis

corniculata L.

(Oxalis repens Thunb.)

Lady's Sorrel

SNA

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dillenii Jacq. ssp. dillenii

Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel

S5

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dillenii Jacq. ssp. filipes (Small) Eiten

(Oxalis filipes Small)

Smooth Yellow Wood-sorrel

S4

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intermedia A. Richs.

(Ionoxalis intermedia (A. Rich.) Small)

West Indian Wood-sorrel

SNA

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montana Raf.

(Oxalis acetosella, auct. non L.)

Mountain Wood-sorrel

S4

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stricta L.

(Oxalis europaea Jordan)

(Oxalis fontana Bunge)

Common Yellow Wood-sorrel

S5

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violacea L.

Violet Wood-sorrel

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S1

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PAEONIACEAE

PEONY FAMILY

Paeonia

officinalis L.

Peony

SNA

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PAPAVERACEAE

POPPY FAMILY

Adlumia

fungosa (Aiton) Greene ex B.S.P.

Climbing Fumitory

SC

S3

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Argemone

albiflora Hornem. ssp. albiflora

(Argemone alba Lestib.)

White Prickly-poppy

SNA

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PAPAVERACEAE

POPPY FAMILY

Argemone**mexicana** L.

Yellow Prickly-poppy

SNA

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Capnoides**sempervirens** (L.) Borkh.

(Corydalis sempervirens (L.) Pers.)

Pink Corydalis

S4

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Chelidonium**majus** L.

Celandine

SNA

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Corydalis**aurea** Willd.

(Capnoides aureum (Willd.) Kuntze)

(Corydalis washingtoniana Fedde)

Golden Corydalis, Scrambled Eggs

SNA

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solida (L.) Clairv.

(Corydalis bulbosa (L.) DC.)

Purple Corydalis

SNA

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Dicentra**canadensis** (Goldie) Walp.

Squirrel-corn

S4

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cucullaria (L.) Bernh.

Dutchman's Breeches

S4

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eximia (Ker-Gawl.) Torrey

(Fumaria eximia Ker-Gawl.)

Wild Bleeding-heart

SNA

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Eschscholzia**californica** Cham. ex Nees

California Poppy

SNA

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Fumaria**officinalis** L. ssp. **officinalis**

Fumitory

SNA

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Glaucium**flavum** Crantz

Sea-poppy

Invasive SNA

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Macleaya**cordata** (Willd.) R. Br.

Plume-poppy

SNA

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Papaver**dubium** L.

Longpod-poppy

SNA

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rhoeas L.

Corn-poppy

SNA

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PHRYMACEAE

LOPSEED FAMILY

Mimulus**brevipes** Bentham

Wide-throated Monkey-flower

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moschatus Douglas ex Lindley var. **moschatus**

Muskflower

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S1

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ringens L.

Blue Monkey-flower

S5

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Phryma**leptostachya** L.

Lopseed

S4

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PHYTOLACCACEAE

POKEWEED FAMILY

Phytolacca**americana** L. var. **americana**

Pokeweed

S5

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PLANTAGINACEAE

PLANTAIN FAMILY

Antirrhinum**majus** L.

Common Snapdragon

SNA

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Callitriche**heterophylla** Pursh var. **heterophylla**

(Callitriche anceps Fern.)

Variable Water-starwort

S5

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palustris L.

(Callitriche verna L.)

Spring Water-starwort

S4

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stagnalis Scop.

Stream Water-starwort

SNA

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terrestris Raf.

(Callitriche deflexa A. Br.)

Terrestrial Starwort

H

SH

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Chaenorrhinum**minus** (L.) Lange

Dwarf Snapdragon

SNA

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Chelone**glabra** L.

(Chelone glabra L. var. dilatata Fern. & Wiegand.)

White Turtlehead

S4

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lyonii Pursh

Lyon's Turtlehead

SNA

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PLANTAGINACEAE

PLANTAIN FAMILY

Chelone**obliqua** L. var. **obliqua**

Red Turtlehead

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA

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Collinsia**parviflora** Lindley

Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary

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SH

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Cymbalaria**muralis** Gaertner, Meyer, & Scherb.

Kenilworth-ivy

SNA

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Digitalis**grandiflora** P. Mill.

(Digitalis ambigua Murr.)

Yellow Foxglove

SNA

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lanata Ehrh.

Grecian Foxglove

SNA

* * * * * * W * * * * * *

lutea L.

Small Yellow Foxglove

SNA

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purpurea L. var. **purpurea**

Common Foxglove

SNA

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Gratiola**aurea** Pursh

Golden Pert

S5

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neglecta Torrey

Mud Hedge-hyssop

S4

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Hippuris**vulgaris** L.

Mare's Tail

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Kickxia**elatine** (L.) Dumort.

Canker-root

SNA

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Linaria**dalmatica** (L.) P. Miller ssp. **dalmatica**

(Linaria genistifolia ssp. dalmatica (L.) Maire & Petit.)

Dalmatian Toadflax

SNA

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genistifolia (L.) P. Miller

Broom-leaf Toadflax

SNA

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maroccana Hooker f.

Moroccan Toadflax

SNA

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repens (L.) P. Miller

Striped Toadflax

SNA

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PLANTAGINACEAE

PLANTAIN FAMILY

Plantago**major L.**

Common Plantain, White Man's Foot

SNA

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maritima L. var. juncoides (Lam.) A. Gray

(Plantago oliganthos R. & S.)

(Plantago juncoides Lam. var. decipiens (Barneoud) Fern.)

Seaside Plantain

S4S5

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media L.

Dwarf Plantain

SNA

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patagonica Jacq.

(Plantago purshii Roemer & Shultes)

Pursh's Plantain

SNA

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pusilla Nutt.

Dwarf Plantain

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rugelii Dcne.

American Plantain

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virginica L.

Hoary Plantain

SNA

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Veronica**agrestis L.**

Field-speedwell

SNA

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americana Schwein. ex Benth

(Veronica beccabunga L. var. americana Raf.)

American Brooklime

S4

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anagallis-aquatica L.

(Veronica anagallis L.)

(Veronica glandifera Pennell)

Water-speedwell

SNA

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arvensis L.

Corn-speedwell

SNA

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austriaca L. ssp. teucrium (L.) D.A. Webb

(Veronica latifolia L.)

(Veronica teucrium L.)

Broad-leaved Speedwell

SNA

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beccabunga L.

Brooklime

SNR

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catenata Pennell

(Veronica comosa, auct. non Richter)

(Veronica connata, auct. non Raf.)

Water Speedwell

E

S1

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PLANTAGINACEAE

PLANTAIN FAMILY

Veronica**chamaedrys L.**

Birdseye-speedwell

| Status | S-Rank | BE | FR | HS | HD | WO | MI | ES | SU | NO | BR | PL | BA | DU | NA |
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longifolia L.

Long-leaved-speedwell

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officinalis L.

Common Speedwell

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peregrina L. ssp. peregrina

Purslane-speedwell, Neckweed

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peregrina L. ssp. xalapensis (Kunth) Pennell

Purslane-speedwell

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persica Poiret

Persian-speedwell

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scutellata L.

Marsh-speedwell

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serpyllifolia L. ssp. humifusa (Dickson) Syme WL

(Veronica tenella All.)

Northern Thyme-leaf Speedwell

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serpyllifolia L. ssp. serpyllifolia

Thyme-leaf Speedwell

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Veronicastrum**virginicum (L.) Farw.**

Culver's-root

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PLATANACEAE

PLANE-TREE FAMILY

Platanus**occidentalis L.**

Sycamore

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| S4 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | * | N | N | N | I? | I? | * | |
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PLUMBAGINACEAE

LEADWORT FAMILY

Limonium**carolinianum (Walter) Britton**

(Limonium nashii Small)

Sea-lavender

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PODOSTEMACEAE

RIVERWEED FAMILY

Podostemum**ceratophyllum Michaux**

Thread-foot

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POLEMONIACEAE

POLEMONIUM FAMILY

Collomia**linearis** Nutt.

Tiny Trumpet

SNA

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Gilia**achilleifolia** Benth. ssp. **multicaulis**
(Benth.) V. & A. Grant

(Gilia multicaulis Benth.)

California Gilia

SNA

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interior (Mason & A. Grant) A. & V. Grant

Thread-stalk Gilia

SNA

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tricolor Benth. ssp. **diffusa** (Congd.)
Mason & A. Grant

Bird's Eye Gilia

SNA

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Ipomopsis**rubra** (L.) Wherry

(Gilia rubra (L.) Heller)

Scarlet Gilia

SNA

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Navarretia**leucocephala** Benth. ssp. **minima** (Nutt.)
Day

White-cap Navarretia

SNA

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Phlox**paniculata** L.

Summer-phlox

SNA

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subulata L. ssp. **subulata**

Moss-phlox

SNA

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Polemonium**micranthum** Benth.

(Polemoniella micrantha (Benth.) Heller)

Little Polemonium

SNA

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reptans L. var. **reptans**

Greek Valerian

SNA

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POLYGALACEAE

MILKWORT FAMILY

Polygala**ambigua** Nutt.

Alternate Milkwort

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cruciata L. var. **aquilonia** Fern. & Schub.

Cross-leaved Milkwort

S4

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nuttallii Torrey & A. Gray

Nuttall's Milkwort

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S3

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paucifolia Willd.

Fringed Polygala

S5

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POLYGONACEAE

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

Fallopia

cristata (Engelm. & A. Gray) Holub

S5

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(Polygonum cristatum Engelm. & A. Gray)

(Polygonum scandens L. var. cristatum (Engelm. & Gray) Gleason)

Winged Bindweed

dumetorum (L.) Holub

SNA

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(Polygonum dumetorum L.)

(Polygonum scandens L. var. dumetorum (L.) Gleason)

Thicket Bindweed

japonica (Houtt.) R. Decr.

Invasive SNA

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(Polygonum cuspidatum Sieb. & Zucc.)

(Reynoutria japonica Houtt.)

Japanese Knotweed

sachalinensis (F.S. Petrop. ex Maxim.) R. Decr.

SNA

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(Polygonum sachalinense Schmidt ex Maxim.)

Giant Knotweed

scandens (L.) Holub

S5

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(Polygonum scandens L.)

Climbing False Buckwheat, Bindweed

Persicaria

amphibia (L.) S.F. Gray

S5

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(Polygonum amphibium L. var. emersum Michaux)

(Polygonum amphibium L. var. stipulaceum Coleman)

(Polygonum coccineum Muhl.)

Water Smartweed

arifolia (L.) Haroldson

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(Polygonum arifolium L. var. pubescens (Keller) Fern.)

Halberd-leaf Tearthumb

careyi (Olney) Greene

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(Polygonum careyi Olney)

Carey's Smartweed

hydropiper (L.) Opiz

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(Polygonum hydropiper L.)

Water-pepper

hydropiperoides (Michaux) Small

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(Polygonum hydropiperoides Michaux)

(Polygonum hydropiperoides Michaux var. opelousanum (Ridd. ex Small) W. Stone)

(Polygonum hydropiperoides Michaux var. adenocalyx Stanf.)

False Water-pepper, Mild Water-pepper

laphifolia (L.) S.F. Gray

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(Polygonum laphifolium L.; Polygonum laphifolium L. var. salicifolium Sibthorp)

(Polygonum laphifolium L. scabrum Moench)

(Polygonum laphifolium L. var. prostratum Wimm.)

Willow-weed Smartweed, Nodding Smartweed,
Dock-lea

Status S-Rank

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POLYGONACEAE

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

Persicaria

longiseta (Bruijn) Kitagawa

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(Polygonum caespitosum Blume var. longisetum (deBruyn) A.N. Steward)

Chinese Smartweed

maculosa S.F. Gray

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(Polygonum persicaria L.)

(Polygonum persicaria L. var. ruderale Salisb. Meisner)

(Polygonum dubium Stein)

Lady's Thumb

minor (Hudson) Opiz

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(Polygonum minus Huds.)

(Polygonum minus Huds. var. subcontinuum (Meisn.) Fern.)

Small Smartweed

nepalensis (Meisn.) H. Gross

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(Polygonum nepalense Meisner)

Nepalese Knotweed

orientalis (L.) Spach

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(Polygonum orientale L.)

Prince's Feather

pensylvanica (L.) G. Maza

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(Polygonum pensylvanicum L.)

(Polygonum pensylvanicum L. var. nesophilum Fern.; Polygonum pensylvanicum L. var. rosiflorum Norton)

(Polygonum pensylvanicum L. var. laevigatum Fern.)

Pinkweed, Smartweed, Pennsylvania Smartweed

perfoliata (L.) H. Gross

Invasive

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(Ampelgynum perfoliatum (L.) Roberty & Vautier)

(Polygonum perfoliatum L.)

Mile-a-Minute Vine

punctata (Ell.) Small

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(Polygonum punctatum Ell.)

(Polygonum punctatum Ell. var. confertiflorum (Meisner) Fassett)

(Polygonum punctatum Ell. vars. leptostachyum Meisner Small & parvum Victorin & Rouss.)

Perennial Water-smartweed, Dotted Smartweed

puritanorum (Fern.) Soják

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(Polygonum puritanorum Fern.)

Pondshore Smartweed

robustior (Small) Bicknell

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(Polygonum robustius (Small) Fern.)

(Polygonum punctatum var. majus (Meisner) Fassett)

Big Water-smartweed

sagittata (L.) H. Gross

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(Polygonum sagittatum L.)

Arrow-leaf Tearthumb

POLYGONACEAE

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

Persicaria**setacea (Baldw.) Small**

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(Polygonum setaceum Baldwin var. interjectum Fern.)

Swamp Smartweed

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virginiana (L.) Gaertner

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(Polygonum virginianum L.)

(Tovara virginiana (L.) Raf.)

(Antenoron virginianum (L.) Roberty & Vautier)

Jumpseed

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wallichii Greuter & Burdet

SNA

Garden Smartweed

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Polygonum**argyrocoleon Steudel ex Kunze**

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Silversheath Knotweed

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articulatum L.

S4

(Polygonella articulata (L.) Meisner)

Jointweed

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aviculare L.

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(Polygonum aviculare L. var. vegetum Ledeb.)

(Polygonum neglectum Besser)

(Polygonum rurivagum Jaordan ex Boreau)

Knotweed, Doorweed

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bellardii All.

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Bellard's Knotweed

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buxiforme Small

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(aviculare var. littorale Link Mert.)

Box-leaf Knotweed

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erectum L.

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Erect Knotweed

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glaucum Nutt.

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Seabeach Knotweed

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ramosissimum Michaux var. prolificum Small

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(Polygonum prolificum (Small) Robinson)

Saltmarsh Knotweed

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ramosissimum Michaux var. ramosissimum

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(Polygonum exsertum Small)

Saltmarsh Knotweed, Bushy Knotweed

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tenue Michaux

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Rock Knotweed

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POLYGONACEAE

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

Rheum**rhabarbarum L.**

(Rheum rhaponticum, auct non L.)

Rhubarb

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Rumex**acetosa L.**

Garden-sorrel

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acetosella ssp. pyrenaicus (Pourret ex Lapeyr.) Akeroyd

(Rumex acetosella L. ssp. angiocarpus, auct. non (Murb.) Murb.)

Sheep-sorrel

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altissimus Wood

Pale Dock

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britannica L.

(Rumex orbiculatus A. Gray)

Great Water-dock

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crispus L. ssp. crispus

Curly Dock

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hastatus Baldwin

Dune-sorrel

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longifolius DC.

(Rumex domesticus Hartman)

Dooryard Dock

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fueginus Philippi

(Rumex maritimus L. var. fueginus (Phil.) Dusen)

Golden Dock

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maritimus L.

Golden Dock, Saltpond Dock

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obtusifolius L. ssp. obtusifolius

Bitter Dock

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occidentalis S. Wats.

(Rumex aquaticus L. var. fenestratus (Greene) Dorn)

(Rumex occidentalis var. fenestratus (Greene) Lepage)

Window-dock

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pallidus Bigelow

Seabeach Dock

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patientia L.

Patience-dock

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POLYGONACEAE

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

Rumex**persicarioides L.**

(Rumex maritimus L. var. persicarioides (L.) R.S. Mitchell)

Golden Dock

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×pratensis Mertens & Koch

(Rumex crispus × R. obtusifolius)

(Rumex ×acutus L.)

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pulcher L.

Fiddle-dock

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triangulivalvis (Danser) Rech. f.

(Rumex salicifolius Weinm. ssp. triangulivalvis Danser)

(Rumex salicifolius Weinm. var. mexicanus, auct. non (Meisner) C.L. Hitchc.)

Willow-leaf Dock

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verticillatus L.

Swamp-dock

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PORTULACACEAE

PURSLANE FAMILY

Calandrinia**ciliata (Ruiz & Pavón) DC.**

Red Maids

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Claytonia**caroliniana Michaux**

Broad-leaved Spring-beauty

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sibirica L.

(Montia sibirica (L.) T.J. Howell)

Siberian Spring-beauty

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virginica L.

Narrow-leaved Spring-beauty

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Montia**linearis (Douglas ex Hooker) Greene**

Linear Montia

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Portulaca**grandiflora Hooker**

Red Portulaca

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oleracea L.

Common Purslane

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PRIMULACEAE

PRIMROSE FAMILY

Androsace**occidentalis Pursh**

Western Rock-jasmine

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RANUNCULACEAE

BUTTERCUP FAMILY

Anemone

virginiana L. var. alba (Oakes) Wood

(Anemone virginiana L. var. riparia (Fern.) Boivin)

(Anemone riparia Fern.)

Riverbank Thimbleweed

virginiana L. var. virginiana

Stout Thimbleweed

Aquilegia

canadensis L.

Wild Columbine

vulgaris L.

European Columbine

Caltha

palustris L.

Marsh-marigold

Clematis

occidentalis (Hornem.) DC. var. occidentalis

(Clematis verticillaris DC.)

Purple Columbine

terniflora DC.

(Clematis dioscoreifolia Levl. & Vaniot)

Yam-leaf Clematis

virginiana L.

Virgin's Bower

Consolida

ajacis (L.) Schur

(Delphinium ajacis L.)

(Delphinium ambiguum L.)

Rocket-larkspur

Coptis

trifolia (L.) Salisb.

(Coptis trifolia (L.) Salisb. ssp. groenlandica (Oeder) Hultén)

(Coptis groenlandica (Oeder) Fern.)

Goldthread

Hydrastis

canadensis L.

Golden Seal

Myosurus

minimus L.

Mouse-tail

Nigella

damascena L.

Devil-in-the-Bush

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RANUNCULACEAE

BUTTERCUP FAMILY

Ranunculus

abortivus L.

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(Ranunculus abortivus L. var. acrolasius Fern.)

(Ranunculus abortivus L. var. eucyclus Fern.)

Kidney-leaf Buttercup

acris L.

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(Ranunculus acris L. var. latisectus G. Beck)

Tall Buttercup

allegheniensis Britton

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Allegheny Buttercup

ambigens S. Watson

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American Spearwort

aquatilis L. var. diffusus Withering

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(Ranunculus subrigidus W. Drew)

(Ranunculus longirostris Godron)

White Water-crowfoot

bulbosus L.

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Bulbous Buttercup

caricetorum Greene

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(Ranunculus hispidus Michaux var. caricetorum (Greene) T. Duncan)

(R. septentrionalis Poir. var. caricetorum (Greene) Fern.)

Swamp-buttercup

cymbalaria Pursh

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Seaside Crowfoot

fascicularis Muhl. ex Bigelow

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Early Buttercup

ficaria L.

Invasive

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Lesser Celandine

flabellaris Raf.

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Yellow Water-crowfoot

flammula L. var. ovalis (Bigelow) L.D. Benson

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(reptans L. var. ovalis Bigelow Torr. & A. Gray)

Creeping Spearwort

flammula L. var. reptans (L.) Meyer

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(Ranunculus flammula L. var. filiformis (Michaux) Hooker)

Creeping Spearwort

hispidus Michaux

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(Ranunculus hispidus Michaux var. falsus Fern.)

Hispid Buttercup

RANUNCULACEAE

BUTTERCUP FAMILY

Ranunculus

micranthus Nutt.

(Ranunculus micranthus Nutt. var. delitescens Greene Fern.)

Small-flowered Buttercup

pensylvanicus L. f.

Bristly Buttercup

recurvatus Poir. var. recurvatus

Hooked Buttercup

repens L.

Creeping Buttercup

sceleratus L. var. sceleratus

Cursed Crowfoot

Thalictrum

dioicum L.

Early Meadow-rue

pubescens Pursh

(Thalictrum pubescens Pursh var. hebecarpum (Fern.) Boivin)

(Thalictrum polygamum Muhl. ex Spreng.)

Tall Meadow-rue

revolutum DC.

Skunk Meadow-rue

thalictroides (L.) Eames & Boivin

(Anemonella thalictroides (L.) Spach)

Rue-anemone

Xanthorhiza

simplicissima Marsh.

Yellowroot

RESEDACEAE

MIGNONETTE FAMILY

Reseda

alba L.

White Cut-leaved Mignonette

lutea L.

Yellow Cut-leaved Mignonette

luteola L.

Dyer's Rocket

odorata L.

Garden-mignonette

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RHAMNACEAE

BUCKTHORN FAMILY

Ceanothus**americanus L.**

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(Ceanothus americanus L. var. intermedius (Pursh) Torr. & A. Gray)

New Jersey Tea

herbaceus Raf.

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(Ceanothus ovatus, auct. non Desf.)

Prairie-redroot

Frangula**alnus P. Miller**

Invasive SNA

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(Rhamnus frangula L.)

Glossy Alder-buckthorn

Rhamnus**alnifolia L'Hér.**

S4

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Alder-leaf Buckthorn

cathartica L.

Invasive SNA

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Common Buckthorn

ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

×Sorbaronia**fallax Schneid.**

SNA

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(Aronia melanocarpa × Sorbus aucuparia)

(Sorbus ×fallax Schneid.)

hybrida (Moench) Schneid.

SNA

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(Aronia arbutifolia × Sorbus aucuparia)

(Pyrus ×hybrida Moench)

Agrimonia**eupatoria L.**

SNA

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Medicinal Agrimony

gryposepala Wallr.

S5

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Common Agrimony

parviflora Aiton

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S1

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Small-flowered Agrimony

pubescens Wallr.

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S2

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(Agrimonia bicknellii (Kearney) Rydb.)

Downy Agrimony

rostellata Wallr.

WL

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Small-beaked Agrimony

striata Michaux

S4

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Coarse Agrimony

Alchemilla**monticola Opiz**

SNA

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Lady's Mantle

ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Amelanchier**arborea (Michaux f.) Fern.**

S5

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Downy Shadbush, Downy Serviceberry

bartramiana (Tausch) Roemer

T

S2

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Bartram's Shadbush

canadensis (L.) Medicus

S5

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Thicket Shadbush

laevis Wieg.

S5

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(Amelanchier arborea (Michaux f.) Fern. var. laevis (Wiegand) Ahles)

Smooth Shadbush

nantucketensis Bicknell

WL

S3S4

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(Amelanchier stolonifera Weig. f. micropetala (B.L. Robins). Rehder)

Nantucket Shadbush

×neglecta Eggleston ex G.N. Jones

SNR

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(Amelanchier bartramiana × A. laevis)

sanguinea (Pursh) DC.

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S3

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Round-leaved Shadbush

spicata (Lam.) K. Koch

S5

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(Amelanchier stolonifera Wiegand)

Running Shadbush

Argentina**anserina (L.) Rydb.**

SNA

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(Potentilla anserina L.)

Silverweed

egedii (Wormsk.) Rydb. ssp. groenlandica (Tratt.) A. Löve

S4

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(Potentilla egedii Wormsk. var. groenlandica Tratt.)

Saltmarsh Silverweed

Aronia**arbutifolia (L.) Eil.**

S4S5

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(Pyrus arbutifolia (L.) L. f.)

(Photinia pyrifolia (Lam.) Robertson & Phipps)

Red Chokeberry

×floribunda (Lindl.) Spach

S5

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(Aronia ×prunifolia (Marsh.) Rehder)

(Photinia floribunda (Lindl.) Robertson & Phipps)

(Pyrus floribunda Lindley)

Purple Chokeberry

melanocarpa (Michaux) Eil.

S5

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(Pyrus melanocarpa (Michaux) Willd.)

(Photinia melanocarpa (Michaux) Robertson & Phipps)

Black Chokeberry

ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Aruncus

dioicus (Walter) Fern. var. dioicus

Goat's Beard

SNA

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Chaenomeles

speciosa (Sweet) Nakai

(Chaenomeles lagenaria (Loisel.) Koidz.)

Japanese Quince

SNA

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Comarum

palustre L.

(Potentilla palustris (L.) Scop.)

Marsh-cinquefoil

S4

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Cotoneaster

divaricatus Rehd. & Wilson in Sarg.

Spreading Cotoneaster

SNA

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Crataegus

bicknellii Eggleston

E

(Crataegus chrysocarpa var. bicknellii. (Eggleston) Palmer)

(Crataegus rotundifolia Moench var. bicknellii Egglest.)

Bicknell's Hawthorn

S1

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biltmoreana Beadle

(Crataegus modesta Sarg.)

(Crataegus peckii Sarg.)

Biltmore Hawthorn

SNR

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boyntonii Beadle

(Crataegus foetida Ashe)

(Crataegus hageri Sarg.)

(Crataegus baxteri Sarg.)

Stinking Hawthorn

SNR

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brainerdii Sarg.

(Crataegus seelyana Sarg.)

(Crataegus shirleyensis Sarg.)

Brainerd's Hawthorn

SNR

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chrysocarpa Ashe var. chrysocarpa

Round-leaved Hawthorn

SNR

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coccinea L.

(Crataegus pedicellata Sarg.)

Scarlet Hawthorn, Red Haw

SNR

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coccinioides Ashe

(Crataegus dilatata Sarg.)

(Crataegus coccinioides Ashe var. dilatata (Sarg.) Egglest.)

Broad-leaved Hawthorn

SNR

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crus-galli L.

(Crataegus crus-galli L. var. exigua (Sarg.) Eggleston)

(Crataegus exigua Sarg.)

Cockspur Hawthorn

SNA

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Crataegus**dissona Sarg.**

(Crataegus pruinosa var. dissona (Sarg.) Egglest.)

Northern Hawthorn

SNR

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dodgei Ashe

(Crataegus rotundata Sarg.)

(Crataegus gravesii Sarg.)

Dodge's Hawthorn

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flabellata (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch var. flabellata

(Crataegus lemingtonensis Sarg.)

(Crataegus crudelis Sarg.)

(Crataegus propria Sarg.)

Fan-hawthorn, Fan-leaf Hawthorn

SNA

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flabellata (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch var. grayana (Egglest.) Palmer

(Crataegus grayana Eggleston)

Gray's Hawthorn

SNR

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flavida Sarg.

(Crataegus chrysocarpa var. phoenicea, auct. non Palmer)

(Crataegus dodgei var. flavida (Sarg.) P.G. Sm. & J.B. Phipps)

Yellow Hawthorn

SNR

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fluviatilis Sarg.

(Crataegus apiomorpha Sarg.)

River Hawthorn

SNR

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forbesae Sarg.

Forbes' Hawthorn

SNR

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fretalis Sarg.

(Crataegus ampla Sarg.)

Long Island Sound Hawthorn

SNR

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handyae Sarg.

(Crataegus chadsfordiana Sarg.)

(Crataegus spatiosa Sarg.)

Handy's Hawthorn

SNR

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holmesiana Ashe

(Crataegus anomala Sarg.)

(Crataegus eamesii Sarg.)

(Crataegus villipes (Ashe) Ashe)

Holmes' Hawthorn

SNR

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intricata Lange var. intricata

Allegheny Hawthorn

SNR

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keepii Sarg.

(Crataegus brunetiana, auct. non Sarg.)

(Crataegus searsii Sarg.)

Keep's Hawthorn

SNR

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Crataegus**lumaria Ashe**

H

SH

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(Crataegus dodgei var. lumaria (Ashe) Sarg.)

Thorny Hawthorn

macracantha Lodd. ex Loud var. macracantha

SNR

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(Crataegus succulenta var. macracantha (Lodd. ex Loud) Egglest.)

Long-thorned Hawthorn

macracantha Lodd. ex Loud var. occidentalis (Britton) Egglest.

SNR

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(C. succulenta Schrad. ex Link var. occidentalis Britt.)

Long-thorned Hawthorn

macrosperma Ashe

S4

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(Crataegus roanensis Ashe)

Big-seeded Hawthorn

monogyna Jacq.

SNA

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(Crataegus oxyacantha, auct. non L.)

(Crataegus curvisepala Lindm.)

English Hawthorn

phaenopyrum (L. f.) Medicus

SNR

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(Crataegus cordata Ait.)

(Crataegus populifolia Walt.)

Washington Hawthorn

populnea Ashe

H

SH

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(Crataegus compta Sarg.)

(Crataegus iracunda Beadle var. populnea (Ashe) Kruschke)

(Crataegus iracunda Beadle var. stolonifera (Ashe) Kruschke;)

Poplar Hawthorn

pringlei Sarg.

SNR

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(Crataegus excluda Sarg.)

(Crataegus pringlei Sarg. var. excluda (Sarg.) Egglest.)

Pringle's Hawthorn

pruinosa (Wendl. f.) K. Koch var. porteri (Britton) Egglst.

SNR

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Frosted Hawthorn

pruinosa (Wendl. f.) K. Koch var. pruinosa

SNR

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Frosted Hawthorn

punctata Jacq.

SNR

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(Crataegus punctata Jacq. var. aurea Ait.)

Dotted Hawthorn

schizophylla Egglest.

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S1

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Cut-leaved Hawthorn

schuettei Ashe var. basilica Beadle

SNR

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Royal Hawthorn

ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Fragaria**virginiana** Duchesne ssp. **virginiana**

S5

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Wild Strawberry, Thick-leaved Wild Strawberry

Geum**aleppicum** Jacq. ssp. **strictum** (Aiton)
Clausen

S4

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(Geum strictum Ait.)

Yellow Avens

canadense Jacq. var. **canadense**

S5

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(Geum canadense Jacq. var. camporum (Rydb.) Fern. & Weatherby)

White Avens

fragarioides (Michaux) Smedmark

SC

S3

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(Waldsteinia fragarioides (Michaux) Tratt.)

Barren Strawberry

laciniatum Murray

S3S4

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Herb-bennet Avens

rivale L.

S4S5

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Purple Avens

urbanum L.

SNA

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City-avens

verum (Raf.) Torrey & A. Gray

SNA

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Spring Avens

virginianum L.

WL

S2?

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Virginia Avens

Kerria**japonica** (L.) DC.

SNA

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(Rubus japonicus L.)

Japanese Rose

Malus**×arnoldiana** (Rehd.) Rehd.

SNA

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(Malus baccata × M. floribunda)

(Pyrus arnoldiana (Rehder) Bean)

baccata (L.) Borkh.

SNA

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(Pyrus baccata L.)

Siberian Crabapple

floribunda Siebold ex Van Houtte

SNA

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(Pyrus floribunda Kirchner)

Japanese Flowering Crabapple

prunifolia (Willd.) Borkh.

SNA

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Plum-leaf Apple

Status S-Rank **BE** **FR** **HS** **HD** **WO** **MI** **ES** **SU** **NO** **BR** **PL** **BA** **DU** **NA**



ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Prunus**alleghaniensis** Porter

Allegheny Plum

Status S-Rank **BE** **FR** **HS** **HD** **WO** **MI** **ES** **SU** **NO** **BR** **PL** **BA** **DU** **NA**

SNA * * * * * * * * * * I * * *

americana Marsh.

Wild Plum

S4? N N N N N N I? * I I I I * I

avium (L.) L.

Sweet Cherry

SNA I I * I I I I I I I I I * I

cerasifera Ehrh.

Cherry-plum

SNA * * * W W W W * * * * * * *

cerasus L.

Sour Cherry

SNA I I I I I I I * I I I I I * I

domestica L.

Common Plum, Garden-plum, Prune

SNA * * * * * W * * W * * * * *

hortulana Bailey

Wild Goose Plum

SNA * * * * * * * * * * W * * *

insititia L.

(Prunus domestica L. ssp. insititia (L.) Schneider)

(Prunus domestica L. var. insititia (L.) Boivin)

Damson Plum

SNA I * * I I I * I I * * * *

mahaleb L.

Mahaleb Cherry

SNA * * * * * I * I * * I * *

maritima Marsh. var. **maritima**

Beach-plum

S4 * * * * * N N N N N N N N

nigra Aiton

Canada Plum

S4? N N N * N N N I I * I * I *

pensylvanica L. f. var. **pensylvanica**

Fire-cherry

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N * *

persica (L.) Batsch

Peach

SNA I * I I I I I I I I * * I * I

pumila L. var. **depressa** (Pursh) Gleason

Sandbar-cherry

T

S2 * N N * * * * * * * * * *

serotina Ehrh. var. **serotina**

Black Cherry

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N

serrulata Lindley

Japanese Cherry

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Prunus**susquehanae** Willd.

Sand-cherry

S4?

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virginiana L. var. **virginiana**

Choke-cherry

S5

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Pyrus**calleryana** Dcne.

Bradford Pear

SNA

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communis L.

Pear

SNA

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Rhodotypos**scandens** (Thunb.) Makino

Jetbead

SNA

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Rosa**acicularis** Lindley ssp. **sayi** (Schwein.) W.H. Lewis

(Rosa acicularis Lindley var. bourgeauiana Crépín Crépín)

(Rosa acicularis Lindley var. sayana Erlanson)

Northern Prickly Rose

S1

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arkansana Porter

Prairie Rose

SNA

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blanda Aiton var. **blanda**

Smooth Rose

WL

S2S3

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canina L.

Dog-rose

SNA

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carolina L. ssp. **carolina**

(Rosa carolina L. var. villosa (Best) Rehder)

Pasture-rose

S5

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cinnamomea L.

Cinnamon-rose

SNA

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gallica L.

French Rose

SNA

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glauca Pourret

(Rosa rubrifolia Vill.)

Redleaf Rose

SNA

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luciae

(Rosa wichuraiana Crépín)

Memorial Rose

SNA

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micrantha Borrer ex J. E. Smith

Small-flowered Rose

SNA

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Rosa**multiflora** Thunb. ex Murray

Multiflora Rose

Invasive SNA

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nitida Willd.

New England Rose

S4?

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palustris Marsh.

Swamp-rose

S5

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rubiginosa L.

(Rosa eglanteria L.)

Sweetbrier

SNA

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rugosa Thunb.

Saltspray Rose

SNA

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sempervirens L.

Evergreen Rose

SNA

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setigera Michaux

Prairie-rose

SNA

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spinosissima L.

(Rosa pimpinellifolia L.)

Scotch Rose

SNA

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virginiana P. Miller

Low Rose

S5

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Rubus**allegheniensis** Porter

Common Blackberry

S5

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allegheniensis Porter × **R. flagellaris** Willd.

SNR

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allegheniensis Porter × **R. hispidus** L.

(Rubus sanfordii Bailey)

(Rubus electus Bailey)

SNR

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allegheniensis Porter × **R. pensilvanicus** Poir.

(Rubus rosa Bailey)

SNR

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allegheniensis Porter × **R. setosus** Bigelow

SNR

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arenicola Blanchard

New England Sand-blackberry

S4

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argutus Link

Serrate Blackberry

S3?

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Rubus**hispidus L. × R. recurvicaulis Blanch.**

SNR

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hispidus L. × R. semisetosus Blanch.

SNR

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hispidus L. × R. setosus Bigelow

SNR

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(Rubus adjacens Fern.)

(Rubus jacens Blanch.)

(Rubus trifrons Blanch.)

hispidus L. × R. vermontanus Blanch.

SNR

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idaeus L. ssp. idaeus

SNA

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European Raspberry, Garden-raspberry

idaeus L. ssp. strigosus (Michaux) Focke

S5

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(Rubus idaeus L. var. canadensis Richardson)

(Rubus strigosus Michaux)

(Rubus idaeus ssp. sachalinensis (Levl.) Focke)

Wild Red Raspberry

illecebrosus Focke

SNA

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Strawberry Raspberry

jaysmithii Bailey

S4?

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(Rubus scabens Bailey)

(Rubus tetricus Bailey)

Smith's Blackberry

jaysmithii Bailey × R. frondosus Bigelow

SNR

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laciniatus Willd.

SNA

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Evergreen Blackberry

×neglectus Peck

SNR

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(R. idaeus ssp. strigosus × R. occidentalis)

occidentalis L.

S5

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Black Raspberry

odoratus L.

S4

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Purple-flowering Raspberry

parvifolius L.

SNA

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(Rubus triphyllus Thunb.)

(Rubus parviflorus var. triphyllus (Thunb.) Nakai)

Three-leaved Blackberry

pensilvanicus Poiret

S5

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(Rubus andrewsianus Blanch.)

(Rubus honorus Bailey)

(Rubus pergratus Blanch.)

Pennsylvania Blackberry

ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Rubus**phoenicolasius Maxim.**

Wineberry

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

Likely
Invasive

SNA

I I I I I I * * I I I I I I

pubescens Raf.

(Rubus pubescens Raf. var. pilosifolius A.F. Hill)

Swamp-dewberry

S5

N N N N N N N * N N N * * *

recurvicaulis Blanchard

(Rubus plicatifolius Blanchard)

Arching Sand-blackberry

S5

N N N N N N N * N N * N * N

recurvicaulis Blanch. × R. setosus Bigelow

(Rubus bicknellii Bailey)

(Rubus arcuans Fern. & St. John)

SNR

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**recurvicaulis Blanchard × R. vermontanus
Blanchard**

(Rubus severus Brain.)

SNR

* * * * * * N * * * * * * *

semisetosus Blanchard

Bog-blackberry

S4?

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semisetosus Blanch. × R. setosus Bigelow

SNR

* * * N * * * * N * N * *

**semisetosus Blanch. × R. vermontanus
Blanch.**

SNR

* * * * * * N * * * * * *

setosus Bigelow

Bristly Blackberry

S4

N N N N N N N N N N N * * N

**setosus Bigelow × R. vermontanus
Blanchard**

SNR

N * * N N * N * N * * * *

vermontanus Blanchard

Vermont Blackberry

S4

N N N * N N N N N * N N N N

Sanguisorba**canadensis L.**

Canadian Burnet

S4

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minor Scop.

(Sanguisorba minor Scop. ssp. muricata (Spach) Nordborg)

Garden-burnet

SNA

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Sibbaldiopsis**tridentata (Aiton) Rydb.**

(Potentilla tridentata Aiton)

Three-toothed Cinquefoil

S4

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Sorbaria**sorbifolia (L.) A. Braun**

False Spiraea

SNA

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ROSACEAE

ROSE FAMILY

Sorbus**alnifolia (Sieb. & Zucc.) K. Koch**

(Crataegus alnifolia Sieb. & Zucc.)

Korean Mountain-ash

Status S-Rank BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNA * * * * * * * I * * * * *

americana Marsh.

American Mountain-ash

S4 N N N N N N I? * * * * *

aucuparia L.

European Mountain-ash

SNA I I I I I I I I I I I I *

decora (Sarg.) Schneider

Showy Mountain-ash

E S1 N * * * * I * * * I * *

hybrida L.

Oakleaf Mountain-ash

SNA * * * * I * * * * * * *

Spiraea**alba Du Roi var. alba**

Hairy Meadowsweet

S3? * * N? N? N? * * I * * * *

alba Du Roi var. latifolia (Aiton) Dippel

(Spiraea latifolia (Aiton) Borkh.)

Meadowsweet

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

japonica L. f. var. fortunei (Planch.) Rehd.

Japanese Spiraea

SNA * * * I I I * * * * * I *

prunifolia Sieb. & Zucc.

Double Spiraea

SNA * * * I * I * I * I * I *

tomentosa L.

Steeple-bush

S4 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

×vanhouttei (Briott) Carr.

(Spiraea cantoniensis Lour. × S. trilobata L.)

SNA * * * * I * * * * * * *

RUBIACEAE

MADDER FAMILY

Asperula**arvensis L.**

Woodruff

SNA * * * * * W * * * * *

Cephalanthus**occidentalis L.**

Buttonbush

S5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

Diodia**teres Walter var. teres**

Buttonweed

SNA * I I I I * * * I I I *

RUBIACEAE

MADDER FAMILY

Galium

album L.

SNA

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(Galium erectum Huds.)

(Galium mollugo ssp. erectum (Huds.) Briq.)

(Galium mollugo var. erectum (Huds.) Domin.)

Upright Bedstraw

aparine L.

S5

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Cleavers

asprellum Michaux

S5

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Rough Bedstraw

boreale L.

E

S1

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(Galium boreale L. var. intermedium DC.)

Northern Bedstraw

brevipes Fern. & Wiegand

SNR

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(Galium trifidum L. ssp. brevipes (Fern. & Wiegand) A. & D. Löve)

((NO COUNTY INDICATED))

Short-stalked Bedstraw

circaezans Michaux var. circaezans

S4

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Wild Licorice, Forest-bedstraw

circaezans Michaux var. hypomalacum Fern.

S4

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Wild Licorice

labradoricum (Wiegand) Wiegand

T

S2

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Labrador Bedstraw

lanceolatum Torrey

S4

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Lance-leaf Bedstraw

mollugo L.

SNA

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Field-madder

mollugo L. × G. verum L. ssp. verum

SNA

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Pale-yellow Bedstraw

obtusum Bigelow ssp. obtusum

S5

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Blunt-leaved Marsh-bedstraw

odoratum (L.) Scop.

SNA

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(Asperula odorata L.)

Sweet White Woodruff

palustre L.

S5

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Marsh-bedstraw

pilosum Aiton var. pilosum

S4?

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Hairy Bedstraw

RUBIACEAE

MADDER FAMILY

Galium**sylvaticum L.**

Scotch Mist

SNA

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tinctorium (L.) Scop. var. tinctorium

Clayton's Marsh-bedstraw

S5

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tinctorium (L.) Scop. var. floridanum Wieg.

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trifidum L. ssp. halophilum (Fern. & Wiegand) Puff

Seaside Bedstraw

H

SH

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trifidum L. ssp. trifidum

Tricleft Bedstraw, Northern Three-lobed Bedstraw

S4

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triflorum Michaux

(Galium triflorum Michaux var. asprelliforme Fern.)

Sweet-scented Bedstraw

S5

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verum L. ssp. verum

Yellow Bedstraw, Our Lady's Bedstraw

SNA

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verum L. ssp. wirtgenii (F.W. Schultz) Oborny

Wirtgen's Bedstraw

SNA

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Houstonia**caerulea L.**

(Hedyotis caerulea (L.) Hooker)

Bluets; Quaker Ladies, Innocence

S5

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longifolia Gaertner

E

S1

(Houstonia purpurea var. longifolia (Gaertner) Fosberg.)

(Hedyotis longifolia (Gaertner) Hooker)

Long-leaved Bluets

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purpurea L. var. calycosa A. Gray

(Hedyotis purpurea (L.) T. & G. var. calycosa (A. Gray) Fosberg)

(Hedyotis lanceolata (Poiret) Britton)

Calycose Bluets

SNA

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Mitchella**repens L.**

Partridge-berry

S5

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Rubia**tinctoria L.**

Madder

SNA

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Sherardia**arvensis L.**

Field-madder

SNA

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RUTACEAE

RUE FAMILY

Phellodendron**amurense Rupr.**

(Phellodendron japonicum Maxim.)

(Phellodendron sachalinense (F. Schmidt) Sarg.)

Japanese Corktree; Sakhalin Corktree

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

Likely
Invasive

SNA

* * I I I I I I I * * * *

Ptelea**trifoliata L. ssp. trifoliata var. trifoliata**

Wafer-ash

SNA

I * I I I I I I I I * * *

Zanthoxylum**americanum P. Miller**

Common Prickly Ash

S4

N N N N N? N N * N * * * *

SALICACEAE

WILLOW FAMILY

Populus**xrouleauiana Boivin**

(Populus alba × P. grandidentata)

SNA

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alba L.

White Poplar

SNA

I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I

balsamifera L. ssp. balsamifera

Balsam-poplar

WL

S2S3

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xcanescens (Aiton) J. E. Smith

(Populus alba L. × P. tremula)

Gray Poplar

SNA

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deltoides Bartram ex Marsh.

Cottonwood

S4

N N N N I? I I I I I I * I *

grandidentata Michaux

Big-toothed Aspen

S5

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xheimburgeri Boivin

(Populus alba × P. tremuloides)

SNA

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heterophylla L.

E

S1

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xjackii Sarg.

(Populus balsamifera × P. deltoides)

(Populus xgileadensis Rouleau)

Balm-of-Gilead

SNA

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nigra L.

Lombardy Poplar

SNA

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xsmithii Boivin

(Populus grandidentata × P. tremuloides)

SNR

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SALICACEAE

WILLOW FAMILY

Populus**tremula L.**

European Aspen

SNA

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tremuloides Michaux

Trembling Aspen

SNA

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Salix**alba L.**

(Salix alba L. ssp. vitellina (L.) Arcang.)

(Salix alba L. ssp. caerulea (Sm.) Reehinger f.)

White Willow

SNA

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bebbiana Sarg.

Long-beaked Willow

S5

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bebbiana Sarg. × S. humilis Marsh

SNR

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×bebbii Gandog.

(Salix eriocephala × S. sericea)

SNR

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×beschellii Boivin

(Salix bebbiana × S. discolor)

SNR

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candida Fluegge ex Willd.

Hoary Willow

WL

S3

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cinerea L. ssp. cinerea

Gray Willow

SNA

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cinerea L. ssp. oleifolia (Sm.) Macreight

Gray Willow

SNA

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×conifera Wangenh. (pro sp.)

(Salix discolor × S. humilis)

SNR

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discolor Muhl.

(Salix discolor Muhl. var. latifolia Andersson)

Large Pussy-willow

S5

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elaeagnos Scop.

(Salix incana Schrank)

SNA

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eriocephala Michaux ssp. eriocephala var. eriocephala

(Salix rigida Muhl.)

(Salix cordata Muhl.)

Diamond-willow

S5

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eriocephala Michaux ssp. eriocephala × S. pedicellaris Pursh

SNR

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SAPINDACEAE

SOAPBERRY FAMILY

Acer**saccharum Marsh. var. saccharum**

Sugar-maple

S5

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spicatum Lam.

Mountain-maple

S4

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tataricum L.

Tartarian Maple

SNA

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Aesculus**hippocastanum L.**

Horse-chestnut

SNA

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Cardiospermum**halicacabum L.**

Balloon-vine

SNA

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Koelreuteria**paniculata Laxm.**

Golden Rain-tree

SNA

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SARRACENIACEAE

PITCHER PLANT FAMILY

Sarracenia**purpurea L.**

Pitcher-plant

S5

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SAXIFRAGACEAE

SAXIFRAGE FAMILY

Chrysosplenium**americanum Schwein. ex Hooker**

Golden Saxifrage

S4

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Micranthes**pennsylvanica (L.) Haw.**

(Saxifraga pennsylvanica L.)

Swamp-saxifrage

S4

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virginiensis (Michaux) Small

(Saxifraga virginiensis Michaux)

Early Saxifrage

S4

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Mitella**diphylla L.**

Bishop's Cap

S4

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nuda L.

Lesser Mitrewort

S4

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Tiarella**cordifolia L. var. cordifolia**

Foamflower

S4

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SCROPHULARIACEAE

FIGWORT FAMILY

Buddleja**davidii** Franchet

Butterfly-bush

SNA

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Limosella**australis** R. Br.

(Limosella subulata Ives)

Atlantic Mudwort

S4

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Scrophularia**lanceolata** Pursh

American-figwort

S4?

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marilandica L.

Maryland Figwort

S3S4

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nodosa L.

Wood-figwort

SNA

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Verbascum**blattaria** L.

Moth-mullein

SNA

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densiflorum Bertol.

(Verbascum thapsiforme Schrader)

Large-flowered Mullein

SNA

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lychnitis L.

White Mullein

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nigrum L.

Dark Mullein

SNA

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phlomoides L.

Clasping Mullein

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thapsus L.

Common Mullein

SNA

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SIMAROUBACEAE

QUASSIA FAMILY

Ailanthus**altissima** (P. Miller) Swingle

Tree-of-heaven

Invasive SNA

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SOLANACEAE

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

Browallia**americana** L.

Bush-violet

SNA

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Datura**innoxia** P. Miller

Downy Thorn-apple

SNA

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SOLANACEAE

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

Datura**stramonium L.**

(Datura stramonium L. var. tatula (L.) Torrey.)

White Thorn-apple, White Jimson-weed

SNA

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wrightii Regel

(Datura innoxia P. Mill. ssp. quinquecupida (Torr.) Barcl.)

Sacred Thorn-apple

SNA

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Hyoscyamus**niger L.**

Black Henbane

SNA

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Lycium**barbarum L.**

(Lycium halimifolium P. Miller)

Matrimony-vine

SNA

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chinense P. Miller

Chinese Matrimony-vine

SNA

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Nicandra**physalodes (L.) Gaertner**

Apple-of-Peru

SNA

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Nicotiana**alata Link & Otto**

Winged-tobacco

SNA

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langsdorffii Schrank

Flowering Tobacco

SNA

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**quadrivalvis Pursh var. bigelovii (Torrey)
DeWolf**

(Nicotiana bigelovii (Torrey) S. Watson)

California Tobacco

SNA

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rustica L.

Wild Tobacco

SNA

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tabacum L.

Tobacco

SNA

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Petunia**axillaris (Lam.) B.S.P.**

Garden-petunia

SNA

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integrifolia (Hooker) Schinz & Thellung

(Petunia violacea Lindley)

Violet-flowered Petunia

SNA

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Physalis**alkekengi L.**

Chinese Lantern-plant

SNA

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SOLANACEAE

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

Physalis**angulata L.**

Cut-leaved Ground-cherry

SNA

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grisea (Waterfall) M. Martinez

(Physalis pruinosa, auct. non L.)

(Physalis pubescens L. var. grisea Waterfall)

Strawberry-tomato

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heterophylla Nees var. heterophylla

(Physalis heterophylla Nees var. ambigua (A. Gray) Rydb.)

Clammy Ground-cherry

S4

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longifolia Nutt. var. subglabrata (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.

(Physalis virginiana var. subglabrata (Mackenzie & Bush) Waterfall)

Long-leaved Ground-cherry

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philadelphica Lam. var. immaculata Waterfall

(Physalis ixocarpa, auct. non Brot. ex Hornem.)

Tomatillo

SNA

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pubescens L. var. integrifolia (Dunal) Waterfall

Low Hairy Ground-cherry

SNA

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virginiana P. Miller var. virginiana

Virginia Ground-cherry

SNA

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Solanum**carolinense L. var. carolinense**

Horse-nettle

SNA

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citrullifolium A. Braun var. citrullifolium

Melon-leaf Nightshade

SNA

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dulcamara L. var. dulcamara

Bittersweet Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade

SNA

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dulcamara L. var. villosissimum Desv.

Bittersweet Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade

SNA

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lycopersicon L. var. lycopersicon

(Lycopersicon esculentum P. Miller)

Tomato

SNA

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melongena L.

Eggplant

SNA

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nigrum L. ssp. nigrum

European Black Nightshade

SNA

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SOLANACEAE

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

Solanum

physalifolium Rusby var. **nitidibaccatum**
(Bitter) Edmonds

(Solanum sarrachoides, auct. non Sendtnr)

(Solanum villosum, auct. non L. P. Miller)

Viscid Nightshade

SNA

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pseudocapsicum L.

Jerusalem Cherry

SNA

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ptycanthum Dunal

(Solanum americanum, auct. non P. Miller)

American Black Nightshade

S4S5

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rostratum Dunal

(Solanum cornutum, auct. non Lam.)

Buffalo-bur

SNA

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sisymbriifolium Lam.

Sticky Nightshade

SNA

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triflorum Nutt.

Cut-leaved Nightshade

SNA

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tuberosum L.

Potato

SNA

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villosum L.

(Solanum nigrum L. var. villosum L.)

Hairy Nightshade

SNA

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STAPHYLEACEAE

BLADDERNUT FAMILY

Staphylea

trifolia L.

Bladdernut

S4

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STYRACACEAE

STORAX FAMILY

Halesia

carolina L.

Carolina Silverbells

SNA

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SYMPLOCACEAE

SWEETLEAF FAMILY

Symplocos

paniculata (Thunb.) Miq.

(Prunus paniculata Thunb.)

(Myrtus chinensis Lour.)

(Symplocos chinensis (Lour.) Druce)

Sapphireberry, Asiatic Sweetleaf

SNA

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TAMARICACEAE

TAMARISK FAMILY

Tamarix**parviflora** DC. .

Tamarisk

SNA

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THEOPHRASTACEAE

WATER-PIMPERNEL FAMILY

Samolus**valerandi** L. ssp. **parviflorus** (Raf.) Hultén

(Samolus parviflorus Raf.)

Water-pimpernel

S4

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THYMELAEACEAE

MEZEREUM FAMILY

Daphne**cneorum** L.

Rose Daphne

SNA

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mezereum L.

Daphne

SNA

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Dirca**palustris** L.

Leatherwood

S4

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TROPAEOLACEAE

NASTURTIUM FAMILY

Tropaeolum**majus** L.

Nasturtium

SNA

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ULMACEAE

ELM FAMILY

Ulmus**americana** L.

American Elm

S4

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glabra Hudson

Wych Elm

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parvifolia Jacq.

Chinese Elm

SNA

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procera Salisb.

(Ulmus minor, auct. non P. Miller)

English Elm

SNA

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pumila L.

Dwarf Elm

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rubra Muhl.

Slippery Elm

S4

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VERBENACEAE

VERVAIN FAMILY

Verbena**hastata L. var. hastata**

Blue Vervain

S4

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officinalis L.

European Vervain

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simplex Lehm.

(Verbena angustifolia Michaux)

Narrow-leaved Vervain

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stricta Vent.

Hoary Vervain

SNA

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urticifolia L.

White Vervain

S5

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VIOLACEAE

VIOLET FAMILY

Viola**adunca Sm. var. adunca**

Sand-violet

SC

S3

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adunca Sm. var. adunca × Viola labradorica Schrank

SNR

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affinis Le Conte

(Viola latiuscula Greene)

Le Conte's Violet

S4

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arvensis Murray

Field-pansy

SNA

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×bissellii House

(Viola cucullata × V. sororia)

(V. ×conturbita House)

SNR

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blanda Willd. var. blanda

Sweet White Violet

S4S5

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blanda Willd. var. palustriformis A. Gray

(Viola incognita Brainerd)

(Viola incognita Brainerd var. forbesii Brainerd)

Large-leaved White Violet

S4S5

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brittoniana Pollard

(Viola atlantica Britton)

(V. pedatifida G. Don ssp. brittoniana (Pollard) McKinney)

Britton's Violet, Coast-violet

T

S2

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brittoniana Pollard × V. pectinata Bicknell

SNR

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VIOLACEAE

VIOLET FAMILY

Viola**brittoniana** Pollard × **Viola lanceolata** L. ssp. **lanceolata**

SNR

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canadensis L. var. **canadensis**

Canada Violet

S4

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cucullata Aiton

Blue Marsh-violet

S5

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×fernaldii House

(Viola sagittata var. ovata × V. sororia)

(Viola ×parca House)

(Viola ×abberans Greene)

SNR

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japonica Langsd. ex Ging.

Japanese Violet

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labradorica Schrank

(Viola conspersa Reichenb.)

American Dog-violet

S4

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lanceolata L. ssp. **lanceolata**

Lance-leaf Violet

S5

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×eclipses H.E. Ballard

(Viola labradorica × V. striata)

((vouchered but location is uncertain))

SNR

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×malteana House

(Viola labradorica × V. rostrata)

SNR

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×mulfordae Pollard

(Viola brittoniana × V. sagittata var. ovata)

SNR

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nephrophylla Greene

Northern Bog-violet

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×notabilis Bicknell

(Viola brittoniana × V. cucullata)

SNR

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odorata L.

English Violet

SNA

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pallens (Banks ex DC.) Brainerd

(Viola macloskeyi Lloyd ssp. pallens (Banks ex DC.) M.S. Baker)

Wild Violet

S5

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palmata L.

(Viola palmata L. var. dilatata Ell.)

(Viola triloba Schwein. var. dilatata (Ell.) Brainerd)

(Viola triloba Schwein.)

Three-lobed Violet

S4

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VIOLACEAE

VIOLET FAMILY

Viola

pectinata Bicknell

(Viola brittoniana Pollard var. pectinata (Bickn.) Alexander)

Comb-violet

S1

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pedata L.

Bird's Foot Violet

S5

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×populifolia Greene

(Viola palmata × V. sororia)

SNR

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×porteriana Pollard

(Viola cucullata × V. sagittata var. ovata)

SNR

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primulifolia L.

(Viola primulifolia L. var. acuta (Bigelow) Torr. & A. Gray)

Primrose-leaf Violet

S?

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pubescens Aiton var. pubescens

(Viola pensylvanica Michaux)

(Viola pubescens Aiton var. eriocarpa Nutt.)

(Viola pubescens Aiton var. peckii House)

Downy Yellow Violet

S4

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pubescens Aiton var. scabriuscula Schweinitz ex Torrey & A. Gray

(Viola eriocarpa Schweinitz)

Smooth Yellow Violet

S3S4

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renifolia A. Gray

(Viola renifolia A. Gray var. brainerdii (Greene) Fern.)

Kidney-leaf Violet

WL

S1S2

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×robinsoniana House

(Viola palmata × V. sagittata var. ovata)

SNR

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rostrata Pursh

Long-spurred Violet

WL

S2S3

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rotundifolia Michaux

Round-leaved Violet

S4

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×ryoniae House

(Viola cucullata × V. subsinuata)

SNR

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sagittata Aiton var. ovata (Nutt.) Torrey & A. Gray

(Viola fimbriatula J. E. Smith)

Arrow-leaf Violet

S5

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sagittata Aiton var. sagittata

(Viola emarginata (Nutt.) LeConte)

Arrow-leaf Violet

S4?

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VITACEAE

GRAPE FAMILY

Vitis**xnovae-angliae Fern.**

(Vitis labrusca × V. riparia)

New England Grape

Status S-Rank

BE FR HS HD WO MI ES SU NO BR PL BA DU NA

SNR

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riparia Michaux

River-bank Grape

S4

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vinifera L.

Wine-grape

SNA

* * * * * W * * * * * *

vulpina L.

Frost Grape

SNA

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ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

CALTROP FAMILY

Tribulus**terrestris L.**

Puncture-vine

SNA

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Species Exclusiae

| | |
|--|---|
| Agrostis pallens Trin. | specimen = A. stolonifera L. |
| Amsinckia douglasiana | specimens = A. eastwoodiae J.F. Macbr. and A. menziesii var. menziesii |
| Amsinckia spectabilis Fischer & C.A. Mey. | specimen = A. menziesii var. menziesii (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr. |
| Arctanthemum arcticum (L.) Tzvelev ssp. polare (Hultén) Tzvelev | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Arctium vulgare (Hill) Evans (= A. nemosum Lej. & Court.) | specimens = A. minus Bernh. |
| Artemisia campestris L. ssp. borealis (Pala) Hall & Clements | specimens = A. campestris L. ssp. caudata (Michaux) Hall & Clements |
| Aster patens Aiton var. phlogifolius (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nees | specimens = Symphyotrichum patens (Ait.) Nesom var. patens |
| Betula xperpusii Schneider | specimens = B. pumila L. |
| Bidens pilosa L. | specimen = Bidens alba (L.) DC. |
| Briza maxima L. | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Bromus inermis Leysser ssp. pumpellianus (Scribner) Wagnon | specimens = Bromus inermis Leysser ssp. inermis |
| Carex comosa Boot. × C. lurida Wahlenb. | specimen = C. lurida Wahlenb |
| Carex crinita Lam. × C. scabrata Schwein. | specimen = C. gynandra Schwein. |
| Carex magellanica Lam. ssp. magellanica | specimens = C. magellanica Lam. ssp. irrigua (Wahlenb.) Hulten |
| Carex nigromarginata Schwein. | specimens = C. tonsa (Fern.) Bickn. var. tonsa |
| Carex pensylvanica Lam. × C. umbellata Schkuhr ex Willd. | specimen equivocal |
| Carex recta Boott | specimens = Carex vacillans Drej. ex Hartman |
| Carex recta Boott × Carex stricta Lam. | specimens equivocal |
| Carya laciniosa (Michaux f.) Loud. | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Ceratophyllum muricatum Cham. | specimen = C. echinatum A. Gray |
| Crataegus lucorum Sarg. | specimens variously not as determined |
| Danthonia sericea Nutt. | specimen = D. spicata (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes |
| Dicentra formosa (Andr.) Walp. ssp. formosa | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Dichanthelium oligosanthos (J.A. Schultes) Gould ssp. oligosanthos | specimens = D. oligosanthos ssp. scribnerianum (Nash) Freckman & Lelong |
| Dichanthelium polyanthes (Schult.) Mohlenbr. | specimen = Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon (Ell.) Gould |
| Eleocharis tortilis (Link.) Scult. | specimens = E. tuberculosa (Michaux) Roemer & Schultes |
| Eryngium amethystinum L. | specimen = E. planum L. |
| Euphorbia agraria Bieb. | specimen not as determined |
| Fatoua villosa (Thunb.) Nakai | specimens not truly naturalized |
| Gilia inconspicua (Sm.) Sweet | specimens = Gilia interior (Matson & A. Grant) A. & V. Grant |
| Iris primatica Pursh × I. versicolor L. | specimen is equivocal |
| Juncus subcaudatus (Engelm. ex A. Gray) Coville & S.F. Blake | specimens variously not as determined |
| Lappula occidentalis (S. Wats.) Greene var. occidentalis | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Leptosiphon androsaceus Benth. (as Gilia androsacea Steud.) | specimen = Gilia tricolor Benth. ssp. diffusa (Cong.) Mason & A. Grant |
| Linaria angustissima (Loisel.) Borbas | specimen = Linaria vulgaris P. Miller |
| Lupinus albus L. | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| Luzula congesta (Thuill.) Lej. | specimen = L. multiflora ssp. multiflora |
| Lythrum virgatum L. | specimen = L. salicaria L. |
| Nicotiana longiflora Cav. | specimens = N. alata Link & Otto |
| Osmundastrum cinnamomea L.C. Presl × Osmunda claytoniana L. | specimen = O. claytoniana L. |

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|---|--|
| <i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L. var. <i>lucidum</i> (Ashe) Lelong | specimen = <i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould ssp. <i>dichotomum</i> |
| <i>Physalis peruviana</i> L. | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| <i>Picea pungens</i> Engelm. | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| <i>Plagiobothrys scouleri</i> (Hooker & Arn.) I.M. Johnston | specimens = <i>Plagiobothrys reticulatus</i> (Piper) I.M. Johnston |
| <i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>faxonii</i> Morong | specimens equivocal |
| <i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> Rafinesque | specimens = <i>P. bicupulatus</i> Fern. × <i>P. epihydrus</i> Raf. |
| <i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulfen × <i>P. richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb. | specimens equivocal |
| <i>Primula anisodora</i> Balf. f. and G. Forrest | specimen = <i>P. japonica</i> Gray |
| <i>Rorippa</i> × <i>austriaca</i> (Crantz) Bess. | specimens = <i>R. ×prostrata</i> (Bergeret) Schinz & Thellung |
| <i>Salix aurita</i> L. | specimens equivocal |
| <i>Salix babylonica</i> L. | specimens = <i>S. ×sepulcralis</i> Semonkai |
| <i>Salix cordata</i> Michaux | specimens = <i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michaux |
| <i>Salix euxina</i> (= <i>S. fragilis</i> , auct. non L.) | all known specimens from cultivated plants |
| <i>Syringa</i> × <i>persica</i> L. | specimen = <i>S. josikaea</i> Jacq. f. ex Reichenb. |
| <i>Taraxacum ceratophorum</i> (Ledeb.) DC. | specimen = <i>T. latilobum</i> DC. |
| <i>Viola chinensis</i> G. Don | specimen = <i>V. japonica</i> Langsd. ex Ging. |

Reported for Massachusetts, Vouchers not Found

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| <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench | <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench |
| <i>Agastache nepetoides</i> (L.) Kuntze | <i>Geranium aequale</i> (Bab.) Aedo |
| <i>Amaranthus dubius</i> Mart. ex Thellung | <i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> L. |
| <i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link | <i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> L. | <i>Hordeum marinum</i> (Hudson) ssp. <i>goussonianum</i> (Parl.) Thell. |
| <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf. | <i>Impatiens balsamina</i> L. |
| <i>Atriplex pentandra</i> (Jacq.) Standl. | <i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix |
| <i>Atriplex tatarica</i> L. | <i>Juncus bulbosus</i> L. |
| <i>Avena barbata</i> Pott ex link | <i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walter) S.F. Blake |
| <i>Avena hybrida</i> Petern. | <i>Leonurus marrubiastrum</i> (L.) Reichenb. |
| <i>Barbarea orthoceras</i> Ledeb. | <i>Leucanthemella serotina</i> (L.) Tzvelev |
| <i>Berchemia scandens</i> (Hill) K. Koch | <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) P. Mill. ssp. <i>macedonica</i> (Griseb.) D.A.Sutton |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Sw. | <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L. |
| <i>Cardamine xincisa</i> (Eames) K. Schum. | <i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke E |
| <i>Carex arcta</i> Boott | <i>Minuartia glabra</i> (Michx.) Mattf. |
| <i>Carex copulata</i> (Bailey) Fern. | <i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Ostenf. |
| <i>Carex crawei</i> Dewey | <i>Monarda citriodora</i> Cerv. ex Lag. |
| <i>Carex divulsa</i> Stokes | <i>Murdannia nudiflora</i> (L.) Brennan |
| <i>Carex ebenea</i> Rydb. | <i>Nardus stricta</i> L. |
| <i>Carex tenuiflora</i> Wahlenb. | <i>Navarretia intertexta</i> (Benth.) Hook. |
| <i>Centaurea xpsammogena</i> Gáyér | <i>Oxalis latifolia</i> Kunth |
| <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L. | <i>Packera anonyma</i> (Wood) W.A. Weber and A. Love |
| <i>Centipeda minima</i> (L.) A. Braun & Aschers. | <i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gattinger) Scribn. |
| <i>Cerastium diffusum</i> Pers. | <i>Petunia xhybrida</i> Vilm. (= <i>Petunia atkinsiana</i> D. Don ex Loud.) |
| <i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i> L. var. <i>polyspermum</i> | <i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth. |
| <i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burman f. | <i>Phlox latifolia</i> Michaux |
| <i>Convolvulus tricolor</i> L. | <i>Platanus hybrida</i> Brot. |
| <i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Poir. var. <i>pringlei</i> Greenman | <i>Polygonum argyrocoleon</i> Stued. ex Kunze |
| <i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i> Conrad | <i>Polygonum douglasii</i> Greene |
| <i>Crataegus magniflora</i> Sarg. | <i>Potamogeton xsparganiifolius</i> Laestad. Ex Fries) |
| <i>Cyperus enterianus</i> Boeckl. | <i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong x <i>P. perfoliatus</i> L. |
| <i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weatherby) Blasdell | <i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulfen x <i>P. richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb. |
| <i>Dactyloctenium radulans</i> (R. Br.) Beauv. | <i>Potentilla colina</i> Wibel |
| <i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (Mich.) DC. | <i>Potentilla erecta</i> (L.) Raeusch. |
| <i>Desmodium strictum</i> (Pursh) DC. | <i>Potentilla verna</i> L. (as <i>P. tabernaemontani</i> Aschers.) |
| <i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> (L.) Rothman | <i>Pterospora andromeda</i> Nutt. |
| <i>Diphasiastrum sitchense</i> (Rupr.) Holub | <i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait. |
| <i>Dryopteris xpittsfordensis</i> Slosson | <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>bipinnate</i> Perdue |
| <i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i> (Michaux) Nees | <i>Ruta graveolens</i> L. |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> Honckeney | <i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt. |
| <i>Erodium laciniatum</i> (Cav.) Willd. var. <i>bovei</i> (Delile) Murbeck | <i>Salicornia maritima</i> Wolff & Jefferies |
| <i>Ruellia carolinensis</i> (J.F. Gmelin) Steud. | |

Schizachyrium littorale (Nash) Bickn.
Schoenoplectus ×contortus (Eames) S.G. Sm.
Senecio eremophilus Richards
Senecio sylvaticus L.
Senna marilandica (L.) Link
Sigesbeckia orientalis L.
Silene pendula L.
Silene stellata (L.) Ait. f.
Spergula pentandra L.
Spiraea thunbergii Sieb. ex Blume
Sporobolus clandestinus (Biehler) A.S. Hitchc.
Strophostyles umbellata (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britt.
Taenidia integerrima (L.) Drude
Tagetes patula L.
Taraxacum palustre (Lyons) Symons
Tetranneuris argentea (A. Gray) Greene
Thymus praecox Opiz ssp. arcticus (Dur.) Jalas
Valerianella locusta (L.) Lat.
Vicia sepia L.
Viola ×conjugens Greene
Viola ×greenmanii House
Viola ×modesta House

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