# DG Saturation Point on Distribution Feeder







- Large DG (2.5 MW) facility approved for install in 2012 and interconnected in 2014.
- Since approval, additional 100 applications for 1 MW applied for interconnection
- Aggregate of Large DG and multiple residential facilities cause back flow through substation transformer
- Need of voltage regulator control and 69kV 3Vo protection

### **DG Saturated Area**





#### System Diagram (2013 – 2014)

#### 69 kV **Substation** Min. Daytime Load = 3.01 MW 7.5/10.5 MVA Total DG = 2.5 MW 13.8 KV $\leftarrow$ $\leftarrow$ $\leftarrow$ G 2.5 MW

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### System Diagram (2015)





## **Review of Applications**



#### • After approval of 2.5 MW:

- Received additional 100 applications for 0.9 MW
- While analyzing screens of additional DG applications, monitored total substation loading

#### • When Total DG = Min Daytime Load:

- Sent Applicant (PV developer) Impact Study Agreement
- Waited 15 days
- Contacted applicant, after a number of days, applicant declined study.
- After refusal of Impact Study:
  - Suggested to PV developers to stop soliciting area Provided map
  - Notified applicants of situation, stating construction makes project unfeasible.

### **Present Situation**



- Until has identified what upgrades are required (Impact Study no longer required)
  - Construction costs appr. \$250,000
  - Contacting large PV developers recently received application for large DG
  - Performing detailed coincident load study
- Option 1
  - Process each application, Send ISA to each customer in queue
  - Wait for response (up to 60 business days) for each customer
  - Process next application in Queue
- Option 2
  - Notify all customers of situation at time of application
  - Put application process on hold until upgrades are funded and complete
- Option 3
  - Conditional approval requiring control (storage) so that system will not export during times of light load.





# **Discussion / Questions**