

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS**

COMMONWEALTH OF)
MASSACHUSETTS, STATE OF)
CALIFORNIA, DISTRICT OF)
COLUMBIA, STATE OF HAWAII,)
STATE OF ILLINOIS, STATE OF IOWA,)
STATE OF MARYLAND, STATE OF)
NEW YORK, STATE OF OREGON,)
AND STATE OF WASHINGTON,)

Plaintiffs,)

vs.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT)
OF HOMELAND SECURITY,)
UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION AND)
CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT, UNITED)
STATES CITIZENSHIP AND)
IMMIGRATION SERVICES, and)
UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND)
BORDER PROTECTION,)

Defendants.)

Case No.

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

COMPLAINT

I. NATURE OF ACTION

1. Plaintiffs the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, State of California, District of Columbia, State of Hawaii, State of Illinois, State of Iowa, State of Maryland, State of New York, State of Oregon, and State of Washington (collectively, "Plaintiff States") bring this action under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552. Through a FOIA request submitted to Defendants United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE"), United States Citizenship and Immigration Services ("USCIS"), and United States Customs and Border Protection ("CBP"), all agencies within the United States Department of Homeland Security

(“DHS”) (collectively, “Defendants”), on June 29, 2017, Plaintiff States sought records related to federal immigration enforcement activity within the respective States. Defendants have violated FOIA by failing to respond to Plaintiff States’ request within the statutorily prescribed time limit, failing to disclose the requested documents, and unlawfully withholding the requested information. Plaintiff States now ask the Court to order Defendants to respond to the request and to disclose all responsive records improperly withheld from Plaintiff States.

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B). This Court also has jurisdiction over this action as a federal question under 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

3. This Court has the authority to grant declaratory relief pursuant to the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et seq.*

4. Venue is proper under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B) and 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e).

III. PARTIES

5. Plaintiff Commonwealth of Massachusetts is represented by its Attorney General, Maura Healey, with a principal place of operation at One Ashburton Place, Boston, Massachusetts 02108.

6. Plaintiff State of California is represented by its Attorney General, Xavier Becerra, with a principal place of operation at 1300 I Street, Sacramento, California 95814.

7. Plaintiff District of Columbia is represented by its Attorney General, Karl A. Racine, with a principal place of operation at 441 4th Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20001.

8. Plaintiff State of Hawaii is represented by its Attorney General, Douglas S. Chin, with a principal place of operation at 425 Queen Street, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813.

9. Plaintiff State of Illinois is represented by its Attorney General, Lisa Madigan, with a principal place of operation at 100 W. Randolph Street, Chicago, Illinois 60601.

10. Plaintiff State of Iowa is represented by its Attorney General, Tom Miller, with a principal place of operation at 1305 E. Walnut Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50319.

11. Plaintiff State of Maryland is represented by its Attorney General, Brian E. Frosh, with a principal place of operation at 200 Saint Paul Place, Baltimore, Maryland 21202.

12. Plaintiff State of New York is represented by its Attorney General, Eric T. Schneiderman, with a principal place of operation at 120 Broadway, 23rd Floor, New York, New York 10271.

13. Plaintiff State of Oregon is represented by its Attorney General, Ellen F. Rosenblum, with a principal place of operation at 1162 Court Street NE, Salem, Oregon 97301.

14. Plaintiff State of Washington is represented by its Attorney General, Bob Ferguson, with a principal place of operation at 800 Fifth Avenue, Suite 2000, Seattle, Washington 98104.

15. Defendant DHS is the federal department that oversees the three component agencies from which the Plaintiff States seek records. DHS is headquartered at 245 Murray Lane, SW, Washington, D.C. 20528, and in Massachusetts at 408 Atlantic Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02110.

16. Defendant ICE is a federal agency within DHS that enforces federal laws governing border control, customs, trade, and immigration. ICE is headquartered at 500 12th Street, SW, Washington, D. C. 20536, and in Massachusetts at the Office of the Principal Legal

Advisor, John F. Kennedy Federal Bldg., 15 New Sudbury Street, Room 425,
Boston, Massachusetts 02203.

17. Defendant USCIS is a federal agency within DHS that oversees lawful immigration to the United States. USCIS is headquartered at 20 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20008, and in Massachusetts at the John F. Kennedy Federal Bldg., 15 New Sudbury Street, Room E-160, Boston, Massachusetts 02203.

18. Defendant CBP is a federal agency within DHS that is charged with regulating and facilitating international trade, collecting import duties, and enforcing U.S. regulations, including trade, customs, and immigration. CBP is headquartered at 1300 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20229, and in Massachusetts at 10 Causeway Street, Room 801, Boston, Massachusetts 02222.

IV. STATUTORY FRAMEWORK

19. FOIA promotes open government by providing every person with a right to request and receive federal agency records. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(3)(A).

20. In furtherance of its purpose to encourage open government, FOIA imposes strict deadlines on agencies to provide responsive documents to FOIA requests. *Id.* § 552(a)(6)(A).

21. An agency must comply with a FOIA request by issuing a determination within 20 business days after receipt of the request. *Id.* § 552(a)(6)(A)(i).

22. The determination “must at least inform the requester of the scope of the documents that the agency will produce, as well as the scope of the documents that the agency plans to withhold under any FOIA exemptions.” *Citizens for Responsibility & Ethics in Wash. v. Fed. Election Comm’n*, 711 F.3d 180, 186 (D.C. Cir. 2013).

23. An agency may be entitled to one ten-day extension of time to respond to a request if it provides written notice to the requester explaining that “unusual circumstances” exist that warrant additional time. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B).

24. An agency must immediately notify the requester of its determination whether to comply with a request, and the reasons for it, and of the right of such person to appeal an adverse determination. *Id.* § 552(a)(6)(A)(i). Further, an agency shall make available a FOIA public liaison to aid the requester in limiting the scope of the request so that it may be processed within the statutory time limit. *Id.* § 552(a)(6)(B)(ii).

25. An agency’s failure to comply with any timing requirements is deemed constructive denial and satisfies the requester’s requirement to exhaust administrative remedies. *Id.* § 552(a)(6)(C)(i).

26. A FOIA requester who exhausts administrative remedies may petition the court for injunctive and declaratory relief from the agency’s continued withholding of public records. *Id.* § 552(a)(4)(B).

V. FACTS

27. On June 29, 2017, Plaintiff States sent a request by mail and via electronic submission to ICE, USCIS, and CBP (“the Request”). The Request sought records generally grouped into three categories: (1) Records related to the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals program (DACA); (2) Records related to arrests and/or detentions of individuals at certain locations; and (3) Records related to ICE or CBP detainer requests and databases.

(*See* Exhibit A.)

28. ICE, USCIS, and CBP are “agenc[ies]” within the meaning of

5 U.S.C. § 552(f)(1) and therefore must comply with the nondiscretionary statutory requirements of FOIA.

29. On July 6, 2017, ICE confirmed receipt of the Request by email and assigned case number 2017-ICFO-35710. This email stated, in part, “Due to the increasing number of FOIA requests received by this office, we may encounter some delay in processing your request.” In this email, ICE invoked a 10-day extension to respond to the request, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B). (*See Exhibit B.*)

30. On July 6, 2017, USCIS confirmed receipt of the Request by letter and assigned the following number, described as a “control number”: COW2017000804. This letter stated, in part, “The statutory time limits for processing your request cannot be met because of unusual circumstances, and it will be necessary to extend the time limits for processing beyond the ten working days due to the need to search for and collect the requested records from field facilities or other establishments that are separate from the office processing the request.” The letter stated that USCIS employs a first-in, first-out multi-track system for responding to FOIA requests, and that Plaintiffs’ request had been assigned to “Track 2,” indicating a complex request. (*See Exhibit C.*)

31. On July 10, 2017, CBP confirmed receipt of the Request by letter and assigned tracking number CBP-2017-071047. (*See Exhibit D.*)

32. Since the receipt of these confirmations from Defendants, Plaintiff States have monitored the progress of the Request and contacted the agencies to follow up on the status of the Request.

33. Despite these efforts, Defendants have not produced any responsive documents. The agencies have not objected to the Request nor provided any detailed information regarding

specific circumstances preventing the disclosure of the records sought. Defendants have not provided contact information for their FOIA public liaisons to discuss the Request or discuss a timeframe for its resolution as required by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(ii).

34. Where Defendants have failed to provide any substantive responses to the Request within the statutory timeframe, they have constructively denied the Request. As such, Plaintiff States have exhausted their administrative remedies. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(C)(i).

35. Plaintiff States have a legal right to the requested records. Defendants have improperly withheld those records, forcing Plaintiff States to file suit to enforce their rights under FOIA.

36. As chief law enforcement officers of their respective states, responsible for protecting the safety, welfare, and civil rights of their residents, the Attorneys General, acting on behalf of the Plaintiff States, have a compelling and immediate need for the information requested.

37. The federal government has significantly increased its immigration enforcement activities, including, for example, a nearly 40% increase in arrests within the first four months of 2017. *See* ICE ERO IMMIGRATION ARRESTS CLIMB NEARLY 40%, <https://www.ice.gov/features/100-days> (last visited October 16, 2017). Further, the federal government is broadening the scope of people targeted for enforcement.

38. It is critical for Plaintiff States to understand the nature of federal immigration enforcement activities and the effects of these activities on the residents and law enforcement agencies of the respective States.

VI. STATEMENT OF CLAIMS

Count I: Failure to Respond to Request Within Statutory Timeframe

39. Plaintiff States re-allege and incorporate the foregoing paragraphs as if set forth in full.

40. Defendants failed to respond to the Request within the statutorily mandated timeframe, in violation of Plaintiff States' rights under FOIA, including but not limited to 5 U.S.C. §§ 552(a)(6)(A)(i) and (6)(B).

Count II: Failure to Identify FOIA Public Liaisons

41. Plaintiff States re-allege and incorporate the foregoing paragraphs as if set forth in full.

42. At no time after receipt of the Request have Defendants provided contact information for their FOIA public liaisons, or otherwise made such liaisons available to Plaintiff States.

43. Defendants' failure to provide contact information for their FOIA public liaisons or make them available to Plaintiff States violated Plaintiff States' rights under FOIA, including but not limited to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(ii).

Count III: Failure to Produce Responsive Records

44. Plaintiff States re-allege and incorporate the foregoing paragraphs as if set forth in full.

45. Defendants failed to make reasonable efforts to search for records responsive to the Request, in violation of Plaintiff States' rights under FOIA, including but not limited to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(3).

46. Defendants failed to disclose and produce any records responsive to the Request, in violation of Plaintiff States' rights to those records under FOIA, including but not limited to

5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(3)(A).

47. Defendants failed to disclose and produce records responsive to the Request without a legal basis for withholding such records, in violation of FOIA, including but not limited to 5 U.S.C. §§ 552(a)(3)(A) and (6)(A).

48. Plaintiff States are entitled to their reasonable attorneys' fees and costs under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

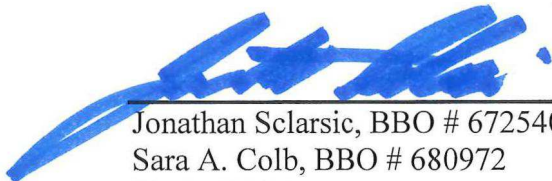
WHEREFORE, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts together with Plaintiffs District of Columbia and the States of California, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, New York, Oregon, and Washington request that this Court:

- (a) Expedite its consideration of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1657;
- (b) Find that Defendants' failure timely to respond or disclose records was unlawful;
- (c) Order Defendants to search for and promptly disclose all records responsive to Plaintiff States' Request;
- (d) Award Plaintiff States' attorneys' fees and costs; and
- (e) Grant such other relief as the Court may deem just and proper;

Respectfully Submitted,

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

MAURA HEALEY
ATTORNEY GENERAL



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(District Court admission pending)

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/s Nathan Blake

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nathan.blake@iowa.gov
(*pro hac vice motion forthcoming*)

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/s Steven M. Sullivan

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ssullivan@oag.state.md.us
(*pro hac vice motion forthcoming*)

STATE OF NEW YORK

ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN
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(*pro hac vice motion forthcoming*)

STATE OF WASHINGTON

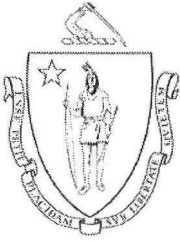
BOB FERGUSON
ATTORNEY GENERAL

/s Chalia Stallings-Ala'ilima

Chalia Stallings-Ala'ilima
Assistant Attorney General
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Chalias@atg.wa.gov
(*pro hac vice motion forthcoming*)

DATED: October 17, 2017

Exhibit A



THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
ONE ASHBURTON PLACE
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02108

MAURA HEALEY
ATTORNEY GENERAL

(617) 727-2200
(617) 727-4765 TTY
www.mass.gov/ago

June 29, 2017

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement
Freedom of Information Act Office
500 12th Street, SW, Stop 5009
Washington, DC 20536-5009

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
National Records Center, FOIA/PA Office
P.O. Box 648010
Lee's Summit, MO 64064-8010

U.S. Customs and Border Protection
ATTN: Sabrina Burroughs, FOIA Officer
1300 Pennsylvania Ave, NW
Room 3.3D
Washington, DC 20229

To whom it may concern:

The President's Executive Orders, and the steps taken by the Department of Homeland Security to implement those orders, have generated new fears and uncertainties in immigrant communities across the country. Families are afraid to send their children to school. People are avoiding necessary medical treatment. Victims and witnesses are not reporting crimes or cooperating with state and local law enforcement. As the attorneys general of our respective states, we believe the "chilling effect" of these new policies undercuts public health, safety, and welfare.

The lack of transparency surrounding the Administration's enforcement activities and priorities is greatly exacerbating the fear in immigrant communities and decreasing cooperation with local law enforcement. Widely circulated reports in national and local media recount detentions and deportations of parents with young children, individuals approved for Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals ("DACA"), and individuals meeting with federal immigration officials to discuss their status. Arrests are occurring in the vicinity of locations previously deemed by the Department of Homeland Security or its components as "sensitive," as well as in or around courthouses. Detainer requests are being issued more frequently to our state and local law enforcement officials and detention facilities. Meanwhile, accurate information on the

numbers of and bases for detentions, deportations, and detainer requests, as well as actions taken upon those requests, has not been made available to our states or to the general public. To the contrary, we have learned that the Department of Homeland Security has reduced the amount of information it makes available about detentions, detainer requests, and deportations, at the same time it is significantly increasing its efforts to detain and deport, and to issue detainer requests concerning, residents of our states.

To better understand how the Department of Homeland Security is implementing its immigration enforcement policies, this letter contains a series of requests made under the Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 522. As you are aware, Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE"), Customs and Border Protection ("CBP"), and U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services ("USCIS") are subject to the requirements of FOIA.

Instructions. Unless otherwise stated in a specific request, the date range of this request is for records in the custody, control, or possession of ICE, CBP, and USCIS, and all respective subdivisions of each entity, between October 1, 2016 and the date of this request. For each request in which data or other compilations of information are sought, please provide a state-by-state breakdown of such data or compilations of information, should it exist. **Nothing in these requests should be interpreted to be seeking personally identifiable information such as names or addresses.**

Definitions. For the purpose of these requests, the following are defined as:

"Administration" – The President of the United States, the President of the United States' staff, White House staff, or any person communicating on behalf of those individuals.

"Any record" – Records sufficient to provide the information sought in a particular request, **excluding redundant or duplicative records and any personally identifiable information.**

"All records" – Each and every record responsive to a particular request, **excluding any personally identifiable information.**

"DACA" – Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals.

"Memorandum" – Includes any policy directive, analysis, white paper, or order.

"Policies" – Includes any policy, procedure, manual, guidebook, protocol, or handbook.

"Respective States" – California, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Maryland, New York, Oregon, and Washington.

"Sensitive Locations" – Includes, but is not limited to, schools, including daycares and bus stops; medical treatment and health care facilities, including hospitals and doctors' offices; churches, synagogues, mosques, or other institutions of worship, such as buildings rented for the purpose of religious services; the site of a funeral, wedding, or

other public religious ceremony; and a site during the occurrence of a public demonstration, such as a march, rally, or parade.¹

We hereby request any and all records that reflect the following information:

1. Records related to DACA, specifically:

- a. All memoranda issued from the Administration and/or the Department of Homeland Security regarding DACA;
- b. Any record containing information and/or data reflecting the number of individuals residing in our respective states whose deferred action under the DACA process have been terminated;
- c. All records regarding the detention and/or deportation of any individual residing in our respective states previously granted an approval or extension of DACA since its initiation on June 15, 2012, including the specific factual basis for detaining and/or initiating deportation proceedings for each individual notwithstanding their DACA status; and
- d. All policies, procedures, and training documents that were in effect between October 1, 2016 and the date of this request concerning the process for checking an individual's DACA status prior to arresting, issuing a detainer request, initiating a removal proceeding, or removing an individual.

2. Records related to arrests and/or detentions of individuals at certain locations, specifically:

- a. All memoranda issued from the Administration and/or the Department of Homeland Security regarding ICE or CBP designated sensitive locations;
- b. Any record containing information and/or data reflecting the number of individuals in our respective states arrested and/or detained at, or within 100 exterior feet of an entrance or exit to, an ICE or CBP designated sensitive location;
- c. All memoranda issued from the Administration and/or the Department of Homeland Security regarding ICE or CBP immigration enforcement at, or within 100 exterior feet of an entrance or exit to, a state or local courthouse;
- d. Any record containing information and/or data reflecting the number of individuals in our respective states arrested and/or detained at an ICE or CBP designated check-in and/or interview;

¹ This definition is intended to comport with the definition currently in use by the Department of Homeland Security. See <https://www.ice.gov/ero/enforcement/sensitive-loc> (last visited June 28, 2017).

- e. Any record containing information and/or data reflecting the number of individuals in our respective states arrested and/or detained at, or within 100 exterior feet of an entrance or exit to, a courthouse (excluding those arrested or detained pursuant to a courthouse official's voluntary cooperation with a detainer request);
- f. Copies of all I-213 forms that contain the term "courthouse" or "court house;"
- g. Any chart, spreadsheet, data compilation, or record that shows any of the following relating to Form I-9 audits in our respective states:
 - i. The action taken and its outcome;
 - ii. The business sector, industry, or category of the employer;
 - iii. The size of the employer; and
 - iv. The location of the employer;
- h. All memoranda issued from the Administration and/or the Department of Homeland Security regarding Form I-9 audits;
- i. Any record containing information and/or data reflecting the number of individuals in our respective states arrested and/or detained at, or within 100 exterior feet of an entrance or exit to, the individual's workplace or jobsite; and
- j. All memoranda issued from the Administration and/or the Department of Homeland Security regarding workplace and/or jobsite enforcement actions.

3. Records related to ICE or CBP detainer requests and databases, specifically:

- a. Any chart, spreadsheet, data compilation, or record that shows any of the following:
 - i. All detainer requests issued in our respective states by ICE or CBP;
 - ii. The immigration status of individuals in our respective states for whom ICE or CBP requested a detainer;
 - iii. The nationality/citizenship of individuals in our respective states for whom ICE or CBP requested a detainer, including those individuals with U.S. citizenship;
 - iv. All cancelled detainer requests issued in our respective states by ICE or CBP;

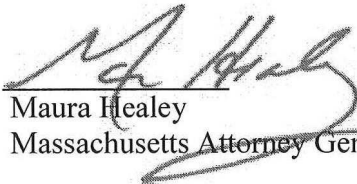
- v. All ICE or CBP detainer requests issued in our respective states that were later determined to be based on the mistaken identity of the subject;
 - vi. For each individual in our respective states for which ICE or CBP issued a detainer request, the individual's criminal history, or, any indication that the individual has no criminal history; and/or
 - vii. All ICE or CBP detainer requests in our respective states that were later determined to concern a United States citizen or individual otherwise not subject to removal and/or deportation;
- b. All records reflecting detainer requests issued in our respective states by ICE or CBP that were later determined to be based on the mistaken identity of the subject;
 - c. All records reflecting detainer requests issued in our respective states by ICE or CBP for an individual later determined to be a United States citizen or otherwise not subject to removal and/or deportation;
 - d. All memoranda, policies, procedures, and training documents that were in effect between October 1, 2016 and the date of this request relating to the process for issuing, withdrawing, and deciding whether to undertake enforcement on the basis of a detainer request; and
 - e. Any record describing the databases used by ICE or CBP for immigration enforcement, including but not limited to any record describing the fields maintained in each such database.

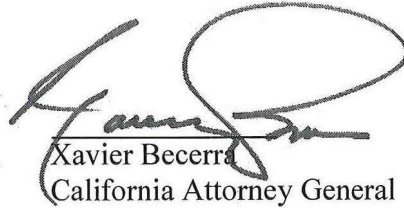
If responsive data exists in a database but not in a specific record, we request that you run a query to produce the data set in response to the request, with the data properly correlated. See Nat'l Sec. Counselors v. Cent. Intelligence Agency, 898 F. Supp. 2d 233, 270 (D.D.C. 2012) ("In responding to a FOIA request for 'aggregate data,' therefore, an agency need not create a new database or a [sic] reorganize its method of archiving data, but if the agency already stores records in [its] electronic database, searching that database does not involve the creation of a new record."); Long v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 450 F. Supp. 2d 42, 48 (D.D.C. 2006) ("fields of data" in a database are subject to FOIA). In an effort to assist the agency in complying with these requests, where responsive records would offer identical or redundant information to other records to be provided in response to these requests, the agency may note this in its response and withhold the records with redundant information.

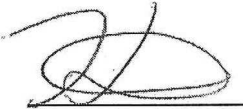
We also request that all fees be waived as these requests are in the public interest. In the event that there are fees, please inform us of the total charges in advance of fulfilling these requests. We request that your responses be fulfilled electronically.

Thank you in advance for your attention to this matter. If you have any questions or wish to clarify any request, please do not hesitate to contact **Jonathan Sclarsic, Assistant Attorney General in the Massachusetts Attorney General's Office, at 617-963-2045**. We look forward to receiving your response to these requests within twenty (20) business days, as required by FOIA.

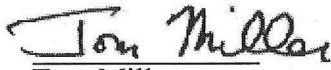
Sincerely,

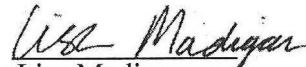

Maura Healey
Massachusetts Attorney General



Xavier Becerra
California Attorney General



Karl A. Racine
District of Columbia Attorney General



Douglas S. Chin
Hawaii Attorney General

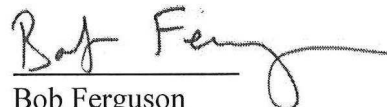

Tom Miller
Iowa Attorney General


Lisa Madigan
Illinois Attorney General


Brian E. Frosh
Maryland Attorney General


Eric T. Schneiderman
New York Attorney General


Ellen F. Rosenblum
Oregon Attorney General


Bob Ferguson
Washington Attorney General