2016 Massachusetts	2016	2015	2015 to 2016	2016	2015	2015 to 2016
Insured Preferred Provider Plan Members 1	MA	MA	Change	Market	Market	Change in Market
By Plan Type	Members	Members	of Members	Penetration	Penetration	Penetration
MEDICAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	371,810	395,524	(23,714)	5.46%	5.86%	-0.41%
DENTAL Insured Preferred Provider Plans	847,486	873,374	(25,888)	12.44%	12.95%	-0.51%
VISION Insured Preferred Provider Plans	892,182	810,092	82,090	13.10%	12.01%	1.09%
MENTAL HEALTH and SUBSTANCE ABUSE Insured Preferred Provider Plans	0	0	-	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
PRESCRIPTION DRUG EXPENSE Insured Preferred Provider Plans	0	0	-	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

¹ Information reported by carriers offering an insured preferred provider plan, based upon the Massachusetts Division of Insurance's "Guidelines for Reporting Membership & Utilization Statistics - Version 2.2," which instructs carriers to exclude members for whom the carrier did not bear any financial risk.

