



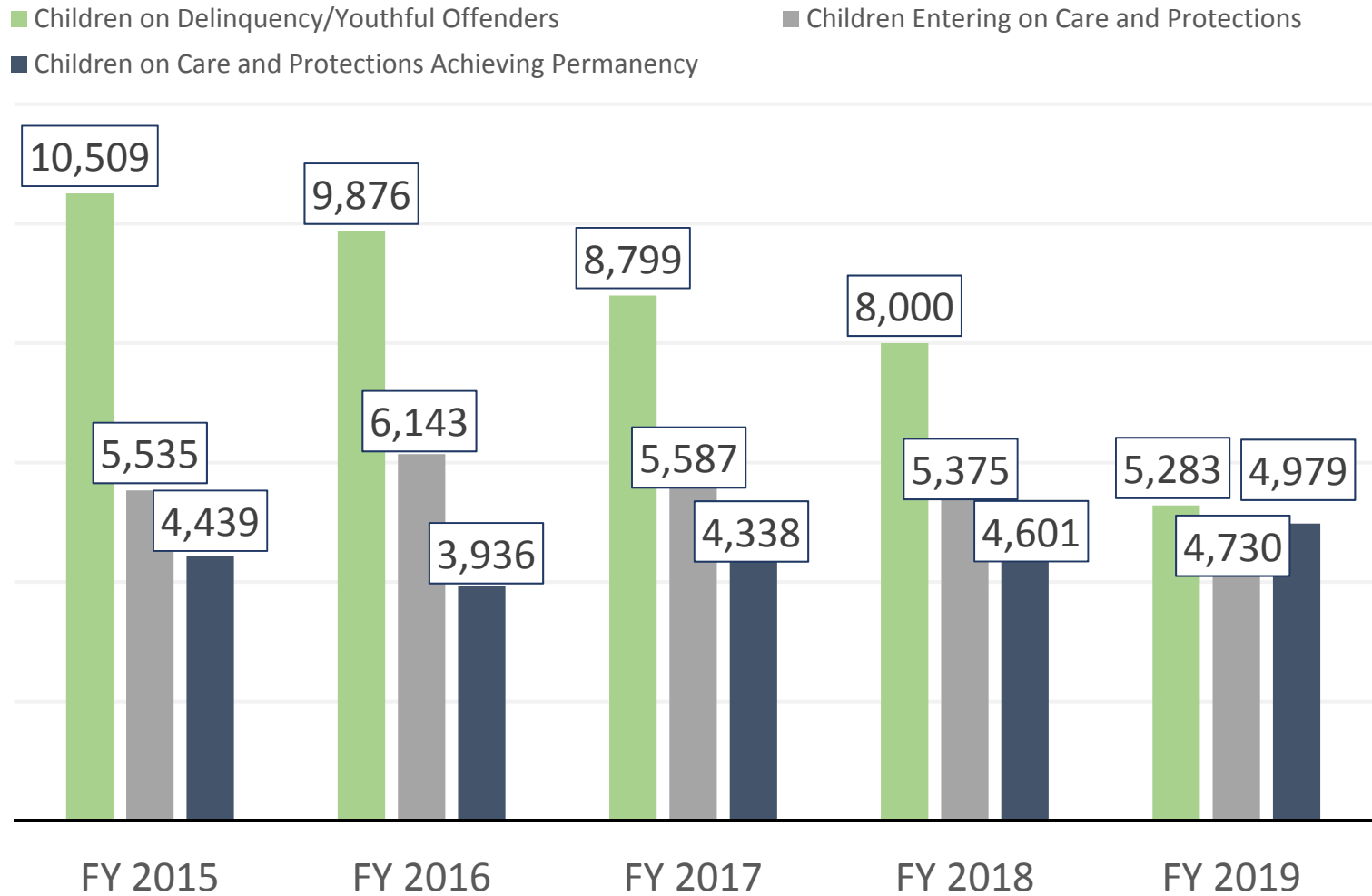
Massachusetts Trial Court

Selected Statistics on Emerging Adults

Massachusetts Trial Court

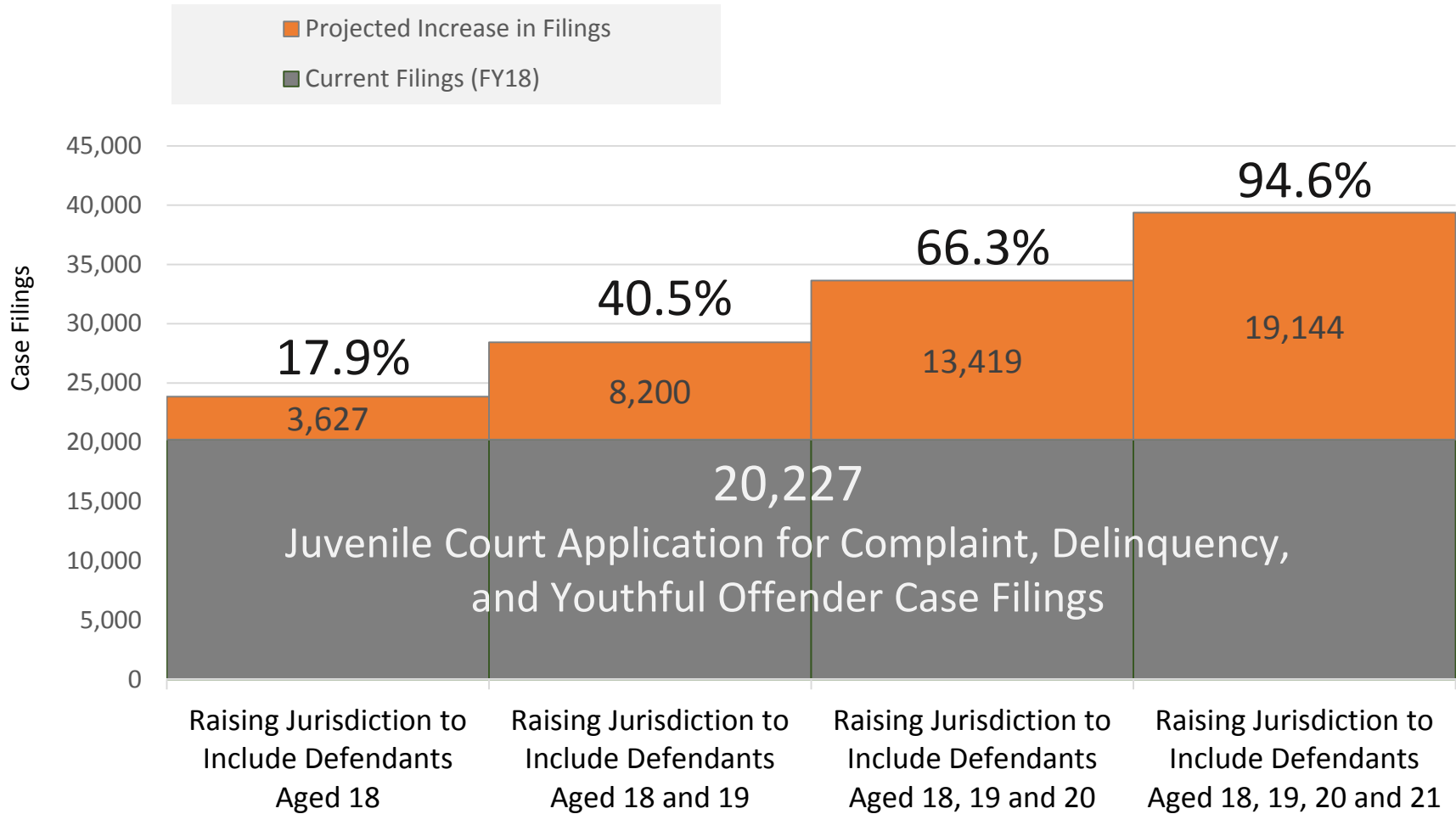
June 24, 2019

Change in Cases filed in the last five years for the Juvenile Court



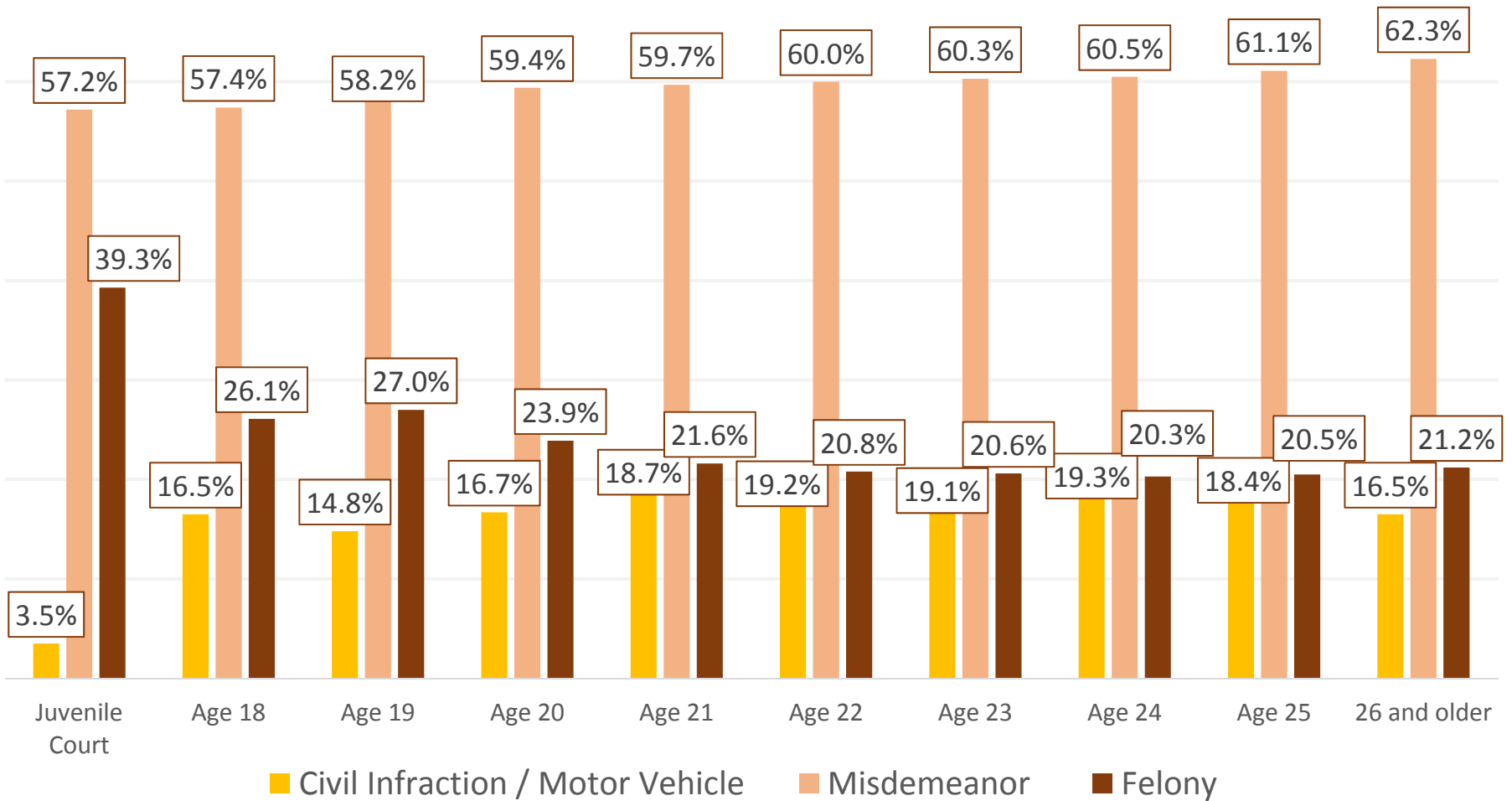
** Achieving permanency is defined as a child being returned home, adopted, or placed in a guardianship or with a relative. FY 2019 is through June 19, 2019.

Composition of Juvenile Court Cases Filed: Projected % Increase in Filings*



*Age at case filing used as proxy to estimate age at offense. Based on FY2018 case filings. Projects "criminal" case types currently filed in the District, Boston Municipal and Superior Court Departments will be filed in the Juvenile Court Department.

Age Cohorts, Severity of Charges Filed, FY2018 Juvenile, Boston Municipal, and District Court Departments

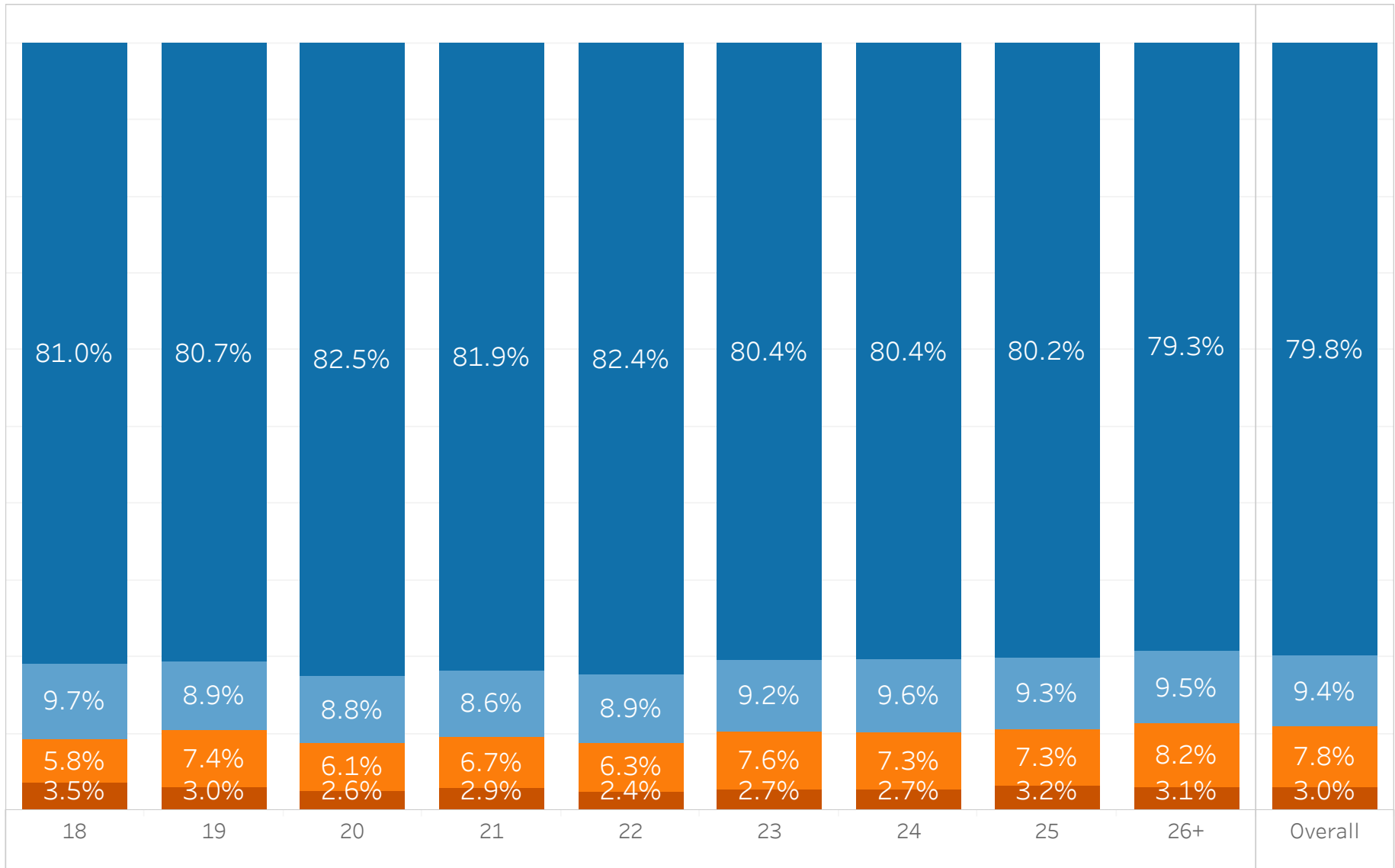


*Figures for Boston Municipal and District Courts reflect charges associated with criminal cases. Figures for Juvenile Court reflect charges associated with delinquency and youthful offender cases.

Initial Release Decision: Release by Type and Age

Arrested pre-Brangan (N=173,739)

Released on recognizance Bail set and later paid Held subject to bail Held without bail

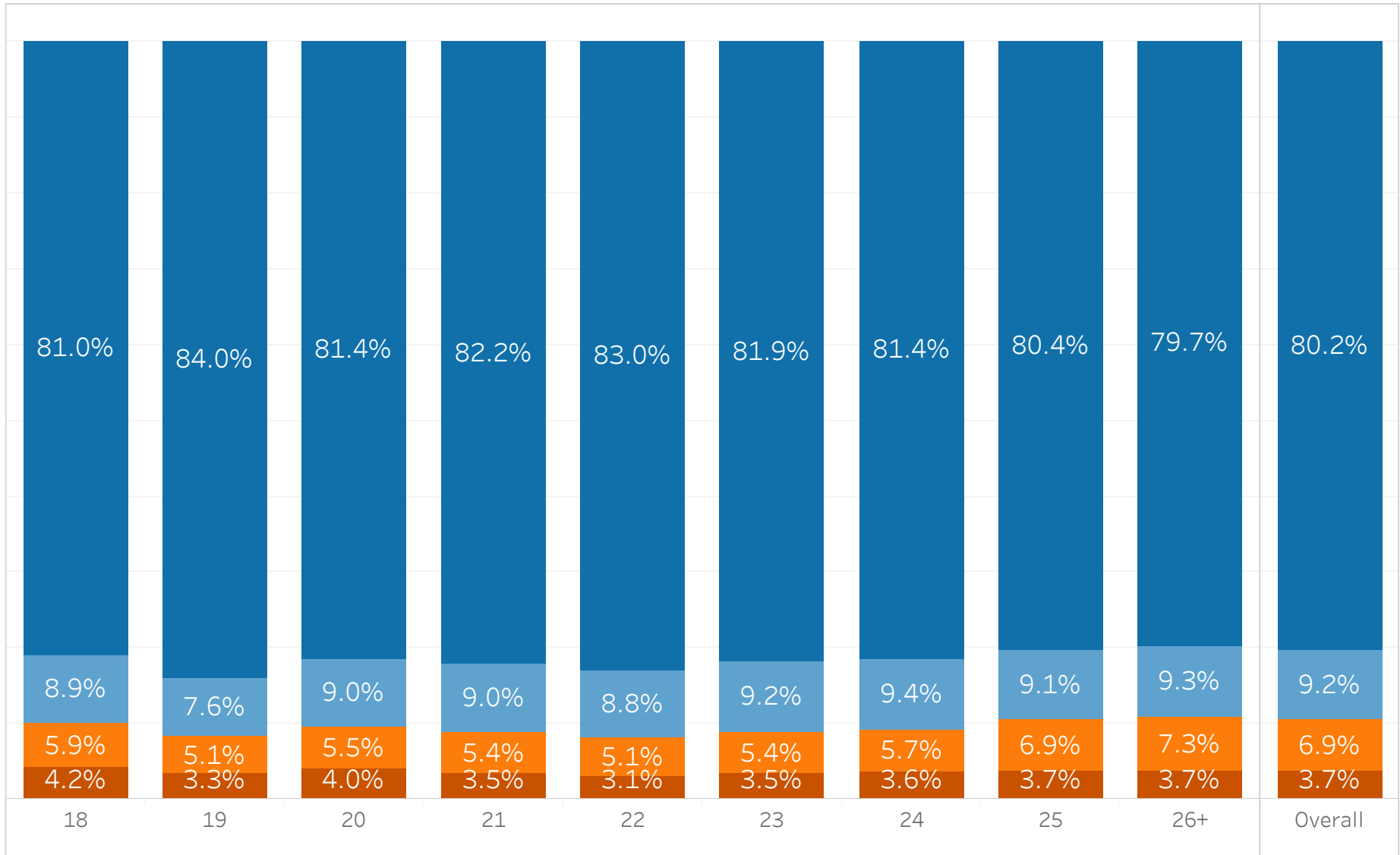


*Age is computed as of case-filing date. Sample includes criminal cases arraigned and disposed in District & Boston Municipal Courts, 17 months before *Brangan*.

Initial Release Decision: Release by Type and Age

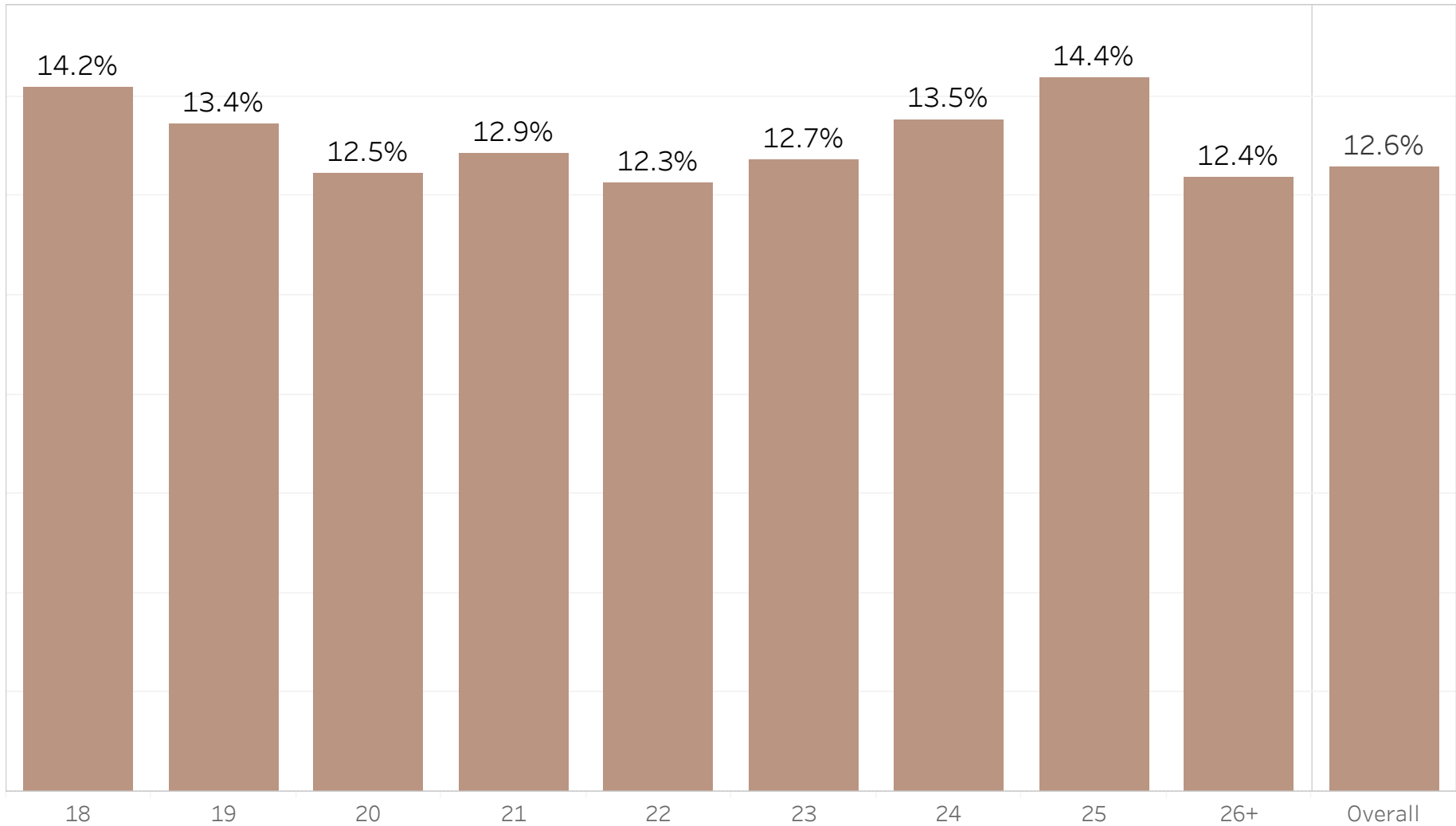
Arraigned post-Brangan (N=150,721)

Released on recognizance Bail set and later paid Held subject to bail Held without bail



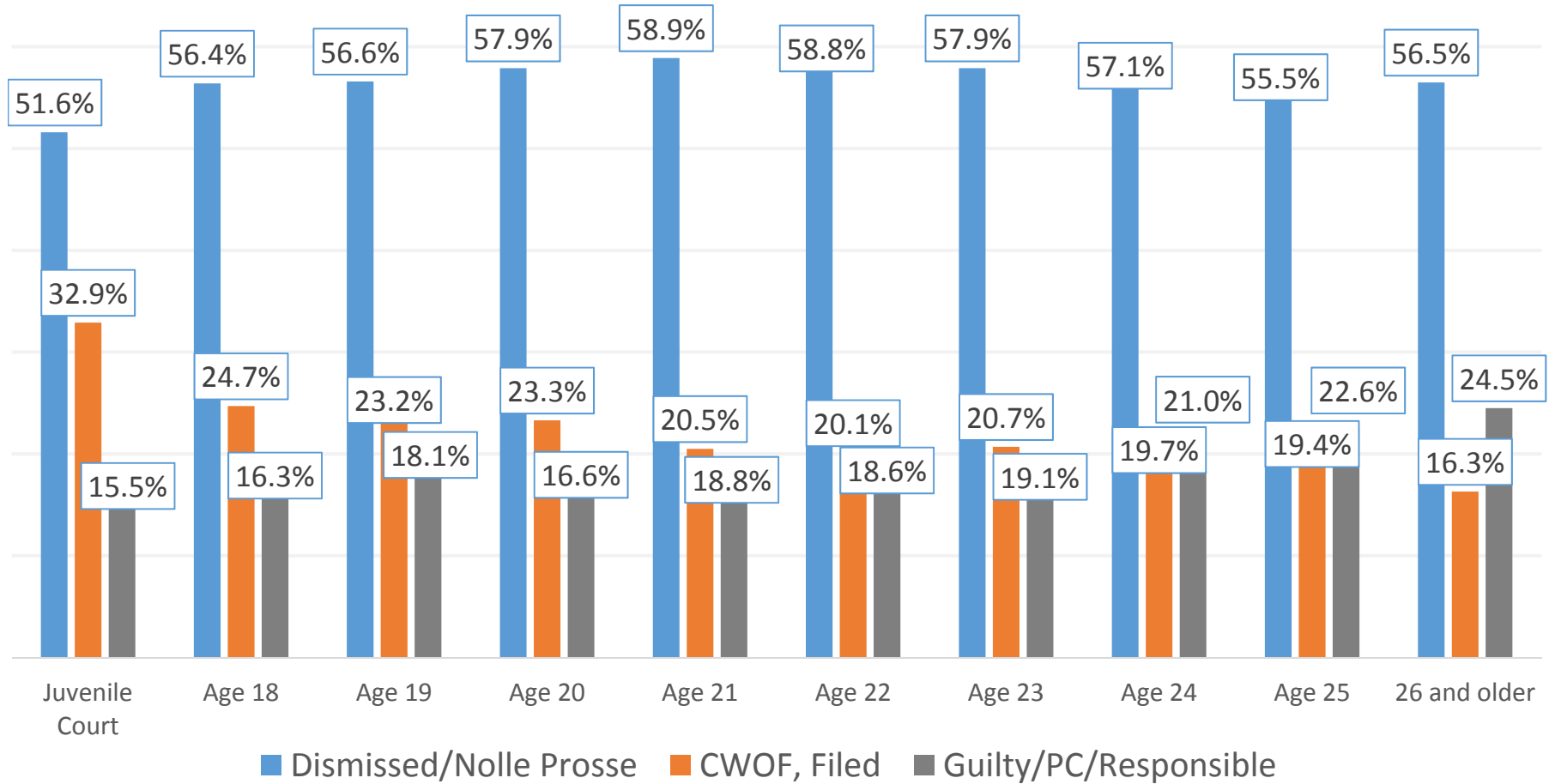
*Age is computed as of case-filing date. Sample includes criminal cases arraigned and disposed in District & Boston Municipal Courts, 17 months after *Brangan*.

Failure to Appear Rate by Age (N=129,211)



- Failure to appear was identified by a default warrant being issued between the date of the first held arraignment and the first charge disposition.
- Cases disposed in the District and Boston Municipal Courts.
- Sample includes all cases with a first charge-disposition in FY 2018 where the defendant was not held or was released on bail and where the arraignment occurred on or after January 1st, 2016.
- Sample includes pre and post-Brangan cases. Insufficient time has elapsed since the Brangan decision to constrain the sample to post-Brangan cases only. This analysis does not include failure to appear at arraignment.

Selected Disposition Types by Age, FY2018 Juvenile, Boston Municipal, and District Court Departments



*Figures for Boston Municipal and District Courts reflect FY2018 dispositions on criminal cases. Figures for Juvenile Court reflect a 2016 cohort of referrals to the Juvenile Court. Figures do not include dismissals after a continuance without a finding.

Criminal Dispositions, Boston Municipal and District Court Departments, by Age
FY2018

| Offense Associated with Most Serious Disposition | Age 18 | | Age 19 | | Age 20 | | Age 21 | | Age 22 | | Age 23 | | Age 24 | | Age 25 | | Age 18 to 25 | | Age 26 and older | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Felony | 739 | 35.3% | 1,538 | 35.4% | 1,531 | 30.8% | 1,647 | 29.7% | 1,628 | 27.4% | 1,783 | 27.7% | 1,714 | 26.1% | 1,961 | 28.1% | 12,541 | 29.2% | 34,555 | 26.3% |
| Guilty | 118 | 5.6% | 262 | 6.0% | 240 | 4.8% | 292 | 5.3% | 321 | 5.4% | 376 | 5.8% | 395 | 6.0% | 432 | 6.2% | 2,436 | 5.7% | 9,318 | 7.1% |
| CWOF | 193 | 9.2% | 367 | 8.4% | 375 | 7.5% | 316 | 5.7% | 289 | 4.9% | 304 | 4.7% | 299 | 4.6% | 337 | 4.8% | 2,480 | 5.8% | 4,442 | 3.4% |
| Probable Cause Found | 42 | 2.0% | 108 | 2.5% | 82 | 1.7% | 140 | 2.5% | 99 | 1.7% | 139 | 2.2% | 119 | 1.8% | 158 | 2.3% | 887 | 2.1% | 2,381 | 1.8% |
| Responsible | | | 10 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 21 | 0.0% | 43 | 0.0% |
| Filed | 3 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | 28 | 0.1% | 84 | 0.1% |
| No Probable Cause | | | | | 1 | 0.0% | | | | | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% | 36 | 0.0% |
| Not Guilty | 16 | 0.8% | 25 | 0.6% | 20 | 0.4% | 18 | 0.3% | 19 | 0.3% | 22 | 0.3% | 29 | 0.4% | 37 | 0.5% | 186 | 0.4% | 865 | 0.7% |
| Not Responsible | | | | | 1 | 0.0% | | | | | | | 1 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.0% |
| Nolle Prose | 53 | 2.5% | 133 | 3.1% | 149 | 3.0% | 147 | 2.6% | 149 | 2.5% | 152 | 2.4% | 148 | 2.3% | 155 | 2.2% | 1,086 | 2.5% | 2,631 | 2.0% |
| Dismissed | 313 | 15.0% | 629 | 14.5% | 657 | 13.2% | 729 | 13.1% | 746 | 12.5% | 785 | 12.2% | 710 | 10.8% | 831 | 11.9% | 5,400 | 12.6% | 14,736 | 11.2% |
| Other | 1 | 0.0% | | | | | 1 | 0.0% | | | | | 4 | 0.1% | | | | | 8 | 0.0% |
| Misdemeanor | 1,353 | 64.7% | 2,811 | 64.6% | 3,437 | 69.2% | 3,902 | 70.3% | 4,321 | 72.6% | 4,647 | 72.3% | 4,846 | 73.9% | 5,025 | 71.9% | 30,342 | 70.8% | 96,966 | 73.7% |
| Guilty | 122 | 5.8% | 249 | 5.7% | 312 | 6.3% | 399 | 7.2% | 483 | 8.1% | 524 | 8.1% | 636 | 9.7% | 758 | 10.9% | 3,483 | 8.1% | 16,392 | 12.5% |
| CWOF | 312 | 14.9% | 621 | 14.3% | 763 | 15.4% | 792 | 14.3% | 868 | 14.6% | 985 | 15.3% | 956 | 14.6% | 991 | 14.2% | 6,288 | 14.7% | 16,168 | 12.3% |
| Probable Cause Found | 3 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 11 | 0.2% | 41 | 0.1% | 135 | 0.1% |
| Responsible | 60 | 2.9% | 169 | 3.9% | 192 | 3.9% | 212 | 3.8% | 206 | 3.5% | 192 | 3.0% | 228 | 3.5% | 232 | 3.3% | 1,491 | 3.5% | 4,112 | 3.1% |
| Filed | 8 | 0.4% | 15 | 0.3% | 13 | 0.3% | 27 | 0.5% | 34 | 0.6% | 41 | 0.6% | 31 | 0.5% | 23 | 0.3% | 192 | 0.4% | 741 | 0.6% |
| No Probable Cause | | | 2 | 0.0% | | | | | 4 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.1% | 18 | 0.0% | 99 | 0.1% |
| Not Guilty | 19 | 0.9% | 37 | 0.9% | 51 | 1.0% | 54 | 1.0% | 87 | 1.5% | 89 | 1.4% | 80 | 1.2% | 87 | 1.2% | 504 | 1.2% | 1,858 | 1.4% |
| Not Responsible | 14 | 0.7% | 12 | 0.3% | 28 | 0.6% | 19 | 0.3% | 25 | 0.4% | 22 | 0.3% | 22 | 0.3% | 23 | 0.3% | 165 | 0.4% | 480 | 0.4% |
| Nolle Prose | 29 | 1.4% | 102 | 2.3% | 123 | 2.5% | 158 | 2.8% | 172 | 2.9% | 176 | 2.7% | 173 | 2.6% | 169 | 2.4% | 1,102 | 2.6% | 3,485 | 2.6% |
| Dismissed | 785 | 37.5% | 1,598 | 36.7% | 1,948 | 39.2% | 2,235 | 40.3% | 2,431 | 40.9% | 2,611 | 40.6% | 2,714 | 41.4% | 2,725 | 39.0% | 17,047 | 39.8% | 53,470 | 40.7% |
| Other | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | | | 4 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | | | 1 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.0% | 26 | 0.0% |
| Total | 2,092 | 100.0% | 4,349 | 100.0% | 4,968 | 100.0% | 5,549 | 100.0% | 5,949 | 100.0% | 6,430 | 100.0% | 6,560 | 100.0% | 6,986 | 100.0% | 42,883 | 100.0% | 131,521 | 100.0% |
| Guilty | 240 | 11.5% | 511 | 11.7% | 552 | 11.1% | 691 | 12.5% | 804 | 13.5% | 900 | 14.0% | 1031 | 15.7% | 1190 | 17.0% | 5,919 | 13.8% | 25,710 | 19.5% |
| CWOF | 505 | 24.1% | 988 | 22.7% | 1138 | 22.9% | 1108 | 20.0% | 1157 | 19.4% | 1289 | 20.0% | 1255 | 19.1% | 1328 | 19.0% | 8,768 | 20.4% | 20,610 | 15.7% |
| Probable Cause Found | 45 | 2.2% | 112 | 2.6% | 89 | 1.8% | 142 | 2.6% | 108 | 1.8% | 140 | 2.2% | 123 | 1.9% | 169 | 2.4% | 928 | 2.2% | 2,516 | 1.9% |
| Responsible | 60 | 2.9% | 179 | 4.1% | 193 | 3.9% | 214 | 3.9% | 208 | 3.5% | 194 | 3.0% | 230 | 3.5% | 234 | 3.3% | 1,512 | 3.5% | 4,155 | 3.2% |
| Filed | 11 | 0.5% | 19 | 0.4% | 18 | 0.4% | 29 | 0.5% | 37 | 0.6% | 43 | 0.7% | 36 | 0.5% | 27 | 0.4% | 220 | 0.5% | 825 | 0.6% |
| No Probable Cause | | | 2 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | | | 4 | 0.1% | 6 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.1% | 24 | 0.1% | 135 | 0.1% |
| Not Guilty | 35 | 1.7% | 62 | 1.4% | 71 | 1.4% | 72 | 1.3% | 106 | 1.8% | 111 | 1.7% | 109 | 1.7% | 124 | 1.8% | 690 | 1.6% | 2,723 | 2.1% |
| Not Responsible | 14 | 0.7% | 12 | 0.3% | 29 | 0.6% | 19 | 0.3% | 25 | 0.4% | 22 | 0.3% | 23 | 0.4% | 26 | 0.4% | 170 | 0.4% | 491 | 0.4% |
| Nolle Prose | 82 | 3.9% | 235 | 5.4% | 272 | 5.5% | 305 | 5.5% | 321 | 5.4% | 328 | 5.1% | 321 | 4.9% | 324 | 4.6% | 2,188 | 5.1% | 6,116 | 4.7% |
| Dismissed | 1,098 | 52.5% | 2,227 | 51.2% | 2,605 | 52.4% | 2,964 | 53.4% | 3,177 | 53.4% | 3,396 | 52.8% | 3,424 | 52.2% | 3,556 | 50.9% | 22,447 | 52.3% | 68,206 | 51.9% |
| Other | 2 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.1% | | | 1 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% | 34 | 0.0% |

*First disposition only. Does not include dismissals after a continuance without a finding.